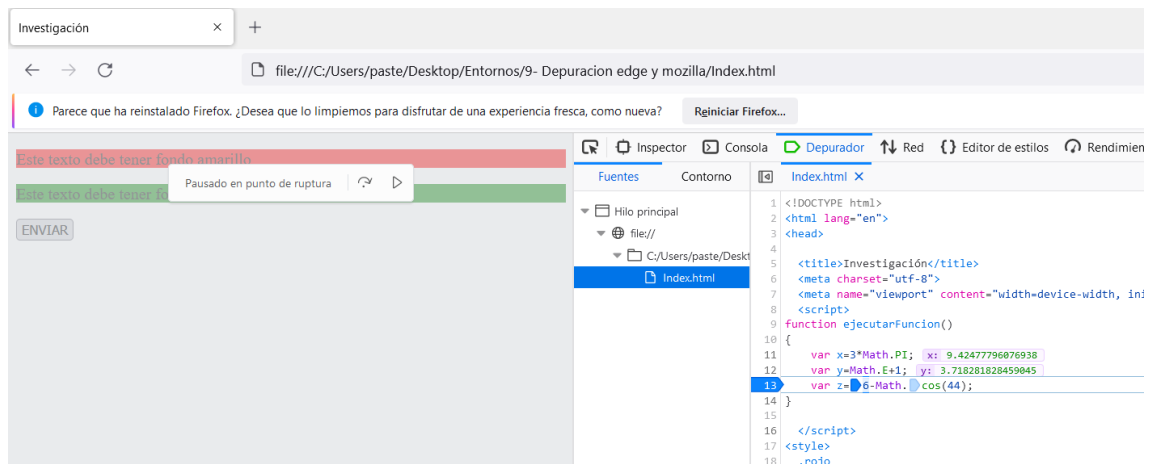


Mozilla:



Edge:

