

Assignment 7

4.2

1) $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & -3 \\ 6 & -2 & 0 \\ -8 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3-15+12 \\ 6-6+0 \\ -8+12-4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ yes

3) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -7 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $x_1 = 7x_3 - 6x_4$
 $x_2 = -4x_3 + 2x_4$

$\vec{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 7x_3 - 6x_4 \\ -4x_3 + 2x_4 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = x_3 \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -4 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_4 \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -4 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

5) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $x_1 = 2x_2 - 4x_4$
 $x_3 = 9x_4$ $x_5 = 0$ $\therefore \vec{x} = x_2 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_4 \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 0 \\ 9 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 0 \\ 9 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

7) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $2+2+0=4 \neq 2$
 not closed under addition.

$$11) \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b-2d \\ s+d \\ b+3d \\ d \end{bmatrix}$$

$$s+d=0 \quad b+3d = -10+3(-s)$$

$$d=-s \quad = -7s \neq 0$$

$$b-2d=0$$

$$b-2(-s)=0$$

$$b+10=0$$

$$b=-10$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \text{ not in space.}$$

Not vector space

$$15) \begin{bmatrix} 2s+3t \\ r+s-2t \\ 4r+s \\ 3r-s-t \end{bmatrix} = s \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + t \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + r \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 4 \\ -1 & -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$17) a) k=2$$

$$b) k=4$$

$$23) \begin{cases} -6x_1 + 12x_2 = 2 \\ -3x_1 + 6x_2 = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 = 1/3$$

$$x_1 = 2x_2 + 1/3$$

not in Col A

$$\begin{bmatrix} -6 & 12 \\ -3 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

in Nul A ✓

$$-6(2x_2 + 1/3) + 12x_2 = 2$$

$$-12x_2 - 2 + 12x_2 = 2$$

$$39) \text{ if } \vec{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 30 \\ 20 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix} = 10\vec{x}$$

4.3

1) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ linearly independent
 I spans \mathbb{R}^3
 $\dim \text{Col } A = 3$
 $\dim \text{Nul } A = 0$
 $\dim A = 3$ spans \mathbb{R}^3 ✓
 yes

2) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & -5 \\ -2 & -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ not basis for \mathbb{R}^3
 linearly dependent

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 & a \\ 0 & 2 & -5 & b \\ -2 & -4 & 1 & c \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 & a \\ 0 & 2 & -5 & b \\ 0 & 2 & -5 & c+2a \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 & a \\ 0 & 2 & -5 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & c+2a-b \end{bmatrix}$
 $\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 & a \\ 0 & 1 & -5/2 & b/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & c+2a-b \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 9/2 & a-3b/2 \\ 0 & 1 & -5/2 & b/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & c+2a-b \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = -9/2 x_3 + a - 3b/2$
 $x_2 = 5/2 x_3 + b/2$
 $x_3 = x_3$
 infinite solutions, doesn't span \mathbb{R}^3

3) $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ not basis, $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 9 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$
 linearly dependent, does span \mathbb{R}^3

4) $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 8 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ linearly independent, not basis for \mathbb{R}^3 , doesn't span \mathbb{R}^3

$$9) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 4 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 4 \\ 0 & -2 & 10 & -8 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} x_1 = 3x_3 - 2x_4 \\ x_2 = 5x_3 - 4x_4 \end{matrix}$$

$$\vec{x} = x_3 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_4 \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -4 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -4 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$11) x + 2y + z = 0 \quad x = -2y - z$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \vec{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -2y - z \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = y \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + z \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$13) B(\text{Col } A) = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -6 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

\uparrow
Basis of

$$x_1 = -6x_3 - 5x_4 \quad \vec{x} = x_3 \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ -5/2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_4 \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -3/2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B(\text{Nul } A) = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ -5/2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -3/2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$B(\text{Row } A) = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$15) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -3 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 & 1 & -8 & -6 \\ 2 & -3 & 6 & 7 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 12 & 5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ -8 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -6 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$19) \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & 7 \\ -3 & 9 & 11 \\ 7 & -2 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/4 & 7/4 \\ 0 & 39/4 & 65/4 \\ 0 & -19/4 & -25/4 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/4 & 7/4 \\ 0 & 39 & 65 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/4 & 7/4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 9 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

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$$1) x = P_B [x]_B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ -5 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 & 4 \\ -4 & 2 & -7 \\ 3 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -5 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5) P_B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -3 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \quad P_B^{-1} = \frac{1}{1} \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_B^{-1} x = [x]_B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$7) P_B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ -1 & 4 & -2 \\ -3 & 9 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 9 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 3 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3/10 & 0 & 1/10 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3/10 & 0 & 1/10 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 14/10 & 3 & -2/10 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3/10 & 0 & 1/10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_B^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 17/5 & 3 & -1/5 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 3/10 & 0 & 1/10 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 17/5 & 3 & -1/5 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 3/10 & 0 & 1/10 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -9 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$9) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -9 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$13) \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 7 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 6 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 2 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \quad \boxed{\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}}$$

$$15) T, \quad \beta = \{v_1, \dots, v_n\}$$

$$[x]_{\beta} \cong c_1 v_1 + c_2 v_2 \dots + c_n v_n$$

$$[x]_{\beta} = \begin{bmatrix} c_1 \\ \vdots \\ c_n \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$21) \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0v_1 - v_2 - v_3 = 5v_1 - 2v_2 + 0v_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 1 \\ -3 & -8 & 7 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -5 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} x_1 - 5x_3 = 5 \\ x_1 = 5x_3 + 5 \\ x_2 = -x_3 - 2 \end{array}$$

$$\vec{x} = x_3 \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -15 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$25) P_B^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -4 & 9 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 9 - (-2) \cdot (-4)} \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$31) \{1+2t^3, 2+t-3t^2, -t+2t^2-t^3\} \sim \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

t^0 points to the first column, t^1 to the second, t^2 to the third, and t^3 to the fourth.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

linearly independent,
no free variables

4.5

$$1) B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \dim = 2$$

$$2) B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \dim = 3$$

$$3) B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -4 \\ 2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \dim = 3$$

$$7) \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$B = \{0\} \dim = 0$$

$$9) \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & 9 & -7 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & 9 & -7 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & -5 & -10 & 15 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & 9 & -7 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -3 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & 9 & -7 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$\dim = 2$

$$11) \dim \text{Nul } A = 2$$
$$\dim \text{Col } A = \dim \text{Row } A = 3$$

$$13) \dim \text{Nul } A = 2 \\ \dim \text{Col } A = \dim \text{Row } A = 2$$

$$15) \dim \text{Nul } A = 0 \\ \dim \text{Col } A = \dim \text{Row } A = 3$$

$$27) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

pivots \nearrow spans \mathbb{R}^4 \therefore basis of \mathbb{R}^3

$$29) \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -12 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 12 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -6 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3/2 \end{array} \right] \sim \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3/2 \end{array} \right]$$

$$[p]_{\mathcal{B}} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ -2 \\ 3/2 \end{bmatrix}$$