

Exercices de vérification

1. Factoriser les polynômes suivants :

a. $12x^2 + 5x - 2$

b. $10x^2 - 13x - 3$

c. $3x^2 + 2x - 5$

d. $x^2 + 12x + 35$

e. $12^2 + 4x - 5$

2. Factoriser, si possible, les polynômes suivants en utilisant la formule quadratique :

a. $x^2 - 5x + 4$

b. $3x^2 + 5x - 1$

c. $5x^2 + 6x - 3$

d. $2x^2 - 3x + 5$

e. $6x^2 - 3x + 3$

1. [Réponse #1](#)

$$\begin{array}{lllll} \text{a)} & & \text{b)} & & \text{c)} & & & & \text{e)} \\ (3x+2)(4x-1) & & (5x+1)(2x-3) & & (3x+5)(x-1) & & (x+7)(x+5) & & (6x+5)(2x-1) \end{array}$$

2. [Réponse #2](#)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \\ r_i &= \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 4}}{2 \cdot 1} \\ &= \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{9}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$r_1 = 1$$

$$r_2 = 4$$

$$(x-1)(x-4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \\ r_i &= \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{5^2 - 4 \cdot 3 \cdot (-1)}}{2 \cdot 3} \\ &= \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{37}}{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$r_1 = \frac{-5 + \sqrt{37}}{6}$$

$$r_2 = \frac{-5 - \sqrt{37}}{6}$$

$$3 \left(x - \frac{-5 + \sqrt{37}}{6} \right) \left(x - \frac{-5 - \sqrt{37}}{6} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \\ r_i &= \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{6^2 - 4 \cdot 5 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 5} \\ &= \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{96}}{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$r_1 = \frac{-6 + \sqrt{96}}{10}$$

$$r_2 = \frac{-6 - \sqrt{96}}{10}$$

$$3 \left(x - \frac{-6 + \sqrt{96}}{10} \right) \left(x - \frac{-6 - \sqrt{96}}{10} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} \\ r_i &= \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{3^2 - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 3}}{2 \cdot 6} \\ &= \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{-63}}{12}, \end{aligned}$$

le polynôme ne se factorise pas.