DSA HANDS-ON

array ds

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Solution {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int length = sc.nextInt();
        int[] array = new int[length];
        for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
            array[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < length; i++){
            System.out.print(array[length-i-1] + " ");
        }
    }
}</pre>
```

2d array ds

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
class Solution {
    static void Main(String[] args) {
        List<List<int>> matrix = new List<List<int>>();
        for (int i = 0; i < 6; ++i)
        {
            string[] elements = Console.ReadLine().Split(' ');
            matrix.Add(new List<int>());
            foreach (var item in elements)
            {
                matrix[i].Add(int.Parse(item));
            }
        }
        int max = -100500;
```

```
int temp = 0;
          for (int i = 1; i <= 4; ++i)
               for (int j = 1; j <= 4; ++j)
               {
                                   matrix[i - 1][j + 1] +
                                                                          + matrix[i + 1][j
                     temp =
+ 1] +
                                                     + matrix[i][j] + matrix[i + 1][j] +
                                   matrix[i - 1][j]
                                   matrix[i - 1][j - 1] +
                                                                          + matrix[i + 1][j
- 1];
                     max = Math.Max(max, temp);
               }
          }
          Console.WriteLine(max);
     }
}
LEFT ROTATION
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
class Solution {
     static void Main(String[] args) {
          String[] settingsInput = Console.ReadLine().Split(' ');
          String[] arrayInput = Console.ReadLine().Split(' ');
          int arraySize = Int32.Parse(settingsInput[0]);
          int shiftCount = Int32.Parse(settingsInput[1]);
          int[] array = new int[arraySize];
          int[] shifted = new int[arraySize];
          for(int i = 0; i < arraySize; i++)</pre>
          {
              array[i] = Int32.Parse(arrayInput[i]);
          }
          //[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
          //array[4] = 1,
          //array[3] = 2,
```

```
//array[2] = 3,
           //array[1] = 4
           //array[0] = 5,
           //5, 4, 3, 2, 1
           int ctr = 0;
           for(int i = shiftCount; i < arraySize; i++)</pre>
                 shifted[ctr++] = array[i];
           }
           for(int i = 0; i < shiftCount; i++)</pre>
                 shifted[ctr++] = array[i];
           }
           //array[array.Length - 1] = first;
           foreach(int i in shifted)
           {
                 Console.Write(i + " ");
     }
}
```

sparse array

array manipulation

```
using System;
using System.Ling;
using System.Text;
using System.IO;
using System. Diagnostics;
using System. Globalization;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Threading;
using kp.Algo;
namespace CodeForces
    internal class Solution
    {
        const int StackSize = 20 * 1024 * 1024;
        private void Solve()
             int n = NextInt(), m = NextInt();
             var events = new List<Tuple<int, int, int>>();
             while (m-->0)
             {
                 int a = NextInt(), b = NextInt(), k = NextInt();
                 events.Add( new Tuple<int, int, int>( a, 0, k ) );
                 events.Add( new Tuple<int, int, int>( b, 1, k ) );
             }
```

```
events.Sort();
    long cur = 0, ans = 0;
    foreach (var e in events)
         if (e.ltem2 == 0)
             cur += e.ltem3;
         else cur -= e.ltem3;
         ans = Math.Max( ans, cur );
    Out.WriteLine( ans );
}
#region Local wireup
public int[] NextIntArray( int size )
{
    var res = new int[size];
    for ( int i = 0; i < size; ++i ) res[i] = NextInt();
    return res;
}
public long[] NextLongArray( int size )
    var res = new long[size];
    for ( int i = 0; i < size; ++i ) res[i] = NextLong();
    return res;
}
public double[] NextDoubleArray( int size )
    var res = new double[size];
    for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) res[i] = NextDouble();
    return res;
}
public int NextInt()
{
    return in.NextInt();
}
public long NextLong()
{
    return in.NextLong();
}
public string NextLine()
```

```
return _in.NextLine();
        }
        public double NextDouble()
            return in.NextDouble();
        }
        readonly Scanner _in = new Scanner();
        static readonly TextWriter Out = Console.Out;
        void Start()
        {
#if KP HOME
            var timer = new Stopwatch();
            timer.Start();
#endif
            var t = new Thread( Solve, StackSize );
            t.Start();
            t.Join();
#if KP_HOME
            timer.Stop();
            Console.WriteLine( string.Format( CultureInfo.InvariantCulture, "Done
in {0} seconds.\nPress <Enter> to exit.", timer.ElapsedMilliseconds / 1000.0 ) );
            Console.ReadLine();
#endif
        }
        static void Main()
            new Solution().Start();
        }
        class Scanner: IDisposable
            #region Fields
             readonly TextReader reader;
             readonly int _bufferSize;
             readonly bool closeReader;
            readonly char[] buffer;
            int _length, _pos;
            #endregion
            #region .ctors
```

```
public Scanner( TextReader reader, int bufferSize, bool closeReader )
             {
                 _reader = reader;
                 _bufferSize = bufferSize;
                 _closeReader = closeReader;
                 buffer = new char[ bufferSize];
                 FillBuffer(false);
             }
             public Scanner( TextReader reader, bool closeReader ): this( reader, 1
<< 16, closeReader ) { }
             public Scanner( string fileName ) : this( new StreamReader( fileName,
Encoding.Default ), true ) { }
#if !KP_HOME
             public Scanner() : this( Console.In, false ) { }
#else
             public Scanner() : this( "input.txt" ) { }
#endif
             #endregion
             #region IDisposable Members
             public void Dispose()
                 if ( closeReader)
                      _reader.Close();
             }
             #endregion
             #region Properties
             public bool Eof
             {
                 get
                      if ( _pos < _length ) return false;</pre>
                      FillBuffer( false );
                      return _pos >= _length;
                 }
             }
```

```
#endregion
             #region Methods
             private char NextChar()
             {
                 if (_pos < _length ) return _buffer[_pos++];</pre>
                 FillBuffer( true );
                 return _buffer[_pos++];
             }
             private char PeekNextChar()
             {
                 if ( _pos < _length ) return _buffer[_pos];</pre>
                 FillBuffer( true );
                 return _buffer[_pos];
             }
             private void FillBuffer( bool throwOnEof )
                  _length = _reader.Read( _buffer, 0, _bufferSize );
                 if ( throwOnEof && Eof )
                      throw new IOException( "Can't read beyond the end of file" );
                 _{pos} = 0;
             }
             public int NextInt()
                 var neg = false;
                 int res = 0;
                 SkipWhitespaces();
                 if (!Eof && PeekNextChar() == '-')
                      neg = true;
                      _pos++;
                 while (!Eof && !IsWhitespace( PeekNextChar() ))
                 {
                      var c = NextChar();
                      if (c < '0' | c > '9') throw new ArgumentException("Illegal
character");
                      res = 10 * res + c - '0';
                 }
                 return neg?-res:res;
```

}

```
public long NextLong()
                 var neg = false;
                 long res = 0;
                 SkipWhitespaces();
                 if (!Eof && PeekNextChar() == '-')
                     neg = true;
                     _pos++;
                 }
                 while (!Eof && !IsWhitespace(PeekNextChar()))
                     var c = NextChar();
                     if ( c < '0' || c > '9' ) throw new ArgumentException( "Illegal
character");
                     res = 10 * res + c - '0';
                 }
                 return neg?-res: res;
             }
             public string NextLine()
                 SkipUntilNextLine();
                 if (Eof) return "";
                 var builder = new StringBuilder();
                 while ( !Eof && !IsEndOfLine( PeekNextChar() ) )
                 {
                     builder.Append( NextChar() );
                 return builder.ToString();
             }
             public double NextDouble()
             {
                 SkipWhitespaces();
                 var builder = new StringBuilder();
                 while ( !Eof && !IsWhitespace( PeekNextChar() ) )
                     builder.Append( NextChar() );
                 return double.Parse(builder.ToString(),
CultureInfo.InvariantCulture );
             }
             private void SkipWhitespaces()
```

```
while ( !Eof && IsWhitespace( PeekNextChar() ) )
                 {
                      ++_pos;
                 }
             }
             private void SkipUntilNextLine()
             {
                 while ( !Eof && IsEndOfLine( PeekNextChar() ) )
                 {
                      ++_pos;
             }
             private static bool IsWhitespace(char c)
             {
                 return c == ' ' || c == '\t' || c == '\n' || c == '\r';
             }
             private static bool IsEndOfLine( char c )
                 return c == '\n' || c == '\r';
             }
             #endregion
        }
        #endregion
    }
}
namespace kp.Algo { }
```

MINI MAX

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
using System.Linq;
class Solution {
    static void Main(String[] args) {
        long[] A = Array.ConvertAll(Console.ReadLine().Split(' '), long.Parse);
}
```

```
long max = A.Sum(), min = max;

max -= A.Min();
min -= A.Max();
Console.WriteLine(min + " " + max);
}
}
```

TIME CONVERSION

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
class Solution {
    static void Main(String[] args) {
        /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT.
Your class should be named Solution */
Console.WriteLine(DateTime.Parse(Console.ReadLine()).ToString("HH:mm:ss"));
    }
}
```

BETWEEN TWO SETS

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
class Solution {
    static void Main(String[] args) {
        Console.ReadLine();
        var A = Array.ConvertAll(Console.ReadLine().Split(' '), int.Parse).ToList();
        var B = Array.ConvertAll(Console.ReadLine().Split(' '), int.Parse).ToList();
        int c = 0;

        for (int i = 1; i < 10000; i++) {
             if (A.Any(x => i % x != 0)) continue;
             if (B.Any(x => x % i != 0)) continue;
        }
}
```

```
c++;
}
Console.WriteLine(c);
}
```

DIVISIBLE SUM PAIR

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System. Globalization;
using System.IO;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System. Threading;
public class Solver
     public void Solve()
     {
         int n = ReadInt();
         int m = ReadInt();
         var a = ReadIntArray();
         int ans = 0;
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
               for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
                    if ((a[i] + a[j]) \% m == 0)
                         ans++;
         Write(ans);
    }
     #region Main
     protected static TextReader reader;
     protected static TextWriter writer;
     static void Main()
#if DEBUG
         reader = new StreamReader("..\\..\\input.txt");
         //reader = new StreamReader(Console.OpenStandardInput());
         writer = Console.Out;
         //writer = new StreamWriter("..\\..\\output.txt");
#else
```

```
reader = new StreamReader(Console.OpenStandardInput());
         writer = new StreamWriter(Console.OpenStandardOutput());
         //reader = new StreamReader("input.txt");
         //writer = new StreamWriter("output.txt");
#endif
         try
              //var thread = new Thread(new Solver().Solve, 1024 * 1024 * 128);
              //thread.Start();
              //thread.Join();
              new Solver().Solve();
         catch (Exception ex)
         {
              Console.WriteLine(ex);
#if DEBUG
#else
              throw;
#endif
         reader.Close();
         writer.Close();
    }
    #endregion
    #region Read / Write
    private static Queue<string> currentLineTokens = new Queue<string>();
    private static string[] ReadAndSplitLine() { return reader.ReadLine().Split(new[]
{ ' ', '\t', }, StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries); }
    public static string ReadToken() { while (currentLineTokens.Count ==
0)currentLineTokens = new Queue<string>(ReadAndSplitLine()); return
currentLineTokens.Dequeue(); }
    public static int ReadInt() { return int.Parse(ReadToken()); }
    public static long ReadLong() { return long.Parse(ReadToken()); }
    public static double ReadDouble() { return double.Parse(ReadToken(),
CultureInfo.InvariantCulture); }
     public static int[] ReadIntArray() { return
ReadAndSplitLine().Select(int.Parse).ToArray(); }
     public static long[] ReadLongArray() { return
ReadAndSplitLine().Select(long.Parse).ToArray(); }
     public static double[] ReadDoubleArray() { return ReadAndSplitLine().Select(s =>
double.Parse(s, CultureInfo.InvariantCulture)).ToArray(); }
     public static int[][] ReadIntMatrix(int numberOfRows) { int[][] matrix = new
int[numberOfRows][]; for (int i = 0; i < numberOfRows; i++)matrix[i] = ReadIntArray();</pre>
return matrix; }
    public static int[][] ReadAndTransposeIntMatrix(int numberOfRows)
```

```
{
          int[][] matrix = ReadIntMatrix(numberOfRows); int[][] ret = new
int[matrix[0].Length][];
          for (int i = 0; i < ret.Length; i++) { ret[i] = new int[numberOfRows]; for (int j
= 0; j < numberOfRows; j++)ret[i][j] = matrix[j][i]; } return ret;
     public static string[] ReadLines(int quantity) { string[] lines = new
string[quantity]; for (int i = 0; i < quantity; i++)lines[i] = reader.ReadLine().Trim();
return lines; }
     public static void WriteArray<T>(IEnumerable<T> array)
{ writer.WriteLine(string.Join(" ", array)); }
     public static void Write(params object[] array) { WriteArray(array); }
     public static void WriteLines<T>(IEnumerable<T> array) { foreach (var a in
array)writer.WriteLine(a); }
     private class SDictionary<TKey, TValue>: Dictionary<TKey, TValue>
     {
          public new TValue this[TKey key]
               get { return ContainsKey(key) ? base[key] : default(TValue); }
               set { base[key] = value; }
          }
     }
     private static T[] Init<T>(int size) where T : new() { var ret = new T[size]; for (int i
= 0; i < size; i++)ret[i] = new T(); return ret; }
     #endregion
}
```

FORMING A MAGIC SQUARE

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

public class Solution
{
    public string[] _matrix;
    public List<string[]> _possibleSquares;

    public enum SeqType
    {
        Row,
        Col,
        Diag
```

```
}
    public static void Main(string[] args)
         Solution p = new Solution();
         p.Run(args);
    }
    public void Run(string[] args)
         InitPossibleSquares();
         //List<string> possibleSequences = GetPossibleSequences();
         IInput input;
         if (args.Length > 0)
              input = new StringInput(System.IO.File.ReadAllLines(args[0]));
         }
         else
         {
              input = new ConsoleInput();
         }
         _matrix = new string[3];
         CreateMatrixRow(0, input.ReadLine());
         CreateMatrixRow(1, input.ReadLine());
         CreateMatrixRow(2, input.ReadLine());
         int minSum = int.MaxValue;
         //int idx = 0;
         foreach(var square in _possibleSquares)
              //Console.WriteLine($" ===== {idx++} ====");
              int totSum = 0;
              for(int i = 0; i < 3; i ++)
                   for(int j = 0; j < 3; j ++)
                   {
                        int sum = square[i][j] - _matrix[i][j];
                        if (sum < 0)
                             sum *= -1;
                        totSum += sum;
                        //Console.WriteLine($"{square[i][j]} -- {square[i][j]} :
{sum}");
```

```
}
              //Console.WriteLine($" -- TotSum: {totSum}");
              if (minSum > totSum)
                    minSum = totSum;
         }
         Console.WriteLine(minSum);
/*
         int seqCount = possibleSequences.Count;
         for (int i = 0; i < seqCount; i ++)
              for (int j = 0; j < seqCount; j ++)
                   for (int k = 0; k < seqCount; k ++)
                   {
                        if (i == j | | i == k | | j == k)
                             continue;
                        _matrix[0] = possibleSequences[i];
                        _matrix[1] = possibleSequences[j];
                        _matrix[2] = possibleSequences[k];
                        if (IsMagic())
                        {
                             Console.WriteLine(_matrix[0]);
                             Console.WriteLine(_matrix[1]);
                             Console.WriteLine(_matrix[2]);
                             Console.WriteLine();
                        }
                   }
*/
     }
     public void InitPossibleSquares()
          _possibleSquares = new List<string[]>
              new []
               "276",
              "951",
              "438",
              },
              new []
               "294",
               "753",
```

```
"618",
         },
         new []
         "438",
         "951",
         "276",
         },
         new []
         {
         "492",
         "357",
         "816",
         },
         new []
         {
         "618",
         "753",
         "294",
         },
         new []
         {
         "672",
         "159",
         "834",
         },
         new []
         "816",
         "357",
         "492",
         },
         new []
         {
         "834",
         "159",
         "672",
         }
    };
}
```

```
public bool IsMagic()
{
     int sum = Sum("195");
     for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
     {
          if (Sum(GetSequence(SeqType.Row, i)) != sum)
               return false;
          if (Sum(GetSequence(SeqType.Col, i)) != sum)
               return false;
          if (i < 2 && Sum(GetSequence(SeqType.Diag, i)) != sum)
               return false;
     }
     bool[] num = new bool[9];
     for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
          for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
          {
               int idx = _matrix[i][j] - '0' - 1;
               if (num[idx])
                    return false;
               num[idx] = true;
          }
     return true;
}
public int Sum(string seq)
{
     return (int)seq[0] + (int)seq[1] + (int)seq[2];
}
public void CreateMatrixRow(int row, string input)
     string rowStr = $"{input[0]}{input[2]}{input[4]}";
     _matrix[row] = rowStr;
}
public string GetSequence(SeqType seq, int n)
{
     switch (seq)
     {
          case SeqType.Row:
               return _matrix[n];
```

```
case SeqType.Col:
               return $"{_matrix[0][n]}{_matrix[1][n]}{_matrix[2][n]}";
          default:
               if (n == 0)
                    return $"{_matrix[0][0]}{_matrix[1][1]}{_matrix[2][2]}";
               else
                    return $"{_matrix[0][2]}{_matrix[1][1]}{_matrix[2][0]}";
     }
}
public List<string> GetPossibleSequences()
     List<string> p = new List<string>();
     for (int i = 1; i < 10; i++)
          for (int j = 1; j < 10; j++)
               for (int k = 1; k < 10; k++)
               {
                    if (i == j | | i == k | | j == k)
                         continue;
                    if (i + j + k != 15)
                         continue;
                    p.Add($"{i}{j}{k}");
               }
     return p;
}
public interface IInput
     string ReadLine();
}
public class ConsoleInput: IInput
     public string ReadLine()
     {
          return Console.ReadLine();
     }
}
public class StringInput : IInput
{
     IEnumerable<string> _data;
```

```
IEnumerator<string> _dataEnumerator;

public StringInput (IEnumerable<string> data)
{
        __data = data;
        __dataEnumerator = _data.GetEnumerator();
}

public string ReadLine()
{
        __dataEnumerator.MoveNext();
        var retVal = _dataEnumerator.Current;
        return retVal;
}
```

QUEUE USING TWO STACK

```
using System;
using System.Text;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
class Solution {
    static void Main(String[] args) {
         var c = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
         var stack = new MyStack();
         var sb = new StringBuilder();
         for (var i = 0; i < c; i++)
         {
              var a = Array.ConvertAll(Console.ReadLine().Split(' '), int.Parse);
              switch (a[0])
              {
                   case 1:
                   stack.Enqueue(a[1]);
                   break;
                   case 2:
                   stack.Dequeue();
                   break;
                   case 3:
                   stack.PrintFront(sb);
                   break;
```

```
}
    }
    Console.WriteLine(sb.ToString());
}
class MyStack
{
    Stack<int> main = new Stack<int>();
    Stack<int> slave = new Stack<int>();
    int front;
    public void Enqueue(int x)
    {
         main.Push(x);
         if (main.Count == 1 && slave.Count == 0) front = x;
    }
    public void Dequeue()
         if (slave.Count == 0)
         {
              while (main.Count != 0)
                   slave.Push(main.Pop());
         }
         slave.Pop();
         if (slave.Count > 0)
              front = slave.Peek();
         else
         {
              if (main.Count != 0)
              {
                   while (main.Count != 0)
                   {
                        slave.Push(main.Pop());
                   }
                   front = slave.Peek();
              }
         }
    }
```

```
public void PrintFront(StringBuilder sb)
{
          sb.AppendLine(front.ToString());
     }
}
```

BALANCE BRACKETS

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
class Solution {
     static void Main(String[] args) {
          int n = Int32.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
          for (int idx = 0; idx < n; idx++) {
               string input = Console.ReadLine();
               Stack<char> stack = new Stack<char>();
               bool fault = false;
               foreach (char s in input) {
                     if (s == '{' | | s == '[' | | s == '(') {
                          stack.Push(s);
                          continue;
                     }
                     if (stack.Count == 0) {
                          fault = true;
                          break;
                     }
                     char v = stack.Peek();
                     if ((v != '{' && s == '}') ||
                          (v != '[' \&\& s == ']') | |
                          (v != '(' && s == ')')) {
                          fault = true;
                          break;
                     }
                     stack.Pop();
               }
```

Component in graph

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
class Solution {
    private sealed class UnionFind {
         private readonly int[] store;
         private readonly int[] size;
         public UnionFind(int count) {
              store = new int[count];
              size = new int[count];
              for(int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
                   store[i] = i;
                   size[i] = 1;
              }
         }
         public void union(int a, int b) {
              var componentA = find(a);
              var componentB = find(b);
              if (componentA == componentB) return;
              if (size[componentB] > size[componentA]) {
                   store[componentA] = componentB;
                   size[componentB] += size[componentA];
              } else {
                   store[componentB] = componentA;
                   size[componentA] += size[componentB];
              }
         }
```

```
public int find(int v) {
               int parent = v;
               while(store[parent] != parent) {
                    parent = store[parent];
               return parent;
          }
          public void getMinAndMaxComponentSizes(out int min, out int max) {
               min = size.Length;
               max = 0;
               for(int c = 1; c < size.Length; c++) {
                    //Console.Write(store[c] + ":" + size[c] + " ");
                    if (store[c] != c || size[c] == 1) continue; // not component
                    if (size[c] < min) min = size[c];</pre>
                    if (size[c] > max) max = size[c];
               }
               //Console.WriteLine();
          }
     }
     static void Main(String[] args) {
          int n = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
          var uf = new UnionFind(2*n + 1);
          for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
               var verticies = Console.ReadLine().Split(new [] {' '});
               var a = int.Parse(verticies[0]);
               var b = int.Parse(verticies[1]);
               uf.union(a, b);
          }
          int min = 1;
          int max = 0;
          uf.getMinAndMaxComponentSizes(out min, out max);
          Console.WriteLine(min + " " + max);
     }
}
```

FIND THE RUNNING MEDIAN

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
class Solution {
     static void Main(String[] args)
     {
          List<int> slist = new List<int>();
          int n = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
          for(int i = 0; i<n; i++)
          {
               int newNum = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
               int index = slist.BinarySearch(newNum);
               if(index < 0)
               {
                    slist.Insert(~index,newNum);
               }
               else
                    slist.Insert(index,newNum);
               }
               int insCount = i +1;
               if(insCount == 1)
               {
                    Console.WriteLine(slist[0].ToString("0.0"))
               else if(insCount %2 == 0)
                    int lower = i/2;
                    float avg = ((float)slist[lower] + (float)slist[lower+1])/2;
                    Console.WriteLine(avg.ToString("0.0"));
               }
               else
               {
                    int lower = i/2;
                    float avg = ((float)slist[lower]);
                    Console.WriteLine(avg.ToString("0.0"));
               }
          }
     }
}
```

DELETE DUPLICATE VALUE NODE

```
SinglyLinkedListNode* removeDuplicates(SinglyLinkedListNode* head) {
      if (!head) return head;
    SinglyLinkedListNode* current = head->next;
    SinglyLinkedListNode* previous = head;
    while(current !=NULL) {
       if (current->data == previous->data)
            SinglyLinkedList* temp = current;
            current = current->next;
            previous->next = current;
            free(temp);
       }
       else{
            previous = current;
            current = current->next;
       }
    }
     return head;
}
```