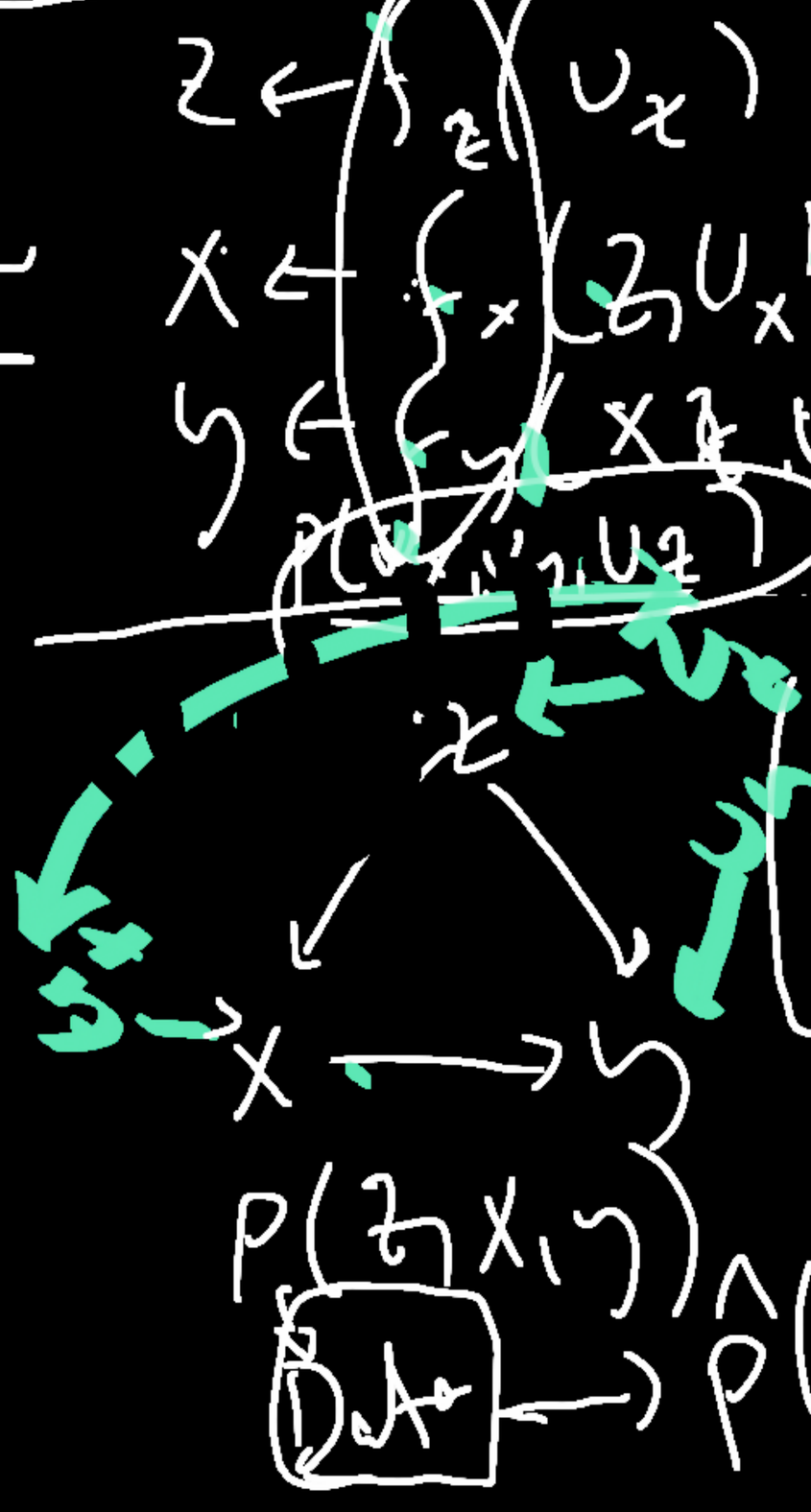
Observational / Natural (truth)

$$\Sigma \quad \begin{aligned} Z &\leftarrow f_Z(U_Z) \\ X &\leftarrow f_X(Z, U_X) \\ Y &\leftarrow f_Y(X, Z, U_Y) \end{aligned}$$

$P(U_X, U_Y, U_Z)$

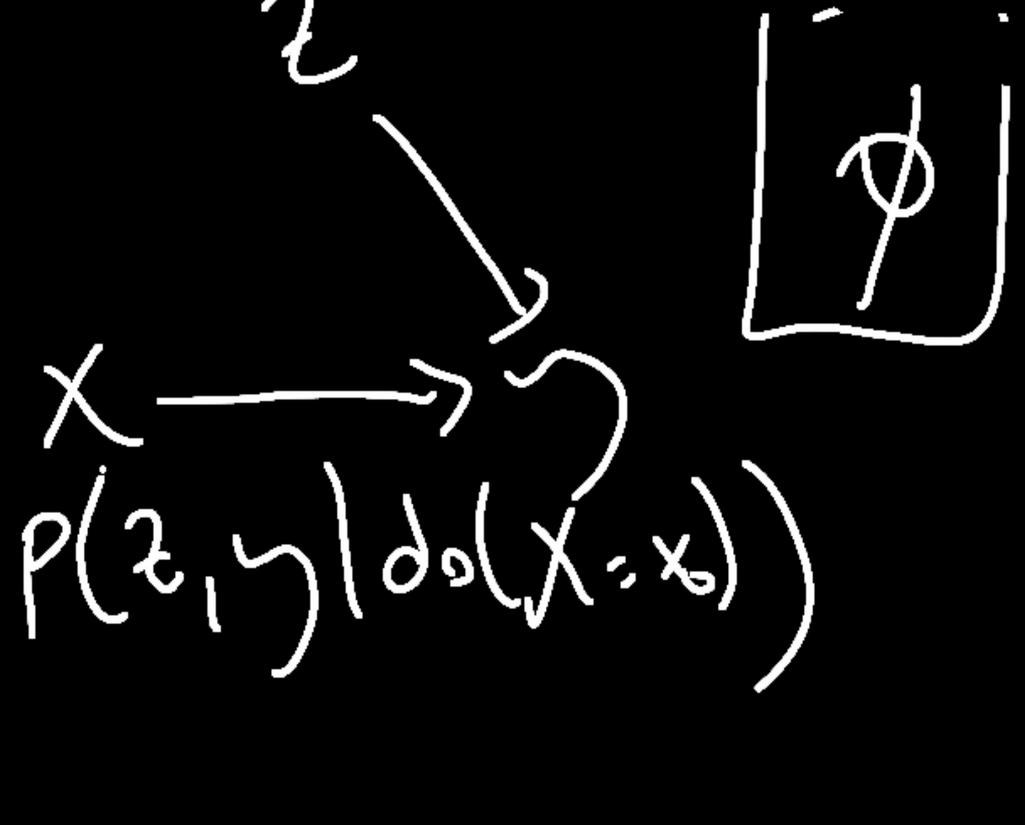


$P(Z, X, Y)$

$\hat{P}(Z, X, Y)$

Intervention / Causal

$$\begin{aligned} Z &\leftarrow f_Z(U_Z) \\ X &\leftarrow x_0 \\ Y &\leftarrow f_Y(X, Z, U_Y) \end{aligned}$$



$P(Z, Y \mid do(X = x_0))$

(1D) of $Q = P(y|do(x))$:

Input: ① V = set of endo.
② U = set of Exo.
③ F
④ P(U)

Def: Q is 1D from G and P(V) iff $\exists M_1, M_2$ s.t.

$G = G(M_1) = G(M_2)$,

$P_1(v) = P_2(v) \rightarrow Q_1 = Q_2$.

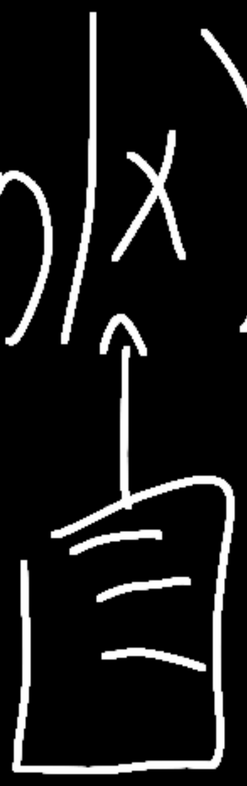
$\rightarrow P(v), G \models P(y|do(x))$

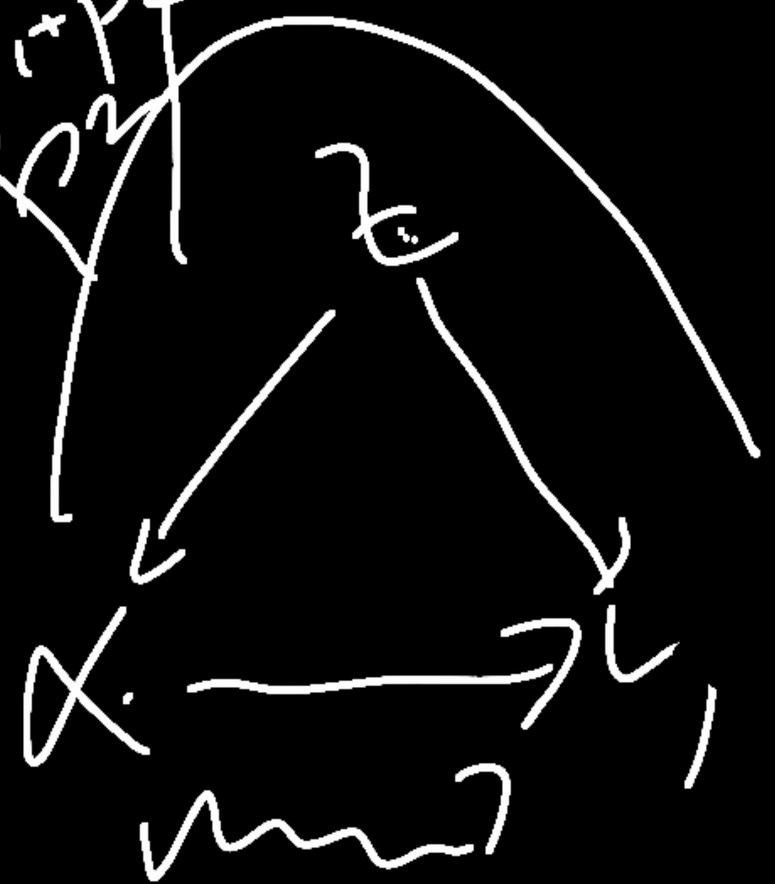
$F, P(v) \models P(y_1 | do(x_1))$

$\forall v_i \in V,$

$U_i \leftarrow \int_i (pa_i, v_i),$

$P(y|x) = P_1 \cdot P_2$





$P_{a_i} \subset V.$

$U_i \subset U.$

$P(y|do(x)) = \sum_{pa_x} P(y|pa_x, x) P(pa_x)$

G: Sensor

Sp

Rc

wet

$Q_1 := P(wet \mid do(Sp))$ $Q_2 := P(w \mid do(Sp), do(Ra))$

Sc

Rc

Sp

wet

Sc

Rc

Sp

wet

z_1

z_2

z_3

z_4

z_5

z_6

X

{z_4, z_3} ?yes

{z_4, z_2} ?yes

{z_4} ? No!

Normal:

$X \to [y] \to z$ X

$X \leftarrow [y] \leftarrow z$

3 $X \leftarrow [y] \to z$

Abnormal

$X \to [y] \leftarrow z$

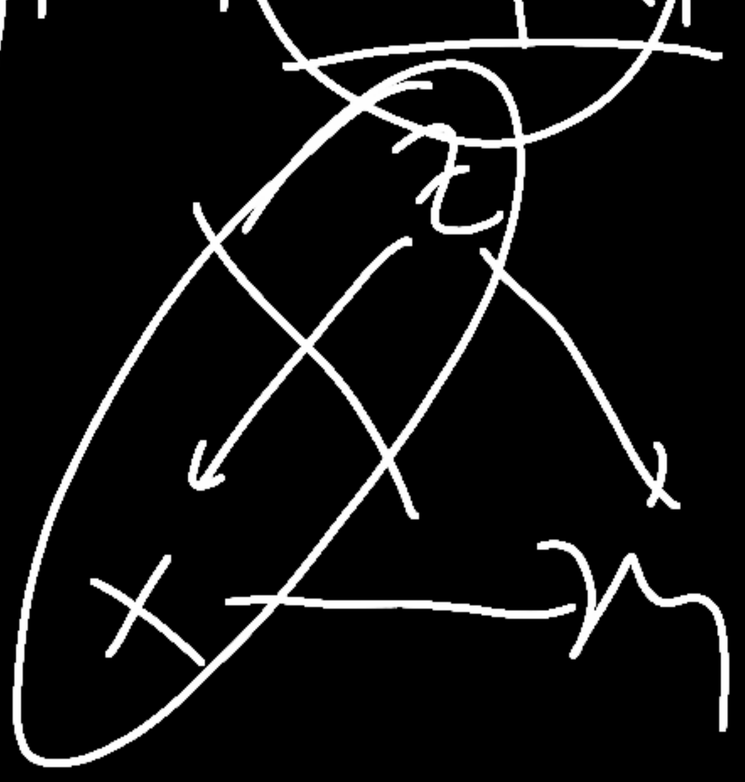
(x)

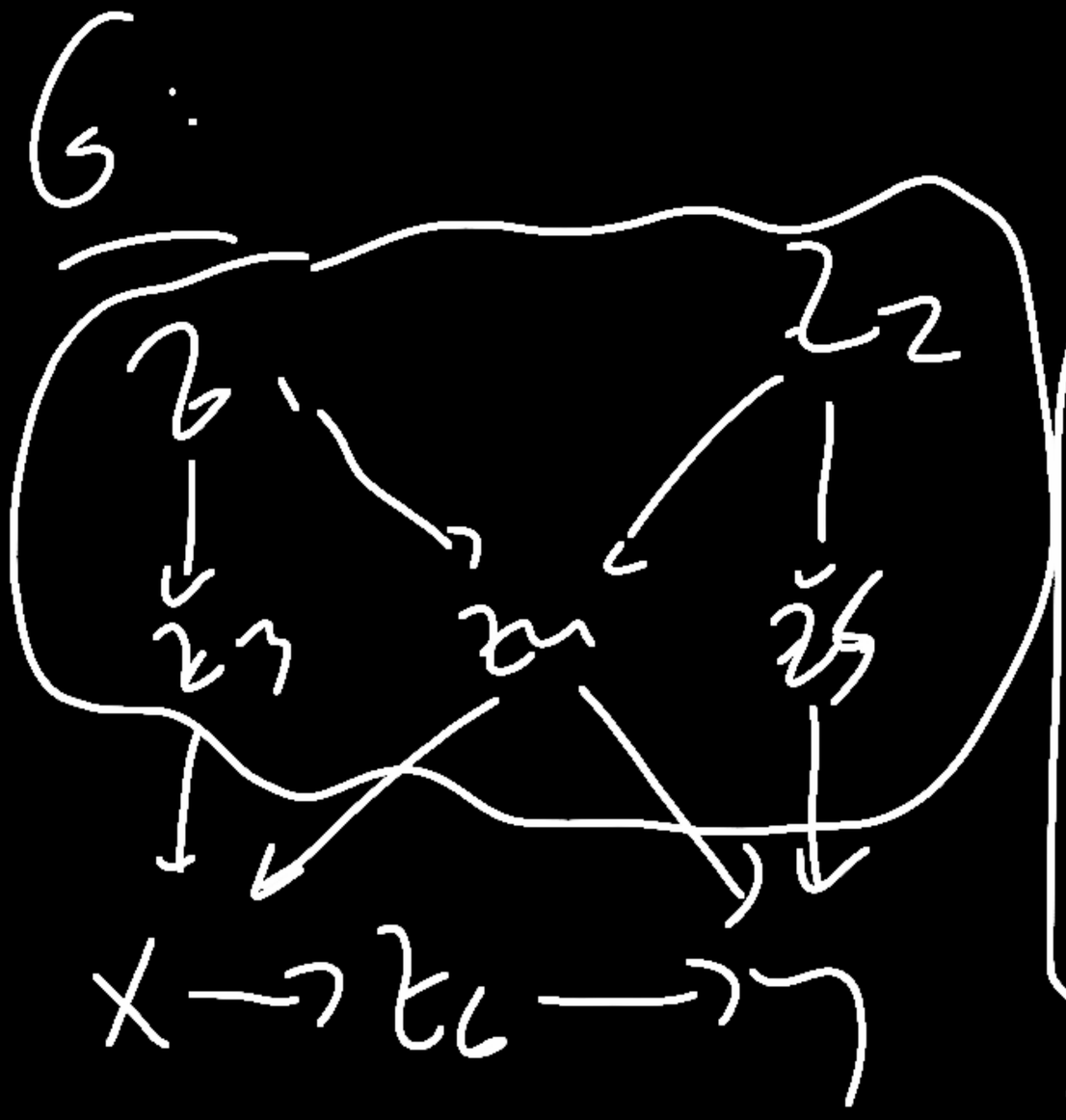
$$P(y|do(x)) = \sum_z P(y|x,z)P(z) \quad (1)$$

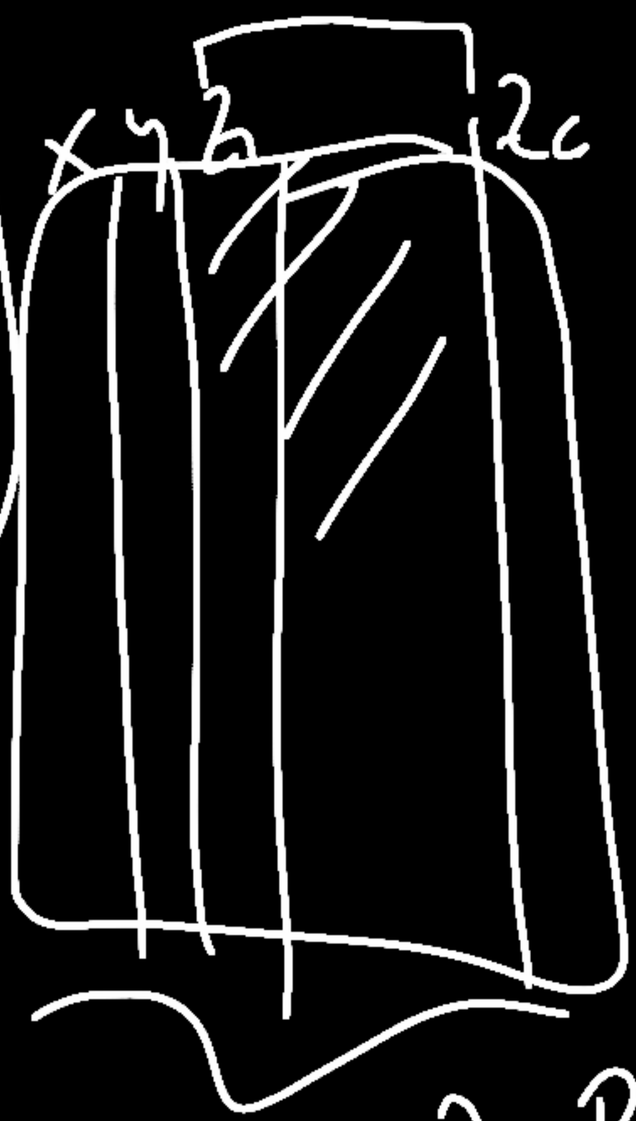
$$P(y|X_{\cdot\cdot x}) = \sum_z P(y|x,z)P(z|x) \quad (2)$$

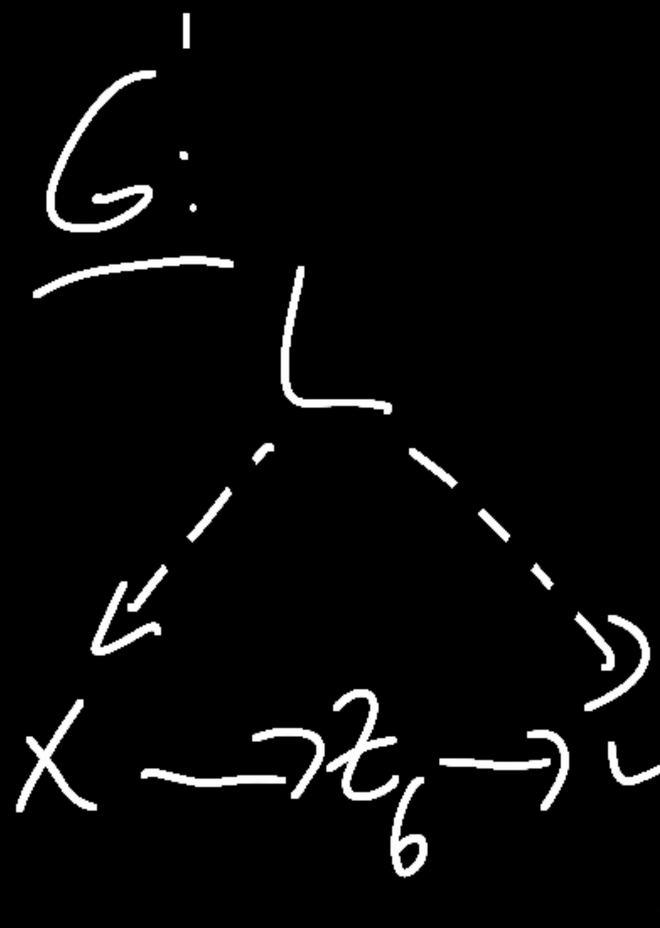
$x \not\perp z \mid y$

$x \perp\!\!\!\perp z$



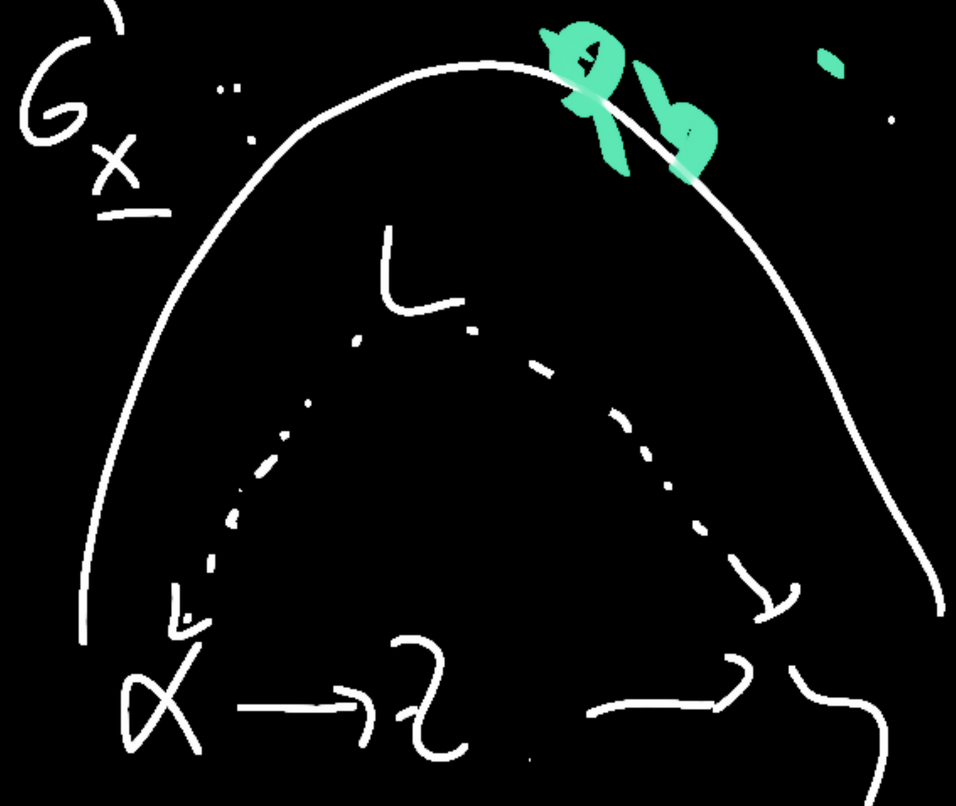






$P(x, z_c) \to P(y|do(x)) \neq$

$\neq P(y$



fd-c linear:

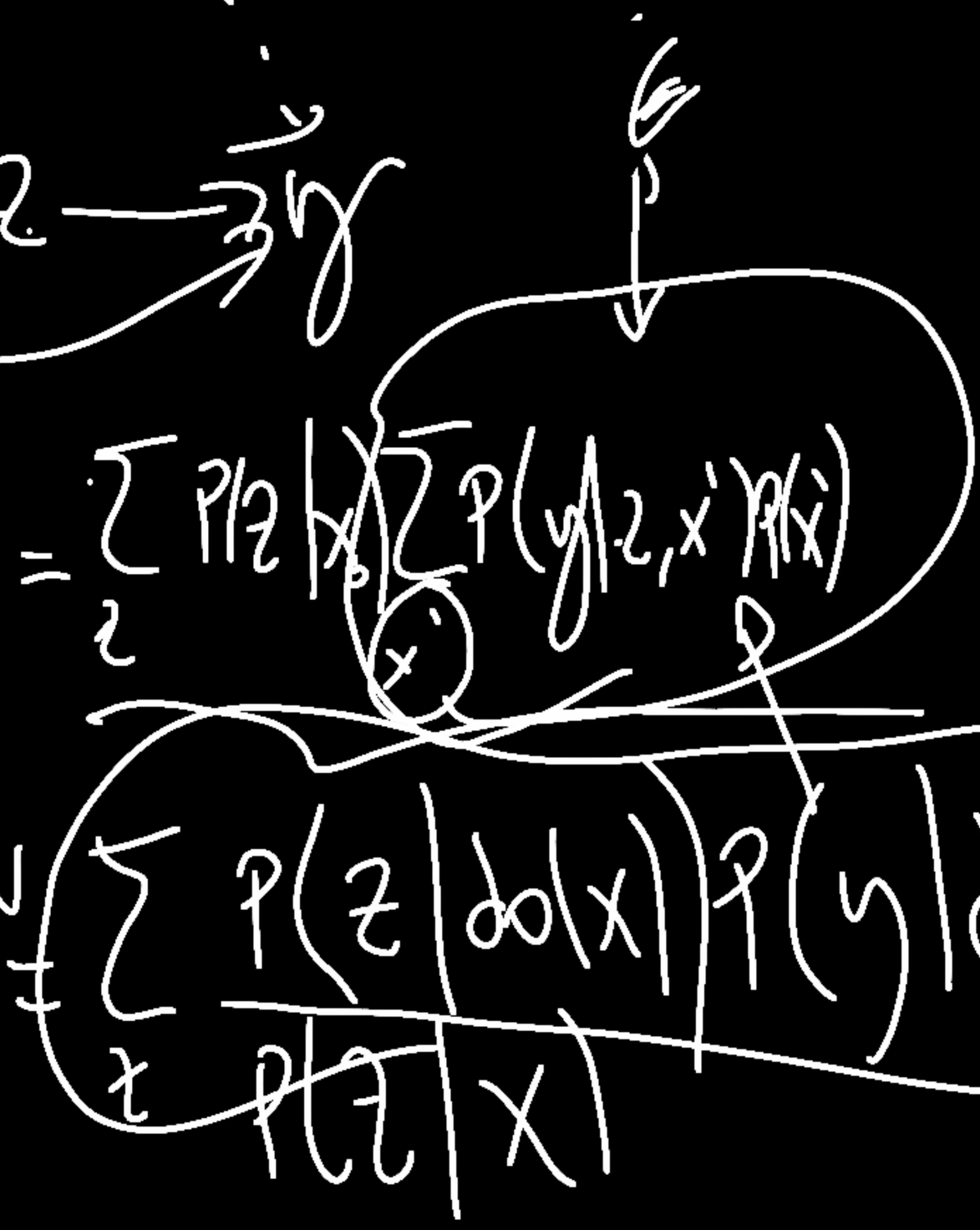
If z sat fdc lin

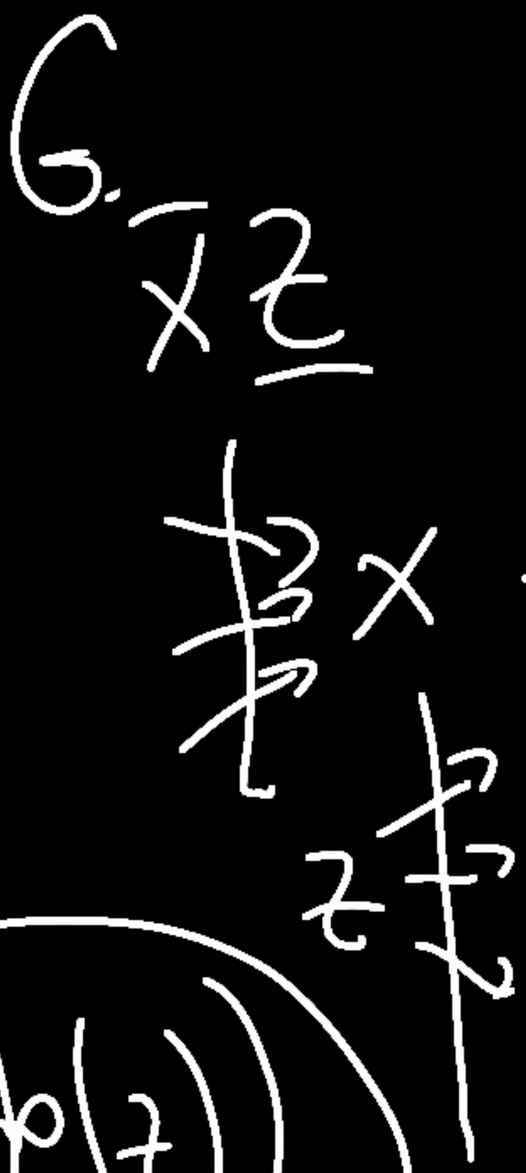
Plyldo(x1)

$$P(y|x) = \sum_z P(y|x,z)P(z|x)$$

$$= \sum_z P(z|x) \left(\sum_{x'} P(y|z,x')P(x') \right)$$

$$= \sum_z P(z|x) \left(\sum_{x'} P(y|z,w)P(w) \right)$$





$$P(y|x_0) = \sum_z P(z|x_0) \sum_{x'} P(y|z,x') P(x')$$

$$= \sum_z P(z|do(x)) P(y|do(z))$$

$$\sum_x P(z|x)$$