

# PHASE 10: Certificate Authority + Certificate Templates

Build a secure internal PKI infrastructure with Active Directory Certificate Services (AD CS), issue certificates for Wi-Fi (802.1x), BitLocker recovery, VPN, RDP, and user/device authentication.

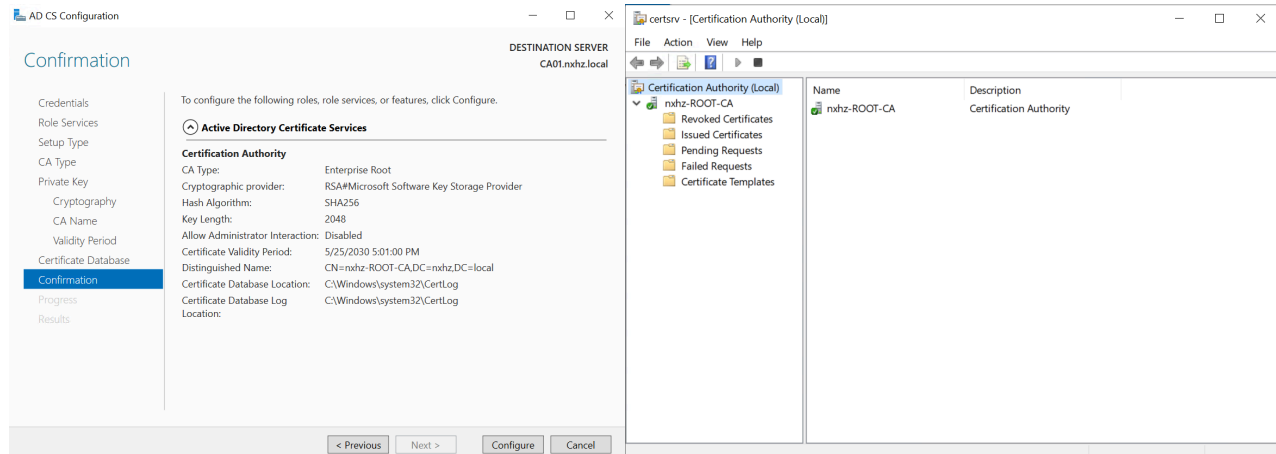
We will:

- Deploy an Enterprise Root CA on Windows Server
  - Create and issue custom certificate templates
  - Enable auto-enrollment via GPO and Intune
  - Test and document certificate deployment
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## I. Setup Enterprise Root Certificate Authority (CA)

Actions Completed:

1. Provision CA01 VM ( Repeat Phase 9: Step 1 )
  - Deployed a Windows Server 2022 VM named CA01 (2 vCPUs, 4 GB RAM, 127 GB disk) and joined it to dipeshcorp.local.
2. Install AD CS Role
  - Installed Active Directory Certificate Services
  - AD CA Configuration:
    - Selected Change and put DC01 Administrator Credential
    - Select > Certification Authority
    - Setup Type: Enterprise Root CA with RSA 2048-bit.
    - CA Name: dipeshcorp-ROOT-CA
3. Start CA Service: Opened certsrv.msc and verified dipeshcorp-ROOT-CA is running.



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## II. Create & Issue Certificate Templates

Actions Completed:

Step 1: Opened Certificate Templates Management


1. Opened the Certificate Authority console:
  - Pressed Win + R, typed `certsrv.msc`, and hit Enter.
  - This opened the Certificate Authority management console.
2. Navigated to Certificate Templates:
  - In the left pane, expanded the Certificate Authority node.
  - Right-clicked on Certificate Templates and selected Manage. This opened the Certificate Templates Console.

Step 2: Duplicated Certificate Templates

Once I was in the Certificate Templates Console:

1. Located the Template to Duplicate:
  - Expanded the list under Certificate Templates to locate the template I wanted to duplicate. For example:

- "Basic EFS" for BitLocker recovery.
- "Computer" for Wi-Fi/VPN.
- "User" for User Logon Certificates.

 Error:

"You do not have sufficient permissions to modify the certificate templates".

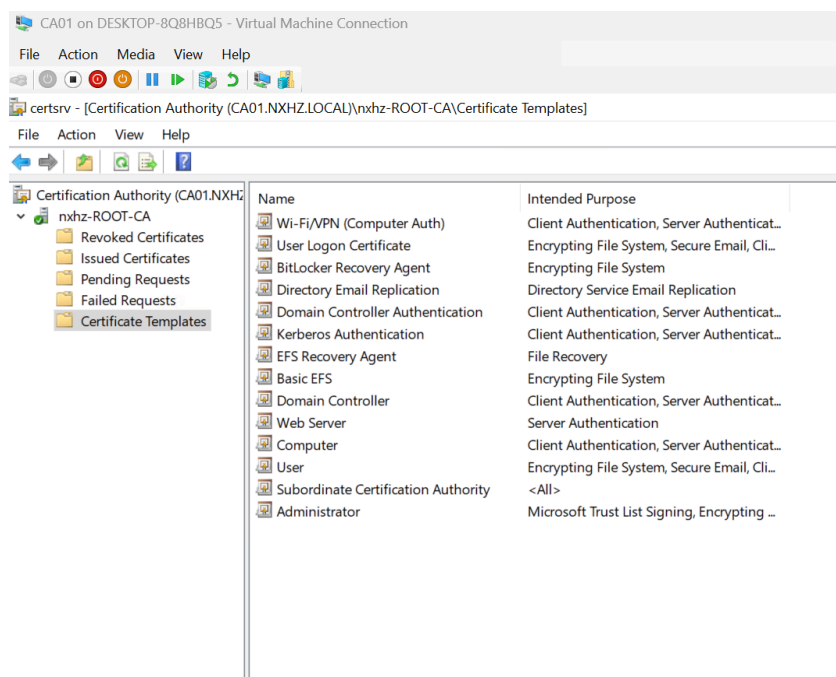
 Resolution:

- Open Active Directory Users and Computers on DC01, locate Dipesh's account, and right-click to select Properties.
  - Go to the Member Of tab, click Add, type Enterprise Admins, and click Check Names, then click OK.
  - On CA01, open Command Prompt or PowerShell and run `gpupdate /force` to update the policy.
2. Duplicated the Template:
    - Right-clicked on the template (e.g., "Basic EFS", "Computer", or "User") and selected Duplicate Template.
  3. Modified the Duplicate Template:
    - After duplicating the template, I modified the settings based on the requirements.
  4. For each template:
    - Template 1: BitLocker Recovery Agent (Duplicated "Basic EFS"):
      - Set Encryption: Under the Cryptography tab, enabled encryption.
      - Published: Ensured the template was published to Active Directory by checking the Publish in Active Directory option in the template properties.
    - Template 2: Wi-Fi/VPN (Computer Auth) (Duplicated "Computer"):
      - Set Signature and Encryption: Under the Cryptography tab, ensured Signature and Encryption were enabled.
      - Smartcard Settings: Under the Request Handling tab, checked Allow Smartcard.
      - Enrollment Permissions: Under the Security tab, set Domain Computers with Enroll and Read permissions.
    - Template 3: User Logon Certificate (Duplicated "User"):

- Set Subject as UPN: Under the Subject Name tab, set the subject to User Principal Name (UPN) for the certificate to be issued based on the user's email/UPN.
- Enrollment for Authenticated Users: Under the Security tab, set Authenticated Users with Enroll permissions.

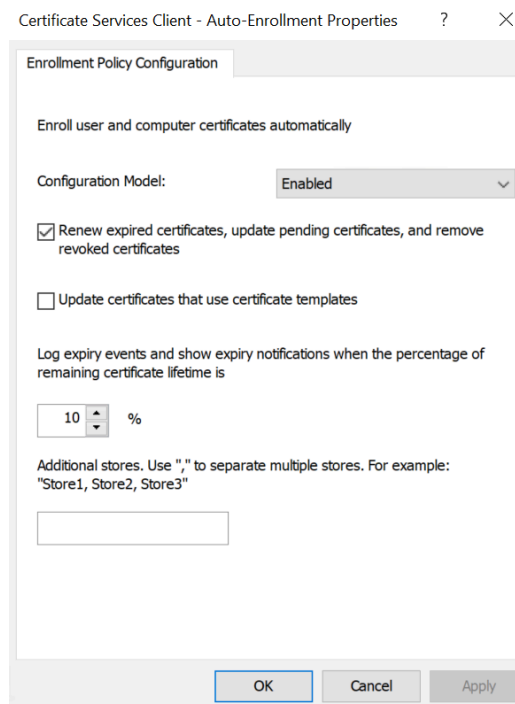
### Step 3: Published the Templates

1. Published the Templates in Certificate Authority:
  - Went back to Certificate Authority (the first window opened).
  - Right-clicked on Certificate Templates and selected New → Certificate Template to Issue.
  - In the window that appeared, selected the 3 templates (e.g., BitLocker, Wi-Fi/VPN, User Logon) and clicked OK.
2. Verified the Templates:
  - Checked AD CA to verify that the templates were listed under Certificate Templates.
  - Ensured that the templates were available for enrollment across the domain and ready to issue certificates for BitLocker recovery, VPN authentication, and user logon.



### III. Enable Auto-Enrollment

- GPO for On-Prem Devices
  - Step 1: Create GPO
    - On DC01 → Group Policy Management → Created GPO: “AutoEnroll Certificates” → Linked to OU=Workstations
  - Step 2: Enable Auto-Enrollment Policy
    - Navigated to: Computer Config → Policies → Windows Settings → Security Settings → Public Key Policies → Enabled Auto-Enrollment and set to renew/remove revoked



✓ Now, domain-joined and Intune-managed devices will auto-enroll.