

## AOBD Lab 3

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Errors faced and obtained solution (if found)

### Problem: 1

```
➤ -----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-25-96a7ccdde126> in <module>()
    23 while True:
    24     # using our observation, choose an action and take it in the environment
--> 25     action = choose_action(cartpole_model, observation)
    26     next_observation, reward, done, info = env.step(action)
    27     # add to memory

<ipython-input-17-415cd1868510> in choose_action(model, observation, single)
    16 '''TODO: feed the observations through the model to predict the log
    17 probabilities of each possible action.'''
--> 18 logits = model.predict(observation)
    19
    20 '''TODO: Choose an action from the categorical distribution defined by the log

NameError: name 'observation' is not defined
```

**Solution:** Error was in using the variable it was fixed after proper usage

## Problem: 2

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-29-96a7ccdde126> in <module>()
    23 while True:
    24     # using our observation, choose an action and take it in the environment
--> 25     action = choose_action(cartpole_model, observation)
    26     next_observation, reward, done, info = env.step(action)
    27     # add to memory

-----
1 frame
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/util/dispatch.py in wrapper(*args, **kwargs)
    199 """Call target, and fall back on dispatchers if there is a TypeError."""
    200 try:
--> 201     return target(*args, **kwargs)
    202 except (TypeError, ValueError):
    203     # Note: convert_to_eager_tensor currently raises a ValueError, not a

TypeError: categorical() missing 1 required positional argument: 'num_samples'

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW
```

**Solution:** error says that one more argument is required in categorical function named “num\_samples”

## Problem: 3

```
-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-31-96a7ccdde126> in <module>()
    39     observations=np.vstack(memory.observations),
    40     actions=np.array(memory.actions),
--> 41     discounted_rewards = discount_rewards(memory.rewards))
    42
    43     # reset the memory

-----
2 frames
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/optimizer_v2/utils.py in filter_empty_gradients(grads_and_vars)
    77 if not filtered:
    78     raise ValueError("No gradients provided for any variable: %s." %
--> 79                      ([v.name for _, v in grads_and_vars],))
    80 if vars_with_empty_grads:
    81     logging.warning(

ValueError: No gradients provided for any variable: ['dense_16/kernel:0', 'dense_16/bias:0', 'dense_17/kernel:0', 'dense_17/bias:0'].
```

**Solution:** forget to multiply negative probability to the rewards in loss function so basically loss was incorrectly calculated.

## Problem: 4

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-13-5ad85e95b0d6> in <module>()  
      6 # Rollout with single batch  
      7 single_batch_size = 1  
----> 8 memories = collect_rollout(single_batch_size, env, test_model, choose_action)  
      9 rollout_video = mdl.lab3.save_video_of_memory(memories[0], "Pong-Random-Agent.mp4")  
     10  
NameError: name 'choose_action' is not defined  
  
SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW
```

**Solution:** re run the `choose_action` part, it became undefined because of session timeout in google chrome.

## Problem 5:

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-30-5ad85e95b0d6> in <module>()  
      6 # Rollout with single batch  
      7 single_batch_size = 1  
----> 8 memories = collect_rollout(single_batch_size, env, test_model, choose_action)  
      9 rollout_video = mdl.lab3.save_video_of_memory(memories[0], "Pong-Random-Agent.mp4")  
     10  
  
<ipython-input-29-f47d7f2e36f5> in collect_rollout(batch_size, env, model, choose_action)  
     25  
     26 # Instantiate Memory buffer, restart the environment  
----> 27 memory = Memory()  
     28 next_observation = env.reset()  
     29 previous_frame = next_observation  
  
NameError: name 'Memory' is not defined  
  
SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW
```

**Solution:** Unsolved error