

IMMUNOLOGY

Test Name Results Status Units Bio. Ref. Interval Method

MULTIPLE MYOLOMA COMPERHENSIV PANEL

Protein Total Serum Serum Albumin Serum Serum Albumin / Globulin Ratio Serum

IMMUNOLOGY

Units **Test Name** Results **Status** Bio. Ref. Interval Method

PDF Attached

Alpha 1 Globulin Serum Alpha 2 Globulin Serum Beta Globulin Serum Gamma Globulin

Serum

M Band

Serum

INTERPRETATION

Serum

Comment

Comment
Serum Protein electrophoresis (SPE) is used to identify patients with Monoclonal gammopathies like Multiple Myeloma (MM), Waldenstrom'smacroglobulinemia, AL Amyloidosis as well as premalignant conditions like
Monoclonal gammopathy of unkown significance (MGUS) and Smoldering Myeloma and other serum protein abnormalities like Nephrotic syndrome, Alpha 1 antitrypsin disorder and inflammatory processes
associated with infection, liver diseases & autoimmune disorders. Monoclonal gammopathies indicate clonal expansion of plasma cells or mature B cells. They are present in 8% of geriatric patients and require
further evaluation for monitoring & prognosis. SPE can be used for monitoring response to therapy, a decrease or increase of M spike by 0.5g/dl is considered significant.

If SPE alone is used as initial diagnostic screen it will be able to detect approximately 88% of all MM, 66% of AL Amyloidosis and 56% of Light Chain Deposition Disease (LCDD) patients. SPE has good sensitivity in detecting intact monoclonal protein but has limited sensitivity in detecting monoclonal free light chains (FLC). Diagnosis of Light chain MM, Non secretory MM, about 40% cases of AL Amyloidosis & LCDD patients require more detailed testing which includes SPE along with IFE and FLC.

Patient Name Visit Type Age/Gender Collection On Referred by Received On Referring Panel Reported On Barcode No SRF ID Report Status **SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS**

Test Name Results Units Bio. Ref. Interval Method Status

Serum IgA Serum

SERUM IgM

Serum

IgM Band

Serum

IgG Band

Serum

IgA Band

Serum

Kappa Band

Serum

Lamda Band

Serum

INTERPRETATION

Serum

ANTIBODY TEST

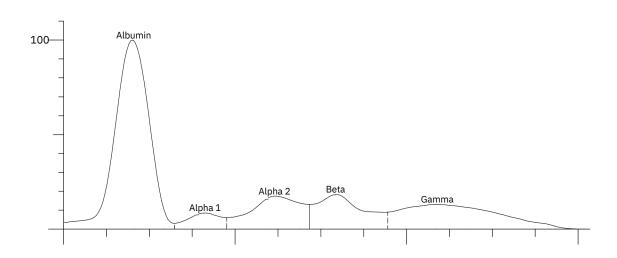
Test Name Results Status Units Bio. Ref. Interval Method

Free Light chain(FLC)
Free Kappa(Light Chain)
Serum Free Lambda (Light Chain) Serum Free Kappa / Lambda Ratio Serum

Serum Protein Electrophoresis Report

Patient Name
Age/Sex
Referring Doctor
Referring Customer
Sample Vial ID
Reg No.
Collection Centre





Index	Band	Area	Rel. Area	Total Protein Conc. (g/dl)	Range (g/dl)
1 2	Albumin				
3 4	Alpha 1				

5 Alpha 2
Tota Beta
l Gamma

Ratio A/G