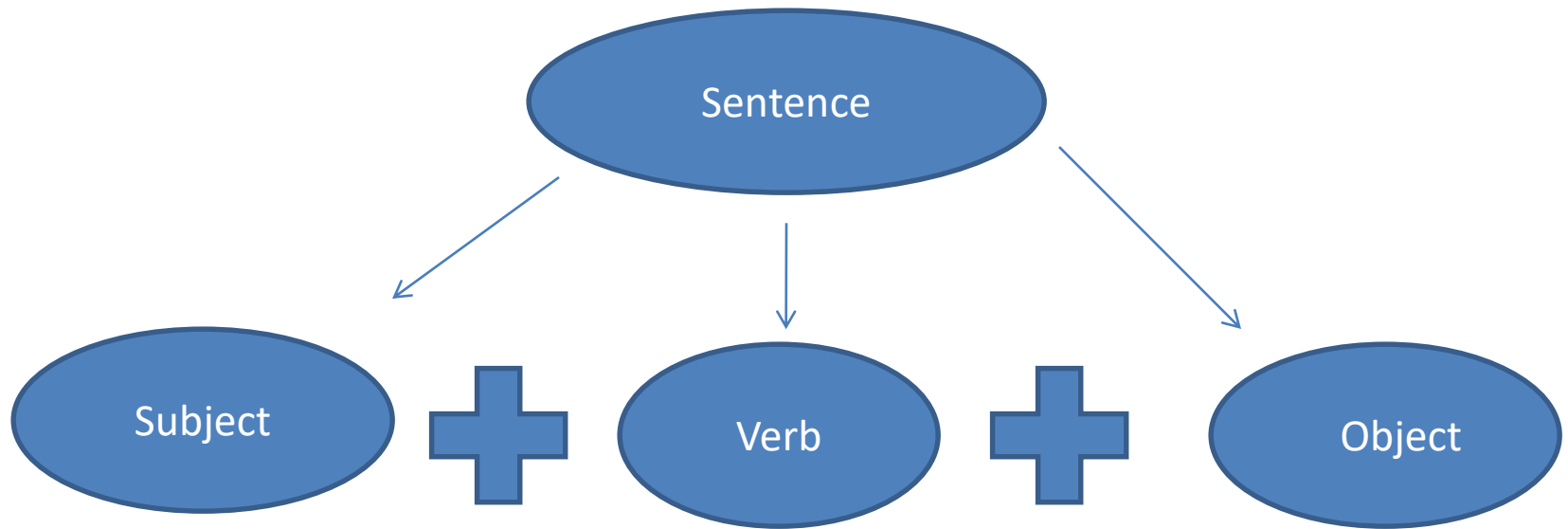# SENTENCE

- Main Elements of a Sentence

    1. Subject

    2. Verb

    3. Object

ELEMENTS OF SENTENCE

1. **Subject**- eg, I, we, you, they, he, she, it, this or any name like: Harry, Sarah, Amanda, Delhi.

2. **Verb**- two types:

a. **Main Verb**: actions like- speak, talk, walk, sit etc. Have three forms-

1st Form	2nd Form	3rd Form
Meet	Met	Met
Play	Played	Played
Sing	Sang	Sung
Drink	Drank	Drunk

ELEMENTS OF SENTENCE

b. **Helping Verb:**

These are:

➤ Do, does, is, am, are, have, has(used in Present Tense)

➤ Did, was, were, had (used in Past Tense)

➤ Shall, will (used in Future Tense)

ELEMENTS OF SENTENCE

3. **Object:** On which action is done.

How to make sentence:

(Subject) + (Verb) + (Object)

Subject	Verb	Object
I	Read	Novel
You	Play	Cricket
The Teacher	Scolds	The Student
The Mother	Loves	Her Child

TYPES OF SENTENCES

1. By Structure

2. By Purpose

3. Others

TYPES OF SENTENCES

1. **By Structure:**

   a. **Simple Sentence:** one independent clause.

   b. **Compound Sentence:** multiple independent clauses.

   c. **Complex Sentence:** at least one independent clause and dependent clause.

   d. **Compound-Complex Sentence:** multiple independent clauses and at least one dependent clause.

TYPES OF SENTENCES

2. **By Purpose:**

  a. **Declarative Sentence:** positive or negative.

    Example: That bird is flying.

  b. **Interrogative Sentence:** asks a question.

    Example: Do you know how to ride a bike?

  c. **Exclamatory Sentence:** expresses an exclamation, expressing emotion or excitement.

Example: What a beautiful sunrise!

  d. **Imperative Sentence:** Command, request, order.

  Example: Please give me that book.

              Finish all your chores before you go out.

  e. **Conditional Sentence:** a condition is implied, one would do if conditions were met, depends on use of "if"

  Example: I could have done this for you only if I had the time.

TYPES OF SENTENCES

3. **Other Types of Sentences:**

   a. **Major Sentence:** a subject and a predicate

     Example: They must eat.

   b. **Minor Sentence:** have any finite verb, includes stereotyped expressions, proverbs, emotional expressions, headings, etc.

     Example: "Hello"!

   c. **Word Sentence:** Single words.

     Example: "Alas", "Yes"