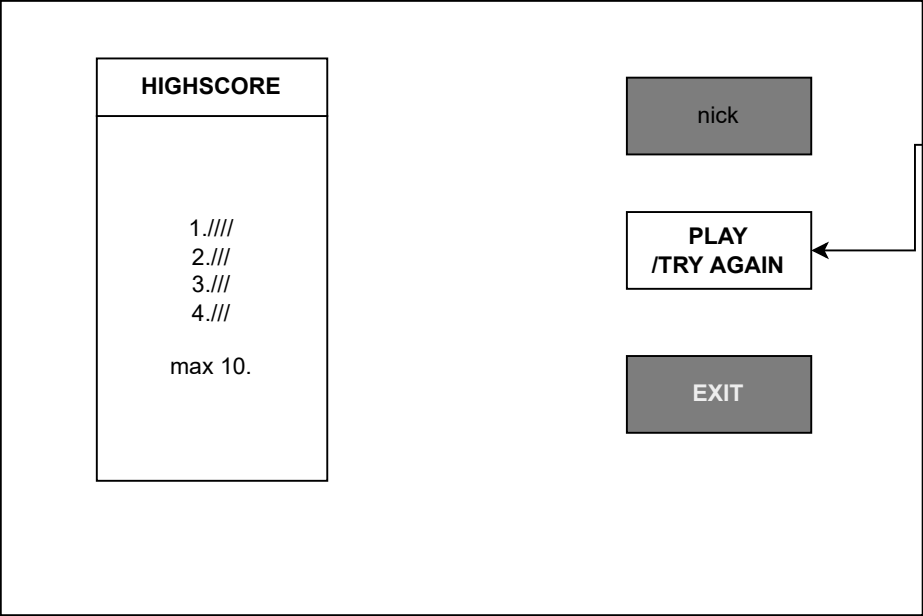


Gameplay



Main menu

