

IHDCB234-Conception et gestion de banques de données

Travaux pratiques - Solution - Séance 1

Professeur : Anthony Cleve
 Assistant chargé des TPs : Sylla Aboubacar

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1 Exercices - Requête

1. Rappel de l'exemple de référence.

CLIENT					
NCLI	NOM	ADRESSE	LOCALITE	CAT	COMPTE
B062	GOFFIN	72, r. de la Gare	Namur	B2	-3200
B112	HANSENNE	23, r. Dumont	Poitiers	C1	1250
B332	MONTI	112, r. Neuve	Genève	B2	0
B512	GILLET	14, r. de l'Eté	Toulouse	B1	-8700
C003	AVRON	8, ch. de la Cure	Toulouse	B1	-1700
C123	MERCIER	25, r. Lemaître	Namur	C1	-2300
C400	FERARD	65, r. du Tertre	Poitiers	B2	350
D063	MERCIER	201, bvd du Nord	Toulouse		-2250
F010	TOUSSAINT	5, r. Godefroid	Poitiers	C1	0
F011	PONCELET	17, Clôs des Erables	Toulouse	B2	0
F400	JACOB	78, ch. du Moulin	Bruxelles	C2	0
K111	VANBIST	180, r. Florimont	Lille	B1	720
K729	NEUMAN	40, r. Bransart	Toulouse		0
L422	FRANCK	60, r. de Wépion	Namur	C1	0
S127	VANDERKA	3, av. des Roses	Namur	C1	-4580
S712	GUILLAUME	14a, ch. des Roses	Paris	B1	0

PRODUIT			
NPRO	LIBELLE	PRIX	QSTOCK
CS262	CHEV. SAPIN 200x6x2	75	45
CS264	CHEV. SAPIN 200x6x4	120	2690
CS464	CHEV. SAPIN 400x6x4	220	450
PA45	POINTE ACIER 45 (1K)	105	580
PA60	POINTE ACIER 60 (1K)	95	134
PH222	PL. HETRE 200x20x2	230	782
PS222	PL. SAPIN 200x20x2	185	1220

COMMANDE			
NCOM	NCLI	DATECOM	
30178	K111	2015-12-21	
30179	C400	2015-12-22	
30182	S127	2015-12-23	
30184	C400	2015-12-23	
30185	F011	2016-01-02	
30186	C400	2016-01-02	
30188	B512	2016-01-03	

DETAIL			
NCOM	NPRO	QCOM	
30178	CS464	25	
30179	CS262	60	
30179	PA60	20	
30182	PA60	30	
30184	CS464	120	
30184	PA45	20	
30185	CS464	260	
30185	PA60	15	
30185	PS222	600	
30186	PA45	3	
30188	CS464	180	
30188	PA45	22	
30188	PA60	70	
30188	PH222	92	

- `select * from PRODUIT;`
- `select * from PRODUIT where LIBELLE like '%ACIER%';`
- `select distinct LOCALITE from CLIENT;`
- `select distinct CAT from CLIENT where LOCALITE = 'Toulouse';`
- `select NCLI, NOM, LOCALITE from CLIENT where CAT = 'C1' and LOCALITE <> 'Toulouse';`

- (f) `select NCLI, NOM, COMPTE from CLIENT where LOCALITE in ('Poitiers','Bruxelles') and COMPTE >=0;`
- (g) Ecrire des requêtes SQL qui recherchent les clients.
- i. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where LOCALITE in ('Namur','Lille');`
 - ii. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where LOCALITE = 'Lille' and LOCALITE <> 'Namur';`
`select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where LOCALITE = 'Lille';`
 - iii. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where LOCALITE not in('Namur', 'Lille');`
 - iv. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where LOCALITE = 'Lille' or LOCALITE <> 'Namur';`
`select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where (LOCALITE <> 'Namur');`
 - v. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where LOCALITE <> 'Lille' or LOCALITE <> 'Namur';`
 - vi. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where CAT = 'C1' and LOCALITE = 'Namur';`
 - vii. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where CAT = 'C1' or LOCALITE = 'Namur';`
 - viii. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where NCLI not in select NCLI from CLIENT where CAT = 'C1' and LOCALITE <> 'Namur';`
 - ix. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where CAT in ('C1','B1') or LOCALITE in ('Lille','Namur');`
 - x. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where (CAT in ('C1','B1') and LOCALITE not in ('Lille','Namur')) or (CAT not in ('C1','B1') and LOCALITE in ('Lille','Namur'));`
 - xi. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where CAT in ('C1','B1') and LOCALITE in ('Lille','Namur');`
 - xii. `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT where CAT not in ('C1','B1') or LOCALITE not in ('Lille','Namur');`
- (h) `select NCLI, NOM, LOCALITE from CLIENT where NOM < LOCALITE;`
- (i) Afficher les localités des clients qui commandent le produit de numéro 'CS464'.
- i. `select LOCALITE from CLIENT where NCLI in(select NCLI from COMMANDE where NCOM in (select NCOM from DETAIL where NPRO = 'CS464'));`
 - ii. `select distinct LOCALITE from CLIENT cl, COMMANDE c, DETAIL det where cl.NCLI = c.NCLI and c.NCOM = det.NCOM and NPRO = 'CS464';`
`select distinct LOCALITE from CLIENT where NCLI in (select NCLI from COMMANDE where NCOM in (select NCOM from DETAIL where NPRO = 'CS464'));`
- (j) `select NCLI, NOM from CLIENT cl where LOCALITE = 'Namur' and NCLI not in (select NCLI from COMMANDE);`
- (k) `select distinct p.NPRO, p.LIBELLE from PRODUIT p, DETAIL det where LIBELLE like '%SAPIN%' and p.NPRO = det.NPRO;`
`select NPRO, LIBELLE from PRODUIT where LIBELLE like '%SAPIN%' and NPRO in (select NPRO from DETAIL);`
- (l) Afficher le numéro et le libellé des produits en sapin :
- i. `select NPRO, LIBELLE from PRODUIT where LIBELLE like '%SAPIN%' and NPRO not in (select NPRO from DETAIL);`
 - ii. `select NPRO, LIBELLE from PRODUIT where LIBELLE like '%SAPIN%' and NPRO in (select NPRO from DETAIL where NCOM in(select NCOM from COMMANDE where NCLI in (select NCLI from CLIENT where LOCALITE ='Toulouse')));`

- iii. select NPRO, LIBELLE from PRODUIT where LIBELLE like '%SAPIN%' and NPRO not in
 (select NPRO from DETAIL where NCOM in (select NCOM from COMMANDE
 where NCLI in (select NCLI from CLIENT where LOCALITE ='Toulouse')));
- iv. select NPRO, LIBELLE from PRODUIT where LIBELLE like '%SAPIN%' and NPRO not in
 (select NPRO from DETAIL where NCOM in (select NCOM from COMMANDE where
 NCLI in (select NCLI from CLIENT where LOCALITE <> 'Toulouse')))) and NPRO
 in (select NPRO from DETAIL where NCOM in (select NCOM from COMMANDE where
 NCLI in (select NCLI from CLIENT where LOCALITE = 'Toulouse')));
- v. select NPRO, LIBELLE from PRODUIT where LIBELLE like '%SAPIN%' and NPRO in
 (select NPRO from DETAIL where NCOM in (select NCOM from COMMANDE where
 NCLI in (select NCLI from CLIENT where LOCALITE <> 'Toulouse')))) and
 NPRO in (select NPRO from DETAIL where NCOM in (select NCOM from COMMANDE
 where NCLI in (select NCLI from CLIENT where LOCALITE = 'Toulouse')));
- (m) select distinct LOCALITE from CLIENT where NCLI in (select NCLI from COMMANDE
 where DATECOM > '2015-11-30' and DATECOM < '2016-1-1');
- (n) select sum(COMPTE),min(COMPTE),avg(COMPTE),max(COMPTE) from CLIENT;