计算物理第四次作业

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Problem 1:

对题目中给定参数的二次方程进行求解,我们采用使用 sympy 库符号运算解出来的解作为精确解,而采用公式法计算出来的解作为粗略解,之后对两个解的误差对比。

代码如下:

```
1 import numpy as np
 2 from sympy import symbols, Eq, solve
 3
 4 # 定义符号变量
 5 \times \text{sym} = \text{symbols}('x')
 6 = np.float32(1.22)
 7 b = np.float32(3.34)
 8 c = np.float32(2.28)
9
10 # 定义方程
11 equation = Eq(a * x_sym ** \frac{2}{2} + b * x_sym + c, \frac{0}{2})
12
13 # 符号解
14 symbolic_solution = solve(equation, x_sym)
15 symbolic_solution_1 = symbolic_solution[0]
16 symbolic_solution_2 = symbolic_solution[1]
17 print("Symbolic solutions:", symbolic_solution_1, symbolic_solution_2)
18
19 # 数值解
20 # numerical solution = np.roots([a, b, c])
21 # print("Numerical solutions:", numerical_solution)
22 # 计算判别式
23 r = np.float32(np.sqrt(np.float32(b ** 2.0) - np.float32(4.0 * a * c)))
24
25 # 计算数值解
26 \times 1 = (-b + r) / (2.0 * a)
27 x_2 = (-b - r) / (2.0 * a)
28
29 numerical solution 1 = np.float32(x 2)
30 numerical_solution_2 = np.float32(x_1)
32 print("Numerical solutions:", numerical_solution_1, numerical_solution_
   2)
```

Symbolic solutions: -1.43888420721889 -1.29882057625894

Numerical solutions: -1.4388847 -1.29882

两个根的计算相对误差: 3.66873535457943e-5 4.29228362225167e-5

Problem 2

只需要改变本周 Hw4 的参数即可, 其余大体相同。



