



Directorate of Intelligence



# *Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members*

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

A DIRECTORY

*DI CS 2008-09*

*Supersedes DI CS 2008-08*

*September 2008*



# *Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members*

O F F O R E I G N G O V E R N M E N T S

A D I R E C T O R Y

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has been used in preparation of this directory.

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## PREFACE

The *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Adm.	Admiral	Govt.	Government
Admin.	Administrative, Administration	Intl.	International
Asst.	Assistant	Lt.	Lieutenant
Brig.	Brigadier	Maj.	Major
Capt.	Captain	Mar.	Marshal
Cdr.	Commander	Min.	Minister, Ministry
Chmn.	Chairman	NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Col.	Colonel	Org.	Organization
Del.	Delegate	Pres.	President
Dep.	Deputy	Prof.	Professor
Dept.	Department	RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Dir.	Directory	Ret.	Retired
Div.	Division	Rev.	Reverend
Dr.	Doctor	Sec.	Secretary
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal	Sr.	Senior
Fed.	Federal	VAdm.	Vice Admiral
Gen.	General	VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Pres. ....	Hamid KARZAI
Vice Pres. ....	Ahmad Zia MASOOD
Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Obaidullah RAMIN
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs ....	Mohammad Karim BRAHAWI
Min. of Commerce & Industry ....	Mohammad Amin FARHANG
Min. of Communications ....	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics ....	KHODAIDAD, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense ....	Abdul Rahim WARDAK
Min. of Economy ....	Mohammad Jalil SHAMS
Min. of Education ....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Ismail KHAN
Min. of Finance ....	Anwar Ul-Haq AHADY
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Rangin Dadfar SPANTA
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs ....	Niamatullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Health ....	Sayed Mohammad Amin FATEMI
Min. of Higher Education ....	Mohammad Azam DADFAR
Min. of Interior ....	Ahmad Moqbel ZARAR
Min. of Justice ....	Mohammad Sarwar DANESH
Min. of Martyrs, Disabled, & Social Affairs ....	Nur Mohammad QARQIN
Min. of Mines & Industries ....	Ibrahim ADEL
Min. of Public Works ....	Surab Ali SAFARI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation ....	Sher Mohammad ETEBARI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development ....	Ehsan ZIA
Min. of Transportation ....	Hamidullah QADERI
Min. of Urban Development ....	Yousef PASHTUN
Min. of Women's Affairs ....	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
Min. of Youth & Culture ....	Abdul Karim KHURAM
National Security Adviser ....	Zalmay RASSOUL, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank ....	Abdul Qadir FITRAT
Ambassador to the US ....	Said Tayeb JAWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zahir TANIN

## Albania

Pres. ....	Bamir TOPI
Prime Min. ....	Sali BERISHA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gazmend OKETA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Jemin GJANA
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Ylli PANGO
Min. of Defense ....	Gazmend OKETA
Min. of Economy & Energy ....	Genc RULI
Min. of Education & Science ....	Genc POLLO
Min. of Environment, Forests, & Waters ....	Lufter XHUVELI
Min. of Finance ....	Ridvan BODE
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lulzim BASHA
Min. of Health ....	Nard NDOKA
Min. of Integration ....	Majlinda BREGU
Min. of Interior ....	Bujar NISHANI
Min. of Justice ....	Enkelejd ALIBEAJ
Min. of Labor, Social Issues, & Equal Opportunity ....	Koco BARKA
Min. of Transportation ....	Sokol OLLDASHI
Governor, Bank of Albania ....	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US ....	Aleksander SALLABANDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Adrian NERITANI

## Algeria

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed OUYAHIA
Min. of State & Personal Representative of the Head of State .....	Abdelaziz BELKHADEM
Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. ....	Noureddine Yazid ZERHOUNI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Bouguerra SOLTANI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Rachid BENAÏSSA
Min. of Commerce .....	El Hachemi DJAABOUB
Min. of Communication .....	Abderrachid BOUKERZAZA
Min. of Culture .....	Khalida TOUMI
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Chakib KHELIL
Min. of Finance .....	Karim DJOUDI
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources .....	Smail MIMOUNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mourad MEDELICI
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Said BARKAT
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Rachid HARRAOUBIA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Noureddine MOUSSA
Min. of Industry & Promotion of Investments .....	Abdelhamid TEMMAR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb BELAÏZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education .....	Boubekeur BENBOUZID
Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad .....	Djamal Ould ABBAS
Min. of Postal Services, Information, & Communication Technologies .....	Hamid BESSALAH
Min. of Public Works .....	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Mahmoud KHEDRI
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Bouabdellah GHLAMALLAH
Min. of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises & Handicrafts .....	Mustapha BENBADA
Min. of Transport .....	Amar TOU
Min. of Urban Planning, the Environment, & Tourism .....	Cherif RAHMANI
Min. of Vocational & Educational Training .....	El Hadi KHALDI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Mohamed Cherif ABBAS
Min. of Water Resources .....	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hachemi DJIAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad in Charge of Family Affairs & Women's Issues .....	Nouara Saadia DJAAFAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research in Charge of Scientific Research .....	Souad BENDJABALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelmalek GUENAÏZIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. in Charge of Local Govts. ....	Daho OULD KABLIA
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mohamed LEKASASSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Amine KHERBI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Andorra

Head of Govt. ....	Albert PINTAT
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Min. of Economic Development, Tourism, Culture, & Higher Education & Spokesman .....	Juli MINOVES
Min. of Economy & Agriculture .....	Joel FONT
Min. of Education, Professional Training, Youth, & Sports .....	Roser BASTIDA
Min. of Finance & of the Presidency .....	Ferran MIRAPEIX
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Meritxell MATEU
Min. of Health, Welfare, Family, & Housing .....	Montserrat GIL
Min. of Justice & Interior .....	Antoni RIBERAYGUA

### **Andorra (continued)**

Min. of Territorial & Town Planning & Environment .....	Xavier JORDANA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carles FONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carles FONT

### **Angola**

President .....	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Prime Minister .....	Fernando “Nando” da Piedade Dias DOS SANTOS
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Gilberto LUTUKUTA
Min. of Commerce .....	Joaquim Ekuma MUAFUMUA
Min. of Culture .....	Boaventura CARDOSO
Min. of Defense .....	Kundi PAIHAMA
Min. of Education .....	Antonio Burity DA SILVA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Jose Botelho DE VASCONCELOS
Min. of Environment & Urban Development .....	Diakunpuna Sita JOSE
Min. of External Relations .....	Joao Bernardo DE MIRANDA
Min. of Finance .....	Jose Pedro DE MORAIS
Min. of Fisheries .....	Salamao XIRIMBIMBI
Min. of Geology & Mines .....	Manuel Antonio AFRICANO
Min. of Health .....	Sebastiao Sapuile VELSOS
Min. of Industry .....	Joaquim Duarte da Costa DAVID
Min. of Interior .....	Roberto Leal Monteiro NGONGO
Min. of Justice .....	Manuel ARAGAO
Min. of Petroleum .....	Desiderio DA COSTA
Min. of Planning .....	Ana Dias LOURENCO
Min. of Public Administration & Employment .....	Antonio Pitra NETO
Min. of Public Works .....	Francisco Higino CARNEIRO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Joao Baptista NGANDAGINA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Pedro Henrick Vaal NETO
Min. of Social Reintegration .....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Licinio Tavares RIBEIRO
Min. of Territorial Administration .....	Virgilio Fontes PEREIRA
Min. of Tourism & Hotels .....	Eduardo Jonatao CHINGUNJI
Min. of Transport .....	Andre Luis BRANDAO
Min. of Veterans & Ex-Combatants .....	Pedro Jose VAN DUNEM
Min. of Women & Family Affairs .....	Candida Celeste DA SILVA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jose Marcos BARRICA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs .....	Jose da Costa e Silva LEITAO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, General Secretariat .....	Jose Mateus de Adelino PEIXOTO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs .....	Manuel Helder DIAS
Governor, National Bank of Angola .....	Amadeu MAURICIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Josefina Perpetua Pitra DIAKITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS

### **Antigua and Barbuda**

Governor General .....	James B. CARLISLE
Prime Min. ....	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture Lands, Marine Resources, & Agro-Industries .....	
Min. of Barbuda Affairs .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Defense .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth Affairs .....	Bertrand JOSEPH
Min. of Finance & the Economy .....	Eroll CORT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Trade .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health .....	John Herbert MAGINLEY
Min. of Housing & Social Transformation .....	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Justice & Public Safety .....	Colin DERRICK
Min. of Labor, Public Administration, & Empowerment .....	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO



### **Antigua and Barbuda (continued)**

Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Justin SIMON
Min. of National Security .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Civil Aviation .....	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Works, Transportation, & the Environment .....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Attorney General .....	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US .....	Lionel HURST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John W. ASHE

### **Argentina**

President .....	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice President .....	Julio COBOS
Chief of Cabinet .....	Sergio MASSA
Min. of Defense .....	Nilda GARRE
Min. of Economy & Production .....	Carlos FERNANDEZ
Min. of Education .....	Juan Carlos TEDESCO
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services .....	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations, Intl. Trade, & Worship .....	Jorge TAIANA
Min. of Health .....	Graciela OCANA
Min. of Interior .....	Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice, Security, & Human Rights .....	Anibal FERNANDEZ
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Social Development .....	Alicia KIRCHNER
Pres., Central Bank .....	Martin REDRADO
Ambassador to the US .....	Hector TIMERMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge ARGUELLO

### **Armenia**

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Tigran SARGSIAN
President's Chief of Staff .....	Hovik ABRAHAMIAN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Aramayis GRIGORIAN
Min. of Culture & Youth .....	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense .....	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Economy .....	Nerses YERITSIAN
Min. of Education & Science .....	Spartak SEYRANIAN
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Mher SHAHGELDIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Armen MOVSISIAN
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Aram HARUTIUNIAN
Min. of Finance .....	Tigran DAVTIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health .....	Harutyun KUSHKIAN
Min. of Justice .....	Gevorg DANIELIAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Arsen HAMBARTSUMIAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Armen GRIGORIAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Armen GEVORGIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Gurgen SARGSIAN
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Vardan VARDANIAN
Chmn., National Bank .....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Armen MARTIROSIAN

### **Aruba**

Governor .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Prime Minister .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Education .....	Fredis REFENJOL

## Aruba (continued)

Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Nilo SWAEN
Min. of General Affairs & Utilities .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Justice .....	Rudy CROES
Min. of Public Health .....	Booshi WEVER
Min. of Public Works .....	Marisol TROMP
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Labor .....	Ramon LEE
Min. of Tourism & Transportation .....	Eddy BRIESEN
Attorney General .....	Ruud ROSINGH
Pres., Central Bank .....	A.R. CARAM

## Australia

Governor General .....	Philip Michael JEFFERY, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Minister .....	Kevin Michael RUDD
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Aging .....	Justine ELLIOTT
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Tony BURKE
Min. for Broadband, Communications, & the Digital Economy .....	Stephen CONROY
Min. for Climate Change & Water .....	Penny WONG
Min. for Competition Policy & Consumer Affairs .....	Chris BOWEN
Min. for Defense .....	Joel FITZGIBBON
Min. for Defense Science & Personnel .....	Warren SNOWDON
Min. for Education .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment & Workplace Relations .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment Participation .....	Brendan O'CONNOR
Min. for the Environment, Heritage, & the Arts .....	Peter GARRETT
Min. for Families, Housing, Community Services, & Indigenous Affairs .....	Jenny MACKLIN
Min. for Finance & Deregulation .....	Lindsay TANNER
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Stephen SMITH
Min. for Health & Aging .....	Nicola ROXON
Min. for Housing .....	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Human Services .....	Joe LUDWIG
Min. for Immigration & Citizenship .....	Chris EVANS
Min. for Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, & Local Govt. ....	Anthony ALBANESE
Min. for Innovation, Industry, Science, & Research .....	Kim CARR
Min. for Resources & Energy .....	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Small Business, Independent Contractors, & the Service Economy .....	Craig EMERSON
Min. for Social Inclusion .....	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Sport .....	Kate ELLIS
Min. for the Status of Women .....	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Superannuation & Corporate Law .....	Nick SHERRY
Min. for Tourism .....	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Trade .....	Simon CREAN
Min. for Veterans' Affairs .....	Alan GRIFFIN
Min. for Youth .....	Kate ELLIS
Treasurer .....	Wayne SWAN
Special Min. of State .....	John FAULKNER
Attorney General .....	Robert McCLELLAND
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Glenn STEVENS
Ambassador to the US .....	Dennis RICHARDSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert HILL

## Austria

Pres. ....	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor .....	Alfred GUSENBAUER
Vice Chancellor .....	Wilhelm MOLTERER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Josef PROELL

### Austria (continued)

Min. for Economics & Labor .....	Martin BARTENSTEIN
Min. for Education, Arts, & Culture .....	Claudia SCHMIED
Min. for European & International Affairs .....	Ursula PLASSNIK
Min. for Finance .....	Wilhelm MOLTERER
Min. for Health, Family, & Youth .....	Andrea KDOLSKY
Min. for Interior .....	Maria FEKTER
Min. for Justice .....	Maria BERGER
Min. for National Defense .....	Norbert DARABOS
Min. for Science & Research .....	Johannes HAHN
Min. for Social & Consumer Protection .....	Erwin BUCHINGER
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Werner FAYMANN
Min. for Women, Media, & Public Service .....	Heidrun SILHAVY
State Sec. in the Chancellery .....	Reinhold LOPATKA
State Sec. in the Chancellery .....	Andreas SCHIEDER
State Sec. in the Min. for Economics & Labor .....	Christine MAREK
State Sec. in the Min. for Finance .....	Christoph MATZNETTER
State Sec. in the Min. for European & International Affairs .....	Hans WINKLER
State Sec. in the Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Christa KRANZL
Pres., Austrian National Bank .....	Herbert SCHIMETSCHKE
Ambassador to the US .....	Eva NOWOTNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerhard PFANZELTER

### Azerbaijan

President .....	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Minister .....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Ismat ABBASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Safar ABIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry .....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources .....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Heydar BABAYEV
Min. of Education .....	Misir MARDANOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kemmalladin HEYDAROV
Min. of Finance .....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health .....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ramil USUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fizuli ALEKPEROV
Min. of National Security .....	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation .....	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport .....	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yashar ALIYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Agshin MEHDIYEV

### Bahamas, The

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur Dion HANNA
Prime Min. ....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Theodore Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	Larry CARTWRIGHT

### Bahamas, The (continued)

Min. of Education .....	Carl BETHEL
Min. of the Environment & Maritime Affairs .....	Earl DEVEAUX
Min. of Finance .....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Theodore “Brent” SYMONETTE
Min. of Health .....	Hubert MINNIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & National Insurance .....	Kenneth RUSSELL
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Dion FOULKES
Min. of Lands & Local Govt. ....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Claire HEPBURN
Min. of National Security .....	Orville “Tommy” TURNQUEST
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Earl DEVEAUX
Min. of Tourism & Aviation .....	Vincent VANDERPOOL-WALLACE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Desmond BANNISTER
Attorney Gen. ....	Michael BARNETT
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paulette A. BETHEL

### Bahrain

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa al-Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad al-ARAIKH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak al-Khalifa
Min. of King’s Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Communication .....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	ABDALLAH bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Faysal al-HAMMER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	HASAN bin Abdallah al-Fakhru
Min. of Information .....	Jihad BUKAMAL
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Justice .....	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Majid bin Muhsin al-ALAWI
Min. of Municipalities & Agricultural Affairs .....	Mansur bin RAJAB
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Fahmi bin Ali al-JAWDAR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Transportation .....	ALI bin Khalifa al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	AHMAD bin Atiyatallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Defense .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Nizar al-BAHARNA
Min. of State for Shura Council Affairs & Parliament .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney Gen. ....	ABD al-Rahman bin Jabir al-Khalifa
Dir., Bahrain National Security Agency .....	KHALIFA bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Chmn., Central Bank of Bahrain .....	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Houda Ezra Ibrahim NUNU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tawfiq Ahmad Khalil al-MANSUR

## Bangladesh

*The country has a caretaker government until a general election is held. Although Iajuddin Ahmed is President and Minister of Defense, all of the other Cabinet portfolios are held by Caretaker Advisers (CAs). The Chief CA is roughly equivalent to a prime minister.*

Pres. ....	Iajuddin AHMED
Chief CA .....	Fakhruddin AHMED
CA for Agriculture .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Chittagong Hills Tract Affairs .....	Raja ROY
CA for Civil Aviation & Tourism .....	Mahbub JAMIL
CA for Commerce .....	Hossain Zillur RAHMAN
CA for Communications .....	Ghulam QUADER
CA for Cultural Affairs .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Iajuddin AHMED
CA for Education .....	Hossain Zillur RAHMAN
CA for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	M. TAMIM
CA for Environment & Forests .....	Debashish ROY
CA for Finance & Planning .....	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Fisheries & Livestock .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Food & Disaster Management .....	A. M. M. Shawkat ALI
CA for Foreign Affairs .....	Iftexhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Health .....	A. M. M. Shawkat ALI
CA for Home Affairs .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Housing & Public Works .....	Ghulam QUADER
CA for Industries .....	Mahbub JAMIL
CA for Information .....	
CA for Jute & Textiles .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Labor & Employment .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Land .....	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Liberation War Affairs .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Overseas Employment & Expatriates' Welfare .....	Iftexhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Post & Telecommunications .....	M. A. MALEK
CA for Power .....	M. TAMIM
CA for Primary & Mass Education .....	Rasheda K. CHOWDHURY
CA for Religious Affairs .....	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Science & Information & Communications Technology .....	Manik Lal SAMADDAR
CA for Shipping .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Social Welfare .....	M. A. MALEK
CA for Water .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Rasheda K. CHOWDHURY
CA for Youth & Sports .....	Mahbub JAMIL
Governor, Bangladesh Bank .....	Salehuddin AHMED
Ambassador to the US .....	M. Humayun KABIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ismat JAHAN

## Barbados

Governor Gen. ....	Clifford HUSBANDS, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	David THOMPSON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Haynesley BENN
Min. of Community Development & Culture .....	Steve BLACKETT
Min. of Defense & Security .....	
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Family, Youth Affairs, Sports, & the Environment .....	Esther BYER-SUKOO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance, Economic Affairs & Development, & Energy .....	David THOMPSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & International Business .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Health, National Insurance, & Social Security .....	David ESTWICK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Michael LASHLEY

## Barbados (continued)

Min. of Information .....	
Min. of Labor & the Civil Service .....	David THOMPSON
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Urban Development .....	Denis LOWE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	George HUTSON
Min. of Transport, Works, & International Transport .....	John BOYCE
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office & Leader of Gov't. Business .....	Maxine MCCLEAN, <i>Rev.</i>
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Intl. Business .....	Donville INNIS
Min. of State in the Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Urban Development .....	Patrick TODD
Min. of State in the Prime Min.'s Office (Employment, Labor Relations, & the Social Partnership) .....	Arni WALTERS
Min. of State in the Prime Min.'s Office (Finance & Energy) .....	Darcy BOYCE
Attorney Gen. ....	Freundel STUART
Governor, Central Bank .....	Marion WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael KING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christopher HACKETT

## Belarus

*The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.*

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Sergey SIDORSKIY
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan BAMBIZA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viktor BURYA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrey KOBAYAKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandr KOSINETS
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Semen SHAPIRO
Min. of Architecture & Construction .....	Aleksandr SELEZENEV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture .....	Vladimir MATVEYCHUK
Min. of Defense .....	Leonid MALTSEV
Min. of Economics .....	Nikolay ZAYCHENKO
Min. of Education .....	Aleksandr RADKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Enver BARYEV
Min. of Finance .....	Nikolay KORBUT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey MARTYNOV
Min. of Forestry .....	Petr SEMASHKO
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Health .....	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services .....	Vladimir BELOKHVOSTOV
Min. of Industry .....	Anatoliy RUSETSKIY
Min. of Information .....	Vladimir RUSAKEVICH
Min. of Interior .....	Vladimir NAUMOV
Min. of Justice .....	Viktor GOLOVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Vladimir POTUPCHIK
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection .....	Leontiy KHORUZHNIK
Min. of Sports & Tourism .....	Aleksandr GRIGOROV
Min. of Statistics & Analysis .....	Vladimir ZINOVSKIY
Min. of Taxes & Duties .....	Anna DEYKO
Min. of Trade .....	Aleksandr IVANKOV
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Vladimir SOSNOVSKIY
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Chmn., Committee for State Security .....	Vadim ZAITSEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Grigoriy VASILEVICH
State Sec., Security Council .....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

## Belarus (continued)

Chmn., National Bank .....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Ambassador to the US .....	Mikhail KHVOSTOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

King .....	ALBERT II
Prime Min. ....	Yves LETERME
Vice Prime Min. ....	Patrick DEWAELE
Vice Prime Min. ....	Joelle MILQUET
Vice Prime Min. ....	Laurette ONKELINX
Vice Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNERS
Vice Prime Min. ....	Jo VANDEURZEN
Min. of Civil Service & Public Enterprise .....	Inge VERVOTTE
Min. of Climate & Energy .....	Paul MAGNETTE
Min. of Defense .....	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Charles MICHEL
Min. of Employment .....	Joelle MILQUET
Min. of Enterprise & Streamlining .....	Vincent VAN QUICKENBORNE
Min. of Finance & Institutional Reform .....	Didier REYNERS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karel DE GUCHT
Min. of Interior .....	Patrick DEWAELE
Min. of Justice & Institutional Reform .....	Jo VANDEURZEN
Min. of Migration & Asylum Policy .....	Annemie TURTELBOOM
Min. of Pensions & Social Integration .....	Marie ARENA
Min. of Self-Employed & Agriculture .....	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Laurette ONKELINX
Governor, National Bank .....	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Dominique STRUYE de Swielande
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan GRAULS

## Belize

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Rene MONTERO
Min. of Communications .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Culture .....	Marcel CARDONA
Min. of Economic Development, Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Protection .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development .....	Eden MARTINEZ
Min. of Labor .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Local Government .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of National Security .....	Carlos PERDOMO
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment .....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Public Service .....	John SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Rural Development .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Transport .....	Melvin HULSE



## Belize (continued)

Min. of Works .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Marcel CARDONA
Attorney Gen. ....	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jorge Meliton AUIL
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Benin

Pres. ....	Thomas YAYI Boni
Min. of State in Charge of the Economy, Economic Forecasting, Development, & Evaluations of Public Action .....	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense .....	Issifou Kgui N'DOURO
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform .....	Idrissou Sina Bio GOUNOU
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Roger DOVONOU
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions & Spokesman for the Govt. ....	Alexandre HOUTONDJI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Handicrafts .....	Soumanu TOLEBA
Min. of Decentralization, Local Communities, & Land Management .....	Dmolo Issa MOKO
Min. of Environment & Conservation of Nature .....	Juliette Koudenoukpo BIAOU
Min. of Family & Children .....	Gnimbr DANSOU
Min. of Finance .....	Soul Man LAWANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora .....	Moussa OKANLA
Min. of Health .....	Kessile TCHALA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Vicentia BOCCO
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Small & Medium Scale Enterprises .....	Gregoire AKOFODJI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Felix HESSOU
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals .....	Cassa Gustave ANANI
Min. of Microfinance & Youth & Women's Employment .....	Sakinatou Abdou Alfa Orou SIDI
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water .....	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages .....	Christine OUINSAVI
Min. of Secondary Education, Vocational Training, & Technical Training .....	Bernadette Sohoudji AGBOSSOU
Min. of Urban Development, Land Reform, & Erosion Prevention .....	Francois Gbendoukpo NOUDEGBESSI
Min. of Work & Public Service .....	Emmanuel TIANDO
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Ganiou SOGLO
Min.-Del. for Budget in the Office of the Minister of Finance .....	Albert Segbegnon HOUNGBO
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Communications & New Technologies .....	Dsir ADADJA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. for Transport & Public Works .....	Armand ZINZINDOHOUE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Marie EHOZOU

## Bermuda

*(British colony)*

Governor .....	John VEREKER, <i>Sir</i>
Premier .....	Alex SCOTT
Dep. Premier .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Education .....	Terry LISTER
Min. of Environment .....	Neletha BUTTERFIELD
Min. of Finance .....	Paula COX
Min. of Health & Family Services .....	Patrice PARRIS
Min. of Housing, Works, & Engineering .....	Ashfield DEVENT
Min. of Justice .....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Randy NORTON
Min. of Legislative Affairs .....	Michael SCOTT



### Bermuda (continued)

Min. of Sports & Community Affairs .....	Dale BULTER
Min. of Tourism, Telecommunications, and E-Commerce .....	Renee WEBB
Min. of Transport .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Works, Engineering, Parks, & Housing .....	Alex SCOTT
Attorney General .....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Cabinet Sec. ....	
Chmn., Bermuda Monetary Authority .....	

### Bhutan—NDE

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Jigme THINLEY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Pema GYAMTSO
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Khandu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Thakur Singh POWDYEL
Min. of Finance .....	Wangdi NORBU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ugyen TSHERING
Min. of Health .....	Zangley DUKPA
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Minjur DORI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Nandalal RAI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Dorji WANGDI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Yeshey ZIMBA
Chief Justice .....	Sonam TOBGYE
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daw PENJO

### Bolivia

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Defense .....	Walker SAN MIGUEL Rodriguez
Min. of Economic Development .....	Angel GONZALO Hurtado
Min. of Education .....	Maria Magdalena CAJIAS de la Vega
Min. of Finance .....	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Alfredo RADA Velez
Min. of Health & Sports .....	Walter SELUM
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Carlos VILLEGAS Quiroga
Min. of Labor .....	Walter Juvenal DELGADILLO
Min. of Mining & Metals .....	Luis Alberto ECHAZU Alvarado
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Graciela TORO Ibanez
Min. of the Presidency .....	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture .....	Susana RIVERO Guzman
Min. of Services & Public Works .....	Oscar COCA Antezana
Min. Without Portfolio for Justice .....	Celima TORRICO Rojas
Min. Without Portfolio for Water .....	Rene GONZALO Orellana
Presidential Del. for Political Affairs .....	
Presidential Del. for Public Transparency & Integrity .....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Gustavo GUZMAN Saldana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Efrain Hugo SILES ALVARADO

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

*Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.*

### National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Bosniak) .....	Haris SILAJDZIC
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Zeljko KOMSIC
Presidency Member (Serb) .....	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Sredoje NOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Selmo CIKOTIC
Min. of Finance .....	Dragan VRANKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sven ALKALAJ
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Slobodan PUHALAC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Safet HALILOVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security .....	Tarik SADOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Bozo LJUBIC
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Bisera TURKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milos PRICA

### Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Borjana KRSTO
Vice Pres. ....	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres. ....	Spomenka MICIC
Prime Min. ....	Nedžad BRANKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gavriilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Damir LJUBIC
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Gavriilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Velimir KUNIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Meliha ALIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Vahid HECO
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Nevenko HERCEG
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Health .....	Safet OMEROVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Muhidin ALIC
Min. of Justice .....	Feliks VIDOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Perica JELECEVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin MUSIC
Min. of Soldiers' Matters .....	Zahid CRNKIC
Min. of Spatial Planning .....	Salko OBHODJAS
Min. of Trade .....	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Nail SECKANOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning .....	

### Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Rajko KUSMANOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Davor CORDAS
Vice Pres. ....	Adil OSMANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milorad DODIK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Radivoje BRATIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Jasna BRKIC
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Rajko UBIPARIP
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Alexsandr DZOMBIC
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Ranko SKRBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Stanislav CADJO
Min. of Justice .....	Dzerard SELMAN

## Bosnia and Herzegovina (continued)

Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Bosko TOMIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Zoran LIPOVAC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Omer BRANKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Bakir AJANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Fatima FETIBEGOVIĆ
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Proko DRAGOSAVLJEVIC

## Botswana

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mompoti MERAFHE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Pelonomi VENSION-MOITOI
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Dikgakgatso SERETSE
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Education .....	Jacob NKATE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Jacob GAOLATHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Phandu Tombola Chaka SKELEMANI
Min. of Health .....	Lesego MOTSUMI
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Peter SIELE
Min. of Lands & Housing .....	Nonofu MOLEFHI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Margaret NASHA
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Affairs .....	Ponatshego KEDIKILWE
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Phandu SKELEMANI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Daniel Neo MOROKA
Min. of Works & Transportation .....	Johnnie SWARTZ
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Gladys KOKORWE
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Lapologang Caesar LEKOA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Pres. ....	Luiz Inacio LULA DA SILVA
Vice Pres. ....	Jose ALENCAR
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Cuillherme CASSEL
Min. of Agriculture .....	Reinhold STEPHANES
Min. of Cities .....	Marcio FORTES de Almeida
Min. of Communications .....	Helio COSTA
Min. of Culture .....	Gilberto GIL
Min. of Defense .....	Nelson Azevedo JOBIM
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade .....	Miguel JORGE
Min. of Education .....	Fernando HADDAD
Min. of Environment .....	Carlos MINC
Min. of Finance .....	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Celso AMORIM
Min. of Health .....	Jose Gomes TEMPORAO
Min. of Institutional Relations .....	Jose MUCIO Monteiro
Min. of Institutional Security .....	Jorge Armando FELIX
Min. of Justice .....	Tarso GENRO
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Carlos LUIPI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Edison LOBAO
Min. of National Integration .....	Geddel VIEIRA Lima
Min. of Planning & Budget .....	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Sergio Macado REZENDE
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Patrus ANANIAS

## Brazil (continued)

Min. of Social Security .....	Jose PIMENTEL
Min. of Sports .....	Orlando SILVA
Min. of Tourism .....	Marta SUPPLY
Min. of Transportation .....	Alfredo NASCIMENTO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Henrique MEIRELLES
Ambassador to the US .....	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Luiza Ribeiro VIOTTI

## Brunei

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Communications .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	MOHAMMAD bin Daud, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	ABDULLAH bin Begawan
Min. of Education .....	Abdul RAHMAN bin Mohamed Taib
Min. of Energy .....	YAHYA bin Begawan
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Home Affairs .....	ADANAN bin Begawan
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources .....	AHMAD bin Jumat, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MOHD ZAIN bin Serudin, <i>Dr.</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	EMRAN bin Bahar

## Bulgaria

Pres. ....	Georgi PARVANOV
Vice Pres. ....	Angel MARIN
Prime Min. ....	Sergei STANISHEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Emel ETEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Meglena PLUGCHIEVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Valeri TSVETANOV
Min. of Culture .....	Stefan DANAILOV
Min. of Defense .....	Nikolay TSONEV
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Petar DIMITROV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Environment & Waters .....	Djevdet CHAKUROV
Min. of European Affairs .....	Gergana GRANCHAROVA
Min. of Finance .....	Plamen ORESHARSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Min. of Health .....	Evgeniy ZHELEV
Min. of Interior .....	Mihail MIKOV
Min. of Justice .....	Miglena TACHEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Emilia MASLOROVA
Min. of Natural & Manmade Disasters .....	Emel ETEM
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Nikolai VASSILEV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works .....	Asen GAGAUZOV
Min. of Transportation .....	Peter MOUTAFCHIEV
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank .....	Ivan Ganchov ISKROV
Ambassador to the US .....	Elena POPTODOROVA
Charge d' Affaires, Permanent Mission to the UN, New York .....	Ivan PIPERKOV

## Burkina Faso

Pres. ....	Blaise COMPAORE
Prime Min. ....	Tertius ZONGO
Min. in Charge of Presidential Missions, Analysis, & Prospective .....	Gueda OUEDRAGO
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Fisheries .....	Laurent SEDOGO
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Sekou BA
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Marie Odile BONKOUNGOU-BALIMA
Min. of Civil Service & State Reform .....	Seydou BOUDA
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Communication .....	Filippe SAWADOGO
Min. of Defense .....	Yero BOLY
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Jean Baptiste Marie Pascal COMPAORE
Min. of Employment & Youth .....	Justin KOUTABA
Min. of Environment & Standard of Living .....	Salifou SAWADOGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	
Min. of Health .....	Bedouma Alain YODA
Min. of Housing & Urbanization .....	Vincent DABILOUGOU
Min. of Human Rights Promotion .....	Salamata SAWADOGO-TAPSOBA
Min. of Infrastructure & Improvement of Landlocked Situation .....	Hippolyte LINGANI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seal .....	Zakalia KOTE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Jerome BOUGOUMA
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Abdoulaye Abdoukader CISSE
Min. of Parliamentary Relations .....	Cecile BELOUM
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Joachim TANKOANO
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Joseph PARE
Min. of Security .....	Assane SAWADOGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity .....	Pascaline TAMINI-BIHOUN
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Jean Pierre A. M. PALM
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Trade, Promotion of Enterprise, & Handicraft .....	Mamadou SANOU
Min. of Transportation .....	Gilbert Noel OUEDRAGO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Celine M. YODA-KONKOBO
Min.-Del. in Charge of Agriculture .....	Issaka MAIGA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Budget .....	Lucien Marie Noel BEMBAMBA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Local Collectives .....	Soungalo OUTTAKA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Mass Literacy & Nonformal Education .....	Oussemy TAMBOURA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Regional Cooperation .....	Minata SAMATE-CESSOUMA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Maxime SOME
Ambassador to the US .....	Paramanga Ernest YONLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel KAFANDO

## Burma

Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Vice Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	MAUNG AYE, <i>Vice Sr. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	THEIN SEIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. One, State Peace & Development Council .....	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. Two, State Peace & Development Council .....	YE MINT, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation .....	HTAY OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	TIN NAING THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications, Post, & Telegraph .....	THEIN ZAW, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	SAW TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Cooperatives .....	ZAW MIN, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Culture .....	KHIN AUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	CHAN NYEIN
Min. of Electric Power 1 .....	TIN HTUT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Electric Power 2 .....	KHIN MYAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy .....	LUN THI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Revenue .....	HLA TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	NYAN WIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Forestry .....	THEIN AUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>

## Burma (continued)

Min. of Health .....	KYAW MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MAUNG OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	SOE NAING, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	SAW LWIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Industry 1 .....	AUNG THAUNG
Min. of Industry 2 .....	SOE THEIN
Min. of Information .....	KYAW HSAN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	AUNG KYI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Livestock Breeding & Fisheries .....	MAUNG MAUNG THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Military Affairs .....	THIHA THURA TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines .....	OHN MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development .....	SOE THA
Min. of Progress of Border Areas, National Races, & Development Affairs .....	THEIN NYUNT, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Rail Transport .....	AUNG MIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	THURA MYINT MAUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Industry .....	THAUNG
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports .....	THURA AYE MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. for Transport .....	THEIN SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	PYI SONE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	THAN SHWE
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	THAN NYEIN
Charge d' Affaires to the US .....	MYINT LWIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KYAW TINT SHWE

## Burundi

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Yves SAHINGUVU, <i>Dr.</i>
Second Vice Pres. ....	Gabriel NTISEZERANA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Ferdinand NDERAGAKURA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Clotilde NIRAGIRA
Min. of Environment, Territorial Development, & Public Works .....	Anatole KANYENKIKO
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation .....	Antoinette BATUMUBWIRA
Min. of Finance, Economy, Cooperation, & Development .....	Clotilde NIZIGAMA
Min. of Health .....	Emmanuel GIKORO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament & Govt. Spokesman .....	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Interior & Communal Development .....	Venant KAMANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Jean-Bosco NDIKUMANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Germain NIYOYANKANA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research .....	Saidi KIBEYA
Min. of National Solidarity, Repatriation, National Reconstruction, Human Rights, & Gender .....	Immaculee NAHAYO
Min. of Public Security .....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Regional Integration .....	Venerand BAKEVYUMUSAYA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Euphrasie BIGIRIMANA
Min. of Transport, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Philippe NJONI
Min. of Water, Energy, & Mines .....	Samuel NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports & Culture .....	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of AIDS .....	Bonhima BARNABE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Good Governance, Privatization, & General Inspection of the State & Local Admin. ....	Martin NIVYABANDI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaspard SINDAYIGAYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Celestin NIYONGABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Augustin NSANZE

## Cambodia

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Pres., National Assembly .....	HENG SAMRIN
Prime Minister .....	HUN SEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEV PUT REAKSMEI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	LU LAY SRENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	CHAN SARUN
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	KHUN HAING
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	VENG SEREIVUT
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	KEAT CHHON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	KOL PHENG
Min. of Environment .....	MOK MARET
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	NUTH SOKHOM
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	SUY SEM
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	VONG SOTH
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	SO KHUN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	LU LAY SRENG
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	IT SAM-HENG
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Trade .....	CHAM PRASIT
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	UNG KUNTHA PHAVY
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	EK SEREYWATH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SEA KOSAL

## Cameroon

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Ephraim INONI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmadu ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jean NKUTE
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Jean Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Culture .....	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Defense .....	Remy Ze MEKA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Louis Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional & Technical Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Jean-Bernard SINDEU
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Henry Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Finance .....	Lazare Essimi MENYE
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Elvis NGOLLE NGOLLE



## Cameroon (continued)

Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development .....	Badel Ndanga NDINGA
Min. of Justice .....	Amadou ALI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Robert NKILI
Min. of Lands & Titles .....	Anong Adibime PASCAL
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Maigari BELLO BOUBA
Min. of Primary Education .....	Haman ADAMA
Min. of Public Health .....	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Bernard Messengue AVOM
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Augustin EDZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Haounaye GOUNOKO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Suzanne BOMBACK
Min. of Youth .....	Adoum GAROUA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul Nji ATANGA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Jerome MENDOUGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin BELINGA EBOUTOU

## Canada

Governor Gen. ....	Michaëlle JEAN
Prime Min. ....	Stephen HARPER
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food .....	Gerry RITZ
Min. of the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency .....	Peter MACKAY
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Status of Women .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of the Canadian Wheat Board .....	Gerry RITZ
Min. of Citizenship & Immigration .....	Diane FINLEY
Min. of Democratic Reform .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Min. of the Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of the Environment .....	John BAIRD
Min. of the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario .....	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Finance .....	Jim FLAHERTY
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans .....	Loyola HEARN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	David EMERSON
Min. of Health .....	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Human Resources & Social Development .....	Monte SOLBERG
Min. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development & Federal Interlocutor for Metis & Nonstatus Canadians .....	Chuck STRAHL
Min. of Industry .....	Jim PRENTICE
Min. of Intergovernmental Affairs .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Bev ODA
Min. of International Trade .....	Michael FORTIER
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Rob NICHOLSON
Min. of La Francophonie & Official Languages .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of Labor .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of National Defense .....	Peter MACKAY
Min. of National Revenue .....	Gordon O'CONNOR
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Gary LUNN



### Canada (continued)

Min. of the Pacific Gateway & the Vancouver-Whistler Olympics .....	David EMERSON
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Stockwell DAY
Min. of Public Works & Govt. Services .....	Christian PARADIS
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Communities .....	Lawrence CANNON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Greg THOMPSON
Min. of Western Economic Diversification .....	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Queen's Privy Council .....	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Vic TOEWS
Leader of the Govt. in the House .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael WILSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John MCNEE

### Cape Verde

Pres. ....	Pedro PIRES
Prime Min. ....	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Culture .....	Manuel Monteiro VEIGA
Min. of Decentralization, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Sara LOPES
Min. of Economy, Growth, & Competitiveness .....	Fatima FIALHO
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Vera DUARTE
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Sara LOPES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & Development .....	Cristina DUARTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities .....	Jose BRITO
Min. of Health .....	Basilio Mosso RAMOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Telecommunications .....	Manuel Inocencio SOUSA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Livio Fernandes LOPES
Min. of Justice & Local Admin. ....	Marisa Helena MORIAS
Min. of Labor, Professional Training, & Social Solidarity .....	Madalena NEVES
Min. of National Defense & State Reform .....	Maria Cristina Fontes LIMA
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Ilidio Alexandre CRUZ
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Jorge BORGES
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Americo NASCIMENTO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Carlos BURGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio Pedro Lima MONTEIRO

### Central African Republic

President .....	Francois BOZIZE
Prime Minister .....	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Parfait MBAYE
Min. of Civil Service .....	Jacques BOTI
Min. of Defense .....	Francois BOZIZE
Min. of Economy .....	Sylvain MALIKO
Min. of Education .....	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Civil Action .....	Jean-Prospere WODOBODE
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Come ZOUMARA
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Raymond Paul NDOUGOU, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Paul OTTO
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Public Health .....	Bernard Lala KONAMNA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Solange Pagonendji N'DACKALA
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Crafts .....	Yvonne MBOISSONA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Small & Medium Size Enterprises .....	Rosalie KOUDOUNGERE
Min. of Transport & Equipment .....	Charles MASSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, and Culture .....	Desire KOLINGBA
Min. of State for Communications, National Reconciliation, Democratic Culture, & Human Rights .....	Jabdoul Karim MECKASSOUA

## Central African Republic (continued)

Min. of State for Rural Development .....	Charles MASSI
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Government Spokesman .....	Aurelian Simplicie ZINGAS
Governor, Regional Central Bank .....	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernand POUKRE-KONO

## Chad

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY
Prime Min. ....	Youssof Saleh ABBAS
Min. of Agriculture .....	M'Bailou Naimbaye LOSSIMIAN
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. of Commerce & Artisans .....	Mahamat Abdoulaye MAHAMAT
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Mahamat HISSEINE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Defense .....	Wadal Abdelkader KAMOUGUE
Min. of Economy & Urban Planning .....	Ousman Matar BREME
Min. of Environment, Water, & Fisheries .....	Khadidja ABDELKHADER
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Abakar Mallah MOURCHA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training .....	Oumar Idriss AL-FAROUK
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Justice .....	Jean Bawoyeu ALINGUE
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Mahamat ALI Abdallah Nasseur
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Emmanuel NADINGAR
Min. of National Education .....	Abderaman KOKO
Min. of Petroleum .....	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications .....	Albert Pahimi PADACHE
Min. of Public Health .....	Avocksouma DJONA
Min. of Social Action, Solidarity, & Family .....	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Territorial Development .....	Hamid Mahamat DAHLOB
Min. of Tourism Development .....	Ahmat Barkai ANIMI
Min. in Charge of Auditing Govt. Departments .....	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Decentralization .....	Abderaman DJASNABAYE
Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Fatime Issa RAMADAN
Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Kalzeube Payimi DEUBET
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Yaya DILLO
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Haoua Outman DJAME
Sec. of State for the Economy & Urban Planning, in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty .....	Azziza BAROUD
Sec. of State for Environment, in Charge of Rural Hydraulics & Livestock .....	Tahar SOUGOUDI
Sec. of State for Finance, in Charge of the Budget .....	Oumar Boukar GANA
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Intl. Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Djidda Moussa OUTMAN
Sec. of State for Infrastructure, in Charge of Transport .....	Hassan TERAP
Sec. of State for National Defense, in Charge of War Veterans & Victims .....	Hassan Saleh Al Gadam AL-DJINNEDI
Sec. of State for National Education, in Charge of Basic Education .....	Hapsita ALBOUKHARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahamoud Adam BECHIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahamat Ali ADOUM

## Chile

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET
Min. of Agriculture .....	Marigen HORNKOHL Venegas
Min. of Culture .....	Paulina URRUTIA
Min. of Defense .....	Jose GONI
Min. of Economy, Development, & Reconstruction .....	Hugo LAVADOS Montes
Min. of Education .....	Monica JIMENEZ de la Jara
Min. of Energy .....	Marcelo TOKMAN
Min. of Environment .....	Ana Lya URIARTE
Min. of Finance .....	Andres VELASCO
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Alejandro FOXLEY
Min. of Health .....	Maria BARRIA
Min. of Housing, Urbanism, & Public Lands .....	Patricia POBLETE
Min. of Interior .....	Edmundo PEREZ YOMA
Min. of Justice .....	Carlos MALDONADO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Osvaldo ANDRADE
Min. of Mining .....	Santiago GONZALEZ Larrain
Min. of Planning & Cooperation .....	Paula QUINTANA
Min. of Public Works .....	Sergio BITAR
Min. of State & National Property .....	Romy SCHMIDT
Min. of Transportation .....	Rene CORTAZAR
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Laura ALBORNOZ
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jose Antonio VIERA-GALLO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Jose DE GREGORIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mariano FERNANDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Heraldo Benjamin MUNOZ Valenzuela

## China

Pres. ....	HU Jintao
Vice Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Premier, State Council .....	WEN Jiabao
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	HUI Liangyu
Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZHANG Dejiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WANG Qishan
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIU Yandong
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIANG Guanglie
State Councilor, State Council .....	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council .....	MENG Jianzhu
State Councilor, State Council .....	DAI Bingguo
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	MA Kai
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	HU Jintao
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	ZHANG Ping
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission .....	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	YANG Jing
Min. of Agriculture .....	SUN Zhengcai
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	LI Xueju
Min. of Commerce .....	CHEN Deming
Min. of Culture .....	CAI Wu
Min. of Education .....	ZHOU Ji
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance .....	XIE Xuren
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	YANG Jiechi
Min. of Health .....	CHEN Zhu
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Construction .....	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	LI Yizhong
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyang
Min. of Land & Resources .....	XU Shaoshi
Min. of National Defense .....	LIANG Guanglie

## China (continued)

Min. of Public Security .....	MENG Jianzhu
Min. of Railways .....	LIU Zhijun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security .....	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision .....	MA Wen
Min. of Transportation .....	LI Shenglin
Min. of Water Resources .....	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	ZHOU Wenzhong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	WANG Guangya

## Hong Kong

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Donald TSANG Yam-kuen
Chief Secretary for Admin. ....	Henry TANG Ying-yen
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Denise YUE Chong-yee
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Rita LAU Ng Wai-lan
Sec. for Constitutional Affairs .....	Stephen LAM Sui-lung
Sec. for Development .....	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Education .....	Michael SUEN Ming-yueng
Sec. for Environment .....	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Finance .....	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	York CHOW, Dr.
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice .....	WONG Yan Lung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Security .....	Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Eva CHENG
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Joseph YAM
Chief Justice .....	Andrew LI Kwok-nang
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Rita FAN Hsu Lai-tai
Commissioner of Police .....	TANG King-shing
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Timothy TONG Hin-ming
Director of Audit .....	Benjamin TANG

## Macau

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Edmund HO Hau-wah
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Transportation & Public Works .....	AO Man Long
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Susana CHOU
Commissioner, Audit .....	Fatima Mei-lei CHOI
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	CHEONG U

## Colombia

Pres. ....	Alvaro URIBE Velez
Vice Pres. ....	Francisco SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Andres Felipe ARIAS Leiva
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Luis Guillermo PLATA
Min. of Communication .....	Maria del Rosario GUERRA de La Espriella
Min. of Culture .....	Paula MORENO Zapata
Min. of Defense .....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon

## Colombia (continued)

Min. of Education .....	Cecilia Maria VELEZ White
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Hernan MARTINEZ Torres
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Development .....	Juan LOZANO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Oscar Ivan ZULUAGA Escobar
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jaime BERMUDEZ Merizalde
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Fabio VALENCIA Cossio
Min. of Social Protection .....	Diego PALACIO Betancourt
Min. of Transportation .....	Andres Uriel GALLEGO Henao
Dir., National Planning .....	Carolina RENTERIA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mario German IGUARAN Arana
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Carolina BARCO Isakson
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claudia BLUM de Barberi

## Comoros

*Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands every four years. Presidential elections were held in May 2006, and each island elected its own president.*

Pres. of the Union .....	Ahmed Abdallah SAMBI
Vice Pres. for Health, Solidarity, & Promotion .....	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. for Transportation, Post & Telecommunications, Communication, & Tourism .....	Idi NADHOIM
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, Industrial Development, Artisan Artifacts, & Environment .....	Siti KASSIM
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Finance, Budget, Economy, & Plans Responsible for the Promotion of Employment .....	Hassan HAMADI
Min. of Foreign Relations & Cooperation, the Diaspora, & the Francophone & Arab Worlds .....	Ahmed Ben Sa'id JAFFAR
Min. of Justice, Public Office, Prison Admin., & Admin. Reforms & Guard of the Seal .....	M'Madi ALI
Min. of Territorial Management, Urbanization, Housing, & Energy .....	Nailane MAHADJI
Min. for National Education, Research, Arts & Culture, Youth, & Sports & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Abdourohim Sa'id BACAR
Pres. of Anjouan .....	Moussa TOYBOU
Pres. of Grande Comore .....	Mohamed ABDOULWAHABI
Pres. of Moheli .....	Mohamed Ali SAID
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed TOHIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, NY .....	Mohamed TOHIRI

## Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Antoine GIZENGA
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Francois Joseph MOBUTU NZANGA Ngbangawe
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, & Security .....	Denis KALUME Numbi
Min. of State at the Presidency .....	Nkulu MITUMBA Kilombo
Min. of Budget .....	Adolphe MUZITO
Min. of Civil Service .....	Laurent-Simon IKENGE Lisambola
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Emile BONGELI
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Esdras KAMBALE
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Guyslain CHIKEZ Diemu
Min. of Economy & External Trade .....	Andre-Phillipe FUTA
Min. of Energy .....	Salomon BANAMUHERE Baliene
Min. of the Environment & Tourism .....	Jose ENDUNDU Bononge
Min. of Finance .....	Athanase MATENDA Kyelu
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Antipas MBUSA Nyamwisi
Min. of Gender, Women, & Children's Affairs .....	Philomene Omatuku ATSHAKAWO Akatshi
Min. of Health .....	Victorienne MELENGE

### Congo, Democratic Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Leonard MASUGA
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Industry .....	Simon MBOSO Kiamputu
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction .....	Pierre LUMBI Okongo
Min. of Justice .....	Mutombo BAKAFWA Nsenda
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Marie-Ange LUKIANA Mufwankolo
Min. of Lands .....	Edouard KABUKABWA Bitangilay
Min. of Mines .....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Economy .....	Sylvain Joel BIFWILA Tchamwala
Min. of Plan .....	Olivier KAMITATU Etsu
Min. of Post, Telephones, & Telecommunications .....	Louisa MUNGA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Godefroid Mayobo MPWENE Ngantien
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Jeannine MABUNDA Lioko
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Adolphe LUMANU
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs .....	Jean-Claude MUYAMBO
Min. of Transportation .....	Charles MWANDO Nsimba
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Sylvain NGABU Chumbu
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Willy BAKONGA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jean-Claude MASANGU Mulango
Ambassador to the US .....	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Atoki Christian ILEKA

### Congo, Republic of the

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min. ....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of State, Min. of Civil Service & State Reform .....	Jean-Martin MBEMBA
Min. of State, Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Jean-Baptiste TATY LOUTARD
Min. of State, Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of State, Min. of Planning & Territory Improvement .....	Pierre MOUSSA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Land Reform & Conservation of the Public Domain .....	Lamyr NGUELET
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, & Disabled War Veterans .....	Jacques Yvon NDOLOU, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Subregional Integration & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) .....	Justin Ballay MEGOT
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rigobert MABOUNDOU
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies .....	Jeanne DAMBENZET
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Alain AKOUALA-ATIPAULT
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, Housing, & Land Reform .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Tourism .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget .....	Pacifique ISSOIKBEKA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Florent NTSIBA, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Relations With Francophone Countries .....	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Forestry Economy .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Health, Social Affairs, & the Family .....	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Industrial Development & the Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Emile MABONZO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Gilbert ODONGO
Min. of Maritime & Inland Fisheries, in Charge of Aquaculture .....	Guy Brice Parfait KOLELAS
Min. of Maritime Transportation & the Merchant Marine .....	Martin Parfait Aime COUSSOUD-MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines, Mineral Industries, & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies .....	Thierry MOUNGALA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education, in Charge of Literacy .....	Rosalie KAMA

## Congo, Republic of the (continued)

Min. for the Promotion of Women & the Integration of Women in Development .....	Jeanne Francois LECKOMBA LOUMETO-POMBO
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Hellot MAMPOUYA MANTSON
Min. of Security & Public Order .....	Paul MBOT, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, in Charge of Cottage Industry .....	Adelaide MOUNDELE-NGOLLO
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Serge Michel ODZOKI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Pierre Michel NGUIMBI
Min. of Territory Admin. & Decentralization .....	Raymond MBOULOU
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Andri Okombi SALISSA
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min.-Del. for Territorial Development, Attached to the Min. of Planning & Territory Improvement .....	Gaston GAPO
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Cook Islands

*(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)*

Prime Min. ....	Jim MARURAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Commerce Commission .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Education .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Energy .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Environment .....	Kete IOANE
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Health .....	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Human Resources .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Information Technology .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Justice .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Outer Islands Admin. ....	Kete IOANE
Min. of Police .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Shipping .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Tourism .....	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Transportation .....	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Works .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Attorney Gen. ....	Terepai MAOATE

## Costa Rica

Pres. ....	Oscar ARIAS Sanchez
First Vice Pres. ....	Laura CHINCHILLA
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria Elena CARBALLO
Min. of Education .....	Leonardo GARNIER
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Roberto DOBLES
Min. of Finance .....	Guillermo ZUNIGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno STAGNO Ugarte
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Marco Vinicio RUIZ



## Costa Rica (continued)

Min. of Health .....	Maria Luisa AVILA
Min. of Housing .....	Fernando ZUMBADO
Min. of Justice .....	Laura CHINCHILLA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Francisco MORALES
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy .....	Roberto GALLARDO
Min. of the Presidency .....	Rodrigo ARIAS
Min. of Production .....	Alfredo VOLIO Perez
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police .....	Janina DEL VECCHIO
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	Karla GONZALES
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Eugenia FLORES
Min. of Tourism .....	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Pres., Central Bank .....	Francisco DE PAUL Gutierrez
Ambassador to the US .....	Tomas DUENAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge URBINA Ortega

## Cote d'Ivoire

Pres. ....	Laurent GBAGBO
Prime Min. ....	Guillaume SORO
Min. of African Integration & Spokesperson of the Govt. ....	Amadou KONE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Production & Fisheries .....	Alphonse DOUATI
Min. of Communications .....	Ibrahim Sy SAVANE
Min. of Construction, Urban Development, & Housing .....	Marcel Benoit Amon TANO
Min. of Culture & Francophony .....	Komoe Augustin KOUADIO
Min. of Defense .....	Michel AMANI
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Employment & Civil Service .....	Hubert OULAYE
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forests .....	Daniel Ayissi AKA
Min. of Family, Women, & Social Affairs .....	Adjoua Jeanne Brou PEUHMONT
Min. of the Fight Against HIV/AIDS .....	Christine ADJOBI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Youssouf BAKAYOKO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ibrahima CISSE
Min. of Industry & Private Sector Promotion .....	Amah Marie TEHOA
Min. of Interior .....	Desire TAGRO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seal .....	Mamadou KONE
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Leon Emmanuel MONNET
Min. of National Education .....	Gilbert BLEU-LAINE
Min. of National Reconciliation & Institutional Relations .....	Sebastien Dano DJEDJE
Min. of New Technologies, Information, & Communication .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Paul Antoine Bohoun BOUABRE
Min. of Public Health .....	Remi Allah KOUADIO
Min. of Reconstruction & Reintegration .....	Fatoumata BAMBA-HAMZA
Min. of Solidarity & War Victims .....	Louis Andre DAKOURY-TABLEY
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Daniel Cheik BAMBA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Sidike KONATE
Min. of Trade & Commerce .....	Youssouf SOUMAHORO
Min. of Transportation .....	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Urban Development & Hygiene .....	Theodore Mel EG
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Dagobert BANZIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Yao Charles KOFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alcide Ilahiri DJEDJE



## Croatia

Pres. ....	Stjepan MESIC
Prime Min. ....	Ivo SANADER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Djurdja ADLESIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jadranka KOSOR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Damir POLANCEC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Slobodan UZELAC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Bozidar PANKRETIC
Min. of Culture ....	Bozo BISKUPIC
Min. of Defense ....	Branko VUKELIC
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Entrepreneurship ....	Damir POLANCEC
Min. of Environmental Protection, Physical Planning, & Construction ....	Marina Matulovic DROPULIC
Min. of Family, Veterans, & Intergenerational Affairs ....	Jadranka KOSOR
Min. of Finance ....	Ivan SUKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration ....	Gordan JANDROKOVIC
Min. of Health ....	Darko MILINOVIC
Min. of the Interior ....	Marijan MLINARIC
Min. of Justice ....	Ana LOVRIN
Min. of Regional Development, Water Management, & Forestry ....	Petar COBANKOVIC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sport ....	Dragan PRIMORAC
Min. of the Sea, Transport, & Development ....	Bozidar KALMETA
Min. of Tourism ....	Damir BAJIS
Governor, Croatian National Bank ....	Zeljko ROHATINSKI
Ambassador to the US ....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Neven JURICA

## Cuba—NDE

Pres. of the Council of State ....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres. of the Council of State ....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres. of the Council of State ....	Juan ALMEIDA Bosque
Vice Pres. of the Council of State ....	Julio CASAS Reguero, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State ....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State ....	Carlos LAGE Davila
Vice Pres. of the Council of State ....	Esteban LAZO Hernandez
Min. Sec. of the Council of State ....	Jose M. MIYAR Barruecos
Pres. of the Council of Ministers ....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers ....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers ....	Osmani CIENFUEGOS Gorriaran
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers ....	Jose Ramon FERNANDEZ Alvarez
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers ....	Pedro MIRET Prieto
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers ....	Otto RIVERO Torres
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers ....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Sec. of the Executive Committee of the Council of Ministers ....	Carlos LAGE Davila
Min. of Agriculture ....	
Min. of Auditing & Control ....	Gladys Maria BEJERANO Portela
Min. of Basic Industries ....	Yadira GARCIA Vera
Min. of Construction ....	Fidel FIGUEROA de la Paz
Min. of Culture ....	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade ....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Economy & Planning ....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Min. of Education ....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Finance & Prices ....	Georgina BARREIRO Fajardo
Min. of the Fishing Industry ....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of the Food Industry ....	Alejandro ROCA Iglesias
Min. of Foreign Investment & Economic Cooperation ....	Marta LOMAS Morales
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Felipe PEREZ ROQUE
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Raul DE LA NUEZ Ramirez
Min. of Higher Education ....	Juan VELA Valdes
Min. of Information Science & Communication ....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. of Interior ....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>

## Cuba—NDE (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Alfredo MORALES Cartaya
Min. of Light Industry .....	Jose HERNANDEZ Bernardez
Min. of Public Health .....	Jose Ramon BALAGUER Cabrera
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Julio CASAS Reguiero, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	
Min. of the Steelworking Industry .....	Fernando ACOSTA Santana
Min. of the Sugar Industry .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Jorge Luis SIERRA Cruz
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Attorney Gen. ....	Juan ESCALONA Reguera
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Francisco SOBERON Valdes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz

## Cyprus

Pres. ....	Demetris CHRISTOFIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Michalis POLYNIKIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Andonis PASCHALIDES
Min. of Communications & Works .....	Nicos NICOLAIDES
Min. of Defense .....	Costas PAPACOSTAS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Andreas DEMETRIOU
Min. of Finance .....	Charliaos STAVRAKIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Markos KYPRIANOU
Min. of Health .....	Christos PATSALIDES
Min. of Interior .....	Neoclis SYLIKIOTIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Kypros CHRYSOSTOMIDES
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Soteroula CHARALAMBOUS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Athanasios ORPHANIDES
Ambassador to the US .....	Andreas KAKOURIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Minas HADJIMICHAEL

## Czech Republic

Pres. ....	Vaclav KLAUS
Prime Min. ....	Mirek TOPOLANEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin BURSIK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jiri CUNEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr NECAS
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs .....	Alexandr VONDRA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Petr GANDALOVIC
Min. of Culture .....	Vaclav JEHLICKA
Min. of Defense .....	Vlasta PARKANOVA
Min. of Education & Youth .....	Ondrej LISKA
Min. of Environment .....	Martin BURSIK
Min. of Finance .....	Miroslav KALOUSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karel SCHWARZENBERG
Min. of Health .....	Tomas JULINEK
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Martin RIMAN
Min. of Interior .....	Ivan LANGER
Min. of Justice .....	Jiri POSPISIL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Petr NECAS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Jiri CUNEK
Min. of Transportation .....	Ales REBICEK
Governor, Czech National Bank .....	Zdenek TUMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Petr KOLAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin PALOUS

## Denmark

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Anders Fogh RASMUSSEN
Min. of Climate & Energy .....	Connie HEDEGAARD
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. of Defense .....	Soren GADE
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Ulla TORNAES
Min. of Economic Affairs, Business, & Trade .....	Bendt BENDTSEN
Min. of Education & Nordic Cooperation .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Employment .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Environment .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. of Finance .....	Lars Loekke RASMUSSEN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Eva Kjer HANSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Health & Prevention .....	Jakob Axel NIELSEN
Min. of Justice .....	Lene ESPERSEN
Min. of Refugees, Immigration, Integration, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Birthe Roenn HORNBECH
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Helge SANDER
Min. of Social Welfare & Gender Equality .....	Karen JESPERSEN
Min. of Taxation .....	Kristian JENSEN
Min. of Transport .....	Carina CHRISTENSEN
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Soeren BJERRE-NIELSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Friis Arne PETERSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carsten STAUR

## Djibouti

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Dileita DILEITA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & the Sea .....	Dini Abdallah BILILIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Artisans .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Defense .....	OUGOUREH KIFLEH Ahmed
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization .....	Yacin Elmi BOUH
Min. of Education .....	Abdi Ibrahim ABSIEH
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity .....	Mohamed Barkat ABDILLAHI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Mohamed Ali MOHAMED
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Elmi Obsieh WAISS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Parliamentary Relations .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Health .....	Banoita Tourab SALEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, Environment, & National & Regional Development .....	Abdallah Adillahi MIGUIL
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Aboukader Du'ale WAISS
Min. of Justice & Penal & Muslim Affairs .....	Ismael Ibrahim HEMED
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Investment Promotion .....	Osman Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Saleban Omar OUDIN
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, Environment, National, & Regional Development .....	Souleiman Omar OUDINE
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, & Tourism .....	Akban Goita MOUSSA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Mosque Properties & Muslim Affairs .....	Cheik Mogueh DIRIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for the Promotion of Women, Family Well- Being, & Social Affairs .....	Hawa Ahmed YOUSOUF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mahamoud Haid DJAMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

## Dominica

Pres. ....	Nicholas J. O. LIVERPOOL
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Matthew WALTER

### Dominica (continued)

Min. for Carib Affairs .....	Kelly GRANEAU
Min. of Community Development, Culture, Gender Affairs, & Information .....	Lorraine BANNIS-ROBERTS
Min. of Economic Development & Urban Renewal .....	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Education, Human Resource Development, Sports, & Youth Affairs .....	Vince HENDERSON
Min. of Finance, Social Security, & Foreign Affairs .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Health & Environment .....	John FABIEN
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Telecommunications .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of National Security, Labor, & Immigration .....	Rayburn BLACKMORE
Min. of Public Utilities, Energy, Ports, & the Public Service .....	Charles SAVARIN
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructural Development .....	Ambrose GEORGE
Min. of Tourism, Legal Affairs, & Civil Aviation .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Trade, Industry, Consumer Affairs, Private-Sector Relations, CARICOM, OECS, & Diaspora Affairs .....	Colin MCINTYRE
Attorney Gen. ....	Francine BARON-ROYER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Crispin GREGOIRE

### Dominican Republic

President .....	Leonel FERNANDEZ Reyna
Vice Pres. ....	Rafael ALBURQUERQUE de Castro
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Salvador JIMENEZ
Sec. of State for the Armed Forces .....	Pedro Rafael PENA Antonio
Sec. of State for Culture .....	Jose RAFAEL Lantigua
Sec. of State for Economy, Planning, & Development .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Sec. of State for Education .....	Melanio PAREDES
Sec. of State for the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Sec. of State for Finance .....	Vicente BENGEO Albizu
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations .....	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Sec. of State for Industry & Commerce .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Sec. of State for Interior & Police .....	Francisco ALMEIDA Rancier
Sec. of State for Labor .....	Maximiliano PUIG Miller
Sec. of State for the Presidency .....	Cesar PINA TORIBIO
Sec. of State for Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Bautista ROJAS Gomez, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State for Public Works & Communications .....	Victor DIAZ Rua
Sec. of State for Sports .....	Felipe PAYANO
Sec. of State for Tourism .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Sec. of State for Women .....	Alejandrina GERMAN
Sec. of State for Youth .....	Franklin RODRIGUEZ
Administrative Secretary of the Presidency .....	Luis Manuel BONETTI Veras
Technical Secretary of the Presidency .....	
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Miguel MEJIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Eduardo SELMAN
Special Assistant to the President .....	Jose Joaquin BIDO Medina, <i>Dr.</i>
Presidential Adviser on Anti-Narcotics .....	Vincio CASTILLO
Attorney General .....	Radhames JIMENEZ Pena
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Flavio Dario ESPINAL Jacobo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Erasmus LARA-PENA

### Ecuador

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Lenin MORENO Garces
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture .....	Walter POVEDA Ricaurte
Min. of the Coast .....	Carolina PORTALUPI Castro
Min. of Culture .....	Galo MORA Witt
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion .....	Jeannette SANCHEZ Zurita

## Ecuador (continued)

Min. of Education .....	Raul VALLEJO Corral
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Alecksey MOSQUERA Rodriguez
Min. of Environment .....	Marcela AGUINAGA Vallejo
Min. of Finance .....	Fausto ORTIZ de la Cadena
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration .....	Maria Isabel SALVADOR Crespo
Min. of Govt. & Police .....	Fernando BUSTAMANTE Ponce
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Xavier ABAD Vicuna
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Gustavo JALKH Roben
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Antonio GAGLIARDO Valarezo
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	Galo CHIRIBOGA Zambrano
Min. of National Defense .....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Public Health .....	Caroline CHANG Campos
Min. of Sports .....	Raul CARRION Fiallos
Min. of Tourism .....	Veronica SION
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Jorge MARUN Rodriguez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Maria de los Angeles DUARTE Pesantes
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy .....	Pedro PAEZ Perez
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy .....	Gustavo LARREA Cabrera
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage .....	Doris SOLIS Carrion
Min. Coordinator of Policy .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. Coordinator of Production .....	Susana CABEZA de Vaca
Min. Coordinator of Social Development .....	Nathalie CELY Suarez
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors .....	Derlis PALACIOS Guerrero
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Fander FALCONI Benitez
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. & Communications .....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Eduardo CABEZAS Molina
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Benigno GALLEGOS Chiriboga
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces

## Egypt

President .....	Mohamed Hosni MUBARAK
Prime Minister .....	Ahmed Mohamed NAZIF
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation .....	Amin ABAZA
Min. of Awqaf (Religious Affairs) .....	Mahmoud Hamdy ZAQZOUQ
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ahmed SHAFIQ
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Tarek KAMEL
Min. of Culture .....	Farouk HOSNI
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Yousri El-GAMAL
Min. of Electricity & Energy .....	Hassan Ahmed YOUNIS
Min. of Finance .....	Youssef BOUTROS-GHALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed Ali ABOUL GHEIT
Min. of Foreign Trade & Industry .....	Rachid Mohamed RACHID
Min. of Health & Population .....	Hatem El-GABALI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Hani HILAL
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Communities .....	Ahmed El-MAGHRABI
Min. of Information .....	Anas El-FIQQI
Min. of Interior .....	Habib El-ADLY
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Fayza ABOUL NAGA
Min. of Investment .....	Mahmoud MOHIELDIN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources .....	Mahmoud ABU ZEID
Min. of Justice .....	Mamdouh MAREI
Min. of Legal Affairs & Parliamentary Councils .....	Moufed Mahmoud SHEHAB
Min. of Local Development .....	Abdel Salam al-MAHGOUB
Min. of Manpower & Immigration .....	Aisha ABDEL HADI
Min. of Military Production .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>

## Egypt (continued)

Min. of Petroleum .....	Sameh FAHMY
Min. of Planning .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of Public Business Sector .....	Mokhtar KHATTAB
Min. of Social Security .....	Ali MOSELHI
Min. of Tourism .....	Mohamed Zoheir GARANA
Min. of Transport .....	Mohamed Lotfi MANSOUR
Min. of State for Administrative Development .....	Ahmed DARWISH
Min. of State for Economic Development .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of State for Environment Affairs .....	Maged GEORGE
Min. of State for Local Development .....	Abdel-Rahim SHEHATA
Min. of State for Military Production .....	Sayed MESHAL
Min. of State for Scientific Research .....	Hani HILAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Farouk Abdel Baky El-OKDA
Ambassador to the US .....	Nabil FAHMY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maged ABDEL FATTAH

## El Salvador

Pres. ....	Elias Antonio SACA Gonzalez
Vice Pres. ....	Ana Vilma Albanez de ESCOBAR
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Mario SALAVERIA
Min. of Defense .....	Jorge Alberto MOLINA Contreras
Min. of Economy .....	Ricardo ESMAHAN D'Aubuisson
Min. of Education .....	Darlyn MEZA
Min. of Environment .....	Carlos GUERRERO
Min. of Finance .....	William HANDAL
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Marisol ARGUETA de Barillas
Min. of Government .....	Juan Miguel BOLANOS
Min. of Health .....	Jose Guillermo MAZA Brizuela
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Jose Roberto ESPINAL
Min. of Public Security & Justice .....	Rene FIGUEROA
Min. of Public Works .....	Jorge Isidro NIETO Menendez
Min. of Tourism .....	Ruben ROCHI Parker
Attorney Gen. ....	Felix Garrid SAFIE
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Luz Maria SERPAS de Portillo
Ambassador to the US .....	Rene Antonio LEON Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carmen Maria GALLARDO de Hernandez

## Equatorial Guinea

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ricardo MANGUE Obama Nfube
First Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Aniceto EBIKA Mohote
Second Vice Prime Min. in Charge of the Interior .....	Demetrio ELO Ndong Nsefumu
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Fortunado OFA Mbo
Min. of Agriculture & Forests .....	Teodoro Nguema OBIANG Mangu
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Planning .....	Vincente Eate TOMI
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Promotion .....	Jaime Ela NDONG
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports .....	Cristobal Menana ELA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Mercelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fishing & the Environment .....	Vincente Rodriguez SIOSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs .....	Pastor Micha ONDO BILE
Min. of Health .....	Antonio Martin NDONG Ntutumu
Min. of Information, Culture, Tourism, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Santiago NSOBEYA Efuman Nchama
Min. of Infrastructure & Urban Planning .....	Fidel NSUE Micha
Min. of Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of Interior & Local Corporations .....	Clemente ENGONGA Nguema Onguene
Min. of Justice, Culture, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Mauricio BOKUNG Asumu
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Evangelina OYO Ebule



## Equatorial Guinea (continued)

Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio ELA Ntugu Nsa
Min. of National Defense .....	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Security .....	Manuel Nguema MBA Ma Mba, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio Ela NTUGU Nsa
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Public Investment .....	Jose ELA Oyana
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women .....	Eulalia ENVO Bela
Min. of Transportation, Technology, & Posts & Telecommunications .....	Demetrio Elo Ndong NSEFUMU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Political Affairs & Admin. ....	Carmelo MODU Acuse Bindang
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Alfonso NSUE Mokuy
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Purificacion Angue ONDO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lino Sima Ekua AVOMO

## Eritrea

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	TESFAI Gebreselassie
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Fisheries .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	WOLDEMICHAEL Gebremariam
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of National Development .....	WOLDAI Futur
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	AMNA Nurhusein
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	GERGIS Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea .....	BEYENE Tekie
Ambassador to the US .....	GHIRMAI Ghebremariam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ARAYA Desta

## Estonia

Pres. ....	Toomas ILVES
Prime Min. ....	Andrus ANSIP
Min. of Agriculture .....	Helir-Valdor SEEDER
Min. of Culture .....	Laine JANES
Min. of Defense .....	Jaak AAVIKSOO
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications .....	Juhan PARTS
Min. of Education & Research .....	Tonis LUKAS
Min. of Environment .....	Jaanus TAMKIVI
Min. of Finance .....	Ivari PADAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Urmas PAET
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Juri PIHL
Min. of Justice .....	Rein LANG
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Siim-Valmar KIISSLER
Min. of Population Affairs .....	Urve PALO
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Maret MARIPUU
Pres., Bank of Estonia .....	Andres LIPSTOK
Ambassador to the US .....	Vaino REINART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tiina INTELMAANN

## Ethiopia

President .....	GIRMA Woldegiorgis
Prime Minister .....	MELES Zenawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ADDISU Legesse
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	ADDISU Legesse
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	BELAY Ejigu
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	GETACHEW Teklemedhin
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	TEKALIGN Mamo
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	BERHANU Adelo
Min. of Capacity Building .....	TEFERA Walwa
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	MOHAMOUD Dirir
Min. of Defense .....	KUMA Demeksa
Min. of Education .....	SNTAYEHU Weldemikael
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	SIRAJ Fegisa
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SEYOUM Mesfin
Min. of Health .....	TEWODROS Adhanom
Min. of Information .....	BERHAN Hailu
Min. of Justice .....	ASEFA Kesito
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	HASSAN Abdella
Min. of Revenue Collection .....	MELAKU Fenta
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	GIRMA Birru
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	JUNEDIN Sado
Min. of Water Resources .....	ASFAW Dingamo
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	HIRUT Dilebo
Min. of Works & Urban Development .....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	ASTER Mamo
Governor, National Bank .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	Samuel ASSEFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	DAWIT Yohannes

## Fiji

*The US has not recognized the interim government formed after the illegal coup of 5 December 2006.*

President .....	
Vice President .....	
Prime Minister .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forests .....	Jainend KUMAR
Min. for Commerce, Industry, Investment, & Communications .....	Taito WARADI
Min. for Education .....	Netani SUKANAIVALU
Min. for Fijian Affairs, Heritage, Provincial Development, & Multiethnic Affairs .....	Epeli GANILAU
Min. for Finance, National Planning, Public Enterprise, & Sugar Industry ....	Mahendra Pal CHAUDHRY
Min. for Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Min. for Health .....	Jona SENILAGAKALI
Min. for Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Information .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Justice, Electoral Reform, & Anticorruption .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, Productivity, Tourism, & Environment .....	Bernadette ROUNDS-GANILAU
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Tevita VUIBAU
Min. for Local Govt., Urban Development, & Public Utilities .....	Jone NAVAKAMOCEA
Min. for Public Service & Public Sector Reform .....	Poseci BUNE
Min. for Transport, Works, & Energy .....	Manu KOROVULAVULA
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Housing .....	Adi Laufitu MALANI
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Employment Opportunities .....	Lekh Ram VAYESHNOI
Attorney General .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM



## Fiji (continued)

Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Savenaca NARUBE
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Penijamini Ravulolo Tuikubulau LOMALOMA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Finland

Pres. ....	Tarja HALONEN
Prime Min. ....	Matti Taneli VANHANEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Sirkka-Liisa ANTILA
Min. of Communications .....	Suvi LINDEN
Min. of Culture & Sport.....	Stefan WALLIN
Min. of Defense .....	Jyri HAKAMIES
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Mauri PEKKARINEN
Min. of Education .....	Sari SARKOMAA
Min. of Employment .....	Tarja CRONBERG
Min. of the Environment (Acting) .....	Kimmo TILLIKAINEN
Min. of Finance .....	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Nordic Cooperation .....	Cai-Goran Alexander STUBB
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development .....	Paavo VAYRYNEN
Min. of Health & Social Services .....	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Housing .....	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Immigration & European Affairs .....	Astrid THORS
Min. of Interior .....	Anne HOLMLUND
Min. of Justice .....	Tuija BRAX
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Govt. ....	Mari KIVINIEMI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Liisa HYSSALA
Min. of Transport .....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Governor, Bank of Finland .....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Pekka LINTU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kirsti Eeva Helena LINTONEN

## France

Pres. ....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Prime Min. ....	Francois FILLON
Min. of State .....	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Michel BARNIER
Min. of Budget, Public Accounts, & the Civil Service .....	Eric WOERTH
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Christine ALBANEL
Min. of Defense .....	Herve MORIN
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Employment .....	Christine LAGARDE
Min. of Environment, Energy, Sustainable Development, & Regional Development .....	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Bernard KOUCHNER
Min. of Health, Youth, Sports, & Associations .....	Roselyne BACHELOT-NARQUIN
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Valerie PECRESSE
Min. of Housing & Urban Affairs .....	Christine BOUTIN
Min. of Immigration, Integration, National Identity, & Co-Development .....	Brice HORTEFEUX
Min. of the Interior, Overseas France, & Local Authorities .....	Michele ALLIOT-MARIE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Rachida DATI
Min. of Labor, Labor Relations, Family, & Solidarity .....	Xavier BERTRAND
Min. of National Education .....	Xavier DARCOS
Sec. of State for the Civil Service .....	Andre SANTINI
Sec. of State for Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Jean-Marie BOCKEL
Sec. of State for Development of the Capital Region .....	Christian BLANC
Sec. of State for Employment .....	Laurent WAUQUIEZ
Sec. of State for the Environment .....	Nathalie KOSCIUSKO-MORIZET
Sec. of State for European Affairs .....	Jean-Pierre JOUYET
Sec. of State for Family Affairs .....	Nadine MORANO

## France (continued)

Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs & Human Rights .....	Rama YADE
Sec. of State for Foreign Cooperation & Francophone Affairs .....	Alain JOYANDET
Sec. of State for Industry & Consumer Affairs .....	Luc CHATEL
Sec. of State for the Interior & Local Authorities .....	Alain MARLEIX
Sec. of State for Overseas Territories .....	Yves JEGO
Sec. of State for Planning, Public Policy Evaluation, & Digital Economy	
Development .....	Eric BESSON
Sec. of State for Regional Development .....	Hubert FALCO
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament .....	Roger KAROUTCHI
Sec. of State for Solidarity .....	Valerie LETARD
Sec. of State for Trade .....	Anne-Marie IDRAC
Sec. of State for Trade, Artisan Trades, Small & Medium-Sized	
Businesses, Tourism, & Services .....	Herve NOVELLI
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Dominique BUSSEREAU
Sec. of State for Urban Affairs .....	Fadela AMARA
Sec. of State for Youth, Sports, & Associations .....	Bernard LAPORTE
High Commissioner Responsible for Fighting Poverty .....	Martin HIRSCH
Governor, Bank of France .....	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US .....	Pierre VIMONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Maurice RIPERT

## Gabon

Pres. ....	Omar BONGO
Vice Pres. ....	Didjob Divungi DI NDINGE
Prime Min. ....	Jean Eyeghe NDONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Laure Olga GONDJOUT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Georgette KOKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Faustin BOUKOUBI
Min. of State for Communication, Post, & Telecommunications & New	
Information Technologies .....	Jean-Boniface ASSELE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Culture, the Arts, Educating the Population, Reform, &	
Human Rights .....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Economy, Finance, Budget, & Privatization .....	Paul TOUNGUI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie &	
Regional Integration .....	Laure Olga GONDJOUT
Min. of State for Housing & Town Planning .....	Patrice TONDA
Min. of State for Planning & Programming Development, in Charge of	
Evaluating Public Policies .....	Richard Auguste ONOUIVIET
Min. of State for Trade & Industrial Development .....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of Defense .....	Ali BONGO ONDIMBA
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & the Protection of	
Nature .....	Georgette KOKO
Min. of Forests, Water, & Fishing Economy .....	Emile DOUMBA
Min. for Higher Education .....	Dieudonne PAMBO
Min. of Interior, Regional Development, Decentralization, Security, &	
Immigration .....	Andre MBA OBAME
Min. of Justice .....	Martin MABALA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Welfare .....	Jean-Francois NDONGOU
Min. of the Merchant Navy & Port Infrastructures .....	Jacques ADIAHENOT
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, Hydrocarbons, Energy, Hydraulic Resources,	
& the Promotion of New Energies .....	Casimir OYE MBA
Min. of National Education & Civic Instruction .....	Michel MENGA M'ESSONO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation, in Charge of the Family & the	
Promotion of Women .....	Angelique NGOMA
Min. of Public Services & the Modernization of the State .....	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructures, & Construction .....	Flavien NZENGUI NZOUNDOU, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Scientific Research & Technological Development .....	Albert ONDO OSSA

## Gabon (continued)

Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Social Economy, & the Fight Against Poverty .....	Vincent ESSONE MENGUE
Min. of Social Affairs, National Solidarity, & the Protection of Widows & Orphans, in Charge of the Fights Against AIDS .....	Maitre Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of State Control, Inspections, the Fight Against Corruption, & Illegal Accumulation of Wealth .....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Min. of Technical Training, Vocational Training, & Professional Integration of Young People .....	Pierre-Andre KOMBILA
Min. of Territorial Development & Urban Policy .....	Pierre Claver MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Tourism & National Parks .....	Idriss NGARI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Dieudonne MOURI BOUSSOUGOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure, in Charge of Voluntary Organizations, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Rene NDEMEZO OBIANG
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament & Constitutional Institutions .....	Josue MBADINGA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos BOUNGOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis DANGUE-REWAKA

## Gambia, The

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Communications, Information, & Technology .....	Fatim BADJI
Sec. of State for Basic & Secondary Education .....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mousa BALA-GAYE
Sec. of State for Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters .....	Yankouba TOURAY
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Omar TOURAY
Sec. of State for Forestry & Environment .....	Momodou Kotu CHAM
Sec. of State for Health & Social Welfare .....	Malick NJIE
Sec. of State for Higher Education & Research, Science, & Technology .....	Crispin GREY-JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Interior .....	Ousman SONKO
Sec. of State for Local Govt. & Lands & Religious Affairs .....	Ismaila SAMBOU
Sec. of State for Petroleum, Energy, & Mineral Resources .....	Ousman JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Tourism & Culture .....	Nancy NJIE
Sec. of State for Trade, Industry, & Employment .....	Abdou KOLLEY
Sec. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Works, Construction, & Infrastructure .....	Lamin BOJANG
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Mass Axy GYE
Attorney Gen. & Sec. of State for Justice .....	Marie SAINÉ-FIRDAUS
Chief of Defense Staff .....	Lang Tombong TAMBA, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Dodou Bammy JAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tamsir JALLOW

## Georgia

President .....	Mikheil SAAKASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Davit BAKRADZE
Prime Minister .....	Vladimir "Lado" GURGENIDZE
Vice Premier .....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Bakur KVEZERELI
Min. of Culture .....	Nika VACHEISHVILI
Min. of Defense .....	Davit KEZERASHVILI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Eka SHARASHIDZE
Min. of Education & Science .....	Gia NODIA
Min. of Energy .....	Alexander KHETAGURI
Min. of Environment .....	Irakli GVALADZE
Min. of Finance .....	Nikoloz GILAURO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Eka TKESHELASHVILI

## Georgia (continued)

Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Sandro KVTASHVILI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vano MERABISHVILI
Min. of Justice .....	Nika GVARAMIA
State Min. for Diaspora Affairs .....	Iulon GAGOSHADZE
State Min. for Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
State Min. for Refugees & Accommodation .....	
State Min. for Regional Policies .....	Davit TKESHELASHVILI
State Min. for Reintegration .....	Temur IAKOBASHVILI
Prosecutor General .....	
Sec., National Security Council .....	Kakha LOMAIA
Chmn., National Bank (Acting) .....	David AMAGLOBELI
Ambassador to the US .....	Vasil "David" SIKHARULIDZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Irakli ALASANIA

## Germany

Pres. ....	Horst KOEHLER
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Consumer Protection & Agriculture .....	Horst SEEHOFER
Min. of Defense .....	Franz Josef JUNG
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Heide Marie WIECZOREK-ZEUL
Min. for Economics & Technology .....	Michael GLOS
Min. for Education & Research .....	Annette SCHAVAN
Min. for Environment & Nuclear Safety .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. of Finance .....	Peer STEINBRUECK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Health .....	Ulla SCHMIDT
Min. of Interior .....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Justice .....	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Labor & Social Security .....	Olaf SCHOLZ
Min. for Transportation, Construction, & Housing .....	Wolfgang TIEFENSEE
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Axel A. WEBER
Ambassador to the US .....	Klaus SCHARIOTH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Thomas MATUSSEK

## Ghana

Pres. ....	John Agyekum KUFUOR
Vice Pres. ....	Aliu MAHAMA
Min. of Aviation .....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Communications .....	Benjamin AGGREY-NTIM
Min. of Defense .....	Albert KAN-DAPAAH
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports .....	Dominic FOBIIH
Min. of Energy .....	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Kwadwo BAAH-WIREDU
Min. of Fisheries .....	Gladys ASMAH
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Ernest DEBRAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) .....	Akwasi OSEI-ADJEI
Min. of Health .....	Courage QUASHIGAH, <i>Maj. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Information & National Orientation .....	Stephen ASAMOAH-BOATENG
Min. of Interior .....	Kwamena BARTELS
Min. of Justice .....	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Lands, Forestry, & Mines .....	Esther Obeng DAPAAH
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Environment .....	Kwado ADJEI-DARKO
Min. of Manpower, Youth, & Employment .....	Nana OKOMEA

## Ghana (continued)

Min. of National Security .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Abraham OSEI-AIDOOH
Min. of Ports, Harbors, & Railways .....	Christopher Ameyaw AKUMFI
Min. for Public Sector Reform .....	Paa Kwesi NDUOM
Min. of Roads & Highways .....	Richard ANANE
Min. of Tourism & Diaspora Relations .....	Oboshie Sai KOFIE
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Private Sector Development .....	Joseph BAIDOE-ANSAH
Min. of Transportation .....	Richard ANANE
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Abubakar Saddique BONIFACE
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Alima MAHAMA
Min. of State in the Presidency .....	Yaw BARIMAH
Min. of State in the Presidency .....	Charles BINTIN
Min. of State in the Min. of Education .....	Elizabeth OHENE
Min. of State for Aviation .....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of State for Culture & Chieftancy .....	Sampson Kwaku BOAFO
Min. of State for Finance & Economic Planning .....	Anthony Akoto OSEI
Min. of State for Interior .....	Nana OBIRI BOAHEN
Min. of State for Justice .....	Ambrose DERY
Min. of State for Public Sector Reform .....	Samuel OWUSU-ADJEI
Min. of State for Transportation .....	Godfred BONYON
Min. of State for Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Cecelia Abena DAPAAH
Attorney Gen. ....	Joe GHARTEY
Governor, Bank of Ghana .....	Paul ACQUAH
Ambassador to the US .....	Kwame BAWUAH-EDUSEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Leslie CHRISTIAN

## Greece

Pres. ....	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min. ....	Konstandinos KARAMANLIS
Min. of Culture .....	Mikhalis LIAPIS
Min. of Development .....	Christos FOLIAS
Min. of Employment & Social Protection .....	Fani PALLI-PETRALIA
Min. of Environment, Physical Planning, & Public Works .....	Yeoryios SOUFLIAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Theodora BAKOYIANNI
Min. of Health & Social Solidarity .....	Dimitrios AVRAMOPOULOS
Min. of Interior .....	Prokopis PAVLOPOULOS
Min. of Justice .....	Sotiris KHATZIGAKIS
Min. of Macedonia & Thrace .....	Margaritis TZIMAS
Min. of Merchant Marine & Island Policy .....	Yeorgos VOULGARAKIS
Min. of National Defense .....	Evangelos-Vassilios MEIMARAKIS
Min. of National Economy & Finance .....	Yeoryios ALOGOSKOUFIS
Min. of National Education & Religions .....	Evripidis STYLIANIDIS
Min. of Rural Development & Foods .....	Alekos KONDOS
Min. of Tourism .....	Aris SPILIOTOPOULOS
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Kostis KHATZIDHAKIS
Min. of State in Charge of Communication .....	Theodoros ROUSSOPOULOS
Governor, Bank of Greece .....	Nikos GARGANAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Alexandros MALLIAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ioannis MOURIKIS

## Grenada

Governor Gen. ....	Daniel WILLIAMS
Prime Min. ....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Michael Denis LETT
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	George PRIME
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Franca BERNADINE
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economic Development, Energy, & Foreign Trade .....	Nazim BURKE

## Grenada (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs & Tourism .....	Peter DAVID
Min. of Health .....	Karl HOOD
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Community Development .....	Alleyne WALKER
Min. of Information .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of National Security .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Social Services, Ecclesiastical Affairs, & Labor .....	Glynis ROBERTS
Min. of Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Environment .....	Joseph GILBERT
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Culture, & Sports .....	Patrick SIMMONS
Attorney Gen. ....	Jimmy BRISTOL
Ambassador to the US .....	Denis ANTOINE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruth Elizabeth ROUSE

## Guatemala

Pres. ....	Alvaro COLOM Caballeros
Vice Pres. ....	Rafael ESPADA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Raul Rene ROBLES Avila
Min. of Communication & Public Works .....	Luis Alfredo ALEJOS Olivero
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Geronimo LANCERIO
Min. of Defense .....	Marco Tulio GARCIA Franco, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Romulo CABALLEROS
Min. of Education .....	Ana Francisca Ordonez DE MOLINA
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Carlos Ivan MEANY Valerio
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Luis Alberto FERRATE Feliche
Min. of External Relations .....	Haroldo RODAS Melgar
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Alberto FUENTES Knight
Min. of Government .....	Francisco Jose JIMENEZ Irungaray
Min. of Labor .....	Edgar RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Eusebio DEL CID Peralta
Attorney Gen. ....	Juan Luis FLORIDO
Solicitor Gen. ....	Luis Alfonso ROSALES
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jorge Raul ARROYAVE Reyes
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Maria Antonieta del Cid de BONILLA
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco VILLAGRAN de Leon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger

## Guinea

Pres. ....	Lansana CONTE, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Tidiane SOUARE
Min. of Admin. Reform & Public Service .....	Makale TRAORE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mahmoud CAMARA
Min. of Commerce & Competitiveness .....	Yacine BARRY
Min. of Communication & New Information Technologies .....	Tibou CAMARA
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Leisure .....	Aly Gilbert IFONO
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development .....	Ibrahima DIAKITE
Min. of Defense .....	Almamy Kabele CAMARA
Min. of Development & the Environment .....	Papa Koly KOUROUMA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ousmane DORE
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ansoumane CONDE
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture .....	Youssouf SYLLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Amadou Lamarana BAH
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Mariame BEA VOUGI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Gomou Nianga KOMATA
Min. of Industrial Development, Small- & Medium-Sized Enterprises, & Handicraft .....	Youssouf DIALLO



## Guinea (continued)

Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Bachir TOURE
Min. of Livestock Breeding & the Protection of Animals .....	El Hadj Diao KANTE
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Ahmad KANTE
Min. of National Reconciliation, Solidarity, & Institutional Relations .....	Ahmadou Oury BAH
Min. in Charge of Overseas Guineans & African Integration .....	Harouna BERETE
Min. of Planning & Cooperation .....	Djigui CAMARA
Min. of Pre-University & Civic Education .....	Ousmane SOUARE
Min. of Public Works .....	Amadou Poredaka DIALLO
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Mohamed DAMBA
Min. of Social, Women's, & Children's Affairs .....	Germaine MANGUE
Min. of State Control & Good Governance .....	Souleymane CISSE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Sanoussi KABA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Political Affairs .....	Sekouba BANGOURA
Min. of Tourism & the Promotion of Hotels .....	Bah Mairnouna DIALLO
Min. of Transportation .....	Cheick TOURE
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Saidouba CAMARA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Issa CONDE
Min. of Youth Employment .....	Ahmadou DIALLO
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Sam Mamady SOUMAH
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Oury Bailo BAH
Sec. Gen. of Religious Affairs .....	Mahmoud Cherif NABANIOU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Daouda BANGOURA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mory Karamoko KABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alpha Ibrahima SOW

## Guinea-Bissau

Pres. ....	Joao Bernardo VIEIRA
Prime Min. ....	Carlos CORREIA
Min. of Admin. Reform .....	Carlos COSTA
Min. of Defense .....	Marciano Silva BARBEIRO
Min. of Economy & Regional Integration .....	Carlos Mussa BALDE
Min. of Education .....	Marcelino VAZ
Min. of Finance .....	Issuf SANHA
Min. of Fisheries .....	Armando Ramos da SILVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Diaspora .....	Maria da Conceicao Nobre CABRAL
Min. of Health .....	Camilo Simoes PEREIRA
Min. of Interior .....	Cipriano CASSAMA
Min. of Justice .....	Carmelita Barbosa Rodrigues PIRES
Min. of Labor & Public Affairs .....	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Snares SAMBU
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Dionisio CABI
Min. of Rural Development .....	Sola Nkilin Na BITCHA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Fernando MENDONCA
Min. of Social Solidarity, Family, & Poverty Eradication .....	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Tourism .....	Francisco Conduto de PINA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Handicraft .....	Luis Oliveira SANCA
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Vicente BLUTE
Min. for Veteran Affairs .....	Boata NANBATCHA
Min. of Youth, Culture, & Sports .....	Adiato Diallo NANDIGNA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alfredo Lopes CABRAL

## Guyana

Pres. ....	Bharrat JAGDEO
Prime Min. ....	Samuel HINDS
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Foreign Affairs) .....	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Public Service) .....	George FUNG-ON

## Guyana (continued)

Min. of Agriculture .....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Amerindian Affairs .....	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Economic Planning .....	
Min. of Education .....	Shaik BAKSH
Min. of Finance .....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries, Crops, & Livestock .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Henry JEFFREY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water .....	Harry NAWBATT
Min. of Human Services & Social Security .....	Pryia MANICKCHAND
Min. of Information .....	
Min. of Labor .....	Manzoor NADIR
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Doodnauth SINGH
Min. of Local Government .....	Kellawan LALL
Min. of Marine Resources .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Public Service Management .....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce .....	Manniram PRASHAD
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Hydraulics .....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Within Local Govt. ....	Clinton COLLYMORE
Head, Presidential Secretariat .....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney General .....	Doodnauth SINGH
Governor, Bank of Guyana .....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US .....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Haiti

Pres. ....	Rene Garcia PREVAL
Prime Min. ....	Jacques-Edouard ALEXIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Francois SEVERIN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Maguy DURCE
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Daniel ELIE
Min. of the Economy & Finance .....	Daniel DORSAINVIL
Min. of Education & Professional Training .....	Gabriel BIEN-AIME
Min. of Environment .....	Jean-Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship .....	Jean Renald CLERISME
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Jean GENEUS
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities .....	Paul Antoine BIEN-AIME
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Rene MAGLOIRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Robert AUGUSTE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications .....	Frantz VERELA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Gerald GERMAIN
Min. of Tourism .....	Patrick DELATOUR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights .....	Marie-Laurence Jocelyn LASSEGUE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Fritz BELIZAIRE
Min.-Delegate to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament ....	Joseph JASMIN
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Joanas GUAY
Sec. of State for Finance .....	Sylvain LAFALAISE
Sec. of State for Judicial Reform .....	Daniel JEAN
Sec. of State for Literacy .....	Carol JOSEPH
Sec. of State for Public Security .....	Luc Eucher JOSEPH
Ambassador to the US .....	Raymond JOSEPH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Leo MERORES



## Holy See (Vatican City)

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Pietro SAMBI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Celestino MIGLIORE, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Pres. ....	Manuel ZELAYA Rosales
Vice Pres. ....	Elvin Ernesto SANTOS Ordonez
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Hector HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports .....	Rodolfo PASTOR
Min. of Defense .....	Aristides MEJIA
Min. of Education .....	Rafael PINEDA PONCE
Min. of Finance .....	Rebeca SANTOS Rivera
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Edmundo ORELLANA Mercado
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Fredis CERRATO
Min. of Govt. & Justice .....	Victor MEZA
Min. of Labor .....	Mayra MEJIA del Cid
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Tomas BAQUERO
Min. of the Presidency .....	Enrique FLORES Lanza
Min. of Public Employees' Retirement & Pension (INJUPEMP) .....	Lucio IZAGUIRRE
Min. of Public Health .....	Elsa PALOU
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing .....	Jose Rosario BONANO
Min. of Public Security .....	Jorge RODAS Gamero
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Miriam MEJIA
Min. of Tourism .....	Ricardo MARTINEZ
Min. Without Portfolio (Housing Sector) .....	Hector BRICENO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Edwin ARAQUE
Ambassador to the US .....	Roberto FLORES BERMUDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge Arturo REINA Idiaquez

## Hungary

Pres. ....	Laszlo SOLYOM
Prime Min. ....	Ferenc GYURCSANY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jozsef GRAF
Min. of Defense .....	Imre SZEKERES
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Gordon BAJNAI
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Istvan HILLER
Min. of Environmental Protection & Water Management .....	Imre SZABO
Min. of Finance .....	Janos VERES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kinga GONCZ
Min. of Health .....	Tamas SZEKELY
Min. of Justice & Law Enforcement .....	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Min. for Local Govt. & Regional Development .....	Istvan GYENESEI
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Erika SZUCS
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunications .....	Pal SZABO
Min. in Charge of the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Peter KISS
Min. Without Portfolio for the Secret Services .....	Gyorgy SZILVASY
Min. Without Portfolio for Public Admin. Reform .....	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Min. Without Portfolio for Research & Development .....	Karoly MOLNAR
Governor, National Bank of Hungary .....	Andras SIMOR
Ambassador to the US .....	Ferenc SOMOGYI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gabor BRODI

## Iceland

President .....	Olafur GRIMSSON
Prime Minister .....	Geir H. HAARDE
Min. of Commerce .....	Bjorgvin SIGURDSSON

## Iceland (continued)

Min. of Communication & Transport .....	Kristjan MOLLER
Min. of Education, Culture, Research & Development .....	Thorgerdur Katrin GUNNARSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment .....	Thorunn SVEINBJARNADOTTIR
Min. of Finance .....	Arni M. MATHIESEN
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Einar K. GUDFINNSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Ingibjorg Solrun GISLADOTTIR
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Industry .....	Ossur SKARPHEDINSSON
Min. of Justice & Church Affairs .....	Bjorn BJARNASON
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Johanna SIGURDARDOTTIR
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	David ODDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Albert JONSSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hjalmar HANNESSON

## India

Pres. ....	Pratibha PATIL
Vice Pres. ....	Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min. ....	Manmohan SINGH
Principal Sec. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	T. K. A. NAIR
National Security Adviser .....	M. K. NARAYANAN
Dep. Chmn., Planning Commission .....	Montek Singh AHLUWALIA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Agro & Rural Industries .....	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Coal .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Kamal NATH
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	A. RAJA
Min. of Company Affairs .....	Prem Chand GUPTA
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Admin. ....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Culture .....	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Defense .....	A. K. ANTONY
Min. of Development of Northeastern Region .....	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Earth Sciences .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Environment & Forests .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of External Affairs .....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Min. of Finance .....	Palaniappan CHIDAMBARAM
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Anbumani RAMADOSS
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Shivraj PATIL
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Arjun SINGH
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Hans Raj BHARDWAJ
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Mines .....	Sis Ram OLA
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	A. R. ANTULAY
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs .....	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Murli DEORA
Min. of Power .....	Sushil Kumar SHINDE
Min. of Railways .....	Laloo Prasad YADAV
Min. of Rural Development .....	Raghuvansh Prasad SINGH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Shipping, Road Transport, & Highways .....	T. R. BAALU
Min. of Small-Scale Industries .....	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Meira KUMAR
Min. of Steel .....	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Textiles .....	Shankersinh VAGHELA
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Ambika SONI
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH

## India (continued)

Min. of Urban Development .....	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Water Resources .....	Saif-u-Din SOZ
Min. of Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Civil Aviation .....	Praful PATEL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Food Processing Industries .....	Subodh Kant SAHAY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Santosh Mohan DEV
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Oscar FERNANDES
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Nonconventional Energy Sources ....	Vilas MUTTEMWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Program Implementation .....	G. K. VASAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Urban Employment & Poverty Alleviation .....	Kumari SELJA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Women & Child Development .....	Renuka CHOWDHURY
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Y. Venugopal REDDY
Ambassador to the US .....	Ranendra SEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nirupam SEN

## Indonesia

Pres. ....	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice Pres. ....	Muhammad Yusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs .....	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare .....	Aburizal BAKRIE
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	WIDODO Adi Sutjipto
Min. of Agriculture .....	Anton APRIYANTONO
Min. for Communication & Information .....	Mohammad NUH
Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Suryadharma ALI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Jero WACIK
Min. of Defense .....	Juwono SUDARSONO
Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions .....	Mohammad Lukman EDY
Min. of Education .....	Bambang SUDIBYO
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Purnomo YUSGIANTORO
Min. for the Environment .....	Rachmat Nadi WITOELAR Kartaadipoetra
Min. of Finance .....	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Noer Hassan WIRAJUDA
Min. of Forestry .....	Malam Sambat KABAN
Min. of Health .....	Siti Fadilah SUPARI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MARDIYANTO
Min. of Industry .....	Fahmi IDRIS
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Andi MATTALATA
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration .....	Erman SUPARNO
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries .....	Freddy NUMBERI
Min. for National Development Planning .....	Paskah SUZETTA
Min. for Public Housing .....	Mohammad Yusuf ASYARI
Min. of Public Works .....	Joko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religion .....	Muhammad Maftuh BASYUNI
Min. of Research & Technology .....	KUSMAYANTO Kadiman
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Bachtiar CHAMSYAH
Min. for State Apparatus Reform .....	Taufiq EFFENDI
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Sofyan DJALIL
Min. of Trade .....	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Transportation .....	Jusman Syafii DJAMAL
Min. for Women's Empowerment .....	Meutia Farida HATTA Swasono
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Adhyaksa DAULT
Attorney Gen. ....	Hendarman SUPANDJI
Cabinet Sec. ....	Sudi SILALAH
State Sec. ....	Hatta RAJASA
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) .....	Syamsir SIREGAR

## Indonesia (continued)

Governor, Bank Indonesia .....	BOEDIONO
Ambassador to the US .....	SUDJADNAN Parnohadiningrat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raden Mohammad Marty Muliana NATALEGAWA

## Iran—NDE

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD
Speaker of the Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majles) .....	Ali Ardeshir-LARIJANI
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Masud ZARIBAFAN
First Vice Pres. ....	Parviz DAVUDI
Vice Pres. for Atomic Energy .....	Qolam Reza AQAZADEH-Khoi
Vice Pres. for Cultural Heritage & Tourism .....	Esfandiar Rahim MASHAIE
Vice Pres. for Environmental Protection .....	Fatemeh JAVADI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Ali SAIDLU
Vice Pres. for Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Mohammad Reza RAHIMI
Vice Pres. for Management & Planning .....	Mansur BORQUEI
Vice Pres. for Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs .....	Hosein DEHQAN
Vice Pres. for National Youth Organizations .....	Ali AKBARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Physical Education .....	Mohammad ALI-ABADI
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mohammad Reza ESKANDARI
Min. of Commerce .....	Masud MIR-KAZEMI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mohammad SOLEIMANI
Min. of Cooperatives .....	Mohammad ABBASI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Mostafa Mohammad NAJAR, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Shams-ed-Din HOSEINI
Min. of Education .....	Mahmud FARSHIDI
Min. of Energy .....	Parviz FATAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Manuchehr MOTAKI
Min. of Health .....	Kamran BAQERI-LANKARANI
Min. of Housing & Development .....	Mohammad SAIDI-KIA
Min. of Industries & Mining .....	Ali Akbar MEHRABIAN
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Qolam Hosein MOHSENI-EJEI
Min. of Interior .....	Ali KORDAN
Min. of Islamic Culture & Guidance .....	Mohammad Hosein SAFAR-HARANDI
Min. of Justice .....	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Mohammad JAHROMI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Qolam Hosein NOZARI
Min. of Roads & Transportation .....	Hamed BEHBAHANI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mohammad Mehdi ZAHEDI
Min. of Welfare & Social Security .....	Abdol Reza MESRI
Govt. Spokesman .....	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Tahmaseb MAZAHERI-Khorasani
Head of Interest Section in the US .....	Mostafa RAHMANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohammad KHAZAI-Torshizi

## Iraq

Pres. ....	Jalal TALABANI
Vice Pres. ....	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Vice Pres. ....	Tariq al-HASHIMI
Prime Min. ....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafi al-ISSAWI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Barham SALIH
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ali Husayn al-BAHADILI
Min. of Communications .....	Faruq ABD AL-QADIR Abd al-Rahman
Min. of Culture .....	Mahar Dilli al-HADITHI
Min. of Defense .....	Abd al-Qadir al-MUFRIJI
Min. of Displacement & Migration .....	Abd al-Samad SULTAN

## Iraq (continued)

Min. of Education .....	Khudayr al-KHUZAI
Min. of Electricity .....	Karim Wahid al-HASAN
Min. of Environment .....	Nermin OTHMAN
Min. of Finance .....	Bayan JABR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hoshyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health .....	Salih Mahdi Mutlab al-HASNAWI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Abid Dhiyab al-UJAYLI
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Bayan DIZAYEE
Min. of Human Rights .....	Wijdan Mikhail SALIM
Min. of Industry & Minerals .....	Fawzi al-HARIRI
Min. of Interior .....	Jawad al-BULANI
Min. of Justice .....	Hashim al-SHIBLI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Mahmud Muhammad Jawad al-RADI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works .....	Riyadh GHARIB
Min. of Oil .....	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Planning .....	Ali BABAN
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Raid Fahmi JAHID
Min. of Trade .....	Abd al-Falah al-SUDANI
Min. of Transportation .....	Amir Abd al-Jabar ISMAIL
Min. of Water Resources .....	Latif RASHID
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Civil Society Affairs .....	Thamir Jafar al-ZUBAYDI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Muhammad Munajid al-DULAYMI
Min. of State for National Assembly .....	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of State for National Dialogue .....	Akram al-HAKIM
Min. of State for National Security .....	Shirwan al-WAILI
Min. of State for Provinces .....	Khulud Sami al-MAJUN
Min. of State for Tourism & Antiquities .....	Qahtan Abbas al-JABBURI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Nawal Majid al-SAMARRAI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Ali Muhammad AHMAD
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Hasan Radhi Kazim al-SARI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Muhammad Abbas al-URAYBI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq .....	Sinan al-SHABIBI
Ambassador to the US .....	Samir Shakir al-SUMAYDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hamid al-BAYATI

## Ireland

Pres. ....	Mary MCALEESE
Prime Min. ....	Brian COWEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Food .....	Brendan SMITH
Min. for Arts, Sport, & Tourism .....	Martin CULLEN
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources .....	Eamon RYAN
Min. for Community, Rural, & Gaeltacht Affairs .....	Eamon O'CUIV
Min. for Defense .....	Willie O'DEA
Min. for Education & Science .....	Batt O'KEEFFE
Min. for Enterprise, Trade, & Employment .....	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Environment, Heritage, & Local Government .....	John GORMLEY
Min. for Finance .....	Brian LENIHAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Micheal MARTIN
Min. for Health & Children .....	Mary HARNEY
Min. for Justice, Equality, & Law Reform .....	Dermot AHERN
Min. for Social & Family Affairs .....	Mary HANAFIN
Min. for Transport & Marine .....	Noel DEMPSEY
Attorney Gen. ....	Paul GALLAGHER
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland .....	John HURLEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael COLLINS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John Paul KAVANAGH

## Israel

*The Prime Minister automatically assumes any ministerial position vacated until the official appointment of another minister.*

Pres. ....	Shimon PERES
Prime Min. ....	Ehud OLMERT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Vice Prime Min. ....	Haim RAMON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of Communications ....	Ariel ATIAS
Min. of Defense ....	Ehud BARAK
Min. for Development of the Negev & Galilee ....	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Education ....	Yael "Yuli" TAMIR
Min. of Environment ....	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Finance ....	Roni BAR-ON
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Min. of Health ....	Yaacov BEN YIZRI
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Zeev BOIM
Min. of Immigrant Absorption ....	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Labor ....	Eliyahu "Eli" YISHAI
Min. of Interior ....	Meir SHEETRIT
Min. of Internal (Public) Security ....	Avraham DICHTER
Min. of Justice ....	Daniel FRIEDMANN
Min. of National Infrastructures ....	Binyamin BEN ELIEZER
Min. for Pensioner Affairs ....	Rafael "Rafi" EITAN
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Yitzhak HERZOG
Min. of Science, Culture, & Sport ....	Ghalib MAJADILAH
Min. of Tourism ....	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety ....	Shaul MOFAZ
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Ruhama AVRAHAM
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Amichai "Ami" AYALON
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Meshulam NAHARI
Attorney Gen. ....	Menachem MAZUZ
Governor, Bank of Israel ....	Stanley FISCHER
Ambassador to the US ....	Salai MERIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gabriela SHALEV

## Italy

Pres. ....	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min. ....	Silvio BERLUSCONI
Under Sec. for the Prime Min. ....	Gianni LETTA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Luca ZAIA
Min. of Community Policy ....	Andrea RONCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets ....	Sandro BONDI
Min. of Defense ....	Ignazio LA RUSSA
Min. of Economic Development ....	Claudio SCAJOLA
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Giulio TREMONTI
Min. of Education ....	Stellamaria GEMINI
Min. of Environment ....	Stefania PRESTIGIACOMO
Min. of Equal Opportunity ....	Mara CARFAGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Franco FRATTINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport ....	Altero MATTEOLI
Min. of Innovation ....	Renato BRUNETTA
Min. of Interior ....	Roberto MARONI
Min. of Justice ....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Program Implementation ....	Gianfranco ROTONDI
Min. of Reforms & Federalism ....	Umberto BOSSI
Min. of Regional Affairs ....	Raffaele FITTO
Min. of Relations With Parliament ....	Elio VITO

### Italy (continued)

Min. of Simplification .....	Roberto CALDEROLI
Min. of Welfare .....	Maurizio SACCONI
Min. of Youth Policy .....	Giorgia MELONI
Pres. of the Chamber of Deputies .....	Gianfranco FINI
Pres. of the Senate .....	Renato SCHIFANI
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Mario DRAGHI
Ambassador to the US .....	Giovanni CASTELLANETA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marcello SPATAFORA

### Jamaica

Governor Gen. ....	Kenneth HALL
Prime Min. ....	Bruce GOLDING
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christopher TUFTON
Min. of Defense .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Education .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Energy .....	Clive MULLINGS
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Audley SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Rudyard SPENCER
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Investment .....	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Information, Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olivia GRANGE
Min. of Justice .....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Pearnel CHARLES
Min. of Mines & Telecommunications .....	Derrick SMITH
Min. of National Security .....	Trevor MACMILLAN
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Tourism .....	Edmund BARLETT
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael HENRY
Min. of Water & Housing .....	Horace CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Attorney Gen. ....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Derick Milton LATIBEAUDIERE
Ambassador to the US .....	Anthony JOHNSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond WOLFE

### Japan

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Yasuo FUKUDA
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Nobutaka MACHIMURA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Seiichi OTA
Min. of Defense .....	Yoshimasa HAYASHI
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Toshihiro NIKAI
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Tsuneo SUZUKI
Min. of Environment .....	Tetsuzo SAITO
Min. of Finance .....	Bunmei IBUKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Masahiko KOMURA
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Yoichi MASUZOE
Min. of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Hiroya MASUDA
Min. of Justice .....	Okiharu YASUOKA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport .....	Sadakazu TANIGAKI
Min. of Ocean Policy .....	Sadakazu TANIGAKI
State Min. for Consumer Admin., Science & Technology Policy, Food Safety, & Space Development .....	Seiko NODA
State Min. for Declining Birthrate, Gender Equality, Abduction Issue, & Official Document Management .....	Kyoko NAKAYAMA
State Min. for Economic & Fiscal Policy & Regulatory Reform .....	Kaoru YOSANO
State Min. for Financial Services, Admin. Reform, & Civil Service Reform .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI



## Japan (continued)

State Min. for Okinawa, Northern Territories, & Disaster Prevention .....	Motoo HYASHI
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Motoo HAYASHI
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Masaaki SHIRAKAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ichiro FUJISAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yukio TAKASU

## Jordan

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Muzahim al-MUHAISIN
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Fatah SALAH
Min. of Culture .....	Nancy BAKIR
Min. of Defense .....	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Education .....	Taysir al-NUEIMI
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Khalid QUTEISHAT
Min. of the Environment .....	Khalid Al IRANI
Min. of Finance .....	Hamad al-KASASBEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Salah Eddin BASHIR
Min. of Health .....	Salah al-MAWAJDEH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Umar SHUDEIFAT
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Bassem al-ROUSSAN
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Amir al-HADIDI
Min. of Interior .....	Eid Al FAYEZ
Min. of Justice .....	Ayman AWDEH
Min. of Labor .....	Bassem al-SALEM
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Shihadeh ABU HUDEIB
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Suhair Al ALI
Min. of Political Development & Judicial Affairs .....	Kamal NASSER
Min. of Public Sector Reform .....	Maher al-MADADHA
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Sahel al-MAJALI
Min. of Social Development .....	Hala LATOUF
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Maha al-KHATIB
Min. of Transportation .....	Alaa al-BATAYNAH
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Raed ABU SAUD
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Abdul Rahim al-OKOUR
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs .....	Thuqan al-QUDAH
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Umayya TOUKAN
Ambassador to the US .....	ZEID Ra'ad Zeid al-Hussein, <i>Prince</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Muhammad Al-ALLAF

## Kazakhstan

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Karim MASIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yerbol ORYNBAYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Umirzak SHUKEYEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Akylbek KURISHBAYEV
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Mukhtar KUL MUKHAMMED
Min. of Defense .....	Daniyal AKHMETOV
Min. of Economy & Budget Planning .....	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Zhanseit TUYMEBAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Vladimir BOZHKO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Sauat MYNBAYEV
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Nurlan ISKAKOV
Min. of Finance .....	Bolat ZHAMISHEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marat TAZHIN
Min. of Health .....	Anatoliy DERNVOY
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Vladimir SHKOLNIK



## Kazakhstan (continued)

Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Baurzhan MUKHAMEDZHANOV
Min. of Justice .....	Zagipa BALIYEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Berdybek SAPARBAYEV
Min. of Tourism & Sport .....	Temirkhan DOSMUKHANBETOV
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Serik AKHMETOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Anvar SAYDENOV
Chmn., National Security Cttee. (KNB) .....	Amangeldy SHABDARBAYEV
Sec., Security Council .....	Kairbek SULEYMENOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Byrganym AITIMOVA

## Kenya

Pres. ....	Mwai KIBAKI
Vice Pres. ....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Prime Min. ....	Raila Amolo ODINGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Agriculture .....	William Samoei RUTO
Min. for Cooperative Development .....	Joseph NYAGAH
Min. for the East African Community .....	Amason Kingi JEFFAH
Min. for Education .....	Sam ONGERI
Min. for Energy .....	Kiraitu MURUNGI
Min. for Environment & Mineral Resources .....	John MICHUKI
Min. for Finance .....	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Fisheries Development .....	Paul Nyongesa OTUOMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Moses WETANGULA
Min. for Forestry & Wildlife .....	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Gender & Children Affairs .....	Esther Murugi MATHENGE
Min. for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Sally Jepngetich KOSGEY
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Min. for Housing .....	Peter Soita SHITANDA
Min. for Industrialization .....	Henry Kiprono KOSGEY
Min. for Information & Communications .....	Samuel Lesuron POGHISIO
Min. for Justice, National Cohesion, & Constitutional Affairs .....	Martha KARUA
Min. for Labor .....	John Kiyonga MUNYES
Min. for Lands .....	Aggrey James ORENGO
Min. for Livestock Development .....	Mohamed Abdi KUTI
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Medical Services .....	Peter Anyang NYONGO
Min. for Nairobi Metropolitan Development .....	Mutula KILONZO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation .....	Beth Wambui MUGO
Min. for Public Works .....	Chris OBURE
Min. for Regional Development Authorities .....	Fredrick Omulo GUMO
Min. for Roads .....	Kipkalya KONES
Min. for Tourism .....	Mohamed Najib BALALA
Min. for Trade .....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Min. for Transport .....	Chirau Ali MWAKWERE
Min. for Water & Irrigation .....	Charity Kaluki NGILU
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Helen Jepkemoi SAMBILI
Min. of State for Defense .....	Yussuf Mohamed HAJI
Min. of State for Immigration & Registration of Persons .....	Gerald Otieno KAJWANG
Min. of State for National Heritage & Culture .....	William Ole NTIMAMA
Min. of State for Planning, National Development, & Vision 2030 .....	Wycliffe Ambetsa OPARANYA
Min. of State for Provincial Admin. & National Security .....	George SAITOTI
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Dalmas Anyango OTIENO
Min. of State for Special Programs .....	Naomi Namsi SHABAN
Attorney Gen. ....	Amos WAKO

## Kenya (continued)

Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter OGEGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zachary Dominic MUBURI-MUITA

## Kiribati

Pres. ....	Anote TONG
Vice Pres. ....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Ioteba REDFERN
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Naatan TEEWE
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sport Development .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Martin TOFINGA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Nabuti MWEMWENIKARAWA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Natanera KIRATA
Min. for Human Resources Development .....	Bauro TONGAAI
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development .....	Amberoti NIKORA
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands .....	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Natural Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	James TAOM

## Korea, North—NDE

Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party .....	KIM Jong Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC) .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
First Vice Chmn., NDC .....	JO Myong Rok, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	KIM Yong Chun, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	RI Yong Mu, <i>VMar.</i>
Member, NDC .....	JON Pyong Ho
Member, NDC .....	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>

### Supreme People's Assembly (SPA)

Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Ju
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	PAK Song Chol
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium .....	CHOE Yong Rim
Member, SPA Presidium .....	HONG Sok Hyong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Chang Uk
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Yong Sop
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Kyong Ho
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PAK Sun Hui
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PYON Yong Rip
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Kwang Ho
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYOM Sun Gil
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Chmn., SPA .....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	RYO Won Gu
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	

### Cabinet

Premier .....	KIM Yong Il
Vice Premier .....	JON Sung Hun
Vice Premier .....	KWAK Pom Gi
Vice Premier .....	RO Tu Chol
Vice Premier .....	THAE Jong Su

### Korea, North—NDE (continued)

Min. of Agriculture .....	RI Kyong Sik
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of City Management .....	CHOE Jong Gon
Min. of Coal Industries .....	KIM Hyong Sik
Min. of Commerce .....	RI Yong Son
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Crude Oil Industry .....	
Min. of Culture .....	KANG Nung Su
Min. of Education .....	KIM Yong Jin
Min. of Electronic Industry .....	O Su Yong
Min. of Extractive Industries .....	KANG Min Chol
Min. of Finance .....	MUN Il Bong
Min. of Fisheries .....	SIM Ki Yop
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	PAK Ui Chun
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Forestry .....	SOK Kun Su
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Preservation .....	PAK Song Nam
Min. of Land & Marine Transport .....	RA Tong Hui
Min. of Light Industry .....	RI Ju O
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	JO Pyong Ju
Min. of Metal Industry .....	KIM Sung Hyon
Min. of People's Security .....	JU Sang Song
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	RYU Yong Sop
Min. of Power Industries .....	PAK Nam Chil
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin. ....	CHOE Nam Gyun
Min. of Public Health .....	CHOE Chang Sik
Min. of Railways .....	KIM Yong Sam
Min. of State Construction Control .....	PAE Tal Jun
Min. of State Inspection .....	KIM Ui Sun
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	KIM Kwang Rin
Chmn., Physical Culture & Sports Guidance Commission .....	PAK Hak Son
Pres., National Academy of Sciences .....	PYON Yong Rip
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	KIM Chang Su
Chief Sec. ....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of People's Armed Forces (not subordinate to the cabinet) .....	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Wan Su
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SIN Son Ho

### Korea, South

*The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.*

Pres. ....	LEE Myung-bak
Prime Min. ....	HAN Seung-soo
Chief Sec. ....	CHO Jung-pyo
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	YU In-chon
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	AHN Byong-man
Min. of Environment .....	LEE Maan-ee
Min. for Food, Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	JANG Tae-pyung
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	YU Myung-hwan
Min. of Gender Equality .....	BYUN Do-yoon
Min. for Health, Welfare, & Family Affairs .....	JEON Jae-hee
Min. of Justice .....	KIM Kyung-han
Min. of Knowledge Economy .....	LEE Youn-ho
Min. of Labor .....	LEE Young-hui
Min. of Land, Transport, & Maritime Affairs .....	CHUNG Jong-hwan
Min. of National Defense .....	LEE Sang-hee
Min. of Public Admin. & Security .....	WON Sei-hoon
Min. of Strategy & Finance .....	KANG Man-soo

## Korea, South (continued)

Min. of Unification .....	KIM Ha-joong
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection .....	
Chmn., Civil Rights Commission .....	YANG Gun
Chmn., Civil Service Commission .....	KWON Oh-ryong
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	BAEK Yong-ho
Chmn., Financial Services Commission .....	JUN Kwang-woo
Chmn., Korean Broadcasting & Communications Commission .....	CHOI See-jung
Chmn., National Competitive Council .....	SA-KONG II
Pres., National Human Rights Commission .....	AHN Kyong-whan
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	CHUNG Chung-kil
Senior Presidential Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Security Policy, Office of the Pres. ....	KIM Sung-hwan
Dir., National Intelligence Service .....	KIM Sung-ho
Governor, Bank of Korea .....	LEE Seong-tae
Ambassador to the US .....	LEE Tae-sik
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	PARK In-kook

## Kosovo

Pres. ....	Fatmir SEJDIU
Prime Min. ....	Hashim THACI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Idriz VEHAJI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Valton BEQIRI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ahmet SHALA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Enver HOXHAI
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Justina PULA-SHIROKA
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Skender HYSENI
Min. of Health .....	Alush GASHI
Min. of Interior .....	Zenun PAJAZITI
Min. of Justice .....	Nekibe KELMENDI
Min. of Labor & Social Work .....	Nenad RASIC
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Sadri FERATI
Min. of Public Services .....	Arsim BAJRAMI
Min. of Returns & Communities .....	Boban STANKOVIC
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Lutfi ZHARKU
Min. of Transport & Telecommunication .....	Fatmir LIMAJ
Managing Dir., Central Banking Authority of Kosovo .....	Michel SVETCHINE

## Kuwait

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	NASIR al-MUHAMMAD al-Ahmad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ahmad Abdallah al-BAQR
Min. of Communications .....	Abd al-Rahman al-GHUNAYM
Min. of Defense .....	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Nuriya al-SUBAYH
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Finance .....	Mustafa al-Jassim al-SHIMMALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Ali Muhammad al-BARRAK
Min. of Information .....	SABAH al-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	JABIR al-KHALID al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of Justice .....	Husayn al-HURAYTI
Min. of Oil .....	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Public Works .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Husayn al-HURAYTI

## Kuwait (continued)

Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Badr al-DUWAYLAH
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR al-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Mudhi al-HAMUD
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Ahmad Abdallah al-BAQR
Pres., National Security Bureau .....	AHMAD al-FAHD al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank .....	SALIM al-Abd al-Aziz al-Saud al-Sabah
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah Ahmad Muhammad al-MURAD

## Kyrgyzstan

Pres. ....	Kurmanbek BAKIEV
Prime Min. ....	Igor CHUDINOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Iskenderbek AYDARALIEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elmira IBRAGIMOVA
Min. of Agriculture, Water Management, & Processing Industries .....	Arstanbek NOGOEV
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Sultan RAEV
Min. of Defense .....	Bakytbek KALYEV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Akylbek JAPAROV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Ishenkul BOLDJUROVA
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kamchybek TASHIEV
Min. of Finance .....	Tajikan KALIMBETOVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ednan KARABAEV
Min. of Health Care .....	Marat MAMBETOV
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Fuel Resources .....	Saparbek BALKIBEKOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Moldomusa KONGANTIEV
Min. of Justice .....	Marat KAYYPOV
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Uktomkhan ABDULLAEVA
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Nurlan SULAYMANOV
Chmn., State Committee for National Security .....	Murat SUTALINOV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Ismail ISAKOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Elmurza SATYBALDIEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zamira SYDYKOVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nurbek JEENBAEV

## Laos

*Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

Pres. ....	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min. ....	BOUASONE Bouphavanh
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	SITAHENG Latsaphone
Min. of Commerce .....	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction .....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education .....	SOMKOT Mangnormek
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	
Min. of Finance .....	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	NAM Vignaket
Min. of Information & Culture .....	MOUNKEO Olaboun
Min. of Justice .....	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense .....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

## Laos (continued)

Min. of Public Health .....	PONMEK Dalaloi, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	THONGBANH Sengaphone
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office & Head of Public Admin. & Civil Authority .....	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. & Chmn. of National Mekong Cttee. ....	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn. of National Tourism Authority .....	SOMPHONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, Pres.'s Office .....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats .....	CHEUANG Sombounkhanh
Min. & Head of Science, Technology, & Environment Agency .....	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Chmn. Planning & Investment Cttee. ....	SOULIVONG Dalavong
Chmn. State Control Commission .....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Lao PDR .....	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Ambassador to the US .....	PHIANE Philakone
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KANIKA Phommachanh

## Latvia

Pres. ....	Valdis ZATLERS
Prime Min. ....	Ivars GODMANIS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Martins ROZE
Min. for Children & Families .....	Ainars BASTIKS
Min. of Culture .....	Helena DEMAKOVA
Min. of Defense .....	Vinets VELDRE
Min. of Economics .....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Tatjana KOKE
Min. of Environment .....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Finance .....	Atis SLAKTERIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maris RIEKSTINS
Min. of Health .....	Ivars EGLITIS
Min. of Interior .....	Mareks SEGLINS
Min. of Justice .....	Gaidis BERZINS
Min. of Regional Development & Local Govts. ....	Edgars ZALANS
Min. for Special Assignments for Admin. of European Union Funds .....	Normunds BROKS
Min. for Special Assignments for E-Govt. Affairs .....	Signe BALINA
Min. for Special Assignments for Society Integration Affairs .....	Oskars KASTENS
Min. of Transport .....	Ainars SLESERS
Min. of Welfare .....	Iveta PURNE
Governor, Bank of Latvia .....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US .....	Andrejs PILDEGOVICS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Solveiga SILKALNA

## Lebanon

Pres. ....	Michel SULAYMAN
Prime Min. ....	Fuad SINIORA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Issam ABU JAMRA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Elie SKAFF
Min. of Culture .....	Tammam SALAM
Min. of Defense .....	Elias MURR

## Lebanon (continued)

Min. of Displaced People .....	Raymond AUDI
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Muhammad SAFADI
Min. of Education .....	Bahia HARIRI
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Alain TABOURIAN
Min. of Environment .....	Antoine KARAM
Min. of Finance .....	Mohammed CHATTAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants .....	Fawzi SALLOUKH
Min. of Health .....	Muhammad Jawad KHALIFA
Min. of Industry .....	Ghazi ZOAYTER
Min. of Information .....	Tarek MITRI
Min. of Interior .....	Ziad BAROUD
Min. of Justice .....	Ibrahim NAJJAR
Min. of Labor .....	Muhammed FNEISH
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mario AWN
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Tourism .....	Elie MAROUNI
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Ghazi ARIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Talal ARSLAN
Min. of State for Administrative Reform .....	Ibrahim SHAMSEDDINE
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Nassib LAHOUD
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Jean OGASSAPIAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Khalid QABBANI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Ali QANSO
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Youssef TAQLA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Lesole MOKOMA
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Mothetjoa METSING
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Refiloe MASEMENE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Timothy THAHANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mathabiso LEPONO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Mphu RAMATLAPENG
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, Correctional Services, Law, & Constitutional Affairs .....	Mpeo Mahase MOILOA
Min. of Local Government & Chieftainship .....	Pontso Matumelo SEKATLE
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Monyane MOLELKI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Motloheloa PHOOKO
Min. of Public Service .....	Semano SEKATLE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Tsele CHAKELA
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	Lebohang NTSINYI
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives & Marketing .....	Popane LEBESA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Moeketsi SENAOANA
Ambassador to the US .....	David Mohlomi RANTEKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lebohang Fine MAEMA



## Liberia

President .....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice President .....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	J. Christopher TOE
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Frances JOHNSON MORRIS
Min. of Education .....	Joseph KORTO
Min. of Finance .....	Augustine NGAFUAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Olubanke KING-AKERELE
Min. of Gender Development .....	Varbah GAYFLOR
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Lawrence BROPLEH
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ambulai JOHNSON
Min. of Justice .....	Philip A. Z. BANKS III
Min. of Labor .....	Samuel Kofi WOODS
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Eugene SHANNON
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Planning & Economic Affairs .....	Toga G. MCINTOSH
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Jackson E. DOE
Min. of Public Works (Acting) .....	Luseni DONZO
Min. of Rural Development .....	E. C. B. JONES
Min. of Transport .....	Jeremiah SULUNETH
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Jamesetta HOWARD-WOLOKOLLIE
Min. of State for Financial & Economic Affairs .....	Morris SAYTUMAH
Min. of State for Legislative Affairs & Legal Counsel .....	David MENYONGAR
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs (Acting) .....	Willis KNUCKLES
Governor, National Bank .....	John Mills JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Charles MINOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milton Nathaniel BARNES

## Libya

*Col. Muammar al-Qadhafi has no official title, but he runs Libya and is the de facto chief of state. The Secretary of the General People's Congress is chief of state in theory but is not treated as such. The Secretary of the General People's Committee plays the role of prime minister.*

Leader .....	Muammar Abu Minyar al-QADHAFI, Col.
Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress .....	Miftah Muhammad KUAYBA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee (Prime Min.) .....	al-Baghdadi Ali al-MAHMUDI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee .....	Mubarak Abdullah al-SHAMIKH
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Abu Bakr Mabruk al-MANSURI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Culture & Information .....	Nuri Dhaw al-HUMAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Economy, Trade, & Investment ....	Ali Abd al-Aziz al-ISSAWI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Electricity, Water, & Gas .....	Umran Ibrahim Abu-KRA'AA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for General Education .....	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-BAGHDADI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Finance .....	Muhammad Ali al-HUWAYZ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Foreign Liaison & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad SHALGHAM
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Health & Environment .....	Muhammad Abu Ujaylah RASHID
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Higher Education .....	Aqil Husayn AQIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Industry & Mines .....	Ali Yusuf ZIKRI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Justice .....	Mustafa Muhammad Abd-al-JALIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Planning .....	Abd-al-Hafid Mahmud al-ZULAYTINI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Security .....	Abd al-Fatah Yunis al-UBAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Social Affairs .....	Ibrahim al-ZARRUQ al-SHARIF
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Telecommunications & Transport .....	Muhammad Abu-Ujayl al-MABRUK
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for the Workforce, Training, & Employment .....	Matuq Muhammad MATUQ

## Libya (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Farhat Omer Ben GDARA
Charge d' Affaires, People's Bureau, Washington .....	Ali Suleiman AUJALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Giadalla Azzoz Belgasem ETTALHI

## Liechtenstein

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Head of Govt. (Prime Min.) .....	Otmar HASLER
Dep. Head of Govt. (Dep. Prime Min.) .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Culture .....	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Finance .....	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Health .....	Martin MEYER
Min. for Interior .....	Martin MEYER
Min. for Justice .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Public Works .....	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Social Affairs .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Sport .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Transportation & Telecommunication .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Pres. ....	Valdas ADAMKUS
Prime Min. ....	Gediminas KIRKILAS
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Kazimira PRUNSKIENE
Min. of Culture .....	Jonas JUCAS
Min. of Defense .....	Juozas OLEKAS
Min. of Economy .....	Vytas NAVICKAS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Algirdas MONKEVICIUS
Min. of Environment .....	Arturas PAULASKAS
Min. of Finance .....	Rimantas SADZIUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Petras VAITIEKUNAS
Min. of Health .....	Gediminas CERNIAUSKAS
Min. of the Interior .....	Regimantas CIUPAILA
Min. of Justice .....	Petras BAGUSKA
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Vilija BLINKEVICIUTE
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Algirdas BUTKEVICIUS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania .....	Reinoldijus SARKINAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Audrius BRUZGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dalius CEKUOLIS

## Luxembourg

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand BODEN
Min. for Communications .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Culture, Higher Education, & Research .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. for Development Cooperation & Humanitarian Affairs .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Jeannot KRECKE

### Luxembourg (continued)

Min. of Environment .....	Lucien LUX
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Finance .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & of Social Security .....	Mars DI BARTOLOMEO
Min. of Interior & of Land Management .....	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. of Justice .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	François BILTGEN
Min. of the Middle Class, of Tourism, & of Housing .....	Fernand BODEN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Mady DELVAUX-STEHRES
Min. of Civil Service & of Admin. Reform .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Public Works .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Religious Sects .....	François BILTGEN
Min. of Sports .....	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of State .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Transportation .....	Lucien LUX
Min. of Treasury & the Budget .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min.-Del. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Sec. of State for Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Culture, Higher Education, & Research .....	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament .....	Octavie MODERT
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Yves MERSCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph WEYLAND
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Marc HOSCHÉIT

### Macedonia

Pres. ....	Branko CRVENKOVSKI
Prime Min. ....	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Ivica BOCEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation .....	Abdilaqim ADEMI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Aco SPASENOVSKI
Min. of Culture .....	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense .....	Zoran KONJANOVSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Fatmir BESIMI
Min. of Education .....	Pero STOJANOVSKI
Min. of Environment & Physical Planning .....	Nexhati JAKUPI
Min. of Finance .....	Trajko SLAVESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Antonio MILOSOSKI
Min. of Health .....	Bujar OSMANI
Min. of Information Society .....	Ivo IVANOVSKI
Min. of the Interior .....	Gordana JANKULOVSKA
Min. of Justice .....	Mihajlo MANEVSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Xhelal BAJRAMI
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Musa XHAFERI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mile JANAKIESKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Nezdhet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Hadi NEZIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Vele SAMAK
Governor, Macedonian National Bank .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Slobodan TASOVSKI

## Madagascar

Pres. ....	Marc RAVALOMANANA
Prime Min. ....	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Husbandry ....	Marius RATOLOJANAHARY
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Laws ....	Jacky Mahafaly TSIANDOPY
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs ....	Alphonse RALISON
Min. of Decentralization & Territorial Admin. ....	Yvan ANDRIANASANDRATRINIONY
Min. of Defense ....	Cecile Marie Ange MANOROHANTA
Min. of Economy, Commerce, Planning, & Private Sector ....	Ivohasina RAZAFIMAHEFA
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	Elise RAZAKA
Min. of Environment, Water, Forest, & Tourism ....	Harison Edmond RANDRIARIMANANA
Min. of Finance & Budget ....	Haja Nirina RAZAFINJATOVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Marcel RANJEVA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Health & Family Planning ....	Jean Louis ROBINSON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education ....	Jean Theodore RANJIVASON
Min. of Industry & Handicrafts ....	Mejamirado RAZAFIMIHARY
Min. of Interior ....	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Bakolalao Ramanandraibe RANAIVO HARIVONY
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Maharavo RODELYS
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research ....	Benjamin Radavidson ANDRIAMPARANY
Min. of Population ....	Jacob Felicien ANDRIAMPANJAVA
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology ....	Rolland RANDRIAMAMPIONONA
Min. of Scientific Research ....	Alidina EDOUARD
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Hobbies ....	Patrick RAMIARAMANA
Min. of Technical & Professional Education ....	Zoana BLAISE
Min. of Telecommunications, Post, & Communications ....	Bruno Ramaroson ANDRIATAVISON
Min. of Transportation ....	Julien Laporte RAVELONARIVO
Min. of Urban & Regional Planning ....	Julien REBOZA
Sec. of State for Decentralization ....	ENIAVOSOA
Sec. of State for Fisheries & Ocean Resources ....	Rarison Ramaroson HIPPOLYTE, <i>Radm.</i>
Sec. of State for Foreign Trade ....	Henri RAKOTONIRAINY
Sec. of State for Public Security & National Police ....	Desire RASOLOFOMANANA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO Razafy

## Malawi

Pres. ....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Cassim CHILUMPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security ....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development ....	Ken LIPENGA
Min. of Education & Human Resources ....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Factories & Technology Development ....	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Finance ....	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Joyce BANDA
Min. of Gender, Child Welfare, & Community Services ....	Kate KAINJA-KALULUMA
Min. of Health ....	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security ....	
Min. of Information & Civic Education ....	Patricia KALIYATI
Min. of Irrigation & Water Development ....	Mohammed SIDIK MIA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Henry PHOYA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training ....	Davis KATSONGA
Min. of Lands, Physical Planning, & Surveys ....	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development ....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Mines, Natural Resources, & Environmental Affairs ....	Ted KALEBE
Min. of National Defense ....	Aaron SANGALA
Min. of Social Development & Persons With Disabilities ....	Clement KHEMBO
Min. of Statutory Corporations & Civil Service ....	Elizabeth AIPIRA
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Culture ....	Callista CHIMOMBO
Min. of Trade & Private-Sector Development ....	Henry MUSSA

### Malawi (continued)

Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Henry CHIMUNTHU-BANDA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. ....	Richard MSOWOYA
Attorney Gen. ....	Jane ANSAH
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Victor MBEWE
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernard SANDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Steve MATENJE

### Malaysia

Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan MIZAN Zainal Abidin ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Al-Muktafi Billah Shah
Dep. Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan ABDUL HALIM Muadzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Affairs .....	SHAHIR Samad
Min. of Education .....	HISHAMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Energy, Water, & Communications .....	SHAZIMAN Abu Mansor
Min. of Entrepreneurial & Cooperative Development .....	NOH Omar
Min. of Federal Territories .....	ZULHASNAN Rafique
Min. of Finance .....	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Second Min. of Finance .....	NOR MOHAMED bin Yacop
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RAIS Yatim
Min. of Health .....	LIOW Tiong Lai
Min. of Higher Education .....	KHALED Nordin
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Syed HAMID bin Syed Jaafar Albar
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	ONG Ka Chuan
Min. of Human Resources .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Information .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Plantation Enterprises & Commodity .....	Peter CHIN Fah Kui
Min. of Rural & Regional Development .....	MUHAMMAD Muhammad Taib
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Maximus ONGKILI
Min. of Tourism .....	AZALINA Othman
Min. of Transport .....	ONG Tee Keat
Min. of Unity, Culture, Arts, & Heritage .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	NG Yen Yen
Min. of Works .....	Mohamed ZIN Mohamed
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	ISMAIL Sabri Yaacob
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	AHMAD ZAHID Hamidi
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	AMIRSHAM Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Bernard Giluk DOMPOK
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Zaid Ibrahim
Governor, Central Bank .....	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAMIDON Ali

### Maldives

Pres. ....	Maumoon Abdul GAYOOM
Min. of Atolls Development .....	Thasmeen ALI
Min. of Construction & Public Infrastructure .....	Mohamed Mauroof JAMEEL
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Ismail SHAFEEU
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	
Min. of Education .....	Zaahiya ZAREER
Min. of Environment, Energy, & Water .....	Ahmed ABDULLA

## Maldives (continued)

Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Abdullah JIHAD
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdullah SHAHID
Min. of Gender & Family .....	Aishath Mohamed DIDI
Min. of Health .....	Ilyas IBRAHIM
Min. of Higher Education, Employment, & Social Security .....	Abdulla YAMEEN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Abdullah Kamal DEEN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	
Min. of Information & Arts .....	Mohamed NASHEED
Min. of Justice .....	
Min. of Planning & National Development .....	Hamdoon HAMEED
Min. of the Pres.'s Office .....	
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Abdullah MAUSOOM
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Abdullah SHAHID
Attorney Gen. ....	
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	Mohamed JALEEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Hussain MANIKU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed KHALEEL

## Mali

President .....	Amadou Toumani TOURE
Prime Minister .....	Modibo SIDIBE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of Communications & Technology .....	Diarra Mariam Flantie DIALLO
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed El MOCTAR
Min. of Defense & Veterans .....	Natie PLEA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ahmadou Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Ibrahima N'DIAYE
Min. of Environment & Sanitation .....	Agatheane Ag A LASSANE
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Ahmed Diane SEMEGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Moctar OUANE
Min. of Health .....	Oumar Ibrahima TOURE
Min. of Housing & Urbanism .....	Gakou Salimata FOFONA
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Choguel MAIGA
Min. of Internal Security & Civil Protection .....	Sadio GASSAMA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Maharafa TRAORE
Min. of Labor, State Reforms, & Relations With the Institutions .....	Abdoul Wahab BERTHE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Diallo Madeleine BA
Min. of Malians Abroad & African Integration .....	Badra Alou MACALOU
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources .....	Ahmed SOW
Min. of Planning & National Development .....	Marimantia DIARRA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages .....	Sidibe Aminata DIALLO
Min. of Promotion of Investments & Medium & Small Enterprises .....	Ousmane THIAM
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child & Family Affairs .....	Maiga Sina DAMBA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Amadou TOURE
Min. of Social Development, Solidarity, & the Aged .....	Sekou DIAKITE
Min. of Territorial Administration & Local Communities .....	Kafougouna KONE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts .....	D'Diaye BA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hamane NIANG
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Oumar DAOU

## Malta

Pres. ....	Edward FENECH-ADAMI
Prime Min. ....	Lawrence GONZI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Communications & Projects ....	Austin GATT
Min. for Education & Culture ....	Dolores CRISTINA
Min. of Finance ....	Tonio FENECH
Min. for Gozo ....	Giovanna DEBONO
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs ....	Carmelo MIFSUD BONNICI
Min. of Resources & Rural Affairs ....	George PULLICINO
Min. of Social Policy ....	John DALLI
Governor, Central Bank ....	Michael BONELLO
Ambassador to the US ....	Mark MICELI FARRUGIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Saviour BORG

## Marshall Islands

Pres. ....	Litokwa TOMEING
Min. of Assistance to the Pres. ....	Christopher J. LOEAK
Min. of Education ....	Nidel LORAK
Min. of Finance ....	Jack ADING
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Anton "Tony" DEBRUM
Min. of Health ....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Norman MATTHEW
Min. of Justice ....	David KRAMER
Min. of Public Works ....	Kejjo BIEN
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Frederick H. MULLER
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Dennis MOMOTARO
Ambassador to the US ....	Banny DE BRUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Alfred CAPELLE

## Mauritania

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abd AZIZ, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Moulaye Ould Mohammed LAGHDAF
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources ....	
Min. of Commerce ....	
Min. of Culture & Communication ....	
Min. of Decentralization & Land Development ....	
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance ....	
Min. of Elementary Education & Secondary Education & the Fight Against Illiteracy ....	
Min. of Employment, Integration, & Professional Training ....	
Min. of Equipment, Urban Development, & Housing ....	
Min. of Fisheries ....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation ....	
Min. of Handicrafts & Tourism ....	
Min. of Health ....	
Min. of Higher Education ....	
Min. of Industry & Tourism ....	
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Original Education ....	
Min. of Interior ....	
Min. of Justice ....	
Min. of National Defense ....	
Min. of Oil & Mines ....	
Min. and Sec. Gen. of the Presidency ....	
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education ....	
Min. of Public Civil Service & Modernization of Admin. ....	
Min. of Relations With Parliament & Civil Society ....	
Min. of Transportation ....	



## Mauritania (continued)

Min. of Water Resources, Energy, & Technologies .....	
Min. of Women's, Childhood, & Family Development .....	
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min., in Charge of Environment .....	
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation, in Charge of Arab Maghreb .....	
Sec. Gen. of Govt. ....	
Commissioner in Charge of Social Security .....	
Gen. Commissioner for Promotion of Private Investment .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abderrahim Ould HADRAMI

## Mauritius

Pres. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Agro Industry & Fisheries .....	Arvin BOOLELL
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Mahendra GOWRESSOO
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reforms .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Dharambeer GOKHOOL
Min. of Environment & National Development Unit .....	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Trade, & Cooperation .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Quality of Life .....	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Mohammed Asraf Ally DULULL
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium Enterprises, Commerce, & Cooperatives .....	Rajeshwar JEETAH
Min. of Information Technology & Telecommunications .....	Marie Joseph Noel-Etienne Ghislain SINATAMBOU
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment .....	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	James Burty DAVID
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Shipping .....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Abu Twalib KASENALLY
Min. of Rodrigues & Outer Islands .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Senior Citizen Welfare & Reform Institutions .....	Sheilabai BAPPOO
Min. of Tourism, Leisure, & External Communications .....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Min. of Women's Rights, Child Development, Family Welfare, & Consumer Protection .....	Indranee SEEBUN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Sylvio Hock Sheen TANG WAH HING
Attorney Gen. ....	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Rameswurlall Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US .....	Usha JEETAH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Somduth SOBORUN

## Mexico

Pres. ....	Felipe de Jesus CALDERON Hinojosa
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Abelardo ESCOBAR Prieto
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition .....	Alberto CARDENAS Jimenez
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Luis TELLEZ Kuenzler
Sec. of Economy .....	Eduardo SOJO Garza-Aldape
Sec. of Energy .....	Georgina KESSEL Martinez
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Rafael ELVIRA Quesada

## Mexico (continued)

Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Patricia ESPINOSA Cantellano
Sec. of Government .....	Juan Camilo MOURINO Terrazo
Sec. of Health .....	Jose Angel CORDOVA Villalobos
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Javier LOZANO Alarcon
Sec. of National Defense .....	Guillermo GALVAN Galvan
Sec. of the Navy .....	Mariano Francisco SAYNEZ Mendoza
Sec. of Public Education .....	Josefina VAZQUEZ Mota
Sec. of Public Security .....	Genaro GARCIA Luna
Sec. of Public Service .....	Salvador VEGA Casillas
Sec. of Social Development .....	Ernesto Javier CORDERO Arroyo
Sec. of Tourism .....	Rodolfo ELIZONDO Torres
Attorney Gen. ....	Eduardo MEDINA MORA Icaza
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Guillermo ORTIZ Martinez
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo SARUKHAN Casamitjana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claude HELLER Roussant

## Micronesia, Federated States of

President .....	Emanuel MORI
Vice President .....	Alik ALIK
Sec. of Education .....	Casiano SHONIBER
Sec. of Finance & Administration .....	Finley PERMAN
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lorin ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Vita Akapito SKILLING, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Justice .....	Maketo ROBERT
Sec. of Resource & Development .....	Peter CHRISTIAN
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure .....	Francis ITIMAI
Speaker of the Congress .....	Isaac FIGIR
Ambassador to the US .....	Yosiwo GEORGE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Masao NAKAYAMA

## Moldova

Pres. ....	Vladimir VORONIN
Prime Min. ....	Zinaida GRECEANII
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Igor DODON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Victor STEPANIUC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry .....	Anatolie GORODENCO
Min. of Construction & Territorial Development .....	Vladimir BALDOVICI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Artur COZMA
Min. of Defense .....	Vitalie VRABIE
Min. of Economics & Trade .....	Igor DODON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Larisa SAVGA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Violeta IVANOV
Min. of Finance .....	Mariana DURLESTEANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Health .....	Larisa CATRINICI
Min. of Information Development .....	Pavel BUCEATCHI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Valentin MEJINSCHI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Vitalie PIRLOG
Min. of Local Public Admin. ....	Valentin GUZNAC
Min. of Reintegration .....	Vasile SOVA
Min. of Social Protection, Family, & Children .....	Galina BALMUS
Min. of Transport & Roads Management .....	Vasile URSU
Sec., Supreme Security Council .....	Ion MOREI
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Valeriu GURBULEA

## Moldova (continued)

Dir., Security & Intelligence Service .....	Artur RESETNICOV
Pres., National Bank .....	Leonid TALMACI
Ambassador to the US .....	Nicolae CHIRTOACA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Monaco

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State .....	Jean-Paul PROUST
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Franck BIANCHERI
Min. of Environmental Affairs & Town Planning .....	Gilles TONELLI
Min. of External Relations .....	Rainier IMPERTI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Denis RAVERA
Ambassador to the US .....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gilles NOGHES

## Mongolia

Pres. ....	Nambaryn ENKHBAYAR
Speaker, State Great Hural .....	Danzan LUNDEEJANTSAN
Prime Min. ....	Sanjaa BAYAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Min. of Construction & Urban Development .....	Tserendash TSOLMON
Min. of Defense .....	Jamyandorj BATKHUYAG
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Nordov BOLORMAA
Min. of Environment .....	Gankhuyag SHIILEGDAMBA
Min. of Finance .....	Chultem ULAAN
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Tserendorj GANKHUYAG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sanjaasuren OYUN
Min. of Fuel & Energy .....	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Min. of Health .....	Byambaa BASEREEDENE
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Khalzkhuu NARANKHUU
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs .....	Tsend MUNHK-ORGIL
Min. of Roads, Transportation, & Tourism .....	Radnaabazar RASH
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor .....	Damdin DEMBEREL
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat .....	Nymaa ENKHBOLD
Sec., National Security Council .....	Manibadrakhyn GANBOLD
Chief, Gen. Staff, Mongolian Armed Forces .....	Tseveguren TOGOO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Mongolia .....	Alag BATSUKH
Ambassador to the US .....	Khasbazaryn BEKHBAT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Enkhtsetseg OCHIR

## Montenegro

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Policy .....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Gordana DJUROVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Media .....	Branislav MICUNOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Boro VUCINIC
Min. for Economic Development .....	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Sreten SKULETIC
Min. of Finance .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Milan ROCEN
Min. of Health, Labor, & Social Insurance .....	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. for Human & Minority Rights .....	Fuad NIMANI
Min. of Internal Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Jusuf KALAMPEROVIC

## Montenegro (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Miras RADOVIC
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Telecommunications .....	Andrija LOMPAR
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Protection .....	Predrag NENEZIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Suad NUMANOVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Miodrag VLAHOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC

## Morocco

King .....	MOHAMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abbas EL FASSI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHENOUCHE
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Khalid NACIRI
Min. of Culture .....	Touriya JABRANE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Jamal AGHMANI
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Amina BENKHADRA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Karim GHELLAB
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Taieb FASSI-FIHRI
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Abdelatif MAAZOZ
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Health .....	Yasmina BADDOU
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & New Technologies .....	Ahmed CHAMI
Min. of Interior .....	Chakib BENMOUSSA
Min. of Justice .....	Abdelwahed RADI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Ahmed AKHCHICHINE
Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity .....	Nouzha SKALLI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio) .....	Mohamed EL YAZGHI
Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Nawal EL MOUTAWAKIL
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Mohamed Saad EL-ALAMI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Abdessadek RABII
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Moroccan Expatriate Affairs .....	Mohamed AMEUR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Admin. of National Defense .....	Abderrahmane SBAI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General & Economic Affairs .....	Nizar BARAKA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Ahmed Toufiq HEJIRA
Sec. of State to the Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Latifa LABIBDA
Sec. of State to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkebir ZAHOU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Ahmed LAKHRIF
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Latifa AKHERBACH
Sec. of State to the Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Abdeslam AL-MESBAHI
Sec. of State to the Min. of Interior .....	Saad HASSAR
Sec. of State to the Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Anis BIROU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdelatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aziz MEKOUAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mustapha SAHEL

## Mozambique

Pres. ....	Armando GUEBUZA
Prime Min. ....	Luisa Dias DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Erasmus MUHATE
Min. of Coordination of Environmental Action .....	Alcinda ABREU
Min. of Development & Planning .....	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Aires Bonifacio ALI

## Mozambique (continued)

Min. of Energy .....	Salvador NAMBURETE
Min. of Finance .....	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Cadmiel MUTHEMBA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro BALOI
Min. of Health .....	Paulo Ivo GARRIDO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Antonio FERNANDO
Min. of Interior .....	Jose MANDRA
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Benvinda LEVI
Min. of Labor .....	Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Esperanca BIAS
Min. of National Defense .....	Fillipe NHUSSI
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Felicio ZACARIAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	
Min. of State Admin. ....	Lucas CHOMERA
Min. of Tourism .....	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Paulo ZUCULA
Min. of Veteran's Affairs .....	
Min. of Women & Social Action .....	Virgilia MATABELE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	David SIMANGO
Min. in the Presidency for Diplomatic Affairs .....	Francisco Caetano MADEIRA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Isabel Manuel NKAVADEKA
Attorney Gen. ....	Augusto PAULINO
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Adriano Afonso MALEIANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Marcos Geraldo NAMASHULUA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Filipe CHIDUMO

## Namibia

President .....	Hifikepunye POHAMBA
Prime Minister .....	Nahas ANGULA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Libertina AMATHILA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry .....	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Defense .....	Charles NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Nangolo MBUMBA
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Willem KONJORE
Min. of Finance .....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Abraham IYAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare .....	Marlene MUNGUNDA
Min. of Health & Social Service .....	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Lands & Resettlement .....	Jerry EKANDJO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Government, & Housing & Rural Development .....	John PANDENI
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Peter TSHEEHAMA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Veterans' Affairs .....	Ngarikutuke TJIRIANGE
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication .....	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Youth & National Service .....	John MUTORWA
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission .....	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney General .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Tom ALWEENDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Leonard IIPUMBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kaire Munionganda MBUENDE

## Nauru

President .....	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. Assisting the President .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Civil Aviation .....	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Culture & Tourism .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Customs .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Education & Vocational Training .....	Baron WAQA
Min. for Finance .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Health .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Immigration .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Island Development & Industry .....	Frederick PITCHER
Min. for Justice .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Nauru Fisheries & Natural Resources .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Public Service .....	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Public Works .....	Baron WAQA
Min. for Shipping .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Women's Affairs .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Youth Affairs .....	Baron WAQA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Pres. ....	Ram Baran YADAV, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Paramananda JHA
Prime Min. ....	Pushpa Kamal DAHAL
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Jaya Prakash GUPTA
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation .....	Prithvi Subba GURUNG
Min. of Defense .....	Ram Bahadur THAPA
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Renu YADAV
Min. of Finance .....	Baburam BHATTARAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Upendra YADAV
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Matrika YADAV
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Ram Chandra Raya YADAV
Min. of Health .....	Girirajmani POKHAREL
Min. of Home .....	Krishna Prasad SITAULA
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Supplies .....	Sham Sundar GUPTA
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Krishna Bahadur MAHARA
Min. of Labor & Transport Management .....	Ramesh LEKHAK
Min. of Land Reform & Management .....	Jagat Bahadur BOGATI
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Dev GURUNG
Min. of Local Development .....	Dev GURUNG
Min. of Peace & Rehabilitation .....	Ram Chandra POUDEL
Min. of Physical Planning & Public Works .....	Vijaya Kumar GACHHEDAR
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Surendra CHAUDHARY
Min. of Water Resources .....	Gyanendra KARKI
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Pampha BHUSAL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Sujata KOIRALA
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Suresh Chandra CHALISE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Madhu Raman ACHARYA

## Netherlands

Queen .....	BEATRIX
Prime Min. ....	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wouter BOS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andre ROUVOET
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality .....	Gerda VERBURG

## Netherlands (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	Eimert VAN MIDDELKOOP
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Albert KOENDERS
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Maria VAN DER HOEVEN
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Ronald PLASTERK
Min. of the Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Jacqueline CRAMER
Min. of European Affairs .....	Frans TIMMERMANS
Min. of Finance .....	Wouter BOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maxime VERHAGEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Abraham "Ab" KLINK
Min. of Housing, Communities, & Integration .....	Ella VOGELAAR
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Guusje TER HORST
Min. of Justice .....	Ernst HIRSCH BALLIN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Jan Piet Hein DONNER
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Camiel EURLINGS
Min. of Youth & Family Affairs .....	Andre ROUVOET
State Sec. for Defense .....	Jack DE VRIES
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science .....	Sharon DIJKSMA
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science .....	Marja VAN BIJSTERVELDT-VLIEGENTHART
State Sec. for European Affairs .....	Frans TIMMERMANS
State Sec. for Finance .....	Jan Kees DE JAGER
State Sec. for Foreign Trade .....	Frans HEEMSKERK
State Sec. for Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Jet BUSSEMAKER
State Sec. for Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Ank BIJLEVELD-SCHOUTEN
State Sec. for Justice .....	Nebahat ALBAYRAK
State Sec. for Social Affairs & Employment .....	Ahmed ABOUTALEB
State Sec. for Transport, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Tineke HUIZINGA-HERINGA
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Nout WELLINK
Ambassador to the US .....	Christiaan Mark Johan KROENER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Franciscus MAJOOR

## Netherlands Antilles

*(The Netherlands Antilles are a self-governing part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.)*

Governor .....	Frits GOEDGEDRAG
Prime Minister .....	Etienne YS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Constitutional & Interior Affairs .....	Richard GIBSON
Min. of Economic Affairs & Labor .....	
Min. of Education & Cultural Affairs .....	Maritza SILBERIE
Min. of Finance .....	Ersilia DE LANNOOY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Etienne YS
Min. of General Affairs .....	Etienne YS
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Joan THEODORA-BREWSTER, Dr.
Min. of Justice .....	Norberto RIBEIRO
Min. of Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Omayra LEEFLANG
Min. Plenipotentiary to The Hague .....	
Dir., Bank of the Netherlands Antilles .....	Emsley TROMP

## New Zealand

Governor Gen. ....	Anand SATYANAND
Prime Min. ....	Helen CLARK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Michael CULLEN
Min. of the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Maryan STREET
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Helen CLARK
Min. of Biosecurity .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Trevor MALLARD



## New Zealand (continued)

Min. of Building Issues .....	Shane JONES
Min. of Civil Defense .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Climate Change Issues .....	David PARKER
Min. of Commerce .....	Lianne DALZIEL
Min. of Communications .....	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Community & Voluntary Sector .....	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Conservation .....	Steve CHADWICK
Min. of Consumer Affairs .....	Judith TIZARD
Min. of Corrections .....	Phil GOFF
Min. of Courts .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Crown Research Institutes .....	Steve MAHAREY
Min. of Customs .....	Nania MAHUTA
Min. of Defense .....	Phil GOFF
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control .....	Phil GOFF
Min. of Economic Development .....	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Education .....	Chris CARTER
Min. of Energy .....	David PARKER
Min. of Environment .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Finance .....	Michael CULLEN
Min. of Fisheries .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Food Safety .....	Lianne DALZIEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Forestry .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Health .....	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Housing .....	Maryan STREET
Min. of Information Technology .....	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Immigration .....	Clayton COSGROVE
Min. of Industry & Regional Development .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Justice .....	Annette KING
Min. of Labor .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Nanala MAHUTA
Min. of Maori Affairs .....	Parekura HOROMIA
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs .....	Luamanuvao Winnie LABAN
Min. of Police .....	Annette KING
Min. for Racing .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Research, Science, & Technology .....	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Revenue .....	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Senior Citizens .....	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Social Development & Employment .....	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Sports & Recreation .....	Clayton COSGROVE
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of State Services .....	David PARKER
Min. for Tertiary Education .....	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Tourism .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Trade .....	Phil GOFF
Min. for Trade Negotiations .....	Phil GOFF
Min. of Transport .....	Anette KING
Min. of Transport Safety .....	Harry DUYNHOVEN
Min. in Charge of the Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Michael CULLEN
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Steve CHADWICK
Min. of State .....	Mahara OKEROA
Min. of State .....	Mita RIRINUI
Min. of State .....	Dover SAMUELS
Attorney General .....	Michael CULLEN
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Alan BOLLARD
Ambassador to the US .....	Roy FERGUSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rosemary BANKS

## Nicaragua

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Jaime MORALES Carazo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Ariel BUCARDO
Min. of Defense ....	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports ....	Miguel de CASTILLA Urbina
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources ....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family ....	
Min. of Finance & Public Credit ....	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health ....	Guillermo GONZALEZ
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce ....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor ....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism ....	
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure ....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency ....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	
Pres., Central Bank ....	Antenor ROSALES
Ambassador to the US ....	Arturo CRUZ Sequeira, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

## Niger

Pres. ....	Mamadou TANDJA
Prime Min. ....	Seine OUMAROU
Min. of Agricultural Development ....	Moussa LABO
Min. of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad ....	Saidou HACHIMOU
Min. of Animal Resources ....	Issiat KATO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy ....	Ousame SAMBA
Min. of Civil Service & Labor ....	Kanda SIPTEY
Min. of Commerce & Aviation ....	Kindo HAMNI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Standardization ....	Halidou BADJ
Min. of Community Development ....	Saad SOULEY
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Communication ....	Oumarou HADARI
Min. of Defense ....	Djida HAMADOU
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Ali Zeine LAMINE
Min. of the Environment & the Fight Against Desertification ....	Mohamed AKOTÉY
Min. of Equipment ....	Omar SEYNI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Aichatou MINDAOUDOU
Min. of Health & Disease Control ....	Issa LAMINE
Min. of Interior & Decentralization ....	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of Justice ....	Dagra MAMADOU
Min. of Mining & Energy ....	Abdoulahi MOHAMED
Min. of Population & Social Work ....	Mamadou Zilla BOUKARI
Min. of Privatization & Enterprise Restructuring ....	Lawali Rahamatou GAZOBI
Min. of Professional & Technical Training ....	Maizama HADIZA
Min. of Relations With Govt. Institutions ....	Salifou Madou KELZOU
Min. of Religious Affairs & Humanitarian Action ....	Labo ISSAKA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education, Research, & Technology ....	Sidikou OUMAROU
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development ....	Moussa MAMANE
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts ....	Amadou Aissa SIDDO
Min. of Transport ....	Souleymane KANE
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Land Registry ....	Aissa Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Water Resources, Environment, & Desertification Control ....	Tassiou AMINOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Child Protection ....	Barry BIBATA
Min. of Young Business People's Promotion & Public Companies ....	Salou GOBI
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Francophonie Games ....	Seydou ABDOURAHAMANIE
Ambassador to the US ....	Aminata Djibrilla Maiga TOURE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Aboubacar Ibrahim ABANI

## Nigeria

Pres. ....	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Vice Pres. ....	Goodluck JONATHAN
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources ....	Sayyadi Abba RUMA
Min. of Commerce & Industry ....	Charles Chukwuma UGWU
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Adetokunbo KAYODE
Min. of Defense ....	Mahmud Yayale AHMED
Min. of Education ....	Igwe AJA-NWACHUKWU
Min. of Energy ....	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Min. of Environment & Housing ....	Halima Tayo ALAO
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory ....	Aliyu Modibbo UMAR
Min. of Finance ....	Shamsuddeen USMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ojo MADUEKWE
Min. of Health ....	
Min. of Information & Communications ....	John Ogar ADEY
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Godwin ABBE
Min. of Justice ....	Michael Kaase AONDOKAA
Min. of Labor & Productivity ....	Hassan LAWAL
Min. of Mines & Steel Development ....	Sarafa Tunji ISOLA
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Grace EKPIWWHRE
Min. of Transport ....	Deziani Alison MADUEKE
Min. of Women's Affairs ....	Saudatu Usman BUGUNDU
Min. of Youth Development ....	Akinlabe OLASUNKANMI
Min. of State for Agriculture & Water Resources ....	Adamu Maina WAZIRI
Min. of State for Commerce & Industry ....	Ahmed Garba BICHI
Min. of State for Culture & Tourism ....	Aliyu Idi HONG
Min. of State for Defense ....	Fidelia Auababa NJEZE
Min. of State for Education ....	Aishatu Kibril DOKKU
Min. of State for Education ....	Agada Anthony JERRY
Min. of State for Energy (Gas) ....	Odusina Olatunde EMMANUEL
Min. of State for Energy (Petroleum) ....	Henry Odin AJUMOGOBOA
Min. of State for Energy (Power) ....	Fatima Balarabe IBRAHIM
Min. of State for the Federal Capital Territory ....	John James AKPANUDOEDEHE
Min. of State for Finance ....	Aderemi BABLOLA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Baguda M. HIRSE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Tijani Yahaya KAURA
Min. of State for Health ....	Gabriel Yajubu ADUKU
Min. of State for Information & Communication ....	Ibrahim Dasaki NAKADE
Min. of State for Interior ....	Hassan HARUNA
Min. of State for Mines & Steel Development ....	Ahmed Mohamed GUSAU
Min. of State for Transport ....	John Okechukwu EMEKA
Min. & Dep. Chmn., National Planning Commission ....	Muhammed Sanusi DAGGASI
Min. & Chmn., National Sports Commission ....	Abdulrahman Hassan GIMBA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Charles SOLUDO
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	

## Norway

King ....	HARALD V
Prime Minister ....	Jens STOLTENBERG
Min. of Children & Equality ....	Anniken HUITFELDT
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs ....	Trond GISKE
Min. of Defense ....	Anne-Grete STROM-ERICHSEN
Min. of Education ....	Bard Vegar SOLHJELL
Min. of the Environment & Development Cooperation ....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Finance ....	Kristin HALVORSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs ....	Helga PEDERSEN
Min. of Food & Agriculture ....	Lars Peder BREKK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Jonas Gahr STORE
Min. of Health & Social Care ....	Bjarne Hakon HANSSEN

## Norway (continued)

Min. of International Development .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Knut STORBERGET
Min. of Knowledge .....	Oystein DJUPEDAL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Dag Terje ANDERSEN
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development .....	Magnhild Meltveit KLEPPA
Min. of Modernization .....	Heidi Grande ROYS
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Terje RIIS-JOHANSEN
Min. of Research & Higher Education .....	Tora AASLAND
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Sylvia BRUSTAD
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Liv Signe NAVARSETE
Governor, Bank of Norway .....	Svein GJEDREM
Ambassador to the US .....	Wegger Christian STROMMEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Johan Ludvik LOVALD

## Oman

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab al-Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud al-Said
Min. of Agriculture .....	Salim bin Hilal bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Services .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Isa al-HARTHI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Minerals .....	MAQBUL bin Ali Sultan
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	SAYF bin Hamad al-Busaidi
Min. of Education & Teaching .....	Yahya bin Saud al-SALIMI
Chmn., Electricity & Water Ministry .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad al-MAHRUQI
Min. of Environment & Climate Change .....	HAMAD bin Faysal al-Busaidi
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Fisheries .....	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHIDI
Min. of Interior .....	SAUD bin Ibrahim al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Zahir al-HINAI
Min. of Labor .....	Juma bin Ali bin JUMA
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Ali bin Nasir al-ALAWI
Min. of National Economy .....	Ahmad bin Abd al-Nabi al-MAKKI
Min. of National Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHIM bin Tariq al-Said
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Palace Affairs .....	ALI bin Hamud bin Ali al-Busaidi
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-RUWAS
Min. of the Royal Office .....	ALI MAJID bin Mussabagh al-Mamari, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	SHARIFA bint Khalfan bin Nasser al-Yahya
Min. of Sports .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAI
Min. of Tourism .....	Rajiha bint Abd al-Amir bin ALI
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	KHAMIS bin Mubarak al-Alawi
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar .....	MUHAMMAD bin Marhun bin Ali al-MAMARI
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS

## Oman (continued)

Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur al-Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fuad bin Mubarak al-HINAI

## Pakistan

Pres. (Acting) .....	Mohammedmian SOOMRO
Prime Min. ....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Senior Min. ....	Nisar Ali KHAN
Min. of Commerce .....	Chaudhry Ahmed MUKHTAR
Min. of Communications .....	Habib ur-RAHMAN
Min. of Culture, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Sherry REHMAN
Min. of Defense .....	Chaudhry Ahmed MUKHTAR
Min. of Defense Production .....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Statistics, Finance & Revenue, Privatization, & Investment .....	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Education & Minorities .....	Ahsan IQBAL
Min. of Environment .....	Hameed Ullah Jan AFRIDI
Min. of Food, Livestock & Agriculture, & Narcotics Control .....	Nazar Muhammad GONDAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Petroleum, & Natural Resources .....	Makhdoom Shah Mehmood QURESHI
Min. of Frontier Affairs (States & Frontier Regions) & Sports .....	Najmuddin KHAN
Min. of Housing & Works .....	Haji Rehmatullah KAKAR
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Northern Areas, & Ports & Shipping .....	Qamar Zaman KAIRA
Min. of Labor, Manpower, & Overseas Pakistanis .....	Syed Khursheed Ahmed SHAH
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Farooq H. NAIK
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Haji Ghulam Ahmad BILOUR
Min. of Population Welfare .....	Mir Humayun Aziz KURD
Min. of Railways .....	Sardar Mehtab Ahmad KHAN
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Tehmina DAULTANA
Min. of Social Welfare & Special Education .....	Nawabzada Khawaja Muhammad Khan HOTI
Min. of Water & Power .....	Raja Pervaiz ASHRAF
Governor, State Bank .....	Shamshad AKHTAR
Ambassador to the US .....	Husain HAQQANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Munir AKRAM

## Palau

President .....	Tommy REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice President .....	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Administration & Finance .....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Commerce & Trade .....	Otoichi BESEBES
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	Alexander R. MEREP
Min. of Education .....	Mario KATOSANG
Min. of Health .....	Victor Minoru YANO
Min. of Justice .....	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Resources & Development .....	Fritz KOSHIBA
Min. of State .....	Temmy SHMULL
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Stuart BECK

## Panama

Pres. ....	Martin TORRIJOS Espino
First Vice Pres. ....	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ruben AROSEMENA Valdes
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development ....	Guillermo SALAZAR
Min. of Commerce & Industries ....	Carmen Gisela VERGARA
Min. of Economy & Finances ....	Carlos VALLARINO
Min. of Education ....	Salvador RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Min. of Govt. & Justice ....	Daniel DELGADO Diamante
Min. of Health ....	Rosario TURNER
Min. of Housing ....	Gabriel DIEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Dilio ARCIA Torres
Min. of Public Works ....	Benjamin COLAMARCO
Min. of Social Development ....	Maria del Carmen ROQUEBERT Leon
Min. of Work & Labor Development ....	Edwin SALAMIN
Min. of Youth, Women, Children, & Family Affairs ....	Leonor CALDERON
Attorney Gen. ....	Ana Matilde GOMEZ Ruiloba
Dir., Council for Public Security & National Defense ....	Erick ESPINOSA Concepcion
Manager, National Bank of Panama ....	Juan Ricardo DE DIANOUS
Ambassador to the US ....	Federico Antonio HUMBERT Arias
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ricardo Alberto ARIAS Arias

## Papua New Guinea

Governor General ....	Paulius MATANE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister ....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock ....	John HICKEY
Min. for Autonomy & Autonomous Regions ....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Commerce & Industry ....	Gabriel KAPRIS
Min. for Communication & Information ....	Patrick TAMMUR
Min. for Community Development, Women, Religion, & Sports ....	Carol KIDU
Min. for Conservation & Environment ....	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Correctional Services ....	Tony AIMO
Min. for Culture & Tourism ....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Defense ....	Bob DADAE
Min. for Education ....	Michael LAIMO
Min. of Fisheries ....	Ben SEMRI
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, & Immigration ....	Sam ABAL
Min. for Forestry ....	Belden NAMAHA
Min. for Health & HIV/AIDS ....	Sasa ZIBE
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology ....	Michael OGIO
Min. for Housing & Urban Development ....	Andrew KUMBAKOR
Min. for Intergovernment Relations ....	Job POMAT
Min. for Internal Security ....	Sani RAMBE
Min. for Justice ....	Allan MARAT
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations ....	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Lands, Physical Planning, & Mining ....	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for National Planning & District Development ....	Paul TIENSTEN
Min. for Petroleum & Energy ....	William DUMA
Min. for Public Enterprise ....	Arthur SOMARE
Min. for State Assisting the Prime Min. on Constitutional Matters ....	Philemon EMBEL
Min. for Treasury & Finance ....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works, Transport, & Civil Aviation ....	Don POYLE
Attorney General ....	Allan MARAT
Governor, Central Bank ....	Wilson KAMIT
Ambassador to the US ....	Evan PAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Robert AISI

## Paraguay

Pres. ....	Fernando LUGO Mendez
Vice Pres. ....	Federico FRANCO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Candido VERA Bejarano
Min. of Education & Culture ....	Horacio GALEANO Perrone
Min. of Emergency Preparedness ....	Camilo SOARES Machado
Min. of Finance ....	Dionisio BORDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Alejandro HAMED Franco
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Martin HEISECKE
Min. of Interior ....	Rafael FILIZZOLA
Min. of Justice & Labor ....	Blas LLANO
Min. of National Defense ....	Luis BAREIRO Spaini
Min. of the Presidency ....	Miguel LOPEZ Perito
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare ....	Esperanza MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Works & Communications ....	Efrain ALEGRE
Presidential Security Adviser .....	
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jorge CORVALAN
Ambassador to the US .....	James SPALDING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Peru

Pres. ....	Alan GARCIA Perez
First Vice Pres. ....	Luis GIAMPIETRI Rojas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Lourdes MENDOZA del Solar
Prime Min. ....	Jorge DEL CASTILLO Galvez
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ismael BENAVIDES Ferreyros
Min. of Commerce & Tourism ....	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Defense ....	Antero FLORES-ARAOZ Esparza
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Luis VALDIVIESO Montano
Min. of Education ....	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Juan VALDIVIA Romero
Min. of Environment ....	Antonio BRACK Egg
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Jose Antonio GARCIA BELAUNDE
Min. of Health ....	Hernan GARRIDO-LECCA Montanez
Min. of Housing ....	Enrique CORNEJO Ramirez
Min. of Interior ....	Luis ALVA CASTRO
Min. of Justice ....	Rosario FERNANDEZ Figueroa
Min. of Labor ....	Mario PASCO Cosmopolis
Min. of Production ....	Rafael REY Rey
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Veronica ZAVALA
Min. of Women & Social Development ....	Susana PINILLA Cisneros
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Felipe ORTIZ de Zavallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge VOTO-BERNALES Gatica

## Philippines

Pres. ....	Gloria MACAPAGAL-ARROYO
Vice Pres. ....	Manuel Noli DE CASTRO, Jr.
Executive Sec. ....	Eduardo ERMITA
Chief of Staff .....	Jose SALCEDA
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Nasser PANGANDAMAN
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Arthur YAP
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Rolando ANDAYA
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Jesli LAPUS
Sec. of Energy .....	Angelo REYES
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Jose ATIENZA, Jr.
Sec. of Finance .....	Margarito Gary TEVES
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alberto ROMULO
Sec. of Health .....	Francisco DUQUE III



### Philippines (continued)

Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Ronaldo PUNO
Sec. of Justice .....	Raul GONZALEZ
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Marianito D. ROQUE
Sec. of National Defense .....	Gilberto TEODORO, Jr.
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Hermogenes EBDANE, Jr.
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Estrella ALABASTRO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Esperanza CABRAL
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Ralph RECTO
Sec. of Tourism .....	Joseph DURANO
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Peter FAVILA
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Leandro MENDOZA
National Security Adviser .....	Norberto GONZALES
Governor, Central Bank .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Willy GAA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hilario G. DAVIDE, Jr.

### Poland

Pres. ....	Lech KACZYNSKI
Prime Min. ....	Donald TUSK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Marek SAWICKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Bogdan ZDROJEWSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Min. of Education .....	Katarzyna HALL
Min. of Environment .....	Maciej NOWICKI
Min. of Finance .....	Jacek ROSTOWSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Radoslaw SIKORSKI
Min. of Health .....	Ewa KOPACZ
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Cezary GRABARCZYK
Min. of Interior & Admin. ....	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Justice .....	Zbigniew CWIAKALSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Jolanta FEDAK
Min. of National Defense .....	Bogdan KLICH
Min. of Regional Development .....	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Barbara KUDRYCKA
Min. of Sport .....	Miroslaw DRZEWIECKI
Min. of Treasury .....	Aleksander GRAD
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tomasz ARABSKI
Pres., Polish National Bank .....	Slawomir SKRZYPEK
Ambassador to the US .....	Robert KUPIECKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrzej TOWPIK

### Portugal

Pres. ....	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min. ....	Jose SOCRATES
Min. of State .....	Luis AMADO
Min. of State .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Jaime SILVA
Min. for Culture .....	Isabel PIRES DE LIMA
Min. for Economy & Innovation .....	Manuel PINHO
Min. for Education .....	Maria DE LURDES RODRIGUES
Min. for Environment, Territorial Planning, & Regional Development .....	Francisco NUNES CORREIA
Min. for Finance .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Luis AMADO
Min. for Health .....	Antonio CORREIA DE CAMPOS
Min. for Internal Admin. ....	Rui PEREIRA
Min. for Justice .....	Alberto COSTA

## Portugal (continued)

Min. for National Defense .....	Nuno SEVERIANO TEIXEIRA
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Agusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. for the Presidency .....	Pedro SILVA PEREIRA
Min. for Public Works, Transportation, & Communications .....	Mario LINO
Min. for Science, Technology, & Higher Education .....	Mariano GAGO
Min. for Work & Social Solidarity .....	Jose VIEIRA DA SILVA
Governor, Bank of Portugal .....	Victor CONSTANCIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Joao DE VALLERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joao SALGUEIRO

## Qatar

Amir .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Business & Commerce .....	FAHD bin Jasim Al Thani
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	NASIR bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Communications & Transport .....	AHMAD bin Nasir Al Thani
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Hamad bin Abd al-Aziz al-KAWARI
Min. of Defense .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Education .....	Shaykha bint Ahmad al-MAHMUD
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmad Ghurab al-MARRI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Environment .....	Abdallah bin Barak al-MEADADI
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir Al Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Khalid Al Thani
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan bin Abdallah al-GHANIM
Min. of Labor .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Agriculture .....	ABD al-Rahman bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz Al Thani
Min. of Public Health .....	GHALIYAH bint Muhammad Al Thani, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Abdallah bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Suhaym Al Thani
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs (Acting) .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Governor, Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali Fahad al-Shahwany al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nasir bin Abd al-Aziz al-NASIR

## Romania

Pres. ....	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min. ....	Calin Popescu-TARICEANU
Dep. Prime Min. for Culture, Education, & European Integration .....	
Min. of Admin. Reform & Interior .....	Cristian DAVID
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Dacian CIOLOS
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Karoly BORBELY
Min. of Culture & Religious Affairs .....	Adrian IORGULESCU
Min. of Defense .....	Teodor Viorel MELESCANU
Min. of Development, Public Works, & Housing .....	Laszlo BORBELY
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Varujan VOSGANIAN
Min. of Education, Youth, & Research .....	Cristian ADOMNITEI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Attila KORODI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lazar COMANESCU
Min. of Health .....	Eugen NICOLAESCU

## Romania (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Catalin PREDOIU
Min. of Labor, Social Solidarity, & Family .....	Paul PACURARU
Min. for Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Trade, Tourism, & Freelance Professions .....	Ovidiu SILAGHI
Min. of Transport .....	Ludovic ORBAN
Min.-Del. for Relations With Parliament .....	Mihai Alexandru VOICU
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	Adrian VIERITA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Simona-Mirela MICULESCU

## Russia

Pres. ....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
Premier .....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
First Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
First Dep. Premier .....	Viktor Alekseyevich ZUBKOV
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Borisovich IVANOV
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SECHIN
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Dmitriyevich ZHUKOV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Aleksey Vasilyevich GORDEYEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Communications & Mass Media .....	Igor Olegovich SHCHEGOLEV
Min. of Culture .....	Aleksandr Alekseyevich AVDEYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Anatoliy Eduardovich SERDYUKOV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Elvira Sakhipzadovna NABIULLINA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Andrey Aleksandrovich FURSENKO
Min. of Energy .....	Sergey Ivanovich SHMATKO
Min. of Finance .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Tatyana Alekseyevna GOLIKOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Viktor Borisovich KHRISTENKO
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Rashid Gumarovich NURGALIYEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Regional Development .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Min. of Sport, Tourism, & Youth Policy .....	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation .....	Igor Yevgenyevich LEVITIN
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Head, Govt. Apparatus .....	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Sergey Mikhaylovich IGNATYEV
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Bernard MAKUZA
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Christopher BAZIVAMO
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Charles MURIGANDE
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Marcel GATSINZI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of East African Community .....	Monique MUKARURIZA
Min. of Education .....	Daphrose GAHAKWA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Rosemary Kobusingye MUSEMINARI
Min. of Health .....	Jean Damascene NTAWUKULIRYAYO, <i>Dr.</i>

## Rwanda (continued)

Min. of Infrastructure .....	Linda BIHIRE
Min. of Internal Security .....	Fazil Musa HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs .....	Protais MUSONI
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Anastse MUREKEZI
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Joseph HABINEZA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monique NSANZABAGANWA
Min. of Youth .....	Protais MITALI
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Solina NYIRAHABIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Science, Technology, & Scientific Research .....	Romain MURENZI
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Gender & Women in Development .....	Jeanne d'Arc MUJAWAMARIYA
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Information .....	Louise MUSHIKIYABO
Min. of State for Agriculture in the Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Agnes KALIBATA
Min. of State for Community Development & Social Affairs in the Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs .....	Christine NYATANYI
Min. of State for Energy in the Min. of Infrastructure .....	Albert BUTARE
Min. of State for Environment, Water, & Mines in the Min. of Natural Resources .....	Bikoro MUNYANGANIZI
Min. of State for HIV/AIDS & Other Epidemics, Min. of Health .....	Innocent NYARUHIRIRA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Industry & Investment Promotion in the Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Vincent KAREGA
Min. of State for Labor in the Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Angelina MUGANZA
Min. of State for Lands & Environment in the Min. of Natural Resources ...	Patricia HAJABAKIGA
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education in the Min. of Education .....	Theoneste MUTSINDASHYAKA
Attorney Gen. ....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francois KANIMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Zac NSENGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joseph NSENGIMANA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Consumer Affairs .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Education .....	Sam CONDOR
Min of Finance & Intl. Trade .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Rupert Emmanuel HERBERT
Min. of Housing .....	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Immigration .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Information & Technology .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Dennis MERCHANT
Min. of Labor .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of National Security .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works, Utilities, Transport, & Posts .....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Social & Community Development & Gender Affairs .....	Rupert HERBERT
Min. of Sustainable Development .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Sport .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth Affairs & Social Security .....	Sam CONDOR

### Saint Kitts and Nevis (continued)

Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Education, Youth Affairs, Labor, Social Security, Information, & Technology .....	Nigel Alexis CARTY
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Richard SKERRIT
Attorney Gen. ....	Dennis MERCHANT
Ambassador to the US .....	Izben Cordinal WILLIAMS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

### Saint Lucia

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Ezechiele JOSEPH
Min. for Communications, Works, Transport, & Public Utilities .....	Guy Eardley JOSEPH
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Arsene Vigil JAMES
Min. for Finance, Economic Affairs, Economic Planning, National Development, & External Affairs .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Health Wellness, Family Affairs, National Mobilization, Human Services, & Gender Relations .....	Keith MONDESIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs & National Security .....	George Guy MAYERS
Min. for Industry, Trade, Commerce, Investment, & Consumer Affairs .....	Rufus BOUSQUET
Min. for Justice .....	Nicholas FREDERICK
Min. for Labor, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Edmund ESTAPHANE
Min. for Physical Planning, Urban Renewal, Local Govt., & the Environment .....	Richard FREDRICK
Min. for Social Transformation, Public Service, Human Resource Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Allen CHASTANET
Attorney Gen. ....	Nicholas FREDERICK
Ambassador to the US .....	Sonia JOHNNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Julian HUNTE

### Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Energy .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Commerce, & Trade .....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Grenadine Affairs & Legal Affairs .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Douglas SLATER
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Physical Planning, & Lands & Surveys .....	Julian FRANCIS
Min. of Information .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Labor .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, NGO Relations, Family, Gender Affairs, & Persons With Disabilities .....	Michael BROWNE
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Planning & Economic Development .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Rural Transformation, Information, Public Service, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Selmon WATERS
Min. of Telecommunications, Science, Technology, & Industry .....	Jerrold THOMPSON

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (continued)

Min. of Tourism, Youth, & Sports .....	Glen BEACHE
Min. of Transportation & Works .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Urban Development, Labor, Culture, & Electoral Matters .....	Renee BAPTISTE
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Camillo GONSALVES

## Samoa

Head of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Minister .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Deputy Prime Minister .....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tavaga Kitiona Seuata TAUa
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Pa'aga Neri SAFUNEITUUGA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Alapati Poese TOOMATA
Min. of Finance .....	Lee Hang NIKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILA'EPA
Min. of Health .....	Amataga Alesana Gildow GATOLOAIFAANA
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Mesi Galo UNASA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Liuga FAUMUINA
Min. of Police .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Revenue .....	Anasii Leota TUUU
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Naomi Mataafa FIAME
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Attorney General .....	Brenda HEATHER-LATU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Papali'i Tommy SCANLAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Federico Pedini AMATI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Rosa ZAFFERANI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Stefano MACINA
Sec. of Health & Social Security .....	Fabio BERARDI
Sec. of Industry, Trade, & Research .....	Tito MASI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Peace .....	Ivan FOSCHI
Sec. of Labor .....	Antonello BACCIOCCHI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Social Affairs .....	Francesca MICHELOTTI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Economic Planning .....	Fiorenzo STOLFI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Marino RICCARDI
Sec. of Tourism, Telecommunications, Transportation, Economic Cooperation, & Sports .....	Paride ANDREOLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Pres. ....	Fradique DE MENEZES
Prime Min. ....	Joachim Rafael BRANCO
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Jose Luis Xavier MENDES
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Celestino Da Graca ANDRADA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Carlos Alberto Pires TINY
Min. of Health .....	Arlindo de CARVALHO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection .....	Raul Antonio Da Costa CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Govt. Reform, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Justino VEIGA
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs .....	Maria Tome De ARAUJO



### Sao Tome and Principe (continued)

Min. of National Defense & Internal Order .....	Elsa Texeira De Barros PINTO
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Agostinho Da Silveira RITA
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Angela Viegas SANTIAGO
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructure, Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications .....	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria De Cristo Da Costa CARVALHO
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Ovidio Manuel BARBOSA PEQUENO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

### Saudi Arabia

King .....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service .....	Muhammad bin Ali FAYIZ
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Zainal ALI REZA
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Iyad bin Amin MADANI
Min. of Defense & Aviation .....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Education .....	Abdallah bin Salih al-UBAYD
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health .....	Hamad bin Abdallah al-MANAI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Interior .....	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Labor .....	Ghazi bin Abd al-Rahman al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts .....	Fuad Abd al-Salam Muhammad al-FARSI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Yusif bin Ahmad al-UTHAYMAYN
Min. of Transport .....	Jubarah SURAYSRI
Min. of Water & Electricity .....	Abdallah al-HUSAYN
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah al-KHUYWAYTIR
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Fahd bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Pres., Higher Council of Ulema .....	Abdallah bin Ahmad bin Yusif ZAYNAL
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Hamad bin Saud al-SAYARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fawzi bin Abd al-Majid SHUBUKSHI

### Senegal

Pres. ....	Abdoulaye WADE
Prime Min. ....	Cheikh Hadjibou SOUMARE
Min. of Armed Forces .....	Becaye DIOP
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Professional Orgs. ....	Innocence NTAB
Min. of Commerce .....	Mamadou Diop DECROIX
Min. of Competitiveness & Good Governance .....	Fatou DIAGNE
Min. of Craft Industry, Mining, & Industry .....	Madicke NIANG
Min. of Culture & Listed Historic Heritage .....	Birame DIOUF
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development .....	Ousmane Masseck NDIAYE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Abdoulaye DIOP



## Senegal (continued)

Min. of Education .....	Moustapha SOURANG
Min. of Energy .....	Samuel Ameth SARR
Min. of Environment & Conservation .....	Souleymane Ndene NDIAYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Cheikh Tidiane GADIO
Min. of Health & Medical Prevention .....	Issa Mbaye SAMB
Min. of Information, Institutional Relations, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Bacar DIA
Min. of Infrastructure, Urban Hydraulics, & Sanitation .....	Habib SY
Min. of Interior .....	Ousmane NGOM
Min. of Justice .....	Cheikh Tidiane SY
Min. of Land & Air Transportation .....	Farba SENGHOR
Min. of Living Environment & Public Health .....	
Min. of Maritime Economy .....	Djibo LEYTI KA
Min. of Microfinance & Decentralized Cooperation .....	Abdourahim AGNE
Min. of National Languages & Francophonie .....	Mamadou MAKALOU
Min. of National Solidarity .....	Fatou Bintou Taya NDIAYE
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture .....	Amath SALL
Min. of Rural Hydraulics, National River System, Retention Basins, & Artificial Lakes .....	Adama SALL
Min. of Sports .....	El Hadj Daouda FAYE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Diame SIGNATE
Min. of Telecommunications, Posts & Information & Communication Technologies .....	Sophie Gladima SIBY
Min. of Tourism .....	Fatou GASSAMA
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, & Construction .....	Oumar SARR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Entrepreneurship .....	Awa NDIAYE
Min. of Youth & Employment .....	Mamadou Lamine KEITA
Ambassador to the US .....	Amadou BA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paul BADJI

## Serbia

Pres. ....	Boris TADIC
Prime Min. ....	Mirko CVETKOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mladjan DINKIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bozidar DJELIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jovan KRKOBABIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Sasa DRAGIN
Min. of Culture .....	Nebojsa BRADIC
Min. of Defense .....	Dragan SUTANOVAC
Min. of Diaspora .....	Srdjan SRECKOVIC
Min. of Economy & Regional Development .....	Mladjan DINKIC
Min. of Education .....	Zarko OBRADOVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Petar SKUNDRIC
Min. of Environment & Spacial Planning .....	Oliver DULIC
Min. of Finance .....	Diana DRAGUTINOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vuk JEREMIC
Min. of Health .....	Tomica MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights .....	Svetozar CIPLIC
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Milutin MRKONJIC
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Justice .....	Snezana MALOVIC
Min. of Kosovo & Metohija .....	Goran BOGDANOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. for National Investment Plan .....	Verica KALANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Milan MARKOVIC
Min. of Religion .....	Bogoljub SIJAKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technological Development .....	Bozidar DJELIC
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Society .....	Jasna MATIC
Min. of Trade & Services .....	Slobodan MILOSAVLJEVIC

## Serbia (continued)

Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Snezana SAMARDZIC-MARKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Sulejman UGLJANIN
Governor, National Bank of Serbia .....	Radovan JELASIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Ivan VUJACIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pavle JEVREMOVIC

## Seychelles

Pres. ....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BELMONT
Min. of Community Development, Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Vincent MERITON
Min. of Defense .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Education .....	Bernard SHAMLAYE
Min. of Employment & Human Resources Development .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. of Environment, National Resources, & Transport .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. of Finance & Designated Min. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Patrick Georges PILLAY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of National Development .....	Jacqueline DUGASSE
Min. of the Police .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Risk & Disaster Management .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Social Development & Health .....	Marie-Pierre LLOYD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francis CHANG LENG
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU

## Sierra Leone

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAMSUMANA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Country Planning, Forestry, Environment, & Social Welfare .....	Alfred Bobson SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Paulo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy & Power .....	Haja Afsatu KABBA
Min. of Finance & Development .....	David Omashola CAREW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Zainab Hawa BANGURA
Min. of Health .....	Soccoh KABIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Infrastructural Development .....	John SAAD
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ibrahim Ben KARGBO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Governments .....	Dauda KAMARA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Abdul SERRY-KAMAL
Min. of Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Minkailu MANSARAY
Min. of Local Government & Community Development .....	Sidikie BRIMA
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Moses KAPU
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Abubacar JALLOH
Min. of Presidential & Public Affairs .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Musu KANDEH
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Hindole TRYE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Alimamy KOROMA
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Kemoh SESAY
Min. of State for Eastern Region .....	Sahr Randolph FILLIE-FABOE
Min. of State for Northern Region .....	Alex Alie KARGBO
Min. of State for Southern Region .....	S. U. M. JAH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Samira KAMARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ibrahim M. KAMARA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joe Robert PEMAGBI

## Singapore

Pres. ....	Sellapan Rama NATHAN
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office ....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office ....	WONG Kan Seng
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office ....	GOH Chok Tong
Min. Mentor, Prime Minister's Office ....	LEE Kuan Yew
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office ....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports ....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Defense ....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Education ....	NG Eng Hen
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources ....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Finance ....	THARMAN Shanmugaratnam
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	George Yong-Boon YEO
Min. for Health ....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Home Affairs ....	WONG Kan Seng
Min. for Information, Communications, & the Arts ....	LEE Boon Yang
Min. for Law ....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower (Acting) ....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs ....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development ....	MAH Bow Tan
Min. for Trade & Industry ....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport ....	Raymond LIM Siang Keat
Min., Prime Minister's Office ....	LIM Swee Say
Min., Prime Minister's Office ....	LIM Boon Heng
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore ....	GOH Chok Tong
Ambassador to the US ....	CHAN Heng Chee
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vanu Gopala MENON

## Slovakia

Pres. ....	Ivan GASPAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs, Human Rights, & Minorities ....	Dusan CAPLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Legislation ....	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Stanislav BECIK
Min. of Construction & Regional Development ....	Marian JANUSEK
Min. of Culture ....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense ....	Jaroslav BASKA
Min. of Economy ....	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Education ....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Min. of Environment ....	Jan CHRBET
Min. of Finance ....	Jan POCIATEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Jan KUBIS
Min. of Health ....	Richard RASI
Min. of Interior ....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice ....	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family ....	Viera TOMANOVA
Min. of Transportation, Post, & Telecommunications ....	Lubomir VAZNY
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia ....	Ivan SRAMKO
Ambassador to the US ....	Rastislav KACER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Peter BURIAN

## Slovenia

Pres. ....	Danilo TURK
Prime Min. ....	Janez JANSKA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Nutrition ....	Iztok JARC
Min. of Culture ....	Vasko SIMONITI
Min. of Defense ....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Economic Affairs ....	Andrej VIZJAK
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Milan ZVER
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning ....	Janez PODOBNIK
Min. of Finance ....	Andrej BAJUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Dimitrij RUPEL
Min. of Health ....	Zofija Mazej KUKOVIC
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology ....	Mojca Kucler DOLINAR
Min. of Interior ....	Dragutin MATE
Min. of Justice ....	Lovro STURM
Min. of Labor, Family, & Social Affairs ....	Marjeta COTMAN
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Gregor VIRANT
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Radovan ZERJAV
Min. Without Portfolio for Local Self-Govt. & Regional Policy ....	Ivan ZAGAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development ....	Ziga TURK
Governor, National Bank ....	Marko KRANJEC
Ambassador to the US ....	Samuel ZBOGAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sanja STIGLIC

## Solomon Islands

Governor Gen. ....	Nathaniel WAENA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Derek SIKUA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fred FONO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Selwyn RIUMANA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Employment ....	Francis Billy HILLY
Min. of Communications & Aviation ....	Varian LONGMEI
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Seth GUKUNA
Min. of Development Planning & Aid Coordination ....	Steve ABANA
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development ....	Job Duddley TAUSINGA
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & Meteorology ....	Gordon Darcy LILO
Min. of Finance & Treasury ....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Nollen LENI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	William HAOMAE
Min. of Forestry ....	Allan KEMAKEZA, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Health & Medical Services ....	Johnson KOLI
Min. of Home Affairs ....	James TORA
Min. of Indigenous Affairs ....	Fred FONO
Min. of Infrastructure Development ....	Stanley SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs ....	Toswel KAUA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Surveys ....	Martin MAGGA
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Rural Electrification ....	Edward HUNI'EHU
Min. of National Reconciliation & Peace ....	Sam IDURI
Min. of Police & National Security ....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Provincial Govt. ....	David Dei PACHA
Min. of Public Service ....	Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Rural Development ....	Fred FONO
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children Affairs ....	Peter TOM
Governor, Central Bank ....	Rick HOU
Ambassador to the US ....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

*Somalia has lacked any internationally recognized central government since the fall of the Siad Barre regime in 1991. The current Transitional Federal Government is the fifteenth attempt to create a formal state. The country is currently controlled by various political and regional factions as well as local warlords in the south and in two “republics” in the north. The former British colony of Somaliland—consisting of five districts in the northwest—declared independence in 1991, and the northeastern region—known as Puntland—declared autonomy in 1998.*

Pres. ....	Abdullahi YUSUF Ahmed
Prime Min. ....	Nur HASSAN Hussein
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALIM Aliyow Ibrow
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aydid Abdullahi Ilka HANAF
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad ABDISALAM
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Urban Development .....	Mustafa Ali DHUHULOW
Min. of Air & Land Transport .....	Mohamed Ibrahim Mohamed HABSADE
Min. of Defense .....	MUHYADIN Muhammad Ali Ibrahim
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Aydid Abdullahi Ilka HANAF
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Muhammad Ali HAMUD
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Ali Ahmad Jama JINGILI
Min. of Information & Youth .....	Ahmad ABDISALAM
Min. of Internal Affairs & National Security .....	MUSE Nur Amin
Min. of Justice & Religious Affairs .....	SALIM Aliyow Ibrow
Min. of Minerals & Energy .....	Muhammad Ali SALAH
Min. of Posts & Communications .....	ABDI MOHAMED Tarrah
Min. of Public Works & Construction .....	Nur Idow BEYLE
Min. of Regional Development, Federal Affairs, & Reconciliation .....	ABDIRIZAL Ashkir Abdi
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Hussein Elabe FAHIYE
Min. of Gender Development & Family Affairs .....	Khadija Muhammad DIRIYE
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

## South Africa

President .....	Thabo Mvuyelwa MBEKI
Deputy President .....	Phumzile Gloria MLAMBO-NGCUKA
Min. of Agriculture & Land Affairs .....	Lulama XINGWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Pallo JORDAN
Min. of Communications .....	Ivy MATSEPE-CASABURRI
Min. of Correctional Services .....	Ngconde BALFOUR
Min. of Defense .....	Mosiuoa LEKOTA
Min. of Education .....	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Marthinus VAN SCHALKWYK
Min. of Finance .....	Trevor MANUEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. of Health .....	Manto TSHABALALA-MSIMANG
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Nosiviwe MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Housing .....	Lindiwe SISULU
Min. of Intelligence .....	Ronnie KASRILS
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Bridgitte MABANDLA
Min. of Labor .....	Membathisi MDLADLANA
Min. of Minerals & Energy .....	Buyelwa Patience SONJICA
Min. of Provincial & Local Government .....	Sydney MUFAMADI
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Alexander ERWIN
Min. of Public Service & Administration .....	Geraldine FRASER-MOLEKETI
Min. of Public Works .....	Angela Thoko DIDIZA
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Mosibudi MANGENA
Min. of Social Development .....	Zola SKWEYIYA
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Makenkesi STOFIE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Mandisi MPAHLWA

### South Africa (continued)

Min. of Transport .....	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Lindiwe Benedicta HENDRICKS
Min. in the Presidency .....	Essop PAHAD
Min. in the Presidency .....	Kgalema MOTLANTHE
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Tito MBOWENI
Ambassador to the US .....	Welile Augustine NHLAPO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dumisani Shadrack KUMALO

### Spain

Chief of State .....	JUAN CARLOS I, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ ZAPATERO
First Vice Pres. ....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Second Vice Pres. ....	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Culture .....	Cesar Antonio MOLINA
Min. of Defense .....	Carne CHACON
Min. of Development .....	Magdalena ALVAREZ
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Education, Social Affairs, & Sport .....	Mercedes CABRERA
Min. of Environment & Rural & Marine Environment .....	Elena ESPINOSA
Min. of Equality .....	Bibiana AIDO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Miguel Angel MORATINOS
Min. of Health & Consumer Affairs .....	Bernat SORIA
Min. of Housing .....	Beatriz CORREDOR
Min. of Industry, Tourism, & Commerce .....	Miguel SEBASTIAN
Min. of Interior .....	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Min. of Justice .....	Mariano FERNANDEZ BERMEJO
Min. of Labor & Immigration .....	Celestino CORBACHO
Min. of the Presidency .....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Elena SALGADO
Min. of Science & Innovation .....	Cristina GARMENDIA
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Miguel Angel FERNANDEZ ORDONEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos WESTENDORP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Antonio YANEZ-BARNUEVO

### Sri Lanka

Pres. ....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Agricultural Development & Agrarian Services Development .....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Child Development & Women's Empowerment .....	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Community Development & Social Inequity Eradication .....	P. CHANDRASEKARAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs & National Integration .....	D. E. W. GUNASEKARA
Min. of Construction & Engineering Services .....	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Defense .....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management & Human Rights .....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Education .....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Enterprise Development & Investment Promotion .....	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Environment .....	Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Export Development & International Trade .....	G. L. PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources .....	Felix PERERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rohitha BOGOLLAGAMA
Min. of Foreign Employment Promotion & Welfare .....	Kehelilya RAMBUKWELLA
Min. of Health Care & Nutrition .....	Nimal Siripala DE SILVA
Min. of Higher Education .....	Wisva WARNAPALA
Min. of Highways & Road Development .....	Jeyaraj FERNANDOPULLE
Min. of Housing & Common Amenities .....	Ferial ASHRAFF
Min. of Indigenous Medicine .....	Tissa KARALLIYADDE

## Sri Lanka (continued)

Min. of Industrial Development .....	Kumara WELGAMA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Irrigation & Water Management .....	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Justice .....	Amarasiri DODANGODA
Min. of Labor Relations & Manpower .....	Athauda SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Land & Land Development .....	Jeewan KUMARATUNGE
Min. of Livestock Development .....	R. M. C. B. RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils .....	Janaka Bandara TENNEKON
Min. of Mass Media & Information .....	Anura Priyadharshana YAPA
Min. of National Heritage .....	Anura BANDARANAIKE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	M. H. MOHAMED
Min. of Petroleum & Petroleum Resources Development .....	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Plan & Implementation .....	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Plantation Industries .....	D. M. JAYARATNE
Min. of Ports & Aviation .....	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Power & Energy .....	John SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs .....	Karu JAYASURIYA
Min. of Public Estate Management & Development .....	Milroy FERNANDO
Min. of Resettlement & Disaster Relief Service .....	Abdul Risath BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Rural Industries & Self-Employment Promotion .....	R. M. S. B. NAVINNA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Tissa WITARANA
Min. of Social Services & Social Welfare .....	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Special Projects .....	Mahinda WIJESEKERA
Min. of Sports & Public Relations .....	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Supplementary Crops Development .....	Dharmadasa BANDA
Min. of Tourism .....	Milinda MORAGODA
Min. of Trade, Marketing Development, Cooperatives, & Consumer Affairs .....	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Transport .....	Dullas ALAHAPPERUMA
Min. of Urban Development & Sacred Area Development .....	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Vocational & Technical Training .....	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage .....	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of Youth Empowerment & Socioeconomic Development .....	Arumugam THONDAMAN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernard GOONETILLEKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM

## Sudan

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Osman TAHA
Senior Asst. to the Pres. ....	Minni Arkou MINNAWI
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Nafie Ali NAFIE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Zubeir Beshir TAHA
Min. of Animal & Resources .....	Mohamed Ahmed al-Tahir Abu KALABISH
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	PAGAN Amum Okiech
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport .....	Mohammed Yusuf ABDALLAH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdel Rahim Mohammed HUSSEIN
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Al Zubayr Ahmad al HASAN
Min. of Environment & Urban Development .....	Ahmed Babkir NAHAR
Min. of Federal Govt. ....	Abdallahman SAID, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Finance & National Economy .....	Awad Ahmed AL-JAZ
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Zubeir Mohammed HASSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	James KOK Rio
Min. of Gen. Education .....	Hamid Muhammad IBRAHIM
Min. of Health .....	Tabita SOKAYA



## Sudan (continued)

Min. of Higher Education .....	George BORENG Niyami
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs .....	Harun Ron LUAL
Min. of Industry .....	Jalal AL-DUGAIR
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Zahawi Ibrahim MALEK
Min. of Interior .....	Ibrahim Mahmoud HAMID
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	AL-TIJANI Saleh Hudeib
Min. of Investment .....	KOSTI Manibe
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Abdel Basit Saleh SABDARAT
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Alison MANANI Magaya
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Josheph OKILO
Min. of the Presidency .....	BAKRI Hassan Saleh
Min. of Religious Affairs & Waqf .....	Azhari Al-Tigani Awad AL-SID
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Ibrahim Ahmed OMER
Min. of Tourism .....	Josef MALWAL
Min. of Transportation .....	Philip Thon LIK
Min. of Water Resources .....	Kamal Ali MOHAMMED
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan .....	Muhammad al-Hasan SABIR
Charge d' Affaires to the US .....	John UKEC Leuth
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdalmahmood Abdalhaleem MOHAMAD

## Suriname

Pres. ....	Ronald VENETIAAN
Vice Pres. ....	Ramdien SARDJOE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Kermechend RAGHOEBARSINGH
Min. of Defense .....	Ivan FERNALD
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Edwin WOLF
Min. of Finance .....	Humphrey HILDENBERG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lygia KRAAG-KETELDIJK
Min. of Health .....	Celcius WATERBERG
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Urmila JOELLA-SEWNUNDUN
Min. of Interior .....	Maurits HASSANKHAN
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Chandrikapersad SANTHOKI
Min. of Labor .....	Joyce AMARELLO-WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Gregory RUSLAND
Min. of Planning & Development Cooperation .....	Rick Van RAVENSWAAY
Min. of Public Works .....	Ganeshkoemar KANHAI
Min. of Regional Development .....	Michel FELISIE
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Clifford MARICA
Min. of Transportation, Communication, & Tourism .....	Guno CASTELEN
Min. of Zoning .....	Michael JONG TJEN FA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Andre TELTING
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaques R. KROSS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Minister .....	Absalom Themba DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Albert SHABANGU
Min. for Agriculture .....	Mtiti FAKUDZE
Min. for Economic Planning .....	Absalom Muntu DLAMINI, <i>Rev.</i>
Min. for Education .....	Constance SIMELANE
Min. for Enterprise & Employment .....	Lufto DLAMINI
Min. for Finance .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Moses Mathede DLAMINI
Min. for Health .....	Mfomfo NKAMBULE
Min. for Home Affairs .....	GABHENI, <i>Prince</i>

## Swaziland (continued)

Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Mabili DLAMINI
Min. for Justice .....	David DLAMINI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Dumsile SUKATI
Min. for Public Service & Information .....	Themba MSIBI
Min. for Public Works & Transport .....	Elijah SHONGWE
Min. for Regional Development .....	Sipho SHONGWE
Min. for Tourism & Environment .....	Thandie SHONGWE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Martin DLAMINI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mary Madzandza KANYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Phesheya Mbongeni DLAMINI

## Sweden

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries .....	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Min. of Culture .....	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense .....	Sten TOLGFORS
Min. of Education .....	Lars LEIJONBORG
Min. of Enterprise & Energy .....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Environment .....	Andreas CARLGREN
Min. of European Affairs .....	Cecila MALMSTROM
Min. of Finance .....	Anders BORG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Ewa BJORLING
Min. of Health & Elderly Care .....	Maria LARSSON
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Asa TORSTENSSON
Min. of Integration & Gender Equality Affairs .....	Nyamko SABUNI
Min. for International Development Cooperation .....	Gunilla CARLSSON
Min. of Justice .....	Beatrice ASK
Min. for Labor Market Issues .....	Sven Otto LITTORIN
Min. of Local Government & Financial Markets .....	Mats ODELL
Min. of Migration .....	Tobias BILLSTROM
Min. of Schools .....	Jan BJORKLAND
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. of Social Benefits .....	Cristina Husmark PEHRSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Jonas HAFSTROM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anders LIDEN

## Switzerland

President .....	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Vice President .....	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Samuel SCHMID
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Micheline CALMY-REY
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communications, & Energy .....	Moritz LEUENBERGER
Federal Chancellor .....	Corina CASANOVA
Chmn., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean-Pierre ROTH
Ambassador to the US .....	Urs ZISWILER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter MAURER

## Syria

President .....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice President .....	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice President .....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Minister .....	Muhammad Naji al-UTRI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Abdallah al-DARDARI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Adil SAFIR
Min. of Construction & Housing .....	Hamud al-HUSAYN
Min. of Culture .....	Riyad Nasan AGHA
Min. of Defense .....	Hassan Ali TURKMANI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Amir Husni LUTFI
Min. of Education .....	Ali SAD
Min. of Electricity .....	Ahmad Khalid al-ALI
Min. of Environment & Local Government .....	Hilal al-ATRASH
Min. of Expatriates .....	Buthaynah SHABAAN
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad al-HUSAYN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Walid MUALEM
Min. of Health .....	Mahir HUSAMI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	Ghiath BARAKAT
Min. of Industry .....	Fuad Isa JUNI
Min. of Information .....	Muhsin BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Basam ABD AL-MAJID, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Irrigation .....	Nadir al-BUNI
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad al-GHAFRI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Dayala al-Haj ARIF
Min. of Oil .....	Sufiyan al-AW
Min. of Presidency Affairs .....	Ghasan LAHAM
Min. of Religious Endowments .....	Muhammad Abd al-Satar al-SAYID
Min. of Telecommunications & Technology .....	Imad Abd al-Ghani SABUNI
Min. of Tourism .....	Sadallah Agha al-QALA
Min. of Transport .....	Yarub Sulayman BADR
Min. of State .....	Yusuf Sulayman AHMAD
Min. of State .....	Husayn Mahmud FARZAT
Min. of State .....	Ghayth JARATLI
Min. of State .....	Muhammad Yahya KHARAT
Min. of State .....	Hasan al-SARI
Min. of State .....	Bashar SHAR
Min. of State .....	Yusuf SUWAYD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US .....	Imad MUSTAFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan—NDE

Pres. ....	MA Ying-jeou
Vice Pres. ....	Vincent SIEW
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	LIU Chao-shiuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	Paul CHIU
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	Steve HSIEH
Pres., Control Yuan .....	
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	
Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	YIN Chi-ming
Min. of Education .....	CHENG Jui-cheng
Min. of Finance .....	LEE Shu-te
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Francisco OU
Min. of Health .....	LIN Fang-yue
Min. of Interior .....	LIAO Liao-i
Min. of Justice .....	WANG Ching-feng
Min. of National Defense .....	CHEN Chao-min

## Taiwan—NDE (continued)

Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	MAO Chih-kuo
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHANG Chin-fu
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHU Yun-peng
Min. Without Portfolio .....	TSAI Hsun-hsiung
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ovid TSENG
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Chmn., Agricultural Council .....	CHEN Wu-hsiung
Chmn., Atomic Energy Council .....	TSAI Chun-hung
Chmn., Central Election Commission .....	
Chmn., Consumer Protection Commission .....	Paul CHIU
Chmn., Cultural Affairs Council .....	HUANG Pi-tuan
Chmn., Economic Planning & Development Council .....	CHEN Tien-chih
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	
Chmn., Labor Affairs Council .....	Jennifer WANG
Chmn., Mainland Affairs Council .....	LAI Shin-yuan
Chmn., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	KAO Su-po
Chmn., National Palace Museum .....	CHOU Kung-hsin
Chmn., National Science Council .....	LEE Lo-chuan
Chmn., National Youth Commission .....	WANG Yu-ting
Chmn., Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission .....	WU Ying-yi
Chmn., Public Construction Commission .....	FAN Liang-hsiu
Chmn., Research, Development, & Evaluation Commission .....	CHIANG Yi-hua
Chmn., Sports Affairs Council .....	TAI Shia-ling
Chmn., Veterans Affairs Commission .....	KAO Hua-chu
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	
Representative to the US .....	

## Tajikistan

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Oqil OQILOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Murodali ALIMARDON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Asadullo GHULOMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ruqiya QURBANOVA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Qosim QOSIMOV
Min. of Culture .....	Mirzoshohruxh ASRORI
Min. of Defense .....	Sherali KHAYRULLOYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Gulomjon BOBOEV
Min. of Education .....	Abdujabbor RAHMONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Sherali GUL
Min. of Finance .....	Safarali NAJMUDDINOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hamrohon ZARIFI
Min. of Health .....	Nusratullo SALIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Mahmadnazar SOLEHOV
Min. of Justice .....	Bakhtiyor KHUDOYOROV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Shukhurjon ZUHOROV
Min. of Land Improvement & Water Economy .....	Masaid HOMIDOV
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Abdurahim ASHUR
Chmn., State Committee on National Security .....	Khayridin ABDURAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on State Property .....	Farrukh HAMRALIYEV
Chmn., State Committee on Statistics .....	Mirgand SHABOZOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Bobojon BOBOKHONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency .....	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Sharif RAHIMZODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sirojiddin ASLOV

## Tanzania

Pres. ....	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Peter Mizengo PINDA
Pres. of Zanzibar ....	Amani Abeid KARUME
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives ....	Peter MSOLA
Min. of Communication, Science, & Technology ....	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. of Community Development, Gender, & Children ....	Margaret SITTA
Min. of Defense & National Service ....	Hussein MWINYI
Min. of East Africa Cooperation Affairs ....	Diodorus KAMALA
Min. of Education & Vocational Training ....	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources ....	William NGELEJA
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economy, & Empowerment ....	Mustapha MKULO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare ....	David Homeli MWAKYUSA
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Security ....	Lawrence MASHA
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Marketing ....	Mary NAGU
Min. of Information, Culture, & Sports ....	George Huruma MKUCHIKA, <i>Capt.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure Development ....	Andrew John CHENGE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Mathias CHIKAWA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Youth Development ....	Athumani Juma KAPUYA
Min. of Lands & Human Settlement Development ....	John CHILIGATI
Min. of Livestock Development & Fisheries ....	John MAGUFULI
Min. of Natural Resources & Tourism ....	Shamsa MWANGUNGA
Min. of Water & Irrigation ....	Mark MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Good Governance, Pres.'s Office ....	Sophia SIMBA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Pres.'s Office ....	Stephen WASSIRA
Min. of State for Environment, Vice Pres.'s Office ....	Batilda BURIANI
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice Pres.'s Office ....	Mohamed Khatib SEIF
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Prime Min.'s Office ....	Philip MARMO
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnson MWANYIKA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US ....	Ombeni Y. SEFUE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Augustine Philip MAHIGA

## Thailand

*Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyatet
Prime Min. ....	SAMAK Sundaravej
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KOWIT Wattana
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MAN Pattanothai
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAHAS Banditkun
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SANAN Kachornprasat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMCHAI Wongsawat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SURAPONG Suebwonglee
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office ....	CHUSAK Sirinin
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office ....	
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives ....	SOMSAK Prinsananthakun
Min. of Commerce ....	CHAIYA Sasomsab
Min. of Culture ....	SOMSAK Kiatsuranon
Min. of Defense ....	SAMAK Sundaravej
Min. of Education ....	SOMCHAI Wongsawat
Min. of Energy ....	POONPIROM Liptapanlop
Min. of Finance ....	SURAPONG Suebwonglee
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	TEJ Bunnag
Min. of Industry ....	MINGKWAN Saengsuwan
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	MAN Pattanothai
Min. of Interior ....	KOWIT Wattana

### Thailand (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	SOMPONG Amornwiwat
Min. of Labor .....	URAIWAN Thienthong
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	ANONGWAN Thepsuthin
Min. of Public Health .....	CHAWARAT Charnweerakun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WUTTHIPONG Chaisaeng
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ANUSORN Wongwan
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	WEERASAK Kowsurat
Min. of Transport .....	SANTI Promphan
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	THARISA Watthanaket
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	DON Pramudwinai

### Timor-Leste

President .....	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
Prime Minister .....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	
Min. for Development .....	Joao GONCALVES
Min. for Education .....	Joao CANCIO
Min. for Finance .....	Emilia PIRES
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Zacarias DA COSTA
Min. for Health .....	Nelson MARTINS
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Pedro LAY
Min. for Justice .....	Lucia LOBATO
Min. for Social Solidarity .....	
Min. for State Admin. ....	Arcangelo LEITE
Min. for Tourism, Commerce, & Industry .....	Gil da Costa ALVES
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nelson SANTOS

### Togo

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Komlan MALLY
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Charles AGBA
Min. of Cities .....	Marc AKITEM
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trades .....	Jean-Lucien Savi de TOVE
Min. of Communication & Civic Education .....	Kokou TOZOUN
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Leisure .....	Gabriel DOSSEH-ANYROH
Min. of Development & Territorial Management .....	Yendja YENTCHABRE
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization .....	Payadowa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Issifou OKOULOU-KANTCHATI
Min. of Equipment, Transportation, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Kokouvi DOGBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Leopold GNININVI
Min. of Health .....	Suzanne ASSOUMA
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Fidel NOUBOUKPO
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Reconciliation .....	Loreta AKUETE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tchessa ABI
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Civil Service .....	Yves NAGOU
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water .....	Kokou AGBEMADON
Min. of Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Kangi DIALLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Relations With Institutions of the Republic .....	Comlangan D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Security .....	Pitalouna-Ani LAOKPESSI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Social Promotion, Women's Promotion, & Child Protection .....	Sayo BOYOTI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Antoine EDOH
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Katari FOLI-BAZI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Agouta OUYENGA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Kpatcha GNASSINGBE

## Togo (continued)

Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Private Sector & the Development of the Free Trade Zone .....	Idrissa DERMANE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Integration .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Kassegne ADJONOU
Sec. of State to the Min. for Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Agnele MENSAH
Sec. of State to the Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Gilbert ATSU
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roland Yao KPOTSRA

## Tonga

King .....	Siaosi TUPOU V
Prime Minister .....	Feleti SEVELE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viliami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Peauafi HAUKINIMA
Min. of Civil Aviation, Marine, & Ports .....	Paul KARALUS
Min. of Communication .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Defense .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Disaster Relief & Activities .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Education, Women's Affairs, & Culture .....	Tevita Hala PALEFAU
Min. of Finance .....	Siosua UTOIKAMANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Health .....	Vailami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Min. of Labor, Commerce, & Industries .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Lands, Survey, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Siosaia Ma'Ulupekotofa TUITA
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons .....	Taimani SIAOSI 'Aho
Min. of Tourism .....	Fineasi FUNAKI
Min. of Training, Employment, Youth, & Sports .....	TU'IVAKANO
Min. of Works .....	NUKU
Attorney General .....	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Siosua UTOIKAMANU
Ambassador to the US .....	Fekitamoelea 'UTOIKAMANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fekitamoelea 'UTOIKAMANU

## Trinidad and Tobago

Pres. ....	George Maxwell RICHARDS
Prime Min. ....	Patrick MANNING
Min. of Agriculture, Land, & Marine Resources .....	Arnold PIGGOTT
Min. of Community Development, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Marlene MCDONALD
Min. of Education .....	Esther LE GENDRE
Min. of Energy & Energy Industries .....	Conrad ENILL
Min. of Finance .....	Karen NUNEZ-TESHEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Paula GOPEE-SCOON
Min. of Health .....	Jerry NARACE
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Rennie DUMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Peter TAYLOR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Hazel MANNING
Min. of National Security .....	Martin JOSEPH
Min. of Planning, Housing, & the Environment .....	Emily GAYNOR DICK-FORDE
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Kennedy SWARTSINGH
Min. of Public Information .....	Neil PARSANLAL
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Science, Technology, & Tertiary Education .....	Christine KANGALOO
Min. of Social Development .....	Amery BROWNE



## Trinidad and Tobago (continued)

Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Gary HUNT
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Lenny SAITH
Min. of Tourism .....	Joseph ROSS
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Colm IMBERT
Min. in the Ministry of Finance .....	Mariano BROWNE
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Lenny SAITH
Attorney Gen. ....	Bridgette ANNISSETTE-GEORGE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Glenda MOREAN-PHILLIP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marina Annette VALERE

## Tunisia

Pres. ....	Zine el Abidine BEN ALI
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed GHANNOUCHI
Special Adviser to the Pres. & Spokesman of the Republic .....	Abdelaziz BEN DHIA
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Habib HADDAD
Min. of Communication Technologies .....	Haj KLAI
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Chamber of Deputies & the Chamber of Counselors .....	Rafaa DEKHIL
Min. of Culture & Protection of National Heritage .....	Mohamed Aziz BEN ACHOUR
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mohamed Nouri JOUINI
Min. of Education & Vocational Training .....	Sadok KORBI
Min. of Employment & Vocational Integration of Youth .....	Chadli LAROUSSE
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Nadhir HAMADA
Min. of Equipment, Housing, & Land Development .....	Samira Khayache BELHAJ
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed Rachid KECHICHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdelwaheb ABDALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Lazhar BOUOUNI
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Small- & Medium-Size Enterprises .....	Afif CHELBI
Min. of the Interior & Local Development .....	Rafiq BELHAJ KACEM
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Bechir TEKKARI
Min. of National Defense .....	Kamel MORJANE
Min. of Public Health .....	Mondher ZENAIDI
Min. of Public Property & Real Estate Affairs .....	Ridha GRIRA
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Boubaker EL-AKHZOURI
Min. of Scientific Research, Technology, & Expertise Development .....	Taieb HADHRI
Min. of Social Affairs, Solidarity, & Tunisians Living Abroad .....	Ali CHAOUCH
Min. of Tourism .....	Khelil LAJIMI
Min. of Trade & Handicrafts .....	Ridha TOUITI
Min. of Transport .....	Abderrahim ZOUARI
Min. of Women, Children, & Family Affairs .....	Sarra Kanoun JARRAYA
Min. of Youth, Sport, & Physical Education .....	Abdallah KAABI
Min.-Dir. of the Presidential Cabinet .....	Ahmed Eyadh OUEDERNI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Mounir JAIDANE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Taoufik BACCAR
Ambassador to the US .....	Nejib HACHANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Habib MANSOUR

## Turkey

Pres. ....	Abdullah GUL
Prime Min. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Cemil CICEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nazim EKREN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State .....	Mehmet AYDIN
Min. of State .....	Murat BASESGIOGLU
Min. of State .....	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State .....	Nimet CUBUKCU

## Turkey (continued)

Min. of State .....	Nazim EKREN
Min. of State .....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of State .....	Kursad TUZMEN
Min. of State .....	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State .....	Mustafa Said YAZICIOGLU
Min. of Agriculture & Village Affairs .....	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Ertugrul GUNAY
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Mehmet Hilmi GULER
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Finance .....	Kemal UNAKITAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ali BABACAN
Min. of Health .....	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Mehmet Zafer CAGLAYAN
Min. of Interior .....	Besir ATALAY
Min. of Justice .....	Mehmet Ali SAHIN
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Faruk CELIK
Min. of National Defense .....	Mehmet Vecdi GONUL
Min. of National Education .....	Huseyin CELIK
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Faruk Nafiz OZAK
Min. of Transportation .....	Binali YILDIRIM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Durmus YILMAZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Nabi SENSOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Baki ILKIN

## Turkmenistan

*According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.*

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Myratgeldi AKMAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Construction .....	Deryageldi ORAZOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance .....	Hojamyrat GELDIMYRADOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Religious Affairs, & Tourism .....	Hydyr SAPARLYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy & Industry .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Media & Culture .....	Maysa YAZMUHAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas .....	Tacberdi TAGYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs .....	Hojamuhammet MUHAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communication (Acting) .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Min. of Agriculture .....	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDIYEW
Min. of Communication .....	Resulberdi HOJAGURBANOW
Min. of Construction .....	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Min. of Construction Materials .....	Yazmirat HOMMADOW
Min. of Culture & TV & Radio of Turkmenistan .....	Gulmyrat MYRADOW
Min. of Defense .....	Agageldi MAMMETGELDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Gurbanmyrat GURBANMYRADOW
Min. of Education .....	Muhammetgeldi ANNAAMANOW
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Gurbannur ANNAWELIYEW
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Magtymguly AKMYRADOW
Min. of Finance .....	Annamuhammet GOCYYEW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Ata SERDAROW
Min. of Industry & Construction Materials .....	Jumadurdy KAKALYYEW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Orazgeldi AMANMYRADOW
Min. of Justice .....	Myrat GARRYEW
Min. of National Security .....	Carymyrat AMANOW

## Turkmenistan (continued)

Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources (Acting) .....	Bayramgeldi NEDIROW
Min. of Railways .....	Orazberdi HUDAYBERDIYEW
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Hojamyrat METEKOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Nokerguly ATAGULYEW
Min. of Transport .....	Gurbanmyrat HANGULYYEW
Min. of Water Resources .....	Annageldi YAZMYRADOW
Min. of Welfare & Social Protection .....	Gurbandurdy KAKALYYEW
Head, State Concern for Turkmen Roads .....	Asyr SARYBAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Cary HOJAMYRADOW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Guwancmyrat GEKLENOW
Ambassador to the US .....	Meret ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Governor Gen. ....	Filomea TELITO, <i>Honorable Rev.</i>
Prime Minister .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Communications & Transport .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Finance, Economic Planning, & Industries .....	Lotoala METIA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Health .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Home Affairs, Rural & Urban Development .....	Leti PELESALA
Min. for Labor .....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Samuelu P. TEO
Min. for Works & Energy .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Enele Sosene SOPOAGA

## Uganda

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Gilbert Balibaseka BUKENYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Apolo NSIBAMBI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry KAJURA
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries .....	Hillary ONEK
Min. for Communication & Information Communication Technology .....	Hamu MULIIRA
Min. for Defense .....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs .....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Namirembe BITAMAZIRE
Min. for Energy & Minerals .....	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. for Finance, Planning, & Economic Development .....	Ezra SURUMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Sam KUTESA
Min. for Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Syda BUMBA
Min. for General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. for Health .....	Stephen MALLINGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & National Guidance .....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Omara ATUBO
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Presidency .....	Beatrice WABUDEYA
Min. for Public Service .....	Henry KAJURA
Min. for Relief & Disaster Preparedness .....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. for Security .....	Amama MBABAZI
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. for Water & Environment .....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. for Works .....	John NASASIRA

## Uganda (continued)

Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Kibirige SSEBUNYA
Min. of State for Animal Industry .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Defense .....	Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Disabilities .....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy .....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment .....	Jessica ERIYO
Min. of State for Finance (General Duties) .....	Fred OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries .....	Fred MUKISA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs (Intl. Affairs) .....	Okello ORYEM
Min. of State for Gender (Women) .....	Rukia ISANGA
Min. of State for Health (General) .....	Richard NDUHURA
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	Gabriel OPIO
Min. of State for Housing .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Industry .....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of State for Information Communication Technology .....	Nsambu BALINTUMA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of State for Investment .....	Ssemakula KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Labor .....	Mwesigwa RUKUTANA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Atwoki KASIRIVU
Min. of State for Local Govt. ....	Hope MWESIGYE
Min. of State for Microfinance .....	Salim SALEH
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Planning .....	
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Primary Health Care .....	Otaala EMMANUEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Chekamondo RUKIA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Serapio RUKUNDO
Min. of State for Trade .....	Nelson Gagawala WAMBUZI
Min. of State for Transport .....	Simon EJUA
Min. of State for Urban Development .....	Urbane TIBAMANYA
Min. of State for Water .....	Jenipher NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Works .....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth .....	James KINOBE
Min. of State for Karamoja, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tom BUTIME
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Nyombi THEMBO
Min. of State for Northern Uganda, Office of the Prime Min. ....	David WAKIKONA
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness, Office of the Prime	
Min. ....	Musa ECWERU
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	James BABA
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Kagimu KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Nsabo BUTURO
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Dorothy HYUHA
Chief Whip .....	Kabakumba MASIKO
Attorney Gen. ....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Dep. Attorney Gen. ....	Adolf MWESIGYE
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Perezi Karukubiro KAMUNANWIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francis K. BUTAGIRA

## Ukraine

Pres. ....	Viktor YUSHCHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Yuliya TYMOSHENKO
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Oleksandr TURCHYN OV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hryhoriy NEMYRYA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan VASYUNYK

## Ukraine (continued)

Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers .....	Petro KRUPKO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yuriy MELNYK
Min. of the Coal Industry .....	Viktor POLTAVETS
Min. of Communal Services .....	Oleksiy KUCHERENKO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Vasyl VOVKUN
Min. of Defense .....	Yuriy YEKHANUROV
Min. of Economics .....	Bohdan DANYLYSHYN
Min. of Emergencies .....	Volodymyr SHANDRA
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Heorhiy FYLYPCHUK
Min. of Family, Children, & Sports .....	Yuriy PAVLENKO
Min. of Finance .....	Viktor PYNZENYK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Volodymyr OHRYZKO
Min. of Fuel & Energy .....	Yuriy PRODAN
Min. of Health .....	Vasyl KNYAZEYVYCH
Min. of Industrial Policy .....	Volodymyr NOVYTSKYI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Min. of Justice .....	Mykola ONISHCHUK
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Lyudmyla DENYSOVA
Min. of Regional Development & Construction .....	Vasyl KUYBIDA
Min. of Science & Education .....	Ivan VAKARCHUK
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Yosip VINSKYI
Sec. of the Presidential Secretariat .....	Viktor BALOHA
Sec., National Security & Defense Council .....	Rayisa BOHATYROVA
Chmn., State Security Service of Ukraine (Acting) .....	Valentyn NALYVAYCHENKO
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Oleksandr MEDVEDKO
Chmn., State Property Fund .....	Valentyna SEMENYUK
Chmn., National Bank .....	Volodymyr STELMAKH
Ambassador to the US .....	Oleh SHAMSHUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yuriy SERHEYEV

## United Arab Emirates

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HAMDAN bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GERGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Social Development .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIIS
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Economy .....	Sultan bin Saeed al-MANSURI
Min. of Education .....	Hanif Hassan ALI
Min. of Energy .....	Muhammad bin Dhaen al-HAMILI
Min. of Environment & Water .....	Rashid Ahmed bin FAHD
Min. of Finance .....	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	LUBNA Al Qasimi
Min. of Health .....	Humaid Muhammad Ubayd al-QATAMI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior .....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice .....	Hadeef bin Juaan al-DHAHERI
Min. of Labor .....	Saqr Ghobash Saeed GHOBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works .....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mariam Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHEMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Maitha Salem al-SHAMSI
Min. of State for Financial Affairs .....	Obaid Humaid al-TAYER
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH

## United Arab Emirates (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Yousef al-OTAIBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-JARMAN

## United Kingdom

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Minister for the Civil Service .....	Gordon BROWN
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Alistair DARLING
Sec. of State for Business, Enterprise, & Regulatory Reform .....	John HUTTON
Sec. of State for Children, Schools, & Families .....	Ed BALLS
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Hazel BLEARS
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Andy BURNHAM
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Desmond BROWNE
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Hilary BENN
Sec. of State for Equalities .....	Harriet HARMAN
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	David MILIBAND
Sec. of State for Health .....	Alan JOHNSON
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. ....	Jacqui SMITH
Sec. of State for Innovation, Universities, & Skills .....	John DENHAM
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Douglas ALEXANDER
Sec. of State for Justice .....	Jack STRAW
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Shaun WOODWARD
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	Desmond BROWNE
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Ruth KELLY
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Paul MURPHY
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	James PURNELL
Lord Chancellor .....	Jack STRAW
Leader of the House of Lords .....	ASHTON, <i>Baroness</i>
Pres. of Council, Leader of the House of Commons, & Chmn. of the Labor Party .....	Harriet HARMAN
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster & Cabinet Office Minister .....	Ed MILIBAND
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Yvette COOPER
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Geoff HOON
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mervyn KING
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Elton SHEINWALD, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John SAWERS, <i>Sir</i>

## Uruguay

Pres. ....	Tabare VAZQUEZ
Vice Pres. ....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Ernesto AGAZZI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Danilo ASTORI
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth .....	Maria SIMON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gonzalo FERNANDEZ
Min. of Health .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Housing .....	Carlos COLACCE
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Daniel MARTINEZ
Min. of Interior .....	Daisy TOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of National Defense .....	Jose BAYARDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Hector LESCANO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Walter CANCELA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Uzbekistan

Pres. ....	Islom KARIMOV
Chmn., Supreme Assembly (Oliy Majlis) ....	Dilorom TOSHMUHAMEDOVA
Prime Min. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Farida AKBAROVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdulla ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam QOSIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ergash SHOISMATOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nodirxon XANOV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources ....	Sayfiddin ISMOILOV
Min. of Culture & Sports ....	Rustam QURBONOV
Min. of Defense ....	Ruslan MIRZAYEV
Min. of Economics ....	Batir XODJAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Qobil BERDIYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Vladimir NOROV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade ....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education ....	Azimjon PARPIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Bahodir MATLYUBOV
Min. of Justice ....	Ravshan MUXITDINOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Aktam XAITOV
Min. of Public Education ....	Gayrat SHOUMAROV
Min. of Public Health ....	Feruz NAZIROV
Sec., National Security Council ....	Murod ATAYEV
Chmn., National Security Service ....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Bank ....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Alisher VOHIDOV

## Vanuatu

President ....	Kalkot Matas KELEKELE
Prime Minister ....	Ham LINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries ....	Barak SOPE Ma'au Tamate
Min. of the Comprehensive Reform Program ....	Isabelle DONALD
Min. of Education ....	Joseph NATUMAN
Min. of Finance & Economic Development ....	Moana CARCASSES
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Health ....	Morkin Iatika STEVENS
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Georges Andre WELLS
Min. of Lands, Geology, & Mines ....	Willie Jimmy TAPANGARARUA
Min. of Ni-Vanuatu Business Development ....	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Public Utilities ....	Edward NATAPEI
Min. of Trade, Commerce, & Industries ....	James BULE
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Arnold PRASAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	

## Venezuela

Pres. ....	Hugo CHAVEZ Frias
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Ramon Alonzo CARRIZALEZ Rengifo
Min. of Agriculture & Lands ....	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Basic Industry & Mining ....	Rodolfo SANZ
Min. of Culture ....	Hector SOTO
Min. of Defense ....	Gustavo Reyes RANGEL Briceno, <i>Gen.</i>



## Venezuela (continued)

Min. of Education .....	Hector NAVARRO
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Yubiri del Carmen ORTEGA Lovera
Min. of Finance .....	Ali RODRIGUEZ Araque
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Jesus MANTILLA Oliveros
Min. of Higher Education .....	Luis Augusto ACUNA Cedeno
Min. of Housing & Habitat .....	Francisco de Asis SESTO Novas
Min. of Indigenous Peoples .....	Nicia Marina MALDONADO
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Andres IZARRA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Isidro RONDON Torres
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Ramon Rodriguez CHACIN
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Roberto HERNANDEZ
Min. of Light Industry & Commerce .....	William CONTRERAS
Min. of Nutrition .....	Felix OSORIO Guzman
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Haiman EL-TROUDI
Min. of Popular Economy .....	Pedro MOREJON
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Nuris ORIHUELA
Min. of the Secretariat of the Presidency .....	Hector RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Social Development & Popular Participation .....	Erika FARIAS
Min. of Sports .....	Victoria MATA
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Socorro HERNANDEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Olga Cecilia AZUAJE
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Maria LEON
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank .....	Gaston PARRA Luzardo
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernardo ALVAREZ Herrera
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Vietnam

*Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.*

President .....	Nguyen Minh TRIET
Vice President .....	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Minister .....	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Sinh HUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Vinh TRONG
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction .....	Nguyen Hong QUAN
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education .....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Min. of Finance .....	Vu Van NINH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Le Doan HOP
Min. of Interior .....	Tran Van TUAN
Min. of Justice .....	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare .....	Nguyen Thi Kim NGAN
Min. of National Defense .....	Phung Quang THANH, Sr. Lt. Gen.
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Pham Khoi NGUYEN
Min. of Planning & Investment .....	Vo Hong PHUC
Min. of Public Health .....	Nguyen Quoc TRIEU
Min. of Public Security .....	Le Hong ANH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Hoang Van PHONG
Min. of Transport .....	Ho Nghia DUNG
Min. of Transportation .....	Ho Nghia DUNG

## Vietnam (continued)

Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate .....	Tran Van TRUYEN
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Committee .....	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank .....	Nguyen Van GIAU
Ambassador to the US .....	Le Cong PHUNG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Le Luong MINH

## Yemen

Pres. ....	Ali Abdallah SALIH
Vice Pres. ....	Abd al-Rab Mansur al-HADI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ali Muhammad MUJAWWAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min.for Economic Affairs .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Dep. Prime Min.for Local Authority Affairs .....	Sadiq Amin ABU RAS
Dep. Prime Min.for Security & Defense Affairs .....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Mansur Ahmad al-HAWSHABI
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security .....	Yahya al-SHUIBI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Kamal Husayn al-JABRI
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Abdallah Husayn al-DAFA
Min. of Culture .....	Muhammad Abu Bakr al-MAFLAHI
Min. of Defense .....	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Abd al-Salman Muhammad Hizam al-JAWFI
Min. of Electricity .....	Awadh Said al-SOCOTRI
Min. of Expatriate Affairs .....	Ahmad Musaed HUSAYN
Min. of Finance .....	Numan Salih al-SUHAYBI
Min. of Fisheries .....	Abyan Muhammad Salih SHAMLAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Salih Ali BA SURA
Min. of Human Rights .....	Huda Abd al-Latif al-BAN
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Yahya Yahya al-MUTAWAKIL
Min. of Information .....	Hasan Ahmad al-LAWZI
Min. of Interior .....	Mutahir Rashad al-MASRI
Min. of Justice .....	Ghazi Shaif al-AGHBARI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Abd al-Qadir Ali HILAL
Min. of Oil & Minerals .....	Amir Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Abd al-Karim RASI
Min. of Public Works & Roads .....	Umar Abdallah al-KURSHAMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Hamud Abd al-Hamid al-HITAR
Min. of Social & Labor Affairs .....	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Supply & Trade .....	Abd al-Aziz al-KUMAYM
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Ibrahim Umar HAJRI
Min. of Tourism .....	Nabil Hasan al-FAQIH
Min. of Transport .....	Khalid Ibrahim al-WAZIR
Min. of Water & Environment .....	Abd al-Rahman Fadhl al-IRIYANI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mahmud Muhammad UBAD
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Abdallah al-BASHIRI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of State & Cabinet Member .....	Qasim Ahmad al-AJAM
Min. of State & Cabinet Member .....	Muhammad Ali al-YASIR
Min. of State & Dir. of Prime Min.'s Office .....	Abdulrahman Muhammad TARMOUN
Min. of State & Mayor of Sanaa .....	Yahya Muhammad al-SHUAYBI
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs .....	Khalid Abd al-Wahhab al-SHARIF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-SAMAWI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abd al-Wahab Abdallah al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah Muhammad al-SAYDI

## Zambia

Pres. (Acting) .....	Rupiah BANDA
Vice Pres. ....	Rupiah BANDA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Ben KAPITA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Sarah SAYIFWANDA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Dora SILIYA
Min. of Community Development & Social Services .....	Catherine NAMUGALA
Min. of Defense .....	George MPOMBO
Min. of Education .....	Geoffrey LUNGWANGA
Min. of Energy & Water Development .....	Kenneth KONGA
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Tourism .....	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Finance & National Planning .....	Ngandu Peter MAGANDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kabinga PANDE
Min. of Gender & Women's Development .....	Patricia MULASIKWANDA
Min. of Health .....	Angela CIFIRE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ronnie SHIKAPWASHA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Mike MULONGOTI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	
Min. of Lands .....	Gladys NYIRONGO
Min. of Justice .....	George KUNDA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	Sylvia MASEBO
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Kalombo MWANSA
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Cecil HOLMES
Min. of Science, Technology, & Vocational Training .....	Brian CHITUWO
Min. of Sports, Youth, & Child Development .....	Gabriel NAMULAMBE
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Peter DAKA
Min. of Works & Supply .....	Kapembwa SIMBAO
Permanent Sec., Office of the Pres. ....	Gibson ZIMBA
Attorney Gen. ....	George KUNDA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Sunday NKONDE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caleb FUNDANGA
Ambassador to the US .....	Inonge MBIKUSITA-LEWANIKA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lazarous KAPAMBWE

## Zimbabwe

Pres. ....	Robert MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph MSIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Joyce MUJURU
Min. of Agriculture .....	Rugare GUMBO
Min. of Defense .....	Sidney SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Sylvester NGUNI
Min. of Education, Sport, & Culture .....	Anneas CHIGWEDERE
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Michael NYAMBUYA
Min. of Finance .....	Samuel MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Health .....	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education .....	Stanislaus MUDENGE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Indigenization & Empowerment .....	Josiah TUNGAMIRAI
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Information & Publicity .....	Sikhanyiso NDLOVU
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Mines .....	Amos MIDZI
Min. of National Security .....	Didymus MUTASA
Min. of Policy Implementation .....	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Public Services .....	Nicholas GOCHE
Min. of Rural Housing & Social Amenities .....	Emmerson MNANGAGWA

### **Zimbabwe (continued)**

Min. of Science & Technology .....	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Small- & Medium-Scale Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of State Affairs Responsible for Land & Resettlement Programs .....	Paul MANGWANA
Min. of State Enterprises, Antimonopolies, & Anticorruption .....	Samuel UNDENG
Min. of Tourism .....	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Chris MUSHOWE
Min. of Water Resources & Infrastructural Development .....	Munacho MUTEZO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Oppah MUCHINGURI
Min. of Youth Development & Employment .....	Ambrose MUTIHIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Elliot MANYIKA
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	Gideon GONO
Ambassador to the US .....	Simbi Veke MUBAKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Boniface Guwa CHIDYAUSIKU