



# CHIEFS OF STATE E CABINET MEMBERS

**OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS** 

Information as of 3 January 2018 has been used in preparation of this directory.

#### **PREFACE**

The Central Intelligence Agency publishes and updates the online directory of *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* weekly. The directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

#### Key To Abbreviations

Adm. Admiral

Admin. Administrative, Administration

Asst. Assistant
Brig. Brigadier
Capt. Captain
Cdr. Commander
Cdte. Comandante

Chmn. Chairman, Chairwoman

Col. Colonel Committee Ctte. Del. Delegate Dep. Deputy Dept. Department Director Dir. Div. Division Dr. Doctor Eng. Engineer Fd. Mar. Field Marshal Fed. Federal Gen. General Govt. Government Intl. International Lt. Lieutenant Maj. Major Mar. Marshal Mbr. Member

Min. Minister, Ministry

NDE No Diplomatic Exchange

Org. Organization Pres. President Professor Prof. RAdm. Rear Admiral Retired Ret. Sec. Secretary VAdm. Vice Admiral VMar. Vice Marshal

Afghanistan
Last Updated: 20 Dec 2017

Pres.	Ashraf GHANI
CEO	
First Vice Pres.	Abdul Rashid DOSTAM
Second Vice Pres.	
First Deputy CEO	
Second Deputy CEO	
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Livestock	
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs	
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Homayoun RASA
Min. of Counternarcotics	Salamat AZIMI
Min. of Defense	Tariq Shah BAHRAMI
Min. of Economy	Mohammad Mustafa MASTOOR
Min. of Education	Mohammad Ibrahim SHINWARI
Min. of Energy & Water	Ali Ahmad OSMANI
Min. of Finance	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Salahuddin RABBANI
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs	Faiz Mohammad OSMANI
Min. of Higher Education	Najibullah Khwaja OMARI
Min. of Information & Culture	Mohammad Rasul BAWARI
Min. of Interior	Wais Ahmad BARMAK
Min. of Justice	Abdul Basir ANWAR
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs	Faizullah ZAKI
Min. of Mines & Petroleum	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Faruq WARDAK
Min. of Public Health	Ferozuddin FEROZ
Min. of Public Works	Yama YARI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation	Sayed Hussain Alemi BALKHI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development	Mujib Rahman KARIMI
Min. of Telecommunication & Information Technology	Shahzad Gul ARYUBI
Min. of Tourism	Ghulam Nabi FARAHI
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation	Mohammad Hamid TAHMASI
Min. of Urban Development	Sayed Sadat NADERI
Min. of Women's Affairs	Dilbar NAZARI
Attorney General	Mohammad Farid HAMIDI
National Security Adviser	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Dir. Gen., National Directorate of Security	Mohammad Masoom STANEKZAI
Dir. Gen., Independent Directorate for Local Governance	. Abdul Matin BEK
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank	Khalilullah SEDIQ

Ambassador to the US	Hamdullah MOHIB
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mahmood SAIKAL

### Albania

Last Updated: 21 Nov 2017

Pres.	Ilir META
Prime Min.	Edi RAMA
Dep. Prime Min.	Senida MESI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	Olta XHACKA
Min. of Diaspora	Pandeli MAJKO
Min. of Economy	Milva EKONOMI
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth	Lindita NIKOLLA
Min. of Environment	Lefter KOKA
Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs	Ditmir BUSHATI
Min. of Finance & Economy	Arben AHMETAJ
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Orgerta MANASTIRLIU
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy	Damian GJIKNURI
Min. of Innovation & Public Admin.	Milena HARITO
Min. of Integration	Klajda GJOSHA
Min. of Interior	Fatmir XHAFAJ
Min. of Justice	Etilda GJONAJT
Min. of Local Govt. Affairs	Bled CUCI
Min. of Protection of Entrepreneurs	Sonila QATO
Min. of Relations With Parliament	Ermonela FELAJ
Min. of Tourism & Environment	Blendi KLOSI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Urban Development	Eglantina GJERMENI
Min. of Youth & Social Welfare	Blendi KLOSI
Governor, Bank of Albania	Gent SEJKO
Ambassador to the US	Floreta FABER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Besiana KADARE

Algeria
Last Updated: 26 Oct 2017

Pres.	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries	
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Communication	Hamid GRIN
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Energy	Salah KHEBRI
Min. of Finance	Abderrahmane BENKHELFA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform	Abdelmalek BOUDIAF
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Tahar HADJAR
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & the City	Abdelmadjid TEBBOUNE
Min. of Industry & Mines	Abdesalam BOUCHOUAREB
Min. of Interior & Local Govts.	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of Land Management, Tourism, and Handicrafts	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Mohamed GHAZI
Min. of Maghreb and African Affairs and the Arab League	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min. of National Defense	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education	Nouria BENGHEBRIT
Min. of National Planning & Environment	Dalila BOUDJEMAA
Min. of National Solidarity, Family, & Women's Affairs	Mounia MESLEM
Min. of Post, Information Technologies, & Communications	Iman Houda FERAOUN
Min. of Public Works	Abdelkader OUALI
Min. of Relations With the Parliament	T-1 KIIA OIIA
	Tanar KHAOUA
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments	
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments  Min. of Sports	Mohamed AISSA
	Mohamed AISSA Mohamed TAHMI
Min. of Sports	Mohamed AISSA Mohamed TAHMI Mohamed MEBARKI
Min. of Sports	Mohamed AISSA Mohamed TAHMI Mohamed MEBARKI Boudjema TALAI
Min. of Sports  Min. of Training and Education Professionals  Min. of Transport	Mohamed AISSAMohamed TAHMIMohamed MEBARKIBoudjema TALAINouredine BEDOUI
Min. of Sports  Min. of Training and Education Professionals  Min. of Transport  Min. of Vocational Training	Mohamed AISSAMohamed TAHMIMohamed MEBARKIBoudjema TALAINouredine BEDOUITayeb ZITOUNI
Min. of Sports  Min. of Training and Education Professionals  Min. of Transport  Min. of Vocational Training  Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)	Mohamed AISSAMohamed TAHMIMohamed MEBARKIBoudjema TALAINouredine BEDOUITayeb ZITOUNIAbdelouahab NOURI
Min. of Sports  Min. of Training and Education Professionals  Min. of Transport  Min. of Vocational Training  Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)  Min. of Water Resources & the Environment	Mohamed AISSAMohamed TAHMIMohamed MEBARKIBoudjema TALAINouredine BEDOUITayeb ZITOUNIAbdelouahab NOURIEI Hadi Ould ALI
Min. of Sports  Min. of Training and Education Professionals  Min. of Transport  Min. of Vocational Training  Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)  Min. of Water Resources & the Environment  Min. of Youth & Sports	Mohamed AISSAMohamed TAHMIMohamed MEBARKIBoudjema TALAINouredine BEDOUITayeb ZITOUNIAbdelouahab NOURIEI Hadi Ould ALIHadji Baba AMMI
Min. of Sports  Min. of Training and Education Professionals  Min. of Transport  Min. of Vocational Training  Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)  Min. of Water Resources & the Environment  Min. of Youth & Sports  MinDel. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget	Mohamed AISSA Mohamed TAHMI Mohamed MEBARKI Boudjema TALAI Nouredine BEDOUI Tayeb ZITOUNI Abdelouahab NOURI EI Hadi Ould ALI Hadji Baba AMMI Ahmed NOUI
Min. of Sports  Min. of Training and Education Professionals  Min. of Transport  Min. of Vocational Training  Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)  Min. of Water Resources & the Environment  Min. of Youth & Sports  MinDel. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget  Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Mohamed AISSA Mohamed TAHMI Mohamed MEBARKI Boudjema TALAI Nouredine BEDOUI Tayeb ZITOUNI Abdelouahab NOURI EI Hadi Ould ALI Hadji Baba AMMI Ahmed NOUI Mohamed LAKSACI

### Andorra

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Head of State (Co-Prince)	Emmanuel MACRON
Head of State (Co-Prince)	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, Bishop
Head of Govt.	Antoni MARTI Petit
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform	Eva DESCARREGA Garcia
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Olga GELABERT FABREGA
Min. of Education & Higher Education	Eric JOVER COMAS
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Sustainability	Silvia CALVO ARMENGOL
Min. of Finance	Jordi CINCA Mateos
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Gilbert SABOYA Sunye
Min. of Health	Carles ALVAREZ MARFANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Justice, & Interior	.Xavier ESPOT Zamora
Min. of Territorial Planning	Jordi TORRES FALCO
Min. of Tourism & Commerce	Francesc CAMP Torres
Ambassador to the US	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA

Angola
Last Updated: 20 Oct 2017

Pres.	Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO
Vice Pres.	Bornito De Sousa Baltazar DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture	Marcos Alexandre NHUNGA
Min. of Commerce	Jofre VAN DUNEM Jr.
Min. of Culture	Carolina CERQUEIRA
Min. of Defense	Salviano De Jesus SEQUEIRA
Min. of Economy	Pedro Luis DE FONSECA
Min. of Education	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Energy & Water	Joao Baptista BORGES
Min. of Environment	Paula Cristina Francisco COELHO
Min. of External Relations	Manuel Domingos AUGUSTO
Min. of Family & Women Promotion	Victoria Francisco Correia CONCEICAO
Min. of Finance	Augusto Archer DE SOUSA MANGUEIRA
Min. of Fisheries	Victoria Christopher Francisco Lopes de Barros NETO
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War	Joao Ernesto DOS SANTOS
Min. of Geology, Mines, & Industry	Diamantino Pedro AZEVEDO
Min. of Health	Silvia Paula Valentim LUTUCUTA
Min. of Higher Education	Maria Do Rosario Braganca SAMBO
Min. of Hotels & Tourism	Maria Angela Teixeira De Alva Sequeira BRAGANCA
Min. of Industry	Bernarda Goncalves Martins Henriques DA SILVA
Min. of Interior	Angelo de Barros Veiga TAVARES
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Rui Jorge Carneiro MANGUEIRA
Min. of Mineral Resources and Petroleum	Diamantino Pedro AZEVEDO
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Rosa Luis de Sousa MICOLO
Min. of Planning	Ana Paula Chantre Luna DE CARVALHO
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security	Antonio Rodrigues Afonso PAULO
Min. of Science & Technology	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication	Anibal Joao Da Silva MELO
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology	Jose Carvalho DA ROCHA
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Ana Paula Chantre Luna DE CARVALHO
Min. of Transport	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing	Jose Antonio Maria DA CONCEICAO E SILVA
Min. of Welfare & Social Reintegration	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Ana Paula Sacramento NETO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs	
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs	
Min. of State for Economic and Social Development	
Sec. of the Council of Ministers	

Governor, National Bank of Angola	Valter Filipe Duarte DA SILVA
Ambassador to the US	Agostinho NETO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ismael Abraao GASPAR MARTINS

## Antigua and Barbuda Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Rodney WILLIAMS
Gaston BROWNE
Lester BIRD
Arthur NIBBS
Michael BROWN
Gaston BROWNE
Charles FERNANDEZ
Molwyn JOSEPH
Melville NICHOLAS
Steadroy BENJAMIN
Robin YEARWOOD
Samantha Nicole MARSHALL
Asot Anthony MICHAEL
Paul Chet GREENE
Eustace Sylvester LAKE
Steadroy BENJAMIN
Ronald SANDERS
Walton Alfonso WEBSON

Argentina
Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

	Mourioio MACDI
Pres.	
Vice Pres.	
Chief of Cabinet	
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, & Livestock	Luis Miguel ETCHEVEHERE
Min. of Culture	Pablo AVELLUTO
Min. of Defense	Oscar AGUAD
Min. of Education & Sports	Alejandro FINOCCHIARO
Min. of Energy & Mining	Juan Jose ARANGUREN
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Sergio BERGMAN
Min. of Finance	Luis CAPUTO
Min. of Foreign Relations, International Trade, & Culture	Jorge Marcelo FAURIE
Min. of Health	Adolfo RUBINSTEIN
Min. of Interior	Rogelio FRIGERIO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	German GARAVANO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Jorge TRIACA
Min. of Production & Development	Francisco CABRERA
Min. of Public Media	Hernan LOMBARDI
Min. of Modernization of the State	Andres IBARRA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Productive Innovation	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Security	Patricia BULLRICH
Min. of Social Development	Carolina STANLEY
Min. of Tourism	Gustavo SANTOS
Min. of Transportation	Guillermo DIETRICH
Min. of Treasury	Nicolas DUJOVNE
Pres., Central Bank	Federico STURZENEGGER
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Martin GARCIA MORITAN

## Armenia

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2017

Pres.	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min.	Karen KARAPETYAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Vache GABRIELYAN
President's Chief of Staff	Armen GEVORGYAN
Min. of Agriculture	Ignati ARAQELYAN
Min. of Culture	Armen AMIRYAN
Min. of Defense	Vigen SARGSYAN
Min. of Diaspora	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economic Development & Investment	Suren KARAYAN
Min. of Education & Science	Levon MKRTCHYAN
Min. of Emergency Situations	Davit TONOYAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Ashot MANUKYAN
Min. of Finance	Vardan ARAMYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health	Levon ALTUNYAN
Min. of Intl. Economic Integration & Reforms	Vache GABRIELYAN
Min. of Justice	Davit HARUTYUNYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Artem ASATRIAN
Min. of Nature Protection	Artsvik MINASYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs	Hrachya ROSTOMYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Development	Davit LOKYAN
Min. of Transport & Communication	Vahan MARTIROSYAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US	Grigor HOVHANNISSIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zohrab MNATSAKANYAN

### Aruba

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2013

Governor	Fredis REFUNJOL
Prime Min.	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Culture	Michelle HOOYBOER-WINKLAAR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs	Mike DE MEZA
Min. of Infrastructure	Benny SEVINGER
Min. of Justice & Education	Arthur DOWERS
Min. of Public Health & Sport	Richard VISSER
Min. of Tourism, Transportation, & Labor	Otmar ODUBER
Attorney Gen.	Taco STEIN
Pres., Central Bank	J. R. SEMELEER

### Australia

Last Updated: 1 Feb 2017

Governor Gen.	Peter John COSGROVE
Prime Min.	AA L L DE L TUDNELUL
Dep. Prime Min.	-
Min. for Aged Care	
Min. for Agriculture & Water Resources	
Min. for the Arts	
Min. for Communications	
Min. for Defense	
Min. for Defense Industry	
Min. for Education & Training	
Min. for Employment	
Min. for the Environment & Energy	
Min. for Finance	
Min. for Foreign Affairs	
Min. for Health	
Min. for Human Services	Alan TUDGE
Min. for Immigration & Border Protection	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Indigenous Affairs	
Min. for Indigenous Health	Kenneth George WYATT
Min. for Industry, Innovation, & Science	
Min. for Infrastructure & Transport	
Min. for Justice	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. for Local Government & Territories	Fiona NASH
Min. for Regional Communications	Fiona NASH
Min. for Regional Development	Fiona NASH
Min. for Resources & Northern Australia	Matt CANAVAN
Min. for Revenue & Financial Services	Kelly Megan O'DWYER
Min. for Small Business	Michael MCCORMACK
Min. for Social Services	Charles "Christian" PORTER
Min. for Sport	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Trade, Tourism, & Investment	Steven Michele CIOBO
Min. for Veterans Affairs	Daniel "Dan" Thomas TEHAN
Min. for Women	Michaelia Claire CASH
Treasurer	Scott John MORRISON
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Centenary of ANZAC	Daniel "Dan" Thomas TEHAN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for Counterterrorism	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Public Service	Michaelia Claire CASH
Special Min. of State	Scott RYAN

George Henry BRANDIS
Glenn Robert STEVENS
Joseph "Joe" Benedict HOCKEY
Gillian Elizabeth BIRD

## Austria

Last Updated: 26 Dec 2017

Pres.	Alexander VAN DER BELLEN
Chancellor	Sebastian KURZ
Vice Chancellor	Heinz-Christian STRACHE
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management	. Elisabeth KOESTINGER
Min. for Defense & Sports	Mario KUNASEK
Min. for Education	Heinz FASSMANN
Min. for Europe, Integration, & Foreign Affairs	Karin KNEISSL
Min. for Families & Youth	Juliane BOGNER-STRAUSS
Min. for Finance	Hartwig LOEGER
Min. for Health & Women's Affairs	Beate HARTINGER
Min. for Interior	Herbert KICKL
Min. for Justice	Josef MOSER
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection	Beate HARTINGER
Min. for Science, Research, & Economy	Margarete SCHRAMBOECK
Min. for Transport, Innovation, & Technology	Norbert HOFER
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief	Gernot BLUEMEL
Governor, Austrian National Bank	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US	Wolfgang WALDNER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jan KICKERT

Azerbaijan
Last Updated: 1 Jun 2017

Pres.	Ilham ALIYEV
First Vice Pres.	Mehriban ALIYEVA
Prime Min.	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min.	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ismat ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali AKHMEDOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	,Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture	Heydar ASADOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Ramin GULUZADE
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense	Zakir HASANOV, Col. Gen.
Min. of Defense Industry	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economy & Industry	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education	Mikayil JABBAROV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kamaladdin HEYDAROV
Min. of Energy	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Finance	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ramil USUBOV, Col. Gen.
Min. of Justice	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Salim MUSLUMOV
Min. of Sports & Youth	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport	Ramin GULUZADE
Chmn., National Bank	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US	Elin SULEYMANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yashar ALIYEV

## Bahamas, The Last Updated: 29 Nov 2017

Prime Min.	Hubert MINNIS
Dep. Prime Min.	Peter TURNQUEST
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources	Renward WELLS
Min. of Education	Jeffrey LLOYD
Min. of the Environment & Housing	Romauld FERREIRA
Min. of Finance	Peter TURNQUEST
Min. of Financial Services, Investments, Trade, & Immigration	. Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Darren HENFIELD
Min. of Health	Duane SANDS
Min. of Labor	Dion FOULKES
Min. of National Security	Marvin DAMES
Min. of Public Service & National Insurance	Brensil ROLLE
Min. of Social Services & Urban Development	Lanisha ROLLE
Min. of Tourism, Aviation, & Bahamasair	Dionisio D'AGUILAR
Min. of Transport & Local Govt.	Frankie CAMPBELL
Min. of Works	_Desmond BANNISTER
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Michael PINTARD
Min. of State for Grand Bahama	James Kwasi THOMPSON
Min. of State for Legal Affairs, Office of the Attorney General	Elsworth JOHNSON
Governor, Central Bank	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US	Sidney Stanley COLLIE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elliston RAHMING

### Bahrain

Last Updated: 2 Aug 2017

King	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min.	
First Dep. Prime Min.	SALMAN bin Hamad Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min.	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min.	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAIDH
Dep. Prime Min.	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. for Defense Affairs	Yusuf bin Ahmad bin Husayn al-JALAHMA
Min. of Education	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Human Rights & Social Development	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Tourism	Zayid bin Rashid al-ZAYANI
Min. for Information Affairs	Ali bin Muhammad al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Interior	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, & Endowment	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor & Social Development	Jamil Muhammad Ali HUMAYDAN
Min. of the Royal Court	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Follow-Up Affairs	AHMAD BIN ATIYATALLAH AI Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. for Shura Council and House of Representative Affairs	Ghanim bin Fadhil al-BUAYNAYN
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunication	KAMAL bin Ahmad Muhammad
Min. of Works, Municipal Affairs, & Urban Planning	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US	Abdulla bin Rashid AL KHALIFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jamal Faris al-RUWAYI

Bangladesh
Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Pres.	Abdul HAMID
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism	
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Cultural Affairs	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Disaster Management & Relief	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Environment & Forest	
Min. of Expatriates' Welfare & Overseas Employment	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock	
Min. of Food	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health & Family Planning	
Min. of Home Affairs	
Min. of Housing & Public Works	
Min. of Industries	
Min. of Information	
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	
Min. of Labor & Employment	
Min. of Land	
Min. of Law	
Min of Liberation War	
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives	
Min. of Planning	
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	
Min. of Power, Energy, & Mineral Resources	
Min. of Primary & Mass Education	
Min. of Public Admin.	
Min. of Railways	
Min. of Religious Affairs	
Min. of Road Transport & Bridges	
Min. of Rural Development & Cooperatives	
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of Shipping	
Min. of Social Welfare	

Min. of Textiles & Jute	Emajuddin PRAMANIK
Min. of Water Resources	Anisul Islam MAHMUD
Governor, Bangladesh Bank	Atiur RAHMAN
Ambassador to the US	Mohammad ZIAUDDIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Masud Bin MOMEN

### Barbados

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Governor Gen.	Elliot BELGRAVE
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Water Resource Management	David ESTWICK
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Youth	Stephen LASHLEY
Min. of Education, Science, Technology, & Innovation	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment & Drainage	Denis LOWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade	Maxine Pamela Ometa MCCLEAN
Min. of Health	John BOYCE
Min. of Home Affairs	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Rural Development	Denis KELLMAN
Min. of Industry, Intl. Business, Commerce, & Small Business Development	Donville INNISS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Human Resource Development	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of National Security	Freundel STUART
Min. of Public Service	Freundel STUART
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Community Development	Steven BLACKETT
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of Urban Development	Freundel STUART
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min.	Darcy BOYCE
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min.	Patrick TODD
Attorney Gen.	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Governor, Central Bank	DeLisle WORRELL
Ambassador to the US	Selwin Charles HART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Keith Hamilton Llewellyn MARSHALL

### **Belarus**

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2013

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres.	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min.	Mikhail MYASNIKOVICH
First Dep. Prime Min.	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min.	Anatoliy KALININ
Dep. Prime Min.	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Dep. Prime Min.	Mikhail RUSYY
Dep. Prime Min.	Anatoliy TOZIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food	Leonid ZAYATS
Min. of Architecture & Construction	Anatoliy NICHKASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture	Borys SVETLOV
Min. of Defense	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Min. of Economics	Nikolay SNOPKOV
Min. of Education	Sergey MASKEVICH
Min. of Emergency Situations	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Finance	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Vladimir MAKEY
Min. of Forestry	Mikhail AMELYANOVICH
Min. of Health	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services	Andrey SHORETS
Min. of Industry	Dmitriy KATERINICH
Min. of Information	Oleg PROLESKOVSKIY
Min. of Internal Affairs	Igor SHUNEVICH
Min. of Justice	Oleg SLIZHEVSKIY
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Marianna SHCHETKINA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection	Vladimir TSALKO
Min. of Sports & Tourism	Aleksandr SHAMKO
Min. of Taxes & Duties	Vladimir POLUYAN
Min. of Trade	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication	Anatol SIVAK
Chief, Presidential Admin.	Andrey KOBYAKOV
Chmn., Ctte. for State Security (KGB)	Valery VAKULCHIK
State Sec., Security Council	Leonid MALTSEV
Prosecutor Gen.	
Chmn., National Bank	Nadezhda YERMAKOVA
Ambassador to the US	

**Belgium**Last Updated: 5 Sep 2017

King	PHILIPPE
Prime Min.	Charles Yvon MICHEL
Dep. Prime Min.	Alexander DE CROO
Dep. Prime Min.	Jan JAMBON
Dep. Prime Min.	Kris PEETERS
Dep. Prime Min.	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Budget	Sophie WILMES
Min. of Defense & Civil Service	Steven VANDEPUT
Min. of Development Cooperation, Digital Agenda, Telecommunication, & Postal Services	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Employment, Economy, & Consumer Affairs	Kris PEETERS
Min. of Energy, Environment, & Sustainable Development	Marie-Christine MARGHEM
Min. of Finance	Johan VAN OVERTVELDT
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Justice	Koen GEENS
Min. of Pensions	Daniel BACQUELAINE
Min. of Security & Interior	Jan JAMBON
Min. of the Self-Employed, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Agriculture, & Social Integration	Denis DUCARME
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health	Maggie DE BLOCK
Min. of Transportation	Francois BELLOT
Governor, National Bank of Belgium	Jan SMETS
Ambassador to the US	Dirk WOUTERS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marc Pecsteen DE BUYTSWERVE

### Belize

Last Updated: 17 Nov 2017

Governor Gen.	Colville Nobert YOUNG, Sir
Prime Min.	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min.	Patrick FABER
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Forestry, the Environment, & Sustainable Development	. Godwin HULSE
Min. of Defense	John Birchman SALDIVAR
Min. of Economic Development, Petroleum, Investment, Trade, & Commerce	. Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education, Science & Technology, Culture, Youth, & Sports	. Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Home Affairs	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Health	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development, Social Transformation, & Poverty Alleviation	. Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Immigration	Godwin HULSE
Min. of Labor, Local Govt., & Rural Development	Hugo PATT
Min. of Natural Resources	_Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Public Service, Energy, & Public Utilities	Hugo PATT
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & National Emergency Management Office (NEMO)	Edmond CASTRO
Min. of Works	Rene MONTERO
Attorney Gen.	Michael PEYREFITTE
Governor, Central Bank	.,A. Joy GRANT
Ambassador to the US	Francisco Daniel GUTIEREZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lois Michele YOUNG

### Benin

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2017

Pres.	Patrice TALON
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Delphin KOUZANDE
Min. of Decentralization & Local Governance	
Min. of Economy & Finance	
Min. of Energy, Water, & Mining	
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	
Min. of Health	Alassane SEIDOU
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Marie-Odile ATTANASSO
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Artisans	Maurice Lazare SEHOUETO
Min. of Infrastructure & Transportation	Herve HEHOMEY
Min. of Interior & Public Security	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Justice & Legislation & Keeper of the Seals	Joseph DJOGBENOU
Min. of Labor, Civil Service, & Social Affairs	Adidjatou MATHYS
Min. of Maternal & Primary Education	Karimou SALIMANE
Min. of Secondary, Technical, & Vocational Education	Lucien KOKOU
Min. of Sports	Oswald HOMEKY
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Pascal Irenee KOUPAKI
Min. of State Charged With Planning & Development	Abdoulaye Bio TCHANE
Min. of Telecommunications	Rafiatou MONROU
Min. of Tourism & Culture	Ange NKOUE
MinDel. to the Presidency Charged With Defense	Candide AZANNAI
Ambassador to the US	Hector POSSET
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Claude Felix do REGO

### Bermuda

Last Updated: 4 Jan 2013

### (British colony)

Governor	George FERGUSSON
Premier	Craig CANNONIER
Min. of Community & Cultural Development	Wayne SCOTT
Min. of Economic Development	Grant GIBBONS
Min. of Education	Nalton BRANGMAN
Min. of Environment & Planning	Sylvan RICHARDS
Min. of Finance	Everard Trenton RICHARDS
Min. of Health & Seniors	Patricia GORDON-PAMPLIN
Min. of Home Affairs	Michael FAHY
Min. of Legal Affairs	Mark PETTINGILL
Min. of Public Safety	Michael DUNKLEY
Min. of Public Works	Trevor MONIZ
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Transport	Shawn CROCKWELL
Min. Without Portfolio	Leah SCOTT
Attorney Gen.	Mark PETTINGILL

## Bhutan - NDE

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2014

King	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister	Tshering TOBGAY
Min. of Agriculture	Yeshay DORJI
Min. of Economic Affairs	Norbu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education	Mingbo DUKPA
Min. of Finance	Namgay DORJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rinzin DORJI
Min. of Health	Tandin WANGCHUK
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs	Damcho DORJI
Min. of Information & Communication	D. N. DHUNGYEL
Min. of Labor & Human Resources	Ngeema Sangay TSHEMPO
Min. of Works & Human Settlements	Dorji CHODEN
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Governor, Royal Monetary Authority	Daw TENZIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kunzang C. NAMGYEL

## Bolivia

Last Updated: 22 Aug 2017

Pres.	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres.	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Communication	Gisela LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Willma ALANOCA Mamani
Min. of Defense	Reymi FERREIRA Justiniano
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances	Luis ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education	Roberto AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of Energy	Rafael ALARCON Orihuela
Min. of the Environment & Water	Carlos ORTUNO Yanez
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship	Fernando HUANACUNI Mamani
Min. of Govt.	Carlos ROMERO Bonifaz
Min. of Health	Ariana CAMPERO Nava
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Luis Alberto SANCHEZ Fernandez
Min. of Justice & Institutional Transparency	Hector ARCE Zaconeta
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Hector HINOJOSA Rodriguez
Min. of Mining & Metals	Felix Cesar NAVARRO Miranda
Min. of Planning & Development	Mariana PRADA Noya
Min. of the Presidency	Rene MARTINEZ Callahuanca
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics	Eugenio ROJAS Apaza
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing	Milton CLAROS Hinojosa
Min. of Rural Development & Lands	Cesar COCARICO Yana
Min. of Sport	Tito Roland MONTANO Rivera
Head, Legal Defense of the State	Pablo MENACHO Diederich
Pres., Central Bank	Marcelo ZABALAGA Estrada
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington	Rafael Pablo CANEDO Daroca
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sacha LLORENTI Soliz

## Bosnia and Herzegovina Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

#### **National Govt.**

Presidency Chmn. (Serb)	Mladen IVANIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak)	Bakir IZETBEGOVIC
Presidency Member (Croat)	Dragan COVIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers	Denis ZVIZDIC
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers	Mirko SAROVIC
Min. of Civil Affairs	Adil OSMANOVIC
Min. of Defense	Marina PENDES
Min. of Finance	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Igor CRNADAK
Min. of Foreign Trade	Mirko SAROVIC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees	Semiha BOROVAC
Min. of Justice	Josip GRUBES
Min. of Security	Dragan MEKTIC
Min. of Transport & Communication	Ismir JUSKO
Governor, Central Bank	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US	Haris HRLE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mirsada COLAKOVIC

#### **Federation Govt.**

Pres.	Marinko CAVARA
Vice Pres.	Milan DUNOVIC
Vice Pres.	Melika MAHMUTBEGOVIC
Prime Min.	Fadil NOVALIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Jelka MILICEVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Aleksandar REMETIC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry	Semsudin DEDIC
Min. of Culture & Sports	Zora DUJMOVIC
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts	Amir ZUKIC
Min. of Education & Science	Elvira CEMALOVIC-DILBEROVIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry	Reuf BAJROVIC
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Snjezana SOLDAT
Min. of Finance	Jelka MILICEVIC
Min. of Health	Vjekoslav MANDIC

Min. of Interior	Aljosa CAMPARA
Min. of Justice	Mato JOZIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Milan MANDILOVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues	Salko BUKVAREVIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons	Edin RAMIC
Min. of Trade	Aleksandar REMETIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications	Denis LASIC
Min. of Urban Planning	Josip MARTIC
Republika Srpska Govt.	
Pres.	Milorad DODIK
Vice Pres.	Josip JERKOVIC
Vice Pres.	Ramiz SALKIC
Prime Min.	Zeljka CVIJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture	Stevo MIRJANIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination	Zlatan KLOKIC
Min. of Education & Culture	Dane MALESEVIC
Min. of Finance	Zoran TEGELTIJA
Min. of Health & Social Protection	Dragan BOGDANIC
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mining	Petar DJOKIC
Min. of Internal Affairs	Dragan LUKAC
Min. of Justice	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs	Milenko SAVANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt.	Lejla RESIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons	Davor CORDAS
Min. of Science & Technology	Jasmin KOMIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism	Predrag GLUHAKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications	Nedjo TRNINIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology	Srebrenka GOLIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport	Jasmina DAVIDOVIC

### Botswana

Last Updated: 9 Nov 2017

Pres.	Seretse Khama lan KHAMA
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Basic Education	
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security	
Min. of Employment, Labor Productivity, & Skills Development	
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism	
Min. of Finance & Economic Development Planning	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology	
Min. of International Affairs & Cooperation	
Min. of Investment, Trade, & Industry	
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs	
Min. of Lands Management, Water, & Sanitation Services	Prince MAELE
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	
Min. of Mineral Resource, Green Technology, & Energy Security	
Min. of Nationality, Immigration, & Gender Affairs	Edwin Jenamiso BATSHU
Min. of Presidential Affairs, Governance, & Public Administration	
Min. of Tertiary Education, Research, Science, & Technology	Alfred MADIGELE
Min. of Transport & Communication	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Sport, & Culture	
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, Bank of Botswana	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

### Brazil

Last Updated: 9 Nov 2017

Pres.	Michel Miguel Elias TEMER Lulia
Vice Pres.	
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency	Eliseu PADILHA
Sec. of Government	Moreira FRANCO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Supply	Blairo MAGGI
Min. of Cities	Bruno ARAUJO
Min. of Culture	Sergio SA LEITAO
Min. of Defense	Raul Belens JUNGMANN Pinto
Min. of Education	Mendonca FILHO
Min. of the Environment	Jose SARNEY Filho
Min. of Finance	Henrique MEIRELLES
Min. of Foreign Relations	Aloysio NUNES
Min. of Health	Riccardo BARROS
Min. of Human Rights	Luislinda VALOIS
Min. of Industry, External Commerce, & Services	Marcos PEREIRA
Min. of Justice & Public Security	Torquato JARDIM
Min. of Labor	Ronaldo NOGUEIRA
Min. of Mines & Energy	Fernando COELHO Filho
Min. of National Integration	Helder BARBALHO
Min. of Planning, Budget, & Management	Dyogo Henrique de OLIVEIRA
Min. of Science, Technology, Innovation, & Communications	. Gilberto KASSAB
Min. of Social Development & Agrarian Development	Osmar TERRA
Min. of Sports	Leonardo PICCIANI
Min. of Tourism	Marx BELTRAO
Min. of Transparency, Monitoring, & Control	Wagner de Campos ROSARIO
Min. of Transportation, Ports, & Civil Aviation	Mauricio QUINTELLA
Head, Office of the Solicitor Gen.	Grace MENDONCA
Pres., Central Bank	Ilan GOLDFAJN
Ambassador to the US	Sergio AMARAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mauro Luiz lecker VIEIRA

### Brunei

Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Sultan	HASSANAL Bolkiah <i>, Sir</i>
Prime Min.	HASSANAL Bolkiah <i>, Sir</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	Al-Muhtadee BILLAH, Crown Prince
Min. of Communications	MUSTAPPA bin Haji Sirat
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	HALBI bin Haji Mohammad Yussof
Min. of Defense	HASSANAL Bolkiah <i>, Sir</i>
Min. of Development	BAHRIN Abdullah
Min. of Education	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Energy & Industry at the Prime Min.'s Office	Mohammad YASMIN bin Umar
Min. of Finance	HASSANAL Bolkiah <i>, Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II & Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	HASSANAL Bolkiah <i>, Sir</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II & Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health	ZULKARNAIN bin Haji Hanafi
Min. of Home Affairs	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Primary Resources & Tourism	ALI bin Haji Apong
Min. of Religious Affairs	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Ambassador to the US	SERBINI Ali
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdul Ghafar ISMAIL

Bulgaria
Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Pres.	Rumen RADEV
Vice Pres.	lliana IOTOVA
Prime Min.	Boyko BORISOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Tomislav DONCHEV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Economic & Demographic Policy	Valeri SIMEONOV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of the Judiciary & Reform	Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Public Order & National Security	Krasimir KARAKACHANOV
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry	Rumen POROZHANOV
Min. for the Bulgarian Presidency of the Council of the EU 2018	Lilyana PAVLOVA
Min. of Culture	Boil BANOV
Min. of Defense	Krasimir KARAKACHANOV
Min. of Economy	Emil KARANIKOLOV
Min. of Energy	Temenuzhka PETKOVA
Min. of Education & Science	Krasimir VALCHEV
Min. of Environment & Water	Neno DIMOV
Min. of Finance	Vladislav GORANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA
Min. of Health	Nikolay PETROV
Min. of Interior	Valentin RADEV
Min. of Justice	Tsetska TSACHEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Biser PETKOV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works	Nikolay NANKOV
Min. of Youth & Sports	Krasen KRALEV
Min. of Tourism	Nikolina ANGELKOVA
Min. of Transport, IT, & Communications	Ivaylo MOSKOVSKI
Gov., Bulgarian National Bank	Dimitar RADEV
Ambassador to the US	Tihomir STOYTCHEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Georgi PANAYOTOV

## **Burkina Faso**

Last Updated: 27 Dec 2017

Pres.	Roch Marc Christian KABORE
Prime Min.	Paul Kaba THIEBA
Min. of Agriculture, Water, Sanitation, & Food Security	Jacob OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries	Sommanogo KOUTOU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Handicraft	Stephane SANOU
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Parliament	Remy Fulgence DANDJINOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Tourism	Issouf SAWADOGO
Min. of Development of the Digital Economy & Post	Hadja Fatimata Ouattara SANON
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development	Hadizatou Rosine COULIBALY
Min. of Energy	Alpha Oumar DISSA
Min. of Environment, Green Economy, & Climate Change	Batio BASSIERE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad	Alpha BARRY
Min. of Health	Nicolas MEDA
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Innovation	Alkassoun MAIGA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Maurice Dieudonne BONANE
Min. of Infrastructure	Eric W. BOUGOUMA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights, & Civic Promotion	Rene BAGORO
Min. of Mines & Quarries	Oumarou IDANI
Min. of National Defense & Veterans	Jean-Claude BOUDA
Min. of National Education & Literacy	Jean-Martin COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Security	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Sports & Recreation	Tairou BANGRE
Min. of State & Min. of Security	Simon COMPAORE
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Simeon SAWADOGO
Min. of Transportation, Urban Mobility, & Road Security	Souleymane SOULAMA
Min. of Women, National Solidarity, & Family	Laure ZONGO-HIEN
Min. of Youth, Training, & Professional Integration	Smaila OUEDRAOGO
MinDel. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development in Charge of Budget	Edith Clemence YAKA
MinDel. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad in Charge of Cooperation	Rita Solange AGNEKETOM
Ambassador to the US	Seydou KABORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yemdaogo Eric TIARE

### Burma

Last Updated: 28 Nov 2017

Pres.	HTIN KYAW
State Counselor	
Vice Pres.	
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock Breeding, & Irrigation	
Min. of Border Affairs	
Min. of Commerce	THAN MYINT, Dr.
Min. of Construction	WIN KHAING
Min. of Defense	SEIN WIN, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Education	MYO THEIN GYI
Min. of Electric Power & Energy	WIN KHAING
Min. of Ethnic Affairs	NAING THET LWIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Min. of Health & Sports	MYINT HTWE
Min. of Home Affairs	KYAW SWE, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Hotels & Tourism	OHN MAUNG
Min. of Immigration & Population	KHIN YI
Min. of Industry	KHIN MAUNG CHO
Min. of Information	PE MYINT
Min. of Labor, Immigration, & Population	THEIN SWE
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Conservation	OHN WIN
Min. of Planning & Finance	KYAW WIN
Min. of Religious Affairs & Culture	AUNG KO
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement	WIN MYAT AYE
Min. of Transportation & Communications	THANT SIN MAUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres.	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Governor, Central Bank of Burma	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US	AUNG LYNN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	HAU DO SUAN

### Burundi

Last Updated: 16 Jun 2016

Pres.	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres.	Gaston SINDIMWO
Second Vice Pres.	Joseph BUTORE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Deo Guide RUREMA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment	Felix MPOZERINIGA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, & Tourism	Pelate NIYONKURU
Min. of Communal Development	Jeanne d'Arc KAGAYO
Min. of Energy & Mines	Come MANIRAKIZA
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation	Alain Aime NYAMITWE
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Privatization	Domitien NDIHOKUBWAO
Min. of Good Governance Planning	Serges NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Janviere NDIRAHISHA
Min. of Human Rights, Social Affairs, & Gender	Martin NIVIYABANDI
Min. of Interior & Patriotic Training	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Aimee Laurentine KANYANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans	Emannuel NTAHOMVUKIYE
Min. of Posts, Information Technology, Communication, & the Media	Nestor BANKUMUKUNZI
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS	Josiane NIJIMBERE, Dr.
Min. of Public Security	Alain Guilaume BUNYONI
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment	Virginie CIZA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning	Emmanuel NIYONKURU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Jean Bosco HITIMANA
Min. Representing the Presidency to the East African Community	Leontine NZAYIMANA
Attorney Gen.	Valentin BAGORIKUNDA
Governor, Central Bank	Jean CIZA
Ambassador to the US	Ernest NDABASHINZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Albert SHINGIRO

### Cabo Verde

Last Updated: 9 Nov 2016

Pres.	Jorge Carlos de Almeida FONSECA
Prime Min.	Ulisses CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Agriculture & Environment	Gilberto SILVA
Min. of Culture & Media	Abraao VICENTE
Min. of Economy	Jose GONCALVES
Min. of Education	Maritza ROSABAL
Min. of Finance	Olavo CORREIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Defense, & Communities	Luis Filipe TAVARES
Min. of Health & Social Security	Arlindo DO ROSARIO
Min. of Infrastructure	Eunice SILVA
Min. of Internal Affairs	Paulo ROCHA
Min. of Justice	Janine LELIS
Min. of the Presidency, Parliamentary Affairs, & Sports	. Fernando Elisio FREIRE
Ambassador to the US	Carlos VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fernando Jorge WAHNON FERREIRA

## Cambodia

Last Updated: 27 Apr 2017

King	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min.	
Permanent Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers (Acting)	
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs	
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts	
Min. of Economy & Finance	AUN PORN MONIROTH
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	HANG CHUON NARON
Min. of Environment	
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	PRAK SOKHON
Min. of Health	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy	CHAM PRASIDH
Min. of Information	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training	ITH SAM HENG
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of National Defense	TEA BANH, Gen.
Min. of Planning	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	TRAM IV TEUK
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development	OUK RABUN
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation	VORNG SAUT
Min. of Tourism	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs	Ing Kantha PHAVI, Dr.
Governor, State Bank	CHEA CHANTO

Ambassador to the US	CHUM BUN RONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	RY TUY

### Cameroon

Last Updated: 29 Aug 2017

Pres.	Paul BIYA
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	
MinDel. at the Presidency in Charge of Defense	
MinDel. at the Presidency in Charge of the Supreme State Audit Bench	
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Paul ATANGA NJI
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Henri Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Arts & Culture	Narcisse Mouelle KOMBI
Min. of Basic Education	Youssouf Adidja ALIM
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform	Michel Ange ANGOUIN
Min. of Commerce	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development	Louis-Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional Training	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations	Lejeune MBELLA MBELLA
Min. of Finance	Alamine Ousmane MEY
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife	Philip Ngole NGWESE
Min. of Higher Education	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance	Gregroire OWONA
Min. of Land Tenure & State Property	Jacqueline Koung A BISSIKE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Mines & Technological Development	Ernest NGWABOUBOU
Min. of National Education	Alim YOUSSOUF
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Minette Libom Li LIKENG
Min. of Public Health	Andre Mama FOUDA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works	Emmanuel Nganou DJOUMESSI
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education	Jean Ernest Massena Ngalle BIBEHE
Min. of Social Affairs	Pauline Irene NGUENE
Min. of Sports & Physical Education	Bidoung Mkpatt Pierre ISMAEL
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Rene Emmanuel SADI

Min. of Tourism	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport	Edgar Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Water & Energy	Basile Atangana KOUNA
Min. of Women & Family Protection	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth & Civic Education	Mounouna FOUTSOU
Governor, Central Bank	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US	Essomba ETOUNDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Michel Tommo MONTHE

### Canada

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Governor Gen.	David JOHNSTON
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food	
Min. of Canadian Heritage	
Min. of Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs	
Min. of Democratic Institutions	Karina GOULD
Min. of Employment, Workforce Development, & Labor	Patricia A. HAJDU
Min. of Environment & Climate Change	Catherine MCKENNA
Min. of Families, Children, & Social Development	Jean-Yves DUCLOS
Min. of Finance	William Francis MORNEAU
Min. of Fisheries, Oceans, & the Canadian Coast Guard	Dominic LEBLANC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Chrystia FREELAND
Min. of Health	Ginette PETITPAS TAYLOR
Min. of Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship	Ahmed D. HUSSEN
Min. of Indigenous Services	Jane PHILPOTT
Min. of Infrastructure & Communities	Amarjeet SOHI
Min. of Innovation, Science, and Economic Development	Navdeep Singh BAINS
Min. of Intl. Development & La Francophonie	Marie-Claude BIBEAU
Min. of Intl. Trade	Francois-Philippe CHAMPAGNE
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Jody WILSON-RAYBOULD
Min. of National Defense	Harjit Singh SAJJAN
Min. of National Revenue	Diane LEBOUTHILLIER
Min. of Natural Resources	James Gordon CARR
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness	Ralph GOODALE
Min. of Public Services & Procurement	Carla QUALTROUGH
Min. of Science	Kirsty DUNCAN
Min. of Small Business and Tourism	Bardish CHAGGER
Min. of Sport and Persons with Disabilities	Kent HEHR
Min. for Status of Women	Maryam MONSEF
Min. of Transport	Marc GARNEAU
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Seamus O'REGAN
Pres., Treasury Board	Scott BRISON
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons	Bardish CHAGGER
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate	Peter HARDER
Governor, Bank of Canada	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marc-Andre BLANCHARD

# Central African Republic Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Pres.	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Prime Min.	Simplice SARANDJI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Honore FEIZOURE
Min. of Arts, Tourism, Culture, & Francophony	Gisele PANA
Min. of Civil Service, Modernization of Admin., Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Abdoulaye MOUSSA
Min. of Communication & Information	Charles Paul Lemasset MANDYA
Min. of Defense	Joseph YAKETE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Cooperation	Felix MOLOUA
Min. of the Environment, Sustainable Development, Water, Forestry, Hunting, & Fishing	
Min. of Equipment, Transport, Civil Aviation, & Access	
Min. of Finance & Budget	Henri Marie DONDRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Central Africans Abroad	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Health, Public Health, & Population	Fernande NDJENGBOT
Min. of Housing, Social Housing, & Urban Planning	Gaby Francky LEFFA
Min. of the Interior, Public Security, & Territorial Admin.	Jean Serge BOKASSA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals	Flavien MBATTA
Min. of Livestock & Animal Health	Yerima Youssoufa MANDJO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Hydraulics	Leopold MBOLI-FATRANE
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research	Moukadas NOURE
Min. of National Entrepreneurship, Handicrafts, & Promotion of Small- & Medium-Sized Enterprises	Bertrand TOUABOY
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications Responsible for the Promotion of New Information & Communication Technologies	Justin GOURNA-ZACKO
Min. of Promotion of Youth, Sports Development, & Civil Service	Silvere NGARSO
Min. of Social Affairs & National Reconciliation	Virginie BAIKOUA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Come HASSANE
Govt. Sec. Gen. in Charge of Relations With the Institutions of the Republic & Monitoring & Evaluation of Public Policies	Jean-Christophe NGUINZA
Governor, Bank of Central African States	Abbas Mahamat TOLLI
Ambassador to the US	Stanislas MOUSSA-KEMBE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ambroisine KPONGO

## Chad

Last Updated: 28 Dec 2017

Pres.	Idriss DEBY Itno, Lt. Gen.
Prime Min.	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Economy & Development Planning	Issa DOUBRAGUE
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Agricultural Equipment	Asseid Gamar SILECK
Min. of Environment, Water, & Fisheries	Sidick Abdelkerim HAGGAR
Min. of Finance & Budget	Abdoulaye Sabre FADOUL
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & International Cooperation	Mahamat ZENE Cherif
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation	Beyon ADRIEN
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Civil Aviation	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals	Djimet ARABI
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Dialogue	Mahamat Allahou TAHER
Min. of Livestock & Animal Production	Mahamat Anadif YOUSSOUF
Min. of Mines, Industrial & Commercial Development, & Promotion of the Private Sector	Youssouf ABASSALA
Min. of National Education & Civic Promotion	Ahmat Mahamat ACYL
Min. of Petroleum & Energy	
Min. of Post, New Information Technology, & Communication & Govt. Spokesperson	
Min. of Public Health	
Min. of Territorial Administration, Public Security, & Local Governance	
Min. of Territorial Planning, Urban Development, & Housing	•
Min. of Vocational Training & Trades	· ·
Min. of Women, Family, & National Solidarity	
Min. of Youth, Culture, Tourism Development, & Sports	
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	
MinDel. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense & War Veterans	
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs	KADE Elisabeth
Sec. of State for National Education & Civic Promotion	
Ambassador to the US	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

# Chile

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2017

Pres.	Michelle BACHELET Jeria
Min. Gen. Secretariat of the Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism	
Min. of Education	Adriana DELPIANO Puelmo
Min. of Energy	Andres REBOLLEDO Smitmans
Min. of the Environment	Marcelo MENA
Min. of Finance	Nicolas EYZAGUIRRE Guzman
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Heraldo MUNOZ Valenzuela
Min. of Health	Carmen CASTILLO Taucher
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Paulina SABALL Astaburuaga
Min. of Interior & Public Security	Mario FERNANDEZ Baeza
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Jaime CAMPOS Quiroga
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Alejandra KRAUSS Valle
Min. of Mining	Aurora WILLIAMS Baussa
Min. of National Assets	Nivia PALMA Manriquez
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts	Ernesto OTTONE Ramirez
Min. of National Defense	Jose Antonio GOMEZ Urrutia
Min. of Policy Coordination	Gabriel DE LA FUENTE
Min. of Public Works	Alberto UNDURRAGA Vicuna
Min. of Social Development	Marcos BARRAZA Gomez
Min. of Sports	Pablo SQUELLA Serrano
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications	Paola TAPIA Salas
Min. of Women & Gender Equality	Claudia PASCUAL Grau
Pres., Central Bank	Mario MARCELL Cullell
Ambassador to the US	Juan Gabriel VALDES Soublette
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Cristian BARROS Melet

# China

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2017

_	VI linning
Pres.	
Vice Pres.	
Premier, State Council	
Executive Vice Premier, State Council	
Vice Premier, State Council	
Vice Premier, State Council	
Vice Premier, State Council	
State Councilor, State Council	
State Councilor, State Council	
State Councilor, State Council	
State Councilor, State Council	
State Councilor, State Council	
Sec. Gen., State Council	YANG Jing
Chmn., Central Military Commission	XI Jinping
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission	XU Shaoshi
Min. in Charge of the National Health and Family Planning Commission	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission	BATER
Min. of Agriculture	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs	HUANG Shuxian
Min. of Commerce	GAO Hucheng
Min. of Culture	LUO Shugang
Min. of Education	CHEN Baosheng
Min. of Environmental Protection	CHEN Jining
Min. of Finance	XIAO Jie
Min. of Foreign Affairs	WANG Yi
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Development	CHEN Zhenggao
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology	MIAO Wei
Min. of Justice	WU Aiying
Min. of Land & Resources	JIANG Daming
Min. of National Defense	CHANG Wanquan, Gen.
Min. of Public Security	GUO Shengkun
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of State Security	
Min. of Supervision	
Min. of Transportation	
Min. of Water Resources	
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office	

Governor, People's Bank of China	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US	CUI Tiankai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	LIU Jieyi

# Hong Kong (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	Carrie LAM
Chief Sec. for Admin.	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Civil Service	Joshua LAW Chi-kong
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs	Patrick NIP Tak-kuen
Sec. for Development	Michael WONG Wai-lun
Sec. for Education	Kevin YEUNG Yun-hung
Sec. for the Environment	WONG Kam-sing
Sec. for Finance	Paul CHAN Mo-po
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury	James LAU
Sec. for Food & Health	Sophia CHAN Siu-chee
Sec. for Home Affairs	LAU Kong-wah
Sec. for Innovation & Technology	Nicholas YANG Wei-hsiung
Sec. for Justice	Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare	LAW Chi-kwong, Dr.
Sec. for Security	John LEE Ka-chiu
Sec. for Transport & Housing	Frank CHAN Fan
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice	Geoffrey MA Tao-li
Pres., Legislative Council	Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen
Commissioner of Police	Stephen LO Wai-chung
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption	Simon PEH Yun-lu
Dir. of Audit	David SUN Tak-kei

# Macau (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works	LAU Si Io
Procurator Gen.	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council	HO lat Seng
Commissioner, Audit	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption	FONG Man Chong

### Colombia

Last Updated: 14 Nov 2017

Pres.	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Vice Pres.	Oscar Adolfo NARANJO Trujillo
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Alfonso PRADA Gil
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Juan Guillermo ZULUAGA Cardona
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Maria Lorena GUTIERREZ Botero
Min. Counselor for Postconflict, Human Rights, & Security	Rafael PARDO Rueda
Min. of Culture	Mariana GARCES Cordoba
Min. of Defense	Luis Carlos VILLEGAS Echeverri
Min. of Education	Yaneth GIHA Tovar
Min. of Energy & Mines	German ARCE
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development	Luis Gilberto MURILLO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit	Mauricio CARDENAS Santa Maria
Min. of Foreign Relations	Maria Angela HOLGUIN Cuellar
Min. of Health & Social Protection	Alejandro GAVIRIA Uribe
Min. of Housing & Territorial Development	Camilo SANCHEZ Ortega
Min. of Information Technology & Communication	David LUNA
Min. of Interior	Guillermo RIVERA Florez
Min. of Justice & Law	Enrique GIL Botero
Min. of Labor	Griselda Janeth RESTREPO Gallego
Min. of Transportation	German CARDONA
Dir., Dept. of National Planning	Luis Fernando MEJIA
Prosecutor Gen.	Nestor Humberto MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of the Republic	Juan Jose ECHAVARRIA
Ambassador to the US	Camilo REYES Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria Emma MEJIA Velez

### Comoros

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres. of the Union	AZALI Assoumani
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Environment, Territory Development, & Urbanization	
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Economy, Energy, Industry, Arts, Crafts, Tourism, Investments, Private Sector, & Real Estate Affairs	Djaffar Ahmed HASSANI
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Transportation, Posts and Telecommunications, & Information and Communications Technologies	Abdallah Said SAROUMA
Min. of Finances & Budget	Said Ali CHAYANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & Francophony, in Charge of Comorians Living Abroad	Mohamed Souef EL-AMINE
Min. of Health, Solidarity, Social Protection, & Gender Promotion	Dr. Rashid Mohamed MBARAKA Fatima
Min. of Interior, Information, Decentralization, & Relations With Institutions & Government Spokesperson	Mohamed DAOUDOU
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, Public Administration, & Human Rights	Moussa MAHOMA
Min. of National Education, Teaching, Research, & Arts	Salime Mohamed ABDEREMANE
Min. of Youth, Employment, Occupational Integration, Culture, & Sports	Salim MAHAMOUD
Sec. of State (within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs) in Charge of Cooperation with the Arab World	Hamidou KARIHILA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. ABDOU) in Charge of Territory Development & Urbanization	Mmadi KAPACHIA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. HASSANI) in Charge of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts	Wahadi MADI
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. SAROUMA) in Charge of Transportation	Soulimana KAAMBI
Governor, Central Bank	Abdou Mohamed CHANFIOU
Ambassador to the US	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH

# Congo, Democratic Republic of the Last Updated: 27 Dec 2016

Prime Min. Jose MAKILA  Vice Prime Min. Jose MAKILA  Vice Prime Min. Leonard She OKITUNDU  Vice Prime Min. Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Agriculture Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO  Min. of Communications & Media Lambert MENDE Omalanga  Min. of Cooperation & Development Clement Kanku BUKASA  Min. of Cultural Affairs Venant Tshipasa VANGI  Min. of Culture & Arts Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE  Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources Pierre Anatole MATUSILA  Min. of Finance Henri Yav MULANG  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration Leonard She OKITUNDU  Min. of Foreign Commerce Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime  Min. of Health Illunga KALENGA  Min. of Higher & University Education Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI  Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime News Marie Louise MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Industry Marcel Illunga LEHU  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola  Min. of Mines Martine Marie Louise MUBINBI  Min. of Mines Marcel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe  Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba  Min. of Portolio Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Pres.	Joseph KABILA
Vice Prime Min.  Leonard She OKITUNDU  Vice Prime Min.  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Agriculture  Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO  Min. of Communications & Media  Lambert MENDE Omalanga  Min. of Cooperation & Development  Clement Kanku BUKASA  Min. of Cultural Affairs  Venant Tshipasa VANGI  Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE  Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources  Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources  Pierre Anatole MATUSILA  Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development  Aits Kabongo KALONJI  Henri Yav MULANG  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock  Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Leonard She OKITUNDU  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime  Min. of Health  Ilunga KALENGA  Min. of Higher & University Education  Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI  Min. of Human Rights  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Industry  Marcel Ilunga LEHU  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Interior  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Interior  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Antional Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Min. of Prosts, Telecommunications, & New Information &  Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Gaston MUSEMA	Prime Min.	Samy BADIBANGA Ntita
Vice Prime Min. Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of Agriculture Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO Min. of Communications & Media Lambert MENDE Omalanga Min. of Cooperation & Development Clement Kanku BUKASA Min. of Cultural Affairs Venant Tshipasa VANGI Min. of Cultural Affairs Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources Pierre Anatole MATUSILA Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development Atis Kabongo KALONJI Min. of Finance Henri Yav MULANG Min. of Fisheries & Livestock Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration Leonard She OKITUNDU Min. of Foreign Commerce Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime Min. of Gender, Family, & Children Marie Louise MWANGE Min. of Higher & University Education Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI Min. of Human Rights Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Industry Marcel Ilunga LEHU Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of India Marie Ange NUMBI Min. of Mines Martin KABWELULU Labilo Min. of Mines Martin KaBWELULU Labilo Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba Jean Lucien BUSSA Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA Min. of Portfolio Gaston MUSEMA Min. of Portfolio Gaston MUSEMA	Vice Prime Min.	Jose MAKILA
Min. of Agriculture Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO Min. of Communications & Media Lambert MENDE Omalanga Min. of Cooperation & Development Clement Kanku BUKASA Min. of Cultural Affairs Venant Tshipasa VANGI Min. of Cultural Affairs Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources Pierre Anatole MATUSILA Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development Atis Kabongo KALONJI Min. of Finance Henri Yav MULANG Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration Leonard She OKITUNDU Min. of Foreign Commerce Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime Min. of Gender, Family, & Children Marie Louise MWANGE Min. of Health Illunga KALENGA Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Industry Marcel Illunga LEHU Min. of Industry Marcel Illunga LEHU Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of Aland Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI Min. of Orational Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe Min. of Parliamentary Relations New Information & Min. of Portfolio Wivine Munba MATIPA Min. of Portfolio Gaston MUSEMA Min. of Portfolio Gaston MUSEMA Min. of Portfolio Gaston MUSEMA Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Vice Prime Min.	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Min. of Communications & Media  Min. of Cooperation & Development  Clement Kanku BUKASA  Min. of Cultural Affairs  Venant Tshipasa VANGI  Min. of Culture & Arts  Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE  Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources  Pierre Anatole MATUSILA  Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development  Min. of Finance  Henri Yav MULANG  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock  Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Leonard She OKITUNDU  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime  Min. of Health  Ilunga KALENGA  Min. of Health  Ilunga KALENGA  Min. of Hydrocarbons  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Industry  Marcel Ilunga LEHU  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Interior  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Land Affairs  Felix Kabange NUMBI  Min. of Mines  Martin KABWELULU Labilo  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Parliamentary Relations, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Gaston MUSEMA	Vice Prime Min.	Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary
Min. of Cooperation & Development	Min. of Agriculture	Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO
Min. of Cultural Affairs  Min. of Culture & Arts  Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE  Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources  Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development  Min. of Finance  Min. of Finance  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Marie Louise MWANGE  Min. of Gender, Family, & Children  Min. of Halth  Min. of Higher & University Education  Min. of Hydrocarbons  Min. of Hydrocarbons  Min. of Industry  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Interior  Marie Louise MWANGE  Min. of Mines  Marcel Ilunga LEHU  Min. of Land Affairs  Felix Kabange NUMBI  Min. of Mines  Martin KABWELULU Labilo  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Communications & Media	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Culture & Arts  Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources  Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development  Min. of Finance  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Marie Louise MWANGE  Min. of Gender, Family, & Children  Min. of Health  Min. of Health  Min. of Human Rights  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Industry  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Interior  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Land Affairs  Martin Kabwellulu Labilo  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Mass Kabongo KALONJI  Atis Atis Kabongo KALONJI  Atis Atis Kabongo KALONJI  Atis Atis Kabongo KALONJI  Atis Atis Atis Atis Atis Atis Atis Atis	Min. of Cooperation & Development	Clement Kanku BUKASA
Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources  Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development  Min. of Finance  Min. of Finance  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Marie Louise MWANGE  Min. of Gender, Family, & Children  Min. of Health  Min. of Hugher & University Education  Min. of Hughra & University Education  Min. of Hughra & University Education  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Interior  Min. of Land Affairs  Marie Ange NUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Land Affairs  Marie Ange NUBBl  Martin Kabwellulu Labilo  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Cultural Affairs	Venant Tshipasa VANGI
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development  Min. of Finance  Min. of Finance  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime  Min. of Gender, Family, & Children  Marie Louise MWANGE  Min. of Health  Ilunga KALENGA  Min. of Higher & University Education  Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI  Min. of Human Rights  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Industry  Marcel Ilunga LEHU  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Interior  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Land Affairs  Felix Kabange NUMBI  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Palaning  Jean Lucien BUSSA  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Culture & Arts	Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE
Min. of Finance  Min. of Fisheries & Livestock.  Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime  Min. of Gender, Family, & Children  Min. of Health  Ilunga KALENGA  Min. of Higher & University Education  Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI  Min. of Hydrocarbons  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Industry  Marcel Ilunga LEHU  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola  Min. of Interior  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Mational Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources	Pierre Anatole MATUSILA
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock.  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Morie Louise MWANGE  Min. of Gender, Family, & Children  Min. of Health  Min. of Higher & University Education  Min. of Human Rights  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Hydrocarbons  Min. of Industry  Marcel Ilunga LEHU  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Interior  Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Land Affairs  Felix Kabange NUMBI  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Jean Lucien BUSSA  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development	Atis Kabongo KALONJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration  Min. of Foreign Commerce  Min. of Gender, Family, & Children  Min. of Health  Min. of Health  Min. of Higher & University Education  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Min. of Hydrocarbons  Min. of Industry  Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction  Min. of Land Affairs  Min. of Land Affairs  Min. of Mines  Martin KABWELULU Labilo  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration  Min. of Parliamentary Relations  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Portfolio  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies  Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education  Marie Louise MWANZE  Marie Louise MWANGE  Marie Louise MWANGE  Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA  Marie Ange Mushobu	Min. of Finance	Henri Yav MULANG
Min. of Foreign Commerce Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime Min. of Gender, Family, & Children Marie Louise MWANGE Min. of Health Illunga KALENGA Min. of Higher & University Education Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI Min. of Human Rights Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Industry Marcel Illunga LEHU Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of Land Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI Min. of Mines Martin KABWELULU Labilo Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA Min. of Portfolio Min. of Portfolio Gaston MUSEMA  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Fisheries & Livestock	Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO
Min. of Gender, Family, & Children Min. of Health Ilunga KALENGA Min. of Higher & University Education Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Industry Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of Land Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba Min. of Portfolio Win. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Min. of Health	Min. of Foreign Commerce	Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime
Min. of Higher & University Education Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI Min. of Human Rights Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Industry Marcel Ilunga LEHU Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of Land Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI Min. of Mines Martin KABWELULU Labilo Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Gender, Family, & Children	Marie Louise MWANGE
Min. of Human Rights Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Industry Marcel Illunga LEHU Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of Land Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI Min. of Mines Martin KABWELULU Labilo Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Health	Ilunga KALENGA
Min. of Hydrocarbons Aime Ngoy MUKENA Min. of Industry Marcel Ilunga LEHU Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary Min. of Land Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI Min. of Mines Martin KABWELULU Labilo Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Higher & University Education	Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI
Min. of Industry	Min. of Human Rights	Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction	Min. of Hydrocarbons	Aime Ngoy MUKENA
Min. of Interior Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary  Min. of Land Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI  Min. of Mines Martin KABWELULU Labilo  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe  Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba  Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA  Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Industry	Marcel Ilunga LEHU
Min. of Land Affairs Felix Kabange NUMBI  Min. of Mines Martin KABWELULU Labilo  Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe  Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba  Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA  Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction	Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola
Min. of Mines	Min. of Interior	Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary
Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration Crispin ATAMA Tabe  Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba  Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA  Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information &  Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Land Affairs	Felix Kabange NUMBI
Min. of Parliamentary Relations Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba  Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA  Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information &  Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Mines	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of Planning Jean Lucien BUSSA  Min. of Portfolio Wivine Mumba MATIPA  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration	Crispin ATAMA Tabe
Min. of Portfolio	Min. of Parliamentary Relations	Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies — Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education — Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Planning	Jean Lucien BUSSA
Communications Technologies Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO  Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education Gaston MUSEMA	Min. of Portfolio	Wivine Mumba MATIPA
		Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO
	Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education	Gaston MUSEMA
Min. of Professional Training, Jobs, & HandicraftsGuy Mikulu POMBO	Min. of Professional Training, Jobs, & Handicrafts	Guy Mikulu POMBO
Min. of Relations With Parliament Justin BITAKWIRA	Min. of Relations With Parliament	Justin BITAKWIRA
Min. of Rural Development	Min. of Rural Development	Martine Ntumba BUKASA
Min. of Scientific ResearchBamboka LOBENDI	Min. of Scientific Research	Bamboka LOBENDI
Min. of Small & Medium EnterprisesEugene SERUFULI Ngayabaseka	Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises	Eugene SERUFULI Ngayabaseka
Min. of Social Affairs & Humanitarian Action	Min. of Social Affairs & Humanitarian Action	Paluku Kisaka YEREYERE

Min. of Sports	Willy BAKONGA
Min. of Tourism	Andre Moke SANZA
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Jose MAKILA
Min. of Urbanization & Habitat	Joseph KOKONYANGI
Min. of Youth & Initiation to New Citizenship	Maguy Kiala BOLENGA
Min. of State for Budget	Pierre Kangudia MBAYI
Min. of State for Civil Service	Michel Bongongo IKOLI
Min. of State for Decentralization & Institutional Reforms	. Azarias RUBERWA
Min. of State for Employment, Labor, & Social Welfare	Lambert MATUKU
Min. of State for Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Alexis Thambwe MWAMBA
Min. of State for National Economy	Modeste Bahati LUKWEBO
Governor, Central Bank	Deogratias MUTOMBO Mwana Nyembo
Ambassador to the US	Francois Nkuna BALUMUENE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	lgnace GATA MAVITA wa Lufuta

# Congo, Republic of the Last Updated: 7 Jun 2016

Pres.	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min.	
Min. of State & Dir. of the Civil Cabinet	Firmin AYESSA
Min. of State for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of State for Construction & Urban Planning	
Min. of State for Economy, Industrial Development & Promotion of the	
Private Sector	
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs	
Min. of Communication & Media Affairs & Govt. Spokesperson	
Min. of Culture & Arts	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Energy & Water	
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio	
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Congolese Abroad	
Min. of Forest Economy, Sustainable Development, & Environment	
Min. of Health & Population	
Min. of Hydrocarbons	
Min. of Infrastructure & Road Maintenance	Josue-Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, & Local Development	Raymond Zephirin MBOULOU
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Promotion of Indigenous Peoples	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Labor & Social Security	
Min. of Land Titles & State Property	Parfait Aime Coussoud MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines & Geology	Pierre OBA
Min of Planning, Statistics and Regional Integration	Ingrid Olga Ebouka BABAKAS
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	Leon Juste IBOMBO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy	Anatole Collinet MAKOSSO
Min. of Public Service & State Reform	Ange Aime BININGA
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation	Hellot Matson MAMPOUYA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Handicrafts, & the Informal Sector	Yvonne Adelaide MOUGANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity	Antoinette Dinga DJONDO
Min. of Special Economic Zones	Alain Akouala ATIPAULT
Min. of Sport & Physical Education	
Min. of Technical, Professional, & Vocational Education & Employment	
Min. of Territorial Management & Major Projects	Jean Jacques BOUYA
Min. of Tertiary Education	
Min. of Tourism & Leisure	
Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Merchant Shipping	
Min. of Women Empowerment & Integration of Women in Development	

Min. of Youth & Civic Education	Destinee Ermela DOUKAGA
MinDel. to the Minister of Interior, Decentralization & Local Development in charge of Decentralization & Local Development	Charles NGAMFOUMOU
MinDel. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Digital Economy & Planning	Benoit BATY
MinDel. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations with Parliament	Digne Elvis Tsalissan OKOMBI
Ambassador to the US	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Raymond Serge BALE

## Cook Islands

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2015

### (Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min.	Henry PUNA
Dep. Prime Min.	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Agriculture	Kiriau TUREPU
Min. of Cultural Development	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Education	Henry PUNA
Min. of Environment Services	Henry PUNA
Min. of Finance & Economic Management	Mark BROWN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Henry PUNA
Min. of Health	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Infrastructure	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Internal Affairs	Albert NICHOLAS
Min. of Justice	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Marine Resources	Henry PUNA
Min. of Transport	Henry PUNA
Min. of Youth & Sport	Albert NICHOLAS
Attorney Gen.	Henry PUNA

## Costa Rica

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres.	Luis Guillermo SOLIS Rivera
First Vice Pres.	
Second Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	
Min. of Communication	
Min. of Culture & Youth	
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Environment & Energy	Edgar GUTIERREZ Espeleta
Min. of Finance	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Foreign Relations	Manuel Antonio GONZALEZ Sanz
Min. of Foreign Trade	Alexander MORA Delgado
Min. of Health	Fernando LLORCA Castro
Min. of Housing	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Human Development & Social Inclusion	Emilio ARIAS
Min. of Justice	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Alfredo HASBUM
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy	Olga Marta SANCHEZ Oviedo
Min. of the Presidency	Sergio ALFARO Salas
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police	Gustavo MATA Vega
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	Carlos VILLALTA Villegas
Min. of Science & Technology	Marcelo JENKINS Coronas
Min. of Social Welfare	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Sports	Carolina MAURI Carabaguiaz
Min. of Tourism	Mauricio VENTURA Aragon
Min. of Women's Issues	Alejandra MORA Mora
Attorney Gen.	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Pres., Central Bank	Olivier CASTRO Perez
Ambassador to the US	Roman MACAYA Hayes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Juan Carlos MENDOZA Garcia

# Cote d'Ivoire

Last Updated: 18 Dec 2017

Pres.	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Vice Pres.	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic & Chief of Staff of the Presidency	
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Defense	
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Relations With Republican	
Institutions	
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs	Tene Birahima OUATTARA
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic	Patrick ACHI
Prime Min.	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Mamadou Sangafoa COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Husbandry & Fisheries	Kobena Kouassi ADJOUMANI
Min. of Budget & State Investment	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform	Issa COULIBALY
Min. of Communication, Digital Economy, & Post & Govt. Spokesperson .	. Bruno Nabagne KONE
Min. of Construction, Housing, Sanitation, & Urban Affairs	. Claude Isaac DE
Min. of Culture & Francophone Affairs	Maurice Kouakou BANDAMA
Min. of Defense	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. of Economic Infrastructure	Amede Koffi KOUAKOU
Min. of Economy & Finance	Adama KONE
Min. of Employment & Social Protection	Jean Claude KOUASSI
Min. of Environment, Sustainable Development, & Hygiene	. Anne Desiree OULOTO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marcel AMON-TANOH
Min. of Handicrafts & Promotion of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises	Souleymane DIARRASSOUBA
Min. of Health & Public Sanitation	Raymonde Goudou COFFIE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Ramata Ly-BAKAYOKO
Min. of Industry & Mining	
Min. of Interior & Security	
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals	
Min. of National Education, Technical Education, & Professional Training	
Min. of Oil, Energy, & the Development of Renewable Energies	
Min. of Planning & Development	•
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	
Min. of Sports & Leisure	
Min. of Tourism	
Min. of Transport	
Min. of Water & Forestry	
Min. of Women, Family, & Child Protection	
Min of Youth Promotion, Youth Employment, & Civic Service	
Ambassador to the US	
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## Croatia

Last Updated: 13 Sep 2017

Pres.	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Marija Pejcinovic BURIC
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Admin.	Ivan KOVACIC
Min. of Agriculture	Tomislav TOLUSIC
Min. of Construction & Physical Planning	Lovro KUSCEVIC
Min. of Culture	Nina OBULJEN
Min. of Defense	Damir KRSTICEVIC
Min. of Economy	Martina DALIC
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Trade	Martina DALIC
Min. of Environmental & Nature Protection	Slaven DOBROVIC
Min. of Finance	Zdravko MARIC
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs	Marija PEJCINOVIC BURIC
Min. of Health	Milan KUJUNDZIC
Min. of Interior	Vlaho OREPIC
Min. of Justice	Ante SPRLJE
Min. of Labor & Pension System	Tomislav CORIC
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transport, & Infrastructure	Oleg BUTKOVIC
Min. of Regional Development & European Funds	Gabriella ZALAC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports	Pavo BARISIC
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth Policy	Nada MURGANIC
Min. of Tourism	Gari CAPPELLI
Min. of War Veterans	Tomislav MEDVED
Governor, Croatian National Bank	Boris VUJCIC
Ambassador to the US	Pjer SIMUNOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vladimir DROBNJAK

## Cuba

Last Updated: 23 Jun 2017

Pres., Council of State Raul CASTRO Ruz, Gen.  First Vice Pres., Council of State Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez  Vice Pres., Council of State Gladys BEJERANO Portela  Vice Pres., Council of State Mercedes LOPEZ Acea  Vice Pres., Council of State Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura  Vice Pres., Council of State Ramiro VALDES Menendez  Vice Pres., Council of State Salvador VALDES Mesa  Min. Sec., Council of State Homero ACOSTA Alvarez  Pres., Council of Ministers Raul CASTRO Ruz, Gen.	
Vice Pres., Council of StateGladys BEJERANO PortelaVice Pres., Council of StateMercedes LOPEZ AceaVice Pres., Council of StateJose Ramon MACHADO VenturaVice Pres., Council of StateRamiro VALDES MenendezVice Pres., Council of StateSalvador VALDES MesaMin. Sec., Council of StateHomero ACOSTA Alvarez	
Vice Pres., Council of StateMercedes LOPEZ AceaVice Pres., Council of StateJose Ramon MACHADO VenturaVice Pres., Council of StateRamiro VALDES MenendezVice Pres., Council of StateSalvador VALDES MesaMin. Sec., Council of StateHomero ACOSTA Alvarez	
Vice Pres., Council of StateJose Ramon MACHADO VenturaVice Pres., Council of StateRamiro VALDES MenendezVice Pres., Council of StateSalvador VALDES MesaMin. Sec., Council of StateHomero ACOSTA Alvarez	
Vice Pres., Council of State       Ramiro VALDES Menendez         Vice Pres., Council of State       Salvador VALDES Mesa         Min. Sec., Council of State       Homero ACOSTA Alvarez	
Vice Pres., Council of State Salvador VALDES Mesa Min. Sec., Council of State Homero ACOSTA Alvarez	
Min. Sec., Council of State	
Pres., Council of Ministers Raul CASTRO Ruz, Geri.	
Miguel DIAZ CANEL Permudez	
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez	
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz	
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez	Can
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers	Gen.
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers Marino MURILLO Jorge	
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers	
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers Ramiro VALDES Menendez	
Sec., Executive Ctte., Council of Ministers Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig.</i>	Gen.
Min. of Agriculture Gustavo Luis RODRIGUEZ Rollero	
Min. of Communication Maimir MESA Ramos	
Min. of ConstructionRene MESA Villafana	
Min. of CultureAbel PRIETO Jimenez	
Min. of Domestic Trade	
Min. of Economy & Planning	
Min. of Education Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella	
Min. of Energy & MinesAlfredo LOPEZ Valdes	
Min. of Finance & Prices Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez	
Min. of the Food Industry	nzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & InvestmentRodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz	
Min. of Foreign RelationsBruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla	
Min. of Higher Education Jose Ramon SABORIDO Loidi	
Min. of Industry	
Min. of Interior Julio Cesar GANDARILLA Bermejo, V	/ice Adm.
Min. of JusticeMaria Esther REUS Gonzalez	
Min. of Labor & Social Security	ndez
warganta manene GONZALEZ Fema	
Min. of Public Health	
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Min. of Public Health	1.

Min. of Transportation	.Adel YZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Attorney Gen.	Dario DELGADO Cura
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba	Irma Margarita MARTINEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rodolfo REYES Rodriguez

Cyprus
Last Updated: 12 Dec 2017

Pres.	Nikos ANASTASIADIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment	Nikos KOUGIALIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Georgios LAKKOTRYPIS
Min. of Transport, Communications, & Works	Marios DIMITRIADIS
Min. of Defense	Christoforos FOKAIDIS
Min. of Education & Culture	Kostas KADIS
Min. of Finance	Charis GEORGIADIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	loannis KASOULIDIS
Min. of Health	Giorgos PAMBORIDIS
Min. of Interior	Konstantinos PETRIDIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order	lonas NIKOLAOU
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance	Zeta AIMILIANIDOU
Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus	Chrystallas GIORKATZI
Ambassador to the US	Leonidas PANTELIDIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kornilios KORNILIOU

## Czechia

Last Updated: 29 Jun 2017

Pres.	Milos ZEMAN
Prime Min.	Bohuslav SOBOTKA
First Dep. Prime Min. & Min. of the Environment	Richard BRABEC
Dep. Prime Min. for Science, Research, & Innovation	Pavel BELOBRADEK
Min. of Agriculture	Marian JURECKA
Min. of Culture	.,Daniel HERMAN
Min. of Defense	Martin STROPNICKY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	.,Stanislav STECH
Min. of Finance	lvan PILNY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	_Lubomir ZAORALEK
Min. of Health	Miloslav LUDVIK
Min. for Human Rights, Equal Opportunities, & Legislation	Jan CHVOJKA
Min. of Industry & Trade	Jiri HAVLICEK
Min. of the Interior	Milan CHOVANEC
Min. of Justice	Robert PELIKAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Michaela MARKSOVA
Min. for Regional Development	Karla SLECHTOVA
Min. of Transportation	_Dan TOK
Governor, Czech National Bank	.,Jiri RUSNOK
Ambassador to the US	Hynek KMONICEK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria CHATARDOVA

### Denmark

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2016

Queen	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min.	Lars Lokke RASMUSSEN
Min. for Business Affairs	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. for Children & Social Affairs	Mai MERCADO
Min. for Culture & Ecclesiastical Affairs	Mette BOCK
Min. of Defense	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. for Development Cooperation	Ulla TORNAES
Min. for Economics & the Interior	Simon Emil AMMITZBOLL
Min. for Education	Merete RIISAGER
Min. for Elder Affairs	Thyra FRANK
Min. for Employment	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. for Energy, Utilities, & Climate	Lars Christian LILLEHOLT
Min. for Environment & Food	Esben Lunde LARSEN
Min. for Equality & Nordic Cooperation	Karen ELLEMANN
Min. for Finance	Kristian JENSEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Anders SAMUELSEN
Min. for Health	Ellen Trane NORBY
Min. for Higher Education & Science	Soren PIND
Min. for Immigration & Integration	Inger STOJBERG
Min. for Justice	Soren Pape POULSEN
Min. for Public Innovation	Sophie LOHDE
Min. for Taxation	Karsten LAURITZEN
Min. for Transport, Building, & Housing	Ole Birk OLESEN
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank	Lars ROHDE
Ambassador to the US	Lars Gert LOSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	lb PETERSEN

**Djibouti**Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Pres.	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min.	Abdoulkader Kamil MOHAMED
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Mohamed Ahmed AWALEH
Min. of Budget	Bodeh Ahmed ROBLEH
Min. of Communication	Abdi Youssouf SOUGUEH
Min. of Defense	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Economy & Finance	llyas Moussa DAWALEH
Min. of Energy	Yacin Houssein BOUH, Dr.
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Mahamoud Ali YOUSSOUF
Min. of Habitat, Urban Planning, & Environment	Moussa Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Health	Djama Elmi OKIEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Nabil Mohamed AHMED, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Interior	Hassan Omar Mohamed BOURHAN
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Culture, & Charitable Assets	Moumin Hassan BARREH
Min. of Justice & Penal Affairs	Moumin Ahmed CHEIKH
Min. of Labor	Hassan Idriss SAMRIEH
Min. of Women & the Family	Moumina Houmed HASSAN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training	Moustapha Mohamed MAHAMOUD
Governor, Central Bank	Ahmed OSMAN Ali
Ambassador to the US	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH

## Dominica

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2015

Pres.	Charles SAVARIN
Prime Min.	
Min. of State in the Prime Minister's Office for Project Planning & Implementation	. Miriam BLANCHARD
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Johnson DRIGO
Min. of Commerce, Enterprise, & Small Business Development	. Roselyn PAUL
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development	Petter Saint-JEAN
Min. of Finance & the Public Service	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Caricom Affairs	Francine BARON
Min. of Health & Environment	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Water Resource Management	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of Information, Science, Telecommunication, & Technology	. Kelver DARROUX
Min. of Justice, Immigration, & National Security	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Kalinago Affairs	Cassius DAROUX
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Investment	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Public Works & Ports	lan PINARD
Min. of Social Services, Family, & Gender Affairs	Catherine DANIEL
Min. of Tourism & Urban Renewal	Robert TONGE
Min. of Trade, Energy, & Employment	lan DOUGLAS
Min. of Youth, Sports, Culture, & Constituency Empowerment	Justina CHARLES
Attorney Gen.	Levi PETER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vince HENDERSON

# Dominican Republic Last Updated: 23 May 2017

	Denile MEDINA Censless
Pres.	
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	Angel Francisco ESTEVEZ Bourdierd
Min. of Culture	Pedro VERGES
Min. of Defense	Ruben Dario Paulino SEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development	Isadoro SANTANA
Min. of Education	Andres NAVARRO Garcia
Min. of Energy & Mines	Antonio ISA CONDE
Min. of the Environment & Natural Resources	Francisco DOMINGUEZ Brito
Min. of Finance	Donald GUERRERO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Miguel Octavio VARGAS Maldonado
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Min. of Interior & Police	Carlos Alberto AMARANTE BARET
Min. of Labor	Jose Ramon FADUL
Min. of Labor  Min. of the Presidency	
	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO Franco
Min. of the Presidency	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA Camejo
Min. of the Presidency Min. of Public Admin.	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINO
Min. of the Presidency  Min. of Public Admin.  Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO Terrero
Min. of the Presidency  Min. of Public Admin.  Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare  Min. of Public Works & Communications	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO TerreroDanilo DIAZ
Min. of the Presidency Min. of Public Admin. Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare Min. of Public Works & Communications Min. of Sports	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO TerreroDanilo DIAZFrancisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Min. of the Presidency Min. of Public Admin. Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare Min. of Public Works & Communications Min. of Sports Min. of Tourism	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO TerreroDanilo DIAZFrancisco Javier GARCIA FernandezJanet CAMILO
Min. of the Presidency Min. of Public Admin. Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare Min. of Public Works & Communications Min. of Sports Min. of Tourism Min. of Women	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO TerreroDanilo DIAZFrancisco Javier GARCIA FernandezJanet CAMILOJorge Felix MINAYA Contreras
Min. of the Presidency Min. of Public Admin. Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare Min. of Public Works & Communications Min. of Sports Min. of Tourism Min. of Women Min. of Youth	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO TerreroDanilo DIAZFrancisco Javier GARCIA FernandezJanet CAMILOJorge Felix MINAYA ContrerasJose Ramon PERALTA
Min. of the Presidency Min. of Public Admin. Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare Min. of Public Works & Communications Min. of Sports Min. of Tourism Min. of Women Min. of Youth Admin. Sec. of the Presidency	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO TerreroDanilo DIAZFrancisco Javier GARCIA FernandezJanet CAMILOJorge Felix MINAYA ContrerasJose Ramon PERALTAJean Alain RODRIGUEZ
Min. of the Presidency Min. of Public Admin. Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare Min. of Public Works & Communications Min. of Sports Min. of Tourism Min. of Women Min. of Youth Admin. Sec. of the Presidency Attorney Gen.	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO FrancoManuel Ramon VENTURA CamejoAltagracia GUZMAN MARCELINOGonzalo CASTILLO TerreroDanilo DIAZFrancisco Javier GARCIA FernandezJanet CAMILOJorge Felix MINAYA ContrerasJose Ramon PERALTAJean Alain RODRIGUEZHector VALDEZ Albizu

## Ecuador

Last Updated: 20 Dec 2017

Drag	Lenin MORENO Garces
Pres.	
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Aquaculture	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy	
Min. of Environment	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Relations & Integration	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces
Min. of Foreign Trade	Pablo CAMPANA Saenz
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Carlos PEREZ Garcia
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness	Eva GARCIA Fabre
Min. of Interior	Cesar NAVAS Vera
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Rosana ALVARADO Carrion
Min. of Labor Relations	Raul LEDESMA Huerta
Min. of Mines	Javier CORDOVA Unda
Min. of National Defense	Patricio ZAMBRANO Restrepo
Min. of Public Health	Maria Veronica ESPINOSA Serrano
Min. of Sports	Andrea SOTOMAYOR Andrade
Min. of Telecommunication & Information	Guillermo Hernando LEON Santacruz
Min. of Tourism	Enrique PONCE DE LEON Roman
Min. of Transportation & Public Works	Paul GRANDA Lopez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Maria Alejandra VICUNA Munoz
National Sec. of Communication	Alex MORA Moya
National Sec. of Planning & Development	Andres MIDEROS Mora
National Sec. for Policy Management	
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	
Sec. of Education, Science, & Technology	
Sec. of Intelligence	
Sec. of Risk Management	
Sec. of Water	
Legal Sec. Gen.	
Pres., Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	
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**Egypt**Last Updated: 14 Mar 2017

Pres.	Abdelfattah Said ELSISI
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Antiquities	
Min. of Civil Aviation	
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Education & Vocational Training	Tarek SHAWKI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Electricity	
Min. of Environment	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health & Population	
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Khaled Abd al-GHAFFAR, Dr.
Min. of Housing	Moustafa MADBULI
Min. of Immigration & Egyptian Expatriate Affairs	Nabila MAKRAM
Min. of Industry, Trade, & SMEs	Tarek KABIL
Min. of Interior	Magdi Abd al-GHAFFAR
Min. of Investment & Intl. Cooperation	Sahar NASR
Min. of Investment & Intl. Cooperation  Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources	
	Mohamed ABDEL-AATI
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources	Mohamed ABDEL-AATI Mohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIM
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice	Mohamed ABDEL-AATI Mohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIM Omar MARAWAN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIF
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFAN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. Gen.
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAH
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNIS
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWY
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning  Min. of Public Enterprise Sector	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWYMukhtar GOMAA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning  Min. of Public Enterprise Sector  Min. of Religious Endowments	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWYMukhtar GOMAAGhada WALY
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning  Min. of Public Enterprise Sector  Min. of Religious Endowments  Min. of Social Solidarity	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWYMukhtar GOMAAGhada WALYAli MOSELHY
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning  Min. of Public Enterprise Sector  Min. of Religious Endowments  Min. of Social Solidarity  Min. of Supply	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWYMukhtar GOMAAGhada WALYAli MOSELHYMohamed Yehia RASHED
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning  Min. of Public Enterprise Sector  Min. of Religious Endowments  Min. of Social Solidarity  Min. of Supply  Min. of Tourism	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWYMukhtar GOMAAGhada WALYMOSELHYMohamed Yehia RASHEDHisham Arafat MAHDY
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning  Min. of Public Enterprise Sector  Min. of Religious Endowments  Min. of Social Solidarity  Min. of Supply  Min. of Tourism  Min. of Transportation	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWYMukhtar GOMAAGhada WALYAli MOSELHYMohamed Yehia RASHEDHisham Arafat MAHDYKhaled ABDEL-AZIZ
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources  Min. of Justice  Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs  Min. of Local Development  Min. of Manpower  Min. of Military Production  Min. of Petroleum  Min. of Planning  Min. of Public Enterprise Sector  Min. of Religious Endowments  Min. of Social Solidarity  Min. of Supply  Min. of Tourism  Min. of Transportation  Min. of Youth & Sports	Mohamed ABDEL-AATIMohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIMOmar MARAWANHisham EL SHERIFMohamed SAAFANMohamed EL-ASSAR, Maj. GenTarek EL-MULLAHHala el Said YOUNISAshraf EL-SHARKAWYMukhtar GOMAAGhada WALYAli MOSELHYMohamed Yehia RASHEDHisham Arafat MAHDYKhaled ABDEL-AZIZTarek AMER

# El Salvador

Last Updated: 15 Dec 2014

Pres.	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN	
Vice Pres.	Oscar ORTIZ	
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Orestes ORTEZ	
Min. of Defense	David MUNGUIA Payes	
Min. of Economy	Tharsis Salomon LOPEZ	
Min. of Education	Carlos CANJURA	
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Lina POHL	
Min. of Finance	Juan Carlos CACERES Chavez	
Min. of Foreign Relations	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla	
Min. of Govt.	Ramon VALENCIA	
Min. of Health	Violeta MENJIVAR	
Min. of Justice & Public Security	Benito LARA	
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Sandra GUEVARA	
Min. of Public Works	Gerson MARTINEZ	
Min. of Tourism	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran	
Attorney Gen.	Luis MARTINEZ	
Pres., Central Reserve Bank	Oscar CABRERA Melgar	
Ambassador to the US	Francisco Roberto ALTSCHUL Fuentes	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ruben Ignacio ZAMORA Rivas	

# Equatorial Guinea Last Updated: 15 Jul 2016

Pres.	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, Brig. Gen. (Ret.)
Prime Minister	Francisco Pascual Eyegue OBAMA Asue
Vice President in Charge of National Defense and Security	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangue
First Vice Pres. in Charge of Economic & Financial Affairs	Ignacio MILAM Tang
Second Vice Pres. in Charge of Political & Democracy Affairs	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangue
Prime Min. in Charge of Admin. Coordination	Vincente Ehate TOMI
First Dep. Prime Min. & Head of Political Affairs & Democracy	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Second Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Social & Human Rights Affairs	Andres Jorge Mbomio Nsem ABUA
Third Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights	Alfonso Nsue MOKUY
Min. of Agriculture	Victor Graye MEILI
Min. of Civil Aviation	Fausto Abeso FUMA
Min. of Commerce	Antonio Pedro Oliveira BORUPU
Min. of Culture & Artisanal Promotion	Guillermina Mekuy Mba OBONO
Min. of Education & Science	Jesus Engonga NDONG
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Investments	Eucario Bakale ANGUE
Min. of Finance & Budgets	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of Fisheries	Estanislao Don MALAVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Agapito Mba MOKUY
Min. Of Forestry & Environment	Francisco Mba Olo BAHAMONDE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Salomon NGUMA Owono
Min. of Industry & Energy	Eugenio Edu NDONG
Min. of Information, Press, & Radio	Eugenio Nze OBIANG
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Corporations	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Min. of Justice, Religious Affairs, & Penitentiary Institutions	Evangelina Filomena Oyo EBULE
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Jose Angel Borico
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy	Gabriel Mbega Obiang LIMA
Min. of National Defense	Vincente Ela OLOMO
Min. of National Security	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of Public Administration	Faustino NDONG Esono Eyang
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures	Juan Nko MBULA
Min. of Small & Medium Business Promotion	Hernes Ela MIFUMU
Min. of Social Affairs & Gender Equality	Consuelo Ondo NZANG
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion	Alfredo Mitogo Mitogo ADA
Min. of Transportation & Postal Services	Celestino Bonifacio Bakale OBIANG
Min. of Urbanization	Reginaldo Asu MANGUE
Min. of Youth & Sports	Andres Jorge MBOMIO
Min. of State in Charge of Presidential Security	Antonio Mba NGUEMA Mikue
Min. of State in Charge of Missions	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono

Min. of State in Charge of Regional Integration	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of State for Finance & Budgets	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of State for National Defense	Vicente Eya OLOMO
Min. of State for National Security	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of State in Charge of Tourism	Tomas Mecheba FERNANDEZ Galilea
Min. Secretary General of the Presidency	Baltasar Esono Eworo NFONO
Min. in Charge of Relations With the Parliament & Legal Affairs	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US	Miguel Ntutumu EVUNA ANDEME
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Anatolio NDONG MBA

### Eritrea

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2014

Pres.	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health	AMINA Nurhussein
Min. of Information	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, Dr.
Min. of Public Works	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry	
Min. of Transport & Communications	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting)	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington	BERHANE Gebrehiwet Solomon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	GIRMA Asmerom Tesfay

# Estonia

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres.	Kersti KALJULAID
Prime Min.	.,Juri RATAS
Min. of Culture	Indrek SAAR
Min. of Defense	.,Juri LUIK
Min. of Economic Affairs & Infrastructure	Kadri SIMSON
Min. of Education & Research	Mailis REPS
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Information Technology	Urve PALO
Min. of Environment	.,Siim KIISLER
Min. of Finance	Toomas TONISTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sven MIKSER
Min. of Health & Labor	Jevgeni OSSINOVSKI
Min. of the Interior	Andres ANVELT
Min. of Justice	Urmas REINSALU
Min of Public Admin.	Jaak AAB
Min. of Rural Affairs	Tarmo TAMM
Min. of Social Protection	Kaia IVA
Governor, Bank of Estonia	.,Ardo HANSSON
Ambassador to the US	Lauri LEPIK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sven JURGENSON

Ethiopia
Last Updated: 27 Oct 2017

Pres.	MULATU Teshome	
Prime Min.		
Dep. Prime Min.		
Min. of Agriculture & Natural Resource Development	EYASU Abrha	
Min. of Cabinet Affairs		
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael	
Min. of Construction	AYISHA Mohammed	
Min. of Culture & Tourism	HIRUT Woldemariam	
Min. of Defense	SIRAJ Fegessa Shereffa	
Min. of Education	TILAYE Getie	
Min. of Environment, Forest Development, & Climate Change	GEMEDO Dale	
Min. of Federal Affairs & Pastorialist Area Development	KEBEDE Chane	
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Abraham TEKESTE	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	WORKNEH Gebeyehu	
Min. of Health		
Min. of Industry	AHMED Abitew	
Min. of Justice	GETACHEW Ambaye	
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	ABDULFATAH Abdullahi	
Min. of Livestock & Fish Resources	FEKADU Beyene	
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, & Natural Resources	MOTUMA Mekassa	
Min. of Public Enterprises	GIRMA Amente	
Min. of Public Service & Human Resource Development	TAGESE Chafo	
Min. of Revenue & Customs Authority	BEKIR Shale	
Min. of Science & Technology	GETAHUN Mekuria	
Min. of Trade	BEKELE Bulado	
Min. of Transport	AHMED Shide	
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	AMBACHEW Mekonnen	
Min. of Water, Irrigation, & Energy	SILESHI Bekele	
Min. of Women & Children	DEMITU Hambissa	
Min. of Youth and Sports	RISTU Yirdaw	
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu	
Ambassador to the US	GIRMA Birru Geda	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	TEKEDA Alemu Wolde Mariam	

**Fiji** Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Pres.	Jioji KONROTE, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>	
Prime Min.	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, RAdm. (Ret.)	
Min. for Agriculture	Inia SERUIRATU	
Min. for Education, Heritage, & Arts	Mahendra REDDY	
Min. for Employment, Productivity, & Industrial Relations	. Jone USAMATE	
Min. for Finance, Public Enterprises, Public Service, & Communications	. Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM	
Min. for Fisheries	Semi KOROILAVESAU	
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA	
Min. for Forestry	Osea NAIQAMU	
Min. for Health & Medical Services	Rosy Sofia AKBAR	
Min. for Industry, Trade, Tourism, Land, & Resources	Faiyaz KOYA	
Min. for Immigration, National Security, & Defense	Inoke KUBUABOLA	
Min. for Information & National Archives of Fiji	Mahendra REDDY	
Min. for Infrastructure & Transport	Parveen KUMAR Bala	
Min. for Local Govt., Housing, & Environment	Parveen KUMAR Bala	
Min. for Rural & Maritime Development & National Disaster Management	. Inia SERUIRATU	
Min. for Sugar Industry	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, RAdm. (Ret.)	
Min. for Taukei Affairs	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, RAdm. (Ret.)	
Min. for Women, Children, & Poverty Alleviation	Mereseini VUNIWAQA	
Min. for Youth & Sports	Laisenia Bale TUITUBOU	
Attorney Gen.	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM	
Acting Governor & Dep. Governor, Reserve Bank	Faizul Ariff ALI	
Ambassador to the US	Naivakararurubalavu SOLO MARA	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Peter THOMSON	

### Finland

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Pres.	Sauli NIINISTO
Prime Min.	Juha SIPILA
Dep. Prime Min.	Timo SOINI
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Jari LEPPA
Min. of Defense	Jussi NIINISTO
Min. of Economic Affairs	.Mika LINTILA
Min. of Education	Sanni GRAHN-LAASONEN
Min. of Employment	.Jari LINDSTROM
Min. of the Environment	.Kimmo TIILIKAINEN
Min. for European Affairs, Sports, & Culture	Sampo TERHO
Min. of Family Affairs & Social Services	.Mannika SAARIKKO
Min. of Finance	Petteri ORPO
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Timo SOINI
Min. for Foreign Trade & Development	Kai MYKKANEN
Min. of Interior	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Justice	.Antti HAKKANEN
Min. of Local Government & Reform	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health	Pirkko MATTILA
Min. of Transport & Communications	Anne BERNER
Governor, Bank of Finland	.Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US	.Kirsti Helena KAUPPI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	.Kai Jurgen Mikael SAUER

### **France**

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	Emmanuel MACRON	
Prime Min.		
Min. of Agriculture & Food		
Min. of the Armed Forces		
Min. of Culture	Francoise NYSSEN	
Min. for the Digital Sector, Supporting the Prime Min.	Mounir MAHJOUBI	
Min. for Disabled People, Supporting the Prime Min.	Sophie CLUZEL	
Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition & Min. of State	Nicolas HULOT	
Min. of Economy & Finance	Bruno LE MAIRE	
Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs	Jean-Yves LE DRIAN	
Min. for European Affairs, Supporting the Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs	Nathalia I OISEALI	
Min. for Gender Equality, Supporting the Prime Min.		
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation		
Min. of the Interior & Min. of State		
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals		
Min. of Labor		
Min. of National Education		
Min. for Overseas France		
Min. of Public Action & Accounts		
Min. for Relations With Parliament & Govt. Spokesman, Supporting the	oorala 27 ii iiiv ii iii v	
Prime Min.	Christophe CASTANER	
Min. for Solidarity & Health	Agnes BUZYN	
Min. of Sport	Laura FLESSEL	
Min. of Territorial Cohesion	Jacques MEZARD	
Min. for Transport, Supporting the Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition	Elisabeth BORNE	
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Armed Forces	Genevieve DARRIEUSSECQ	
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition	Brune POIRSON	
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition	Sebastien LECORNU	
Min., Supporting the Min. of Economy & Finance	Benjamin GRIVEAUX	
Min., Supporting the Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs	Jean-Baptiste LEMOYNE	
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Interior	Jacqueline GOURAULT	
Min., Supporting the Min. of Territorial Cohesion	Julien DENORMANDIE	
Governor, Bank of France	Francois VILLEROY de Galhau	
Ambassador to the US	Gerard ARAUD	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Francois DELATTRE	

### Gabon

Last Updated: 6 Nov 2017

Pres.	Ali BONGO Ondimba
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Minister	
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	
Min. of Budget & Public Finance	Mathias OTOUNGA OSSIBADJOUO
Min. for the Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Modernization of Legal Framework & Institutions	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. of Digital Economy, Communication, & Culture and Arts & Government Spokesperson	. Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development Programming	Regis IMMONGAULT TATAGANI
Min. of Energy & Water Resources	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGOU
Min. for Equal Opportunities	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of Family & Social Affairs, Social Insurance, and National Solidarity	. Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of Forestry Economy, Fisheries & the Environment in Charge of the Protection & Sustainable Management of Ecosystems	. Estelle ONDO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Francophonie, and Regional Integration in charge of Gabonese Living Abroad	. Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Training of Officials	. Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Territorial Development	. Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Min. of Interior, Security, & Public Hygiene in Charge of Decentralization, and Local Development	. Lambert MATHA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals	Alexis BOUTAMBA
Min. of Labor, Employment, Technical and Vocational Training, & Youth Integration	Eloi NZONDO
Min. of Mines	Christian MAGNAGNA
Min. of National & Civic Education	Florentin MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Oil & Hydrocarbons	Pascal HOUANGNI AMBOUROUE
Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments, Commerce, Tourism, & Industry	Madeleine BERRE
Min. of Public Health & Population	Leon NZOUBA
Min. of Public Service	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. for Relations With the Institutions in Charge of Political Dialogue	. Francis NKEA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises in Charge of National Entrepreneurship	Biendi MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. for State Reform	Joel PONO OPAPE
Min. of Transport & Logistics	Flavienne MFOUMOU ONDO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	
Min. of Youths & Sports	Nicole ASSELE
Sec. Gen. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense	Etienne MASSARD KABINDA MAKAGA
Junior Min. to the Dep. Prime Min. & the Min. of Urban Development in Charge of Housing	Edwige ESSOUKOU

Junior Min. to the Min. of Agriculture in Charge of Agribusiness	Francoise ASSENGONE OBAME
Junior Minister to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Budget and Pension Funding	Edgar Anicet MBOUMBOU-MIYAKOU
Junior Min. to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Public Finance	Guy-Maixent MAMIAKA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Digital Economy & Communication in Charge of Culture and Arts	
Junior Min. to the Min. of Economy in Charge of Planning and Development Programming	Noel MBOUMBA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Regional Integration and Gabonese Living Abroad	Calixte NSIE EDANG
Junior Min. to the Min. of the Forestry Economy in Charge of Fisheries	Chantal MEBALE
Junior Min. to the Min. of Interior in Charge of Decentralization and Local Development	
Junior Min. to the Min. of Labor in Charge of Technical and Vocational Training	Patricia TAYE
Junior Min. to the Min. of National Education in Charge of Primary Education	Lucie AKALANE
Junior Min. to the Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments in Charge of Tourism and Industry	Irene LINDZONDZO
Min. of State	Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of State	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGOU
Min. of State	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of State	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of State	Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of State	Francis NKEA
Min. of State	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Ambassador to the US	Michael MOUSSA-ADAMO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Michel Xavier BIANG

Gambia, The
Last Updated: 19 Dec 2017

Pres.	Adama BARROW
Vice Pres. & Min. of Women's Affairs	Fatoumata TAMBAJANG
Min. of Agriculture	Omar JALLOW
Min. of Basic & Secondary Education	Claudiana COLE
Min. of Defense	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs	Amadou SANNEH
Min. of Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters	James GOMEZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & Gambians Abroad	. Ousainou DARBOE
Min. of Forestry, Environment, Climate Change, & Natural Resources	Lamin DIBBA
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Saffie Lowe CEESAY
Min. of Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology	. Badara JOOF
Min. of Information & Communication Infrastructure	Demba Ali JAWO
Min. of the Interior	Habib Saihou DRAMMEH
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Ba TAMBADOU
Min. of Lands & Regional Govt.	Lamin DIBBA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy	Fafa SANYANG
Min. of Tourism & Culture	Hamat BAH
Min. of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration, & Employment	. Isatou TOURAY
Min. of Transport, Works, & Infrastructure	Bai Lamin JOBE
Min. of Youth & Sports	Henry GOMEZ
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mamadou TANGARA

Georgia
Last Updated: 7 Dec 2017

Pres.	Giorgi MARGVELASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament	Irakli KOBAKHIDZE
Prime Min.	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
First Dep. Prime Min.	Dimitry KUMSISHVILI
Dep. Prime Min.	Giorgi GAKHARIA
Dep. Prime Min.	Mikheil JANELIDZE
Min. of Agriculture	Levan DAVITASHVILI
Min. of Corrections	Kakhi KAKHISHVILI
Min. of Culture & Monument Protection	Mikheil GIORGADZE
Min. of Defense	Levan IZORIA
Min. of Education & Science	Mikhail CHKHENKELI
Min. of Energy	llia ELOSHVILI
Min. of Environment	Gigla AGULASHVILI
Min. of Finance	Mamuka BAKHTADZE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mikheil JANELIDZE
Min. of Internal Affairs	Giorgi GAKHARIA
Min. for Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Accommodation, & Refugees of Georgia	. Sozar SUBARI
Min. of Justice	Tea TSULUKIANI
Min. of Labor, Health & Social Affairs	Davit SERGEENKO
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure	Zurab ALAVIDZE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs	Tariel KHECHIKASHVILI
Dir. of State Security Service	Vakhtang GOMELAURI
State Min. for European & Euro-Atlantic Integration	Viktor DOLIDZE
State Min. for Reconciliation & Civic Equality	Ketevan TSIKHELASHVILI
Sec., National Security Council	
Chmn., National Bank	Koba GVENETADZE
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kakha IMNADZE

Germany
Last Updated: 25 Oct 2017

	For all Maltan OTEINIMEIED
Fed. Pres.	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Chancellor	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. of Defense	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development	Gerd MUELLER
Min. for Economics & Energy	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Education & Research	Johanna WANKA
Min. for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Construction, & Reactor Security	. Barbara HENDRICKS
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth	Katarina BARLEY
Min. of Finance	
Min. for Food & Agriculture	Christian SCHMIDT
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Health	Hermann GROEHE
Min. of Interior	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. of Justice & Consumer Protection	Heiko MAAS
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs	Katarina BARLEY
Min. for Transportation & Digital Infrastructure	Christian SCHMIDT
Chancellery Chief	Peter ALTMAIER
Pres., Bundesbank	Jens WEIDMANN
Ambassador to the US	Peter WITTIG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christoph HEUSGEN

### Ghana

Last Updated: 2 Aug 2017

Pres.	Nana AKUFO-ADDO
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Aviation	
Min. of Business Development	
Min. of Chieftaincy & Traditional Affairs	
Min. of Communications	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations	Ignatius Baffour AWUAH
Min. of Energy & Petroleum	Boakye AGYARKO
Min. of Environment, Science, Technology, & Innovation	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture Development	Elizabeth Naa Afoley QUAYE
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Akoto Osei AFRIYIE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration	Shirley Ayorkor BOTCHWEY
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection	Otiko Afisa DJABA
Min. of Health	Kwaku AGYEMAN-MANU
Min. of Information & Media Relations	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Inner City & Zongo Development	Boniface Abubakari SADDIQUE
Min. of Interior	Ambrose DERY
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources	John Peter AMEWU
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	Hajia Alima MAHAMA
Min. of Monitoring & Evaluation	Anthony AKOTO OSEI
Min. of National Security	Albert KAN DAPAAH
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs & Majority Leader	Osei Kyei-MENSA-BONSU
Min. of Railways Development	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Regional Reorganization & Development	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Roads & Highways	Kwesi Amoako ATTA
Min. of Sanitation & Water Resources	
Min of Tannian Outton O One time Anta	Catherine Abelema AFFKII
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Creative Arts	oduleline Abeleina Al ERo
Min. of Trade & Industry	
Min. of Transportation	Alan KYEREMATENG Kweku Ofori ASIAMAH
Min. of Trade & Industry  Min. of Transportation  Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing	Alan KYEREMATENG Kweku Ofori ASIAMAH Samuel Atta AKYEA
Min. of Trade & Industry  Min. of Transportation  Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing  Min. of Youth & Sports	Alan KYEREMATENGKweku Ofori ASIAMAHSamuel Atta AKYEAIsaac Kwame ASIAMAH
Min. of Trade & Industry  Min. of Transportation  Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing  Min. of Youth & Sports  Senior Min.	Alan KYEREMATENGKweku Ofori ASIAMAHSamuel Atta AKYEAIsaac Kwame ASIAMAHYaw Osafo MAAFO
Min. of Trade & Industry  Min. of Transportation  Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing  Min. of Youth & Sports	Alan KYEREMATENGKweku Ofori ASIAMAHSamuel Atta AKYEAIsaac Kwame ASIAMAHYaw Osafo MAAFOHenry Kofi WAMPAH

### Greece

Last Updated: 13 Sep 2017

Pres.	Prokonios PAVI OPOLII OS
Prime Min.	
Vice Pres. of the Govt.	
Min. of Administrative Reconstruction	
Min. of Culture and Sports	
Min. of Digital Policy, Telecommunications, & Information	
Min. of Economy & Development	Dimitrios PAPADIMITRIOU
Min. of Education, Research, & Religious Affairs	Konstantinos GAVROGLOU
Min. of Environment, & Energy	Georgios STATHAKIS
Min. of Finance	Evkleidis TSAKALOTOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Nikolaos KOTZIAS
Min. of Health	_Andreas XANTHOS
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport	Christos SPIRTZIS
Min. of Interior	Panagiotis SKOURLETIS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights	Stavros KONTONIS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Social Solidarity	_Eftychia ACHTSIOGLOU
Min. of Migration Policy	"Ioannis MOUZALAS
Min. of National Defense	Panagiotis KAMMENOS
Min. of Rural Development and Food	Evangelos APOSTOLOU
Min. of Shipping & Island Policy	Panagiotis KOUROUMBLIS
Min. of State for Coordination of Government Operations	Christoforos VERNARDAKIS
Min. of State for Everyday Issues of Citizens	.Alexandros FLAMBOURARIS
Min. of State & Govt. Spokesman	_Dimitrios TZANAKOPOULOS
Min. of Tourism	Elena KOUNTOURA
Governor, Bank of Greece	_loannis STOURNARAS
Ambassador to the US	Theocharis LALAKOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria THEOFILI

### Grenada

Last Updated: 23 Mar 2015

Governor Gen.	Cecile LA GRENADE
Prime Min.	Keith MITCHELL
Dep. Prime Min.	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Agriculture, Land, Forestry, Fisheries, & the Environment	Roland BHOLA
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology	
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, Planning, Cooperatives, & Intl. Business	Oliver JOSEPH
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Health & Social Security	Nickolas STEELE
Min. of Labor & Local Govt.	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Legal Affairs	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation	
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation	Keith MITCHELL Delma THOMAS
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation  Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development	Keith MITCHELL Delma THOMASYolande BAIN-HORSFORD
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation  Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development  Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture	Keith MITCHELL Delma THOMASYolande BAIN-HORSFORDEmmalin PIERRE
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation  Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development  Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture  Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations	Keith MITCHELL Delma THOMASYolande BAIN-HORSFORDEmmalin PIERREAlexandra OTWAY-NOEL
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation  Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development  Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture  Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations  Min. of Implementation in the Prime Minister's Office  Min. in the Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology (ICT) With	Keith MITCHELL Delma THOMAS Yolande BAIN-HORSFORD Emmalin PIERRE Alexandra OTWAY-NOEL Alvin DABREO
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation  Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development  Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture  Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations  Min. of Implementation in the Prime Minister's Office  Min. in the Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology (ICT) With Responsibility for ICT	Keith MITCHELL Delma THOMAS Yolande BAIN-HORSFORD Emmalin PIERRE Alexandra OTWAY-NOEL Alvin DABREO Cajeton HOOD

### Guatemala

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Pres.	James Ernesto MORALES Cabrera
Vice Pres.	Jafeth CABRERA Franco, Dr.
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food	Mario Estuardo MENDEZ Montenegro
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing	Aldo GARCIA
Min. of Culture & Sports	Jose Luis CHEA Urruela
Min. of Economy	Victor Manuel ASTURIAS Cordon
Min. of Education	Oscar Hugo LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Energy & Mines	Luis Alfonso CHANG Navarro
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Sydney Alexander SAMUELS Milson
Min. of Finance	Julio Hector ESTRADA
Min. of Foreign Relations	Sandra Erica JOVEL Polanco
Min. of Govt.	Francisco Manuel RIVAS Lara
Min. of Labor	Aura Leticia TELEGUARIO
Min. of National Defense	Luis Miguel RALDA Moreno, Gen.
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance	Jose Alfonso CABRERA Escobar
Min. of Social Development	Ennio Horlando GALICIA Munoz
Attorney Gen.	Thelma ALDANA
Solicitor Gen.	Anabella MORFIN
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Carlos MARTINEZ Gularte
Pres., Bank of Guatemala	Julio Roberto SUAREZ Guerra
Ambassador to the US	Manuel Alfredo ESPINA Pinto
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge SKINNER-KLEE

### Guinea

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	Jacqueline Marthe SULTAN
Min. of Budget	
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Communications	Rachid NDIAYE
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Historical Heritage	Siaka BARRY
Min. of Defense	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Maladho KABA
Min. of Energy & Water	Taliby SYLLA
Min. of Environment, Water, & Forestry	Aissatou BALDE
Min. of Fisheries, Aquaculture, & Maritime Economy	Andre LOUAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Guineans Based Abroad	Makale CAMARA
Min. of Health	Abdourahmane DIALLO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Abdoulaye Balde YERO
Min. of Hospitality, Tourism, & Handicrafts	Thierno Ousmane DIALLO
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium Enterprises, & Promotion of the Private Sector	
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry	
Min. of Mines & Geology	
Min. of National Unity & Citizenship	
Min. of Planning & International Cooperation	
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & the Digital Economy	
Min. of Pre-University Education & Literacy	
Min. of Public Service, Reform of the State, & Modernization of the	
Admin.	•
Min. of Public Works	
Min. of Social Action, Promotion of Women, & Children	
Min. of Technical Education, Vocational Training, Employment, & Labor	· ·
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	
Min. of Towns & Country Planning	
Min. of Youth	
Govt. Sec. Gen.	
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense	
Min. of State in Charge of Security & Civil Protection	
Min. of State in Charge of Transport	
Sec. Gen. of Religious Affairs	
Governor, Central Bank	Louceny NABE

Ambassador to the US	Mamady CONDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mamadi TOURE

# Guinea-Bissau

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2017

Pres.	Jose Mario VAZ
Prime Min.	Umaro SISSOCO Embalo
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs	Malal SANE
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Livestock	Nicolau DOS SANTOS
Min. of Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Labor	Tumane BALDE
Min. of Economics & Finance	Joao Alage Mamadu FADIA
Min. of Energy & Industry	Florentino Mendes PEREIRA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	.Antonio Sirifo EMBALO
Min. of Fisheries	Orlando Mendes VIEGAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Communities	. Jorge MALU
Min. of Justice	Rui SANHA
Min. of Media	.Agnelo REGALA
Min. of National Defense	Eduardo da Costa SANHA
Min. of National Education	Sandji FATI
Min. of Natural Resources	Barros Bacar BANJAI
Min. of Public Health	Carlita BARAI
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Urban Planning	Marciano Silva BARBEIRO
Min. of Social Communication	Victor Gomes PEREIRA
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion	Victor Luis Pinto Fernandes MANDINGA
Min. of Transport & Communications	Fidelis FORBES
Min of State for the Interior	Botche CANDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joao SOARES DA GAMA

Guyana
Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	David Arthur GRANGER, Brig. Gen. (Ret.)
Prime Min.	Moses Veerasammy NAGAMOOTOO
Min. of State	Joseph HARMON
Vice Pres.	Sydney ALLICOCK
Vice Pres.	Carl GREENIDGE
Vice Pres.	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Agriculture	Noel HOLDER
Min. of Business	Dominic GASKIN
Min. of Citizenship	Winston FELIX
Min. of Communities	Ronald BULKAN
Min. of Education, Culture, Youth, & Sport	Rupert ROOPNARINE, Dr.
Min. of Finance	Winston JORDAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Carl GREENIDGE
Min. of Indigenous Peoples' Affairs	Sydney ALLICOCK
Min. of Legal Affairs	Basil WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources	Raphael TROTMAN
Min. of Public Health	George NORTON, Dr.
Min. of Public Infrastructure	David PATTERSON
Min. of Public Security	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Public Telecommunications	Catherine HUGHES
Min. of Social Cohesion	Amma ALLY
Min. of Social Protection	Volda LAWRENCE
Attorney Gen.	Basil WILLIAMS
Governor, Bank of Guyana	Gobind GANGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Ambassador to the US	Riyad David INSANALLY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	George Wilfred TALBOT

# Haiti

Last Updated: 12 Apr 2017

Pres.	Jovenel MOISE
Prime Min.	Jack Guy LAFONTANT
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development	. Carmel Andre BELLIARD
Min. of Commerce	Pierre Marie DU MENY
Min. of Culture & Communication	_Limond TOUSSAINT
Min. of Defense	Herve DENIS
Min. of Economy & Finance	Jude Alix Patrick SALOMON
Min. of Environment	Pierre Simon GEORGES
Min. of Foreign & Religious Affairs	.Antonio RODRIGUE
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad	Stephanie AUGUSTE
Min. of Interior	Max Rudolph SAINT-ALBIN
Min. of Justice & Public Security	Heidi FORTUNE
Min. of National Education & Professional Training	Pierre Josue Agenor CADET
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation	Aviol FLEURANT
Min. of Public Health & Population	Marie Greta Roy CLEMENT
Min. of Public Works & Transport	Fritz CAILLOT
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Roosevelt BELLEVUE
Min. of Tourism	Colombe Emilie Jessy MENOS
Min. of Women and Women's Rights	Eunide INNOCENT
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action	Regine LAMUR
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti	.Jean Dubois BADEN
Ambassador to the US	Paul Getty ALTIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Denis REGIS

# Holy See (Vatican City) Last Updated: 18 Dec 2017

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church	FRANCIS, Pope
Sec. of State	Pietro PAROLIN, Cardinal
Camerlengo	Jean-Louis TAURAN, Cardinal
Sec. for Relations With States	Paul GALLAGHER, Archbishop
Apostolic Nuncio to the US	Christophe PIERRE, Archbishop
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York	Bernardito AUZA, Archbishop

### Honduras

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres.	Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado
Vice Pres.	Ricardo ALVAREZ
MinCoordinator Gen.	Jorge Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Jacobo PAZ
Min. of Communications & Govt. Strategy	Christa CASTRO
Min. of Defense	Fredy DIAZ Zelaya
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion	Ricardo CARDONA
Min. of Economic Development	Arnaldo CASTILLO
Min. of Economy	Marlon TABORA
Min. of Education	Marlon ESCOTO
Min. of Finance & Economic Regulation	Wilfredo CERRATO
Min. of Foreign Relations	Maria Dolores AGUERO Lara
Min. of Govt.	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min. of Health	Delia RIVAS
Min. of Human Rights, Justice, & Decentralization	Rigoberto CHANG Castillo
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Jose Adonis LAVAIRE
Min. of Infrastructure & Public Works	
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Carlos Alberto MADERO Erazo
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Environment	Jose Antonio GALDAMEZ
Min. of the Presidency	Reinaldo SANCHEZ Rivera
Min. of Security	Julian PACHECO Tinoco
Min. of Tourism	Nelly JEREZ
Attorney Gen.	Oscar Fernando CHINCHILLA Banegas
Pres., Central Bank	Marlon TABORA
Ambassador to the US	Marlon TABORA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mary Elizabeth FLORES Flake

Hungary
Last Updated: 2 Oct 2017

Pres.	Janos ADER
Prime Min.	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Zsolt SEMJEN
Min. of Prime Minister's Office	Janos LAZAR
Min. of Agriculture	Sandor FAZEKAS
Min. of Defense	Istvan SIMICSKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	Peter SZIJJARTO
Min. of Human Resources, in Charge of Health, Education, Culture, & Youth	. Zoltan BALOG
Min. of Interior	Sandor PINTER
Min. of Justice	Laszlo TROCSANYI
Min. of National Development	Miklos SESZTAK
Min. for National Economy	Mihaly VARGA
Min. Without Portfolio Responsible for the Paks Nuclear Power Plant Expansion	. Janos SULI
Governor, National Bank of Hungary	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Ambassador to the US	Laszlo SZABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Katalin BOGYAY

### Iceland

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2017

Pres.	Gudni Thorlacius JOHANNESSON
Prime Min.	Katrin JAKOBSDOTTIR
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture	Lilja ALFREDSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Gudmundur I. GUDBRANDSSON
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs	Bjarni BENEDIKTSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture	Kristjan Thor JULIUSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Health	Svandis SVAVARSDOTTIR
Min. of Industry, Innovation, & Tourism	Thordis Kolbrun Reykfjord GYLFADOTTIR
Min. of Justice	Sigridur A. ANDERSEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing	.Asmundur Einar DADASON
Min. of Transport & Local Govt.	Sigurdur Ingi JOHANNSSON
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US	Geir Hilmar HAARDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Einar GUNNARSSON

### India

Last Updated: 5 Sep 2017

A minister of state (independent charge) heads a ministry in lieu of a full minister but is not a member of the Cabinet. The ruling party may appoint a full minister or minister of state (independent charge), depending on factors such as the seniority of the appointee within the party.

Pres.	Ram Nath KOVIND
Vice Pres.	
Prime Min.	
National Security Adviser	
Min. of Agriculture & Farmer Welfare	
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers	
Min. of Civil Aviation	Ashok Gajapathi Raju PUSAPATI
Min. of Coal	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Suresh PRABHU
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution	Ramvilas PASWAN
Min. of Corporate Affairs	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Defense	Nirmala SITHARAMAN
Min. of Drinking Water & Sanitation	Uma BHARATI
Min. of Earth Sciences	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Electronics & Information Technology	Alphons KANNANTHANAM
Min. of Environment, Forest, & Climate Change	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of External Affairs	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Finance	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Food Processing Industries	Harsimrat Kaur BADAL
Min. of Health & Family Welfare	Jagat Prakash NADDA
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises	Anant GEETE
Min. of Home Affairs	Rajnath SINGH
Min. of Human Resource Development	Prakash JAVADEKAR
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Law & Justice	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Mines	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Minority Affairs	Mukhtar Abbas NAQVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions	Narendra MODI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of Railways	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of Road Transport & Highways	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Rural Development	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Science & Technology	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Shipping	Nitin GADKARI

Min. of Skill De	velopment & Entrepreneurship	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of Social J	ustice & Empowerment	Thaawar Chand GEHLOT
Min. of Statistic	s & Program Implementation	D. V. Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Steel		Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Textiles		Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Tribal A	ffairs	Jual ORAM
Min. of Urban D	Development	
Min. of Water F	Resources, River Development, & Ganga Rejuvenation	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Women	& Child Development	Maneka GANDHI
Min. of State (In Unani, Siddha	ndependent Charge) for Ayurveda, Yoga & Naturopathy, & Homeopathy	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Communications	Manoj SINHA
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Culture	Mahesh SHARMA
	ndependent Charge) for Development of Northeastern	Jitendra SINGH
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Housing & Urban Affairs	Hardeep Singh PURI
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Labor & Employment	Santosh Kumar GANGWAR
Min. of State (In Enterprises	ndependent Charge) for Micro-, Small, & Medium	Giriraj SINGH
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for New & Renewable Energy	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Planning	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Power	Raj Kumar SINGH
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Tourism	Alphons KANNANTHANAM
Min. of State (In	ndependent Charge) for Youth Affairs & Sports	Rajyavardhan Singh RATHORE
Head, Dept. of	Atomic Energy	Narendra MODI
Head, Dept. of	Space	Narendra MODI
Governor, Rese	erve Bank of India	Urjit PATEL
Ambassador to	the US	Navtej Singh SARNA
Permanent Rep	presentative to the UN, New York	Syed AKBARUDDIN

# Indonesia

Last Updated: 24 Oct 2017

Pres.	loko " lokowi" WIDODO
Vice Pres.	
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs	
Coordinating Min. for Human Development & Culture	
Coordinating Min. for Maritime Affairs & Resources	
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs  State Sec.	
Min. of Administrative & Bureaucratic Reform	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	
Min. of Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Disadvantaged Regions & Transmigration	
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	
Min. of Environment & Forestry	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Home Affairs	
Min. of Industry	
Min. of Land & Spatial Planning	
Min. of Law & Human Rights	
Min. of Manpower	
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries	
Min. of National Development Planning Agency	
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Culture	
Min. of Public Works & Housing	
Min. of Religious Affairs	
Min. of Research & Technology & Higher Education	
Min. of Social Affairs	
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs	
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises	
Min. of Tourism	
Min. of Trade	
Min. of Transportation	
Min. of Women's Empowerment & Child Protection	
Attorney Gen.	
Cabinet Sec.	Pramono ANUNG

Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN)	Budi GUNAWAN
Governor, Bank Indonesia	Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO
Ambassador to the US	Budi BOWOLEKSONO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Dian Triansyah DJANI

### Iran - NDE

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Supreme Leader	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, Ayatollah
Pres.	Hasan Fereidun RUHANI, Hojjat ol-Eslam
Sec. of the Cabinet	Mohsen HAJI-MIRZAIE
Head, Presidential Office	
Head, Management and Planning Organization	
First Vice Pres.	
Vice Pres. for Economic Affairs	Mohammad NAHAVANDIAN
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Vice Pres. for Legal Affairs	Laya JONEDI
Vice Pres. for Management, Development, and Human Resources	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Parliamentary Affairs	Hosein Ali AMIRI
Vice Pres. for Planning & Budget Organization	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Science & Technology	Sorena SATARI-Khavas
Vice Pres. for Women's & Family Affairs	Masumeh EBTEKAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Administrative Recruitment Organization	Jamshid ANSARI
Vice Pres. & Head, Atomic Energy Organization of Iran	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. & Head, Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts, & Tourism Organization	Ali Asqar MUNESAN
Vice Pres. & Head, Environmental Protection Organization	Issa KALANTARI
Vice Pres. & Head, Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs Foundation	Mohammad Ali SHAHIDI, Hojjat ol-Eslam
Min. of Agricultural Jihad	Mahmud HOJJATI-Najafabadi
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Mohammad Javad Azari-JAHROMI
Min. of Culture & Islamic Guidance	Abbas SALEHI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics	Amir HATAMI
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance	Masud KARBASIAN
Min. of Education	Mohammad BATHAEI
Min. of Energy	Reza ARDEKANIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari
Min. of Health, Treatment, & Medical Education	Hasan Qazizadeh-HASHEMI
Min. of Industry, Mining, & Trade	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Min. of Intelligence & Security	Mahmud ALAVI-Tabar, Hojjat ol-Eslam
Min. of Interior	Abdolreza Rahmani-FAZLI
Min. of Justice	Alireza AVAEI
Min. of Labor, Cooperatives, & Social Welfare	Ali RABIEI
Min. of Petroleum	Bijan Namdar-ZANGANEH
Min. of Roads & Urban Development	Abbas Ahmad AKHUNDI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology	Mansur QOLAMI
Min. of Sports & Youth	Masud SOLTANIFAR
Governor, Central Bank of Iran	Valiollah SEIF

Iraq Last Updated: 11 Sep 2017

Pres.	Fuad MASUM
Vice Pres.	Ayad ALLAWI
Vice Pres.	Nuri al-MALIKI
Vice Pres.	Usama al-NUJAYFI
Prime Min.	Haydar al-ABADI
Min. of Agriculture	Falah Hasan al-ZAYDAN
Min. of Communications	Hasan Kazim al-RASHID
Min. of Construction, Housing, and Public Municipalities	. Ann Nafia Awsi BALBUL
Min. of Culture, Tourism, and Antiquities	Firyad RAWANDUZI
Min. of Defense	Arfan al-HAYALI <i>, Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Displacement & Migration	Jasim Muhammad ALI
Min. of Education	Muhammad IQBAL
Min. of Electricity	Qasim Muhammad al-FAHDAWI
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ibrahim al-JAFARI
Min. of Health and Environment	Adilah HUSAYN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Abd al-Razzaq al-ISSA
Min. of Industry & Minerals	
Min. of Interior	Qasim al-ARAJI
Min. of Justice	Haydar al-ZAMILI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Muhammad Shiya al-SUDANI
Min. of Oil	Jabbar Ali Husayn al-LUAYBI
Min. of Planning	Salman al-JUMAYLI
Min. of Trade	
Min. of Transportation	Kadhim Finjan al-HAMAMI
Min. of Water Resources	Hasan al-JANABI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Abd al-Husayn Abd al-Ridha ABTAN
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq (Acting)	Ali al-ALLAQ
Ambassador to the US	Farid YASIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Muhammad BAHR AL-ULUM

### Ireland

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2017

Pres.	Michael Daniel HIGGINS
Taoiseach (Prime Min.)	Leo VARADKAR
Tanaiste (Dep. Prime Min.)	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & the Marine	Michael CREED
Min. for Children & Youth Affairs	Katherine ZAPPONE
Min. for Communications, Climate Action, & Environment	Denis NAUGHTEN
Min. for Community & Rural Affairs	Michael RING
Min. for Culture, Heritage, & the Gaeltacht	Josepha MADIGAN
Min. for Defense	Leo VARADKAR
Min. for Education & Skills	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Employment & Social Protection	Regina DOHERTY
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation	Heather HUMPHREYS
Min. for Finance	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Health	Simon HARRIS
Min. for Housing, Planning, & Local Govt.	Eoghan MURPHY
Min. for Justice & Equality	Charles FLANAGAN
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport	Shane ROSS
Attorney Gen.	Seamus WOULFE
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland	Philip LANE
Ambassador to the US	Daniel MULHALL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Geraldine BYRNE NASON

### Israel

Last Updated: 23 Aug 2017

Pres.	Reuben RIVLIN
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	
Min. of Communications	
Min. of Construction	Yoav GALANT
Min. of Culture & Sport	Miri REGEV
Min. of Defense	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of the Development of the Negev & Galilee	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Diaspora Affairs	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of the Economy	Eli COHEN
Min. of Education	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Energy, National Infrastructure, & Water	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Environmental Protection	Ze'ev Elkin
Min. of Finance	Moshe KAHLON
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Health	Yaakov LITZMAN
Min. of Immigration & Absorption	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Information	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Intelligence & Atomic Energy	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Interior	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Internal (Public) Security	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Jerusalem Affairs	Ze'ev ELKIN
Min. of Justice	Ayelet SHAKED
Min. of Labor, Welfare, & Social Services	Haim KATZ
Min. of Regional Cooperation	Tzachi HANEGBI
Min. of Religious Services	David AZOULAY
Min. of Science, Technology, & Space	Ofir AKUNIS
Min. for Social Equality	Gila GAMLIEL
Min. of Strategic Affairs	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Tourism	Yariv LEVIN
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety	Yisrael KATZ
Min. Without Portfolio	Ayoub KARA
Attorney Gen.	Avichai MANDELBLIT
Governor, Bank of Israel	Karnit FLUG
Ambassador to the US	Ron DERMER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Danny DANON

**Italy**Last Updated: 20 Dec 2016

Pres.	Sergio MATTARELLA
Prime Min.	Paolo GENTILONI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers	. Maria Elena BOSCHI
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Forestry	Maurizio MARTINA
Min. of Cultural Assets & Tourism	Dario FRANCESCHINI
Min. of Defense	Roberta PINOTTI
Min. of Economic Development	Carlo CALENDA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Pier Carlo PADOAN
Min. of Education, Universities, & Research	Valeria FEDELI
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & the Seas	Gianluca GALLETTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Health	Beatrice LORENZIN
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport	Graziano DELRIO
Min. of Interior	Marco MINNITI
Min. of Justice	Andrea ORLANDO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Giuliano POLETTI
Min. of the Mezzogiorno (Southern Italy) & Regional Cohesion	Claudio DE VINCENTI
Min. of Public Admin. & Simplification	Maria Anna MADIA
Min. of Regions & Autonomous Areas	Enrico COSTA
Governor, Bank of Italy	lgnazio VISCO
Ambassador to the US	Armando VARRICCHIO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sebastiano CARDI

# Jamaica

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Prime Min.	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Defense, Economic Growth, & Job Creation	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Education, Youth, & Information	Ruel Bankroft REID
Min. of Energy, Science, & Technology	Andrew O'Brian WHEATLEY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Entertainment, Sports, Culture, & Gender Affairs	. Olivia Atavia GRANGE
Min. of Finance & Public Service	Audley Fitz-Albert SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade	Kamina Elizabeth JOHNSON-SMITH
Min. of Health	Christopher Charles TUFTON, Dr.
Min. of Industry, Commerce, Agriculture, & Fisheries	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Justice	Delroy Aubyn CHUCK
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Shahine Elizabeth ROBINSON
Min. of Local Govt. & Community Development	Desmond MCKENZIE
Min. of National Security	Robert MONTAGUE
Min. of Tourism	Edmund Curtis BARTLETT
Min. of Transport & Mining	Lester Mike HENRY
Min. Without Portfolio	Horace Anthony CHANG, Dr.
Min. Without Portfolio	William James Charles HUTCHINSON
Min. Without Portfolio	Derrick SMITH
Min. Without Portfolio	Daryl Wesley Phillip VAZ
Governor, Central Bank	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US	Audrey Patrice MARKS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Earle Courtenay RATTRAY

Japan
Last Updated: 24 Aug 2017

Emperor	AKIHITO
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Chief Cabinet Sec.	
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry	
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology	
Min. of the Environment	Masaharu NAKAGAWA
Min. of Finance	Taro ASO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Taro KONO
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare	Katsunobu KATO
Min. of Justice	Yoko KAMIKAWA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of Reconstruction	Masayoshi YOSHINO
Min. in Charge of the Abduction Issue	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Admin. Reform	Hiroshi KAJIYAMA
Min. in Charge of Building National Resilience	Hachiro OKONOGI
Min. in Charge of Civil Service Reform	Hiroshi KAJIYAMA
Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Policy Coordination for Revival From the Nuclear Accident at Fukushima	Masayoshi YOSHINO
Min. in Charge of "Cool Japan" Strategy	•
Min. in Charge of Economic Revitalization	
Min. in Charge of Education Rebuilding	
Min. in Charge of Industrial Competitiveness	
Min. in Charge of Information Technology Policy	
Min. in Charge of Internal Affairs & Communications	•
Min. in Charge of Ocean Policy & Territorial Issues	
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Deflation & Yen Appreciation	
Min. in Charge of Reducing US Military Bases Burden on Okinawa	
Min. in Charge of Reforming Ways of Working	
Min. in Charge of the Response to the Economic Impact Caused by the Nuclear Incident	
Min. in Charge of Support for Women's Empowerment	· ·
Min. in Charge of the Tokyo Olympic and Paralympic Games	
Min. in Charge of Total Reform of Social Security & Tax	
Min. in Charge of Water Cycle Policy	
Min. of State for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety	
Min. of State for Disaster Management	
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Min. of State for Economic & Fiscal Policy	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. of State for Financial Services	Taro ASO
Min. of State for Gender Equality	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. of State for Intellectual Property Strategy	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. of State for Measures for Declining Birthrate	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. of State for the My Number System (Social Security and Tax)	. Seiko NODA
Min. of State for the Nuclear Damage Compensation & Decommissioning Facilitation Corporation  Min. of State for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness	-
Min. of State for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs	
Min. of State for Regulatory Reform	
Min. of State for Science & Technology Policy	Yoshimasa HAYASHI
Min. of State for Space Policy	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission	Hachiro OKONOGI
Governor, Bank of Japan	Haruhiko KURODA
Ambassador to the US	Kenichiro SASAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Koro BESSHO

# Jordan

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

King	
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	Khaled HUNEIFAT
Min. of Awqaf	Wael ARABIYAT
Min. of Culture	Nabih SHOQUM
Min. of Defense	Hani MULKI
Min. of Education	Omar RAZZAZ
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	Saleh KHARABSHEH
Min. of the Environment	Yaseen KHAYYAT
Min. of Finance	Omar MALHAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriate Affairs	Ayman al-SAFADI
Min. of Health	Mahmoud SHEYAB
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Adel TWEISI
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	Majd SHWEIKAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Supply Education	Yarub QUDAH
Min. of Interior	Ghalib al-ZUBI
Min. of Justice	Awad MASHAGBEH
Min. of Labor	Ali GHEZAWI
Min. of Municipal Affairs	Walid MASRI
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Imad FAKHOURY
Min. of Political & Parliamentary Affairs	Musa MAAYTAH
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Sami HALASEH
Min. of Social Development	Hala Bsaisu LATTOUF
Min. of Tourism	Lina ENNAB
Min. of Transport	Jamil Ali MUJAHED
Min. of Water & Irrigation	Hazem NASSER
Min. of Youth	Hadithah al-KURAYSHAH
Min. of State for Investment Affairs & Chmn. of the Jordan Investment Commission	Muhannad SHEHADAH
Min. of State for Legal Affairs	Bashir Hani al-KHAWAWNEH
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication	
Min. of State for Prime-Ministry Affairs	Mamdu al-ABBADI
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	
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### Kazakhstan

Last Updated: 22 Dec 2017

Pres.	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min.	Bakytzhan SAGINTAYEV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Askar MAMIN
Dep. Prime Min.	Yerbolat DOSAYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Umirzak SHUKEYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Askar ZHUMAGALIYEV
Min. of Agriculture	Umirzak SHUKEYEV
Min. of Culture & Sport	Arystanbek MUKHAMEDIULY
Min. of Defense	Saken ZHASUZAKOV, Col. Gen.
Min. of Defense & Aerospace Industry	Beybut ATAMKULOV
Min. of Education & Science	Yerlan SAGADIYEV
Min. of Energy	Kanat BOZUMBAYEV
Min. of Finance	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Kayrat ABDRAKHMANOV
Min. of Health	Yelzhan BIRTANOV
Min. of Information & Communications	Dauren ABAYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Min. of Investment & Development	Zhenis KASSYMBEK
Min. of Justice	Marat BEKETAYEV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection of the Population	Tamara DUYSENOVA
Min. of National Economy	Timur SULEYMENOV
Min. of Religious Affairs & Civil Society	Nurlan YERMEKBAYEV
Sec., Security Council	Vladimir ZHUMAKANOV
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB)	Karim MASIMOV
Prosecutor Gen.	Kayrat KOZHAMZHAROV
Chmn., National Bank	Daniyar AKISHEV
Ambassador to the US	Yerzhan KAZYKHANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kayrat UMAROV

Kenya Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Pres.	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Pres.	William RUTO
Cabinet Sec. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Willy BETT
Cabinet Sec. for Defense	Raychelle OMAMO
Cabinet Sec. for Devolution & Planning	Mwangi KIUNJURI
Cabinet Sec. for Education	Fred Okengo MATIANG'I
Cabinet Sec. for Energy & Petroleum	Charles KETER
Cabinet Sec. for Environment & Natural Resources	Judi Wangalwa WAKHUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for Foreign Affairs	Amina Chawahir MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Health	Cleophas (Cleopa) Kilonzo MAILU
Cabinet Sec. for Industry, Trade, & Cooperatives	Adan Abdulla MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Information, Communication, & Technology	. Joseph MUCHERU
Cabinet Sec. for Interior & Coordination of National Govt.	Joseph Ole NKAISSERY
Cabinet Sec. for East African Community, Labor, & Social Protection	. Phyllis Jepkosgei KANDIE
Cabinet Sec. for Lands & Physical Planning	Jacob KAIMENYI
Cabinet Sec. for Mining	_Dan KAZUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for the National Treasury	Henry K. ROTICH
Cabinet Sec. for Public Service, Youth & Gender Affairs	. Sicily Kanini KARIUKI
Cabinet Sec. for Sports, Culture, & the Arts	Hassan WARIO Arero
Cabinet Sec. for Tourism	Najib BALALA
Cabinet Sec. for Transport, Infrastructure, Housing, & Urban Development	. James Wainaina MACHARIA
Cabinet Sec. for Water & Irrigation	
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya	Patrick Ngugi NJOROGE
Ambassador to the US	Robinson Njeru GITHAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Macharia KAMAU

# Kiribati

Last Updated: 22 Nov 2017

Pres.	Taneti MAAMAU
Vice Pres.	
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives	
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development	Willie TOKATAAKE
Min. for Education	.Alexander TEABO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development	Tebao AWERIKA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development	Teuea TOATU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources Development	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration	.Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services	Kobebe TETAUA
Min. for Internal Affairs	.Atarake NATARA
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development	Ruateki TEKAIARA
Min. for the Line & Phoenix Islands Development	Mikarite TEMARI
Min. for Public Works & Utilities	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Women, Youth, & Social Affairs	David COLLINS
Attorney Gen.	Natan Teewe BRECHTEFELD
Ambassador to the US	Teburoro TITO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Teburoro TITO

# Korea, North - NDE

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). The top positions in the government and the Korean Workers' Party continue to be held by deceased leaders Kim II Sung (died 8 Jul 1994) and Kim Jong II (died 17 Dec 2011), designating them as "eternal" leaders.

Eternal Pres.	KIM II Sung
Eternal Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party (KWP)	
Chairman, KWP	
Chmn., State Affairs Commission (SAC)	
Vice Chmn., SAC	
Vice Chmn., SAC	HWANG Pyong So
Vice Chmn., SAC	PAK Pong Ju
Member, SAC	CHOE Pu II
Member, SAC	KIM Ki Nam
Member, SAC	KIM Won Hong
Member, SAC	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SAC	PAK Yong Sik
Member, SAC	RI Man Gon
Member, SAC	RI Su Yong
Member, SAC	RI Yong Ho
Min. of State Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control)	KIM Won Hong
Min. of People's Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control)	CHOE Pu II
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA)	KIM Jong Un
Min. of People's Armed Forces	PAK Yong Sik
Dir., KPA General Political Bureau	HWANG Pyong So
Chief, KPA General Staff Department	RI Myong Su
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	CHOE Yong Rim
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium	HONG Son Ok
Member, SPA Presidium	HYON Sang Ju
Member, SPA Presidium	JON Kyong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium	JON Yong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium	JU Yong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Myong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Su Rin
Member, SPA Presidium	KIM Jong Sun
Member, SPA Presidium	KIM Wan Su

M. J. ODA D II	KIM Yong Con
Member, SPA Presidium	
Chmn., SPA	
Vice Chmn., SPA	
Vice Chmn., SPA	
Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Vice Premier, Cabinet	
Sec. Gen., Cabinet Secretariat	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Atomic Energy & Industry	
Min. of Chemical Industry	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry	MUN Myong Hak
Min. of Commerce	KIM Kyong Nam
Min. of Common Education	
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Culture	PAK Chun Nam
Min. of Electric Power Industry	KIM Man Su
Min. of Electronics Industry	KIM Jae Song
Min. of External Economic Relations	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Finance	KI Kwang Ho
Min. of Fisheries	KANG Yong Chol
Min. of Food & Consumer Goods Industries	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Food Procurement & Admin.	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Foreign Affairs	RI Yong Ho
Min. of Forestry	HAN Ryong Guk
Min. of Higher Education	THAE Hyong Chol
Min. of Labor	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environmental Protection	KIM Kyong Jun
Min. of Land & Maritime Transport	KANG Jong Gwan
Min. of Light Industry	CHOE II Ryong

Min. of Machine-Building Industry	RI Jong Guk
Min. of Metallurgical Industry	KIM Yong Gwang
Min. of Mining Industry	RI Hak Chol
Min. of Oil Industry	PAE Hak
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports	RI Jong Mu
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	KIM Kwang Chol
Min. of Public Health	KANG Ha Guk
Min. of Railways	JANG Hyok
Min. of State Construction Control	KWON Song Ho
Min. of State Natural Resources Development	RI Chun Sam
Min. of Urban Management	KANG Yong Su
Chmn., Capital City Construction Commission	JO Sok Ho
Chmn., Education Commission	KIM Sung Du
Chmn., State Commission of Quality Management	RI Chol Jin
Chmn., State Inspection Commission	
Chmn., State Physical Culture and Sports Guidance Committee	CHOE Ryong Hae
Chmn., State Planning Commission	RO Tu Chol
Chmn., State Price Commission	RYANG Ui Gyong
Chmn., State Science & Technology Commission	RI Chung Gil
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau	CHOE Sung Ho
Pres., State Academy of Sciences	JANG Chol
Pres., Central Bank	KIM Chon Gyun
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	JA Song Nam

# Korea, South Last Updated: 29 Nov 2017

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres.	MOON Jae-in
Prime Min.	LEE Nak-yon
Dep. Prime Min. for Economy	KIM Dong-yeon
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Affairs	KIM Sang-kon
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Rural Affairs	.KIM Yung-rok
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	.DO Jong-whan
Min. of Education	KIM Sang-kon
Min. of Employment & Labor	KIM Young-joo
Min. of Environment	KIM Eun-kyung
Min. of Foreign Affairs	KANG Kyung-wha
Min. of Gender Equality & Family	CHUNG Hyun-back
Min. of Health & Welfare	PARK Neung-hoo
Min. of the Interior & Safety	KIM Boo-kyum
Min. of Justice	PARK Sang-ki
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport	.KIM Hyun-mee
Min. of National Defense	SONG Young-moo
Min. of Oceans & Fisheries	KIM Young-choon
Min. of Science & ICT (Information & Communication Technologies)	YOU Young-min
Min. of SMEs (Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises) & Startups	
Min. of Strategy & Finance	KIM Dong-yeon
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Energy	PAIK Un-gyu
Min. of Unification	CHO Myoung-gyon
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres.	.IM Jong-seok
Dir., National Intelligence Service	SUH Hoon
Dir., Office of National Security, Office of the Pres.	CHUNG Eui-yong
Governor, Bank of Korea	LEE Ju-yeol
Ambassador to the US	CHO Yoon-je
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	CHO Tae-yul

### Kosovo

Last Updated: 14 Sep 2017

Pres.	Hashim THACI
Prime Min.	Ramush HARADINAJ
First Dep. Prime Min.	Behgjet PACOLLI
Dep. Prime Min.	Dardan GASHI
Dep. Prime Min.	Enver HOXHAJ
Dep. Prime Min.	Dalibor JEVTIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Fatmir LIMAJ
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Rural Development	Nenad RIKALO
Min. of Communities & Returns	Dalibor JEVTIC
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Kujtim GASHI
Min. of Diaspora & Strategic Investment	Dardan GASHI
Min. of Economic Development	Valdrin LLUKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology	Shyqyri BYTYQI
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning	Albena RESHITAJ
Min. for European Integration	Dhurata HOXHA
Min. of Finance	Bedri HAMZA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Behgjet PACOLLI
Min. of Health	Uran ISMAJLI
Min. of Infrastructure	Pal LEKAJ
Min. of Innovation & Entrepreneurship	Besim BEQAJ
Min. of Internal Affairs	Flamur SEFAJ
Min. of Justice	Abelard TAHIRI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force	Rrustem BERISHA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Skender RECICA
Min. of Local Govt. Admin.	Ivan TODOSIJEVIC
Min. of Public Admin.	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Trade & Industry	Bajram HASANI
Governor, Central Bank of Kosovo	
Ambassador to the US	Vlora CITAKU

# Kuwait

Last Updated: 24 Aug 2017

Amir	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min.	
First Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs	Rashid Abd al-Muhsin al-HAMAD
Min. of the Awqaf & Islamic Affairs	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of Commerce & Industry	KHALID Nasser Abdallah al-Roudhan
Min. of Communications	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of Defense	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education	Mohammad Abdulatif al-FARES, Dr.
Min. of Finance	Anas al-Khalid al-SALIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Health	Jamal Mansour al-HARBI
Min. of Information (Acting)	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of Interior	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Justice	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of Oil, Electricity, & Water	ESSAM Abdelmohsen Hamad al-Marzuq
Min. of Public Works	Abdulrahman Abdulkareem MUHAMMAD AL-MUTAWE
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs	Yaqub al-SAYN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	HIND Sabeeh Barak al-Sabeeh
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs	NASIR AL-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of State for Economic Affairs	HIND Sabeeh Barak al-Sabeeh
Min. of State for Housing Affairs	Yasir ABUL
Min. of State for the Municipality	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs	Faleh Abdullah Ali AL-AZAB
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of State for Planning & Development	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Youth Affairs (Acting)	KHALID Nasser Abdallah al-Roudhan
Governor, Central Bank of Kuwait	Muhammad al-HASHIL
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

Kyrgyzstan
Last Updated: 22 Dec 2017

Pres.	Sooronbay JEENBEKOV
Prime Min.	Sapar ISAKOV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Askarbek SHADIEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Dayyr KENEKEEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Cholpon SULTANBEKOVA
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus	Nurkhanbek MOMUNALIEV
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry & Water Management	Nurbek MURASHEV
Min. of Culture, Information, & Tourism	Sultanbek JUMAGULOV
Min. of Economy	Artem NOVIKOV
Min. of Education & Science	Gulmira KUDAYBERDIEVA
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kubatbek BORONOV, Maj. Gen.
Min. of Finance	Adylbek KASYMALIEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Erlan ABDYLDAEV
Min. of Health Care	Talantbek BATYRALIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ulan ISRAILOV
Min. of Justice	Uran AKHMETOV
Min. of Labor & Social Development	Taalaykul ISAKUNOVA
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Jamshitbek KALILOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Defense Affairs	Mirbek KASYMKULOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Industry, Energy, & Mineral Resources	Ulanbek RYSKULOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Information Technology & Communications	Nurbek ABASKANOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB)	Abdil SEGIZBAEV
Prosecutor Gen.	Indira JOLDUBAEVA
Chmn., National Bank of Kyrgyzstan	Tolkunbek ABDYGULOV
Ambassador to the US	Kadyr TOKTOGULOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mirgul MOLDOISAEVA

### Laos

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres.	BOUNNYANG Vorachit
Vice Pres.	
Prime Min.	•
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	
Min. of Education & Sports	
Min. of Energy & Mining	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Home Affairs	
Min. of Industry & Commerce	
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism	
Min. of Justice	
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	
Min. of National Defense	
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	-
Min. of Planning & Investment	
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & Communication	
Min. of Public Health	
Min. of Public Security	
Min. of Public Works & Transport	
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Prime Minister's Office	
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	ALOUNKEO Kittikhoun
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office	KHAMMEUNG Phongthadi
Chmn., National Narcotics Control Board	
Chmn., State Inspection Ctte., & Head, Anticorruption Agency	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Governor, Bank of Laos	SAMPHAO Phaisit
Ambassador to the US	MAI Xaignavong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	KHIAN Phansoulivong

### Latvia

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2016

Pres.	Raimonds VEJONIS
Prime Min.	Maris KUCINSKIS
Dep. Prime Min.	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Agriculture	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Culture	Dace MELBARDE
Min. of Defense	Raimonds BERGMANIS
Min. of Economics	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Education & Science	Karlis SADURSKIS
Min. of Environmental Protection & Regional Development	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Finance	Dana REIZNIECE-OZOLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Edgars RINKEVICS
Min. of Health	Anda CAKSA
Min. of Interior	Rihards KOZLOVSKIS
Min. of Justice	Dzintars RASNACS
Min. of Transport	Uldis AUGULIS
Min. of Welfare	Janis REIRS
Governor, Bank of Latvia	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US	Andris TEIKMANIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Janis MAZEIKS

### Lebanon

Last Updated: 29 Dec 2016

Pres.	Michel AWN
Prime Min.	Sa'ad al-HARIRI
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Culture	Ghattas KHOURY
Min. of Defense	Yaqub al-SARAF
Min. of Displaced People	Talal ARSLAN
Min. of Economy & Trade	Ra'id KHOURY
Min. of Education	Marwan HAMADEH
Min. of Energy & Water	Cesar ABI KHALIL
Min. of Environment	Tariq al-KHATIB
Min. of Finance	Ali Hassan KHALIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Industry	Husayn al-Hajj HASAN
Min. of Information	Melhem RIACHI
Min. of Interior	Nuhad al-MASHNUQ
Min. of Justice	Salim JREISSATI
Min. of Labor	Muhammad KABBARA
Min. of Public Health	Ghassan HASBANI
Min. of Social Affairs	Pierre BOU ASSI
Min. of Telecommunications	Jamal al-JARRAH
Min. of Tourism	Ouadis KEDENIAN
Min. of Transport & Public Works	Yusif FINIANOS
Min. of Youth & Sports	Muhammad FNAYSH
Min. of State for Administrative Development	Anaya IZZ AL-DIN
Min. of State for Combatting Corruption	Nicola TUENI
Min. of State for Human Rights	Ayman SHUKAYR
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs	Ali QANSO
Min. of State for Planning Affairs	Michel PHARAON
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs	Pierre RAFFOUL
Min. of State for Refugee Affairs	Mu'in al-MARHABI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs	
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nawaf SALAM

### Lesotho

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

King	LETSIE III
Prime Min.	Thomas Motsoahae THABANE
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Mahala MOLAPO
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology	Joang MOLAPO
Min. of Defense & National Security	Sentje LEBONA
Min. of Development Planning	Tlohelang AUMANE
Min. of Education & Training	Mokhele MOLETSANE
Min. of Finance	Moeketsi MAJORO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Relations	Lesego MAKGOTHI
Min. of Forestry, Range, & Soil Conservation	Motlohi MALIEHE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation	Kabelo MAFURA
Min. of Health	Nyapane KAYA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Correctional Services	Mahali PHAMOTSE
Min. of Labor & Employment	Keketso RANTSO
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship Affairs	Habofanoe LEHANA
Min. of Mining	Keketso SELLO
Min. of Public Service	Thesele MASERIBANE
Min. of Public Works & Transport	Lehlohonolo MORAMOTSE
Min. of Small Business, Cooperatives, & Marketing	Chalane PHORI
Min. of Social Development	Matebatso DOTI
Min. of Trade & Industry	Tefo MAPESELA
Min. of Water	Samonyane NTSEKELE
Governor, Central Bank of Lesotho	Rets'elisitsoe Adelaide MATLANYANE
Ambassador to the US	Eliachim Molapi SEBATANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kelebone Albert MAOPE

# Liberia

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2017

Pres.	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres.	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture	Selau WILES
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry	Axel ADDY
Min. of Education	George WERNER
Min. of Finance & Development Planning	Boima KAMARA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marjon KAMARA
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection	Julia DUNCAN-CASSELL
Min. of Health & Social Affairs	Berniece DAHN
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism	Lenn Eugene NAGBE
Min. of Internal Affairs	Henrique TOKPAH
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Frederic CHERUE
Min. of Labor	Neto Zarzar LIGHE
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy	Patrick SENDOLO
Min. of National Defense	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works	William Gyude MOORE
Min. of Transportation	Samuel WLUE
Min. of Youth & Sport	Charles Saah N'TOW
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs	Clarence MONIBA
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia	Milton WEEKS
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lewis BROWN

# Libya

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2016

In December 2015, the UN brokered an agreement to create Libya's Government of National Accord as a step toward ending the political stalemate and unifying Libya. Libya's House of Representatives legislature, based in eastern Libya, has not yet voted to approve the new government's cabinet. Below are the Government of National Accord chief of state and select acting members of the government.

Prime Min.	Fayiz al-SARAJ
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmed HAMZA
Dep. Prime Min.	Abdel Salam KAJMAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Musa al-KONI
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmad MAITIQ
Dep. Prime Min.	Fathi al-MAJBARI
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali Faraj al-QATRANI
Senior Min.	Muhammad al-AMARI
Senior Min.	Omar al-ASWAD
Min. of Defense	Mahdi al-BARGHATHI <i>, Col.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation	Muhammad al-Tahir Hammuda SIALA
Min. of Interior	Al-Arif Al-KHOJA, Col.
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington	Wafa BUGAIGHIS

# Liechtenstein

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Head of State	HANS ADAM II, Prince
Prime Min.	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min.	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economics	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry	. Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Interior	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transportation	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US	Kurt JAEGER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christian WENAWESER

# Lithuania

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres.	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min.	Saulis SKVERNELIS
Min. of Agriculture	Bronius MARKAUSKAS
Min. of Culture	Liana RUOKYTE-JONSSON
Min. of Economy	Mindaugas SINKEVICIUS
Min. of Education & Science	Jurgita PETRAUSKIENE
Min. of Energy	Zygimantas VAICIUNAS
Min. of Environment	Kestutis NAVICKAS
Min. of Finance	Vilius SAPOKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Linas LINKEVICIUS
Min. of Health	Aurelijius VERYGA
Min. of the Interior	Eimutis MISIUNAS
Min. of Justice	Milda VAINIUTE
Min. of National Defense	Raimundas KAROBLIS
Min. of Social Security & Labor	Linas KUKURAITIS
Min. of Transport & Communications	Rokas MASIULIS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania	Vitas VASILIAUSKAS
Ambassador to the US	Rolandas KRISCIUNAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Audra PLEPYTE

# Luxembourg Last Updated: 5 Sep 2017

HENRI
Xavier BETTEL
Etienne SCHNEIDER
Dan KERSCH
Fernand ETGEN
Dan KERSCH
Xavier BETTEL
Fernand ETGEN
Xavier BETTEL
Etienne SCHNEIDER
Etienne SCHNEIDER
Claude MEISCH
Carole DIESCHBOURG
Lydia MUTSCH
Corinne CAHEN
Pierre GRAMEGNA
Jean ASSELBORN
Lydia MUTSCH
Claude MEISCH
Marc HANSEN
Dan KERSCH
Etienne SCHNEIDER
Felix BRAZ
Nicolas SCHMIT
Fernand ETGEN
Xavier BETTEL
Romain SCHNEIDER
Francois BAUSCH
Xavier BETTEL
Gaston REINESCH
Sylvie LUCAS
Christian BRAUN

### Macedonia

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min.	Zoran ZAEV
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Koco ANGJUSEV
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs	Bujar OSMANI
Dep. Prime Min. for Political System & Community Relations	Hazbi LIKA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways	Ljupco NIKOLOVSKI
Min. of Culture	Robert ALAGJOZOVSKI
Min. of Defense	Radmila SHEKERINSKA-JANKOVSKA
Min. of Economy	Kreshnik BEKTESHI
Min. of Education & Science	Renata TRENESKA DESKOSKA
Min. of Environment & Urban Planning	Sadulla DURAKU
Min. of Finance	Dragan TEVDOVSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Nikola DIMITROV
Min. of Health	Arben TARAVARI
Min. of Information Society & Public Admin.	Damjan MANCHEVSKI
Min. of Internal Affairs	Oliver SPASOVSKI
Min. of Justice	Bilen SALIJI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Mila CAROVSKA
Min. of Local Self-Govt.	Suhejl FAZLIU
Min. of Transport & Communications	Goran SHUGARESKI
Min. Without Portfolio	Edmond ADEMI
Min. Without Portfolio	Koco ANGJUSEV
Min. Without Portfolio	Zorica APOSTOLOVSKA
Min. Without Portfolio	Samka IBRAIMOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio	Hazbi LIKA
Min. Without Portfolio	Ramiz MERKO
Min. Without Portfolio	Bujar OSMANI
Min. Without Portfolio	Robert POPOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio	Adnan QAHIL
Min. Without Portfolio	Zoran SHAPURIC
Governor, National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US	Vasko NAUMOVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vasile ANDONOSKI

# Madagascar Last Updated: 18 Oct 2017

Prime Min. Olivier Solanandrasana MAHAFALY  Min. of Communication, Information, & Relations With Institutions Vonison Razafindambo ANDRIANJATO  Min. of Culture & Handicrafts Jean Jacques RABENIRINA  Min. of Economy & Planning Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, Gen.  Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, Dr.  Min. of Emergy & Hydrocarbons  Min. of Finance & Budget Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Min. of Finance & Budget Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources  Min. of Foreign Affairs  Henry RABARY-NJAKA  Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research  Monique RASOAZANAERA  Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFALY  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium  Business  Armand TAZAFY  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Elise Alexandrine RASOLO  Min. of Inational Defense  Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of National Defense  Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Meypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY  Min. of Public Security  Morbert ANANDRA  Min. of Public Security  Morbert ANANDRA  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravala BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravala BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Youth & Sports  Jean Anicet RANDRIANOSARISOA  Dickier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie  Charge of Maritime Affairs  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA	Pres.	Hery Martial RAJAONARIMAMPIANINA Rakotoarimanana
Min. of Communication, Information, & Relations With Institutions  Vonison Razafindambo ANDRIANJATO  Min. of Economy & Planning  Min. of Economy & Planning  Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training  Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, Dr.  Min. of Emergy & Hydrocarbons  Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests  Ralava BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Finance & Budget  Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources  Min. of Foreign Affairs  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Elise Alexandrine RASOLO  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Elise Alexandrine RASOLO  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Min. of Public Security  Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law  Min. of Turdse  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Min. of Vouth & Sports  Min. of Youth & Sports  Min. of Youth & Sports  Min. of Youth & Sports  Min. of Hybic Works  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Mater, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Min. of Youth & Sports  Min. of Hybic Works  Min. of Youth & Sports  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Charge of Maritime Affairs  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANDRA  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Min. of Culture & Handicrafts.  Min. of Economy & Planning.  Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training.  Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training.  Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training.  Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests.  Ralava BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Finance & Budget.  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources.  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources.  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources.  Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research.  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business.  Armand TAZAFY  Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business.  Armand TAZAFY  Min. of National Defense.  Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Paul Andrianaina RABARY  Min. of National Education  Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women.  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology.  Moreat Anandra.  Min. of Public Security  Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Min. of Vouth & Sports  Min. of Nouth in Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Min. of Economy & Planning Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, Gen.  Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, Dr.  Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons  Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests Ralava BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Finance & Budget Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources Gilbert FRANCOIS Henry RABARY-NJAKA  Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research Min. of Interior & Decentralization Min. of Interior & Decentralization Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals Min. of National Defense Min. of National Defense Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of National Education Paul Andrianaina RABARY  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology Min. of Public Health Min. of Public Security Min. of Public Security Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE  Min. of Torate & Consumer Affairs Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravial BEBOARIMISA Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation Rollar Ravial Ravia		
Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training  Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, Dr.  Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons  Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests  Ralava BEBOARIMISA  Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources  Gilbert FRANCOIS  Min. of Foreign Affairs  Henry RABARY-NJAKA  Monique RASOAZANAERA  Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFALY  Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium  Business  Armand TAZAFY  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Elise Alexandrine RASOLO  Min. of Industory. Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium  Business  Armand TAZAFY  Min. of Autional Defense  Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of National Education  Paul Andrianaina RABARY  Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women  Onitiana REALY  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Min. of Public Health  Marny Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO  Min. of Public Security  Morbert ANANDRA  Min. of Public Security  Morbert ANANDRA  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravial BEBOARIMISA  Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOMAMONJY  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravial BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravial BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Chabani NOURDINE  Min. of Youth & Sports  Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA	Min. of Economy & Planning	Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, Gen.
Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons  Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests  Ralava BEBOARIMISA  Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources  Gilbert FRANCOIS  Min. of Foreign Affairs  Henry RABARY-NJAKA  Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Min. of National Defense  Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of National Education  Min. of National Education  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Min. of Public Health  Marny Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO  Min. of Public Security  More of Public Security  More of Public Security  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravial BEBOARIMISA  Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOMAMONJY  Ravial BEBOARIMISA  Ralava BEBOARIMISA  Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA  Ravial BEBOARIMISA  Roland RATSIRAKA  Min. of Public Works  Fric RAZAFIMANDIMBY  Roland RATSIRAKA  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravial BEBOARIMISA  Roland RAVATOMANGA  Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Min. of Finance & Budget Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources Gilbert FRANCOIS Min. of Foreign Affairs Henry RABARY-NJAKA Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research Monique RASOAZANAERA Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business Armand TAZAFY Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals Elise Alexandrine RASOLO Min. of Livestock Anthelme RAMPARANY Min. of National Defense Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA Min. of National Education Paul Andrianaina RABARY Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women Onitiana REALY Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology Neypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY Min. of Public Becurity Norbert ANANDRA Min. of Public Security Norbert ANANDRA Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE Min. of Orutism ROland RATSIRAKA Min. of Torate & Consumer Affairs Chabani NOURDINE Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravia BEBOARIMISA Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravia BeBOARIMISA Min. of Vauter, Hygiene, & Sanitation Roland RAVATOMANGA Min. of Ovotth & Sports Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA	Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons	
Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources  Min. of Foreign Affairs  Menry RABARY-NJAKA  Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research  Monique RASOAZANAERA  Min. of Interior & Decentralization  Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFALY  Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business  Armand TAZAFY  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Elise Alexandrine RASOLO  Min. of Livestock  Anthelme RAMPARANY  Min. of National Defense  Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of National Education  Paul Andrianaina RABARY  Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women  Onitiana REALY  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Min. of Public Health  Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO  Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law  Jaan de Dieu MAHARANTE  Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law  Roland RATSIRAKA  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Chabani NOURDINE  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Roland RAVATOMANGA  Min. of Youth & Sports  Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA	Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests	Ralava BEBOARIMISA
Min. of Foreign Affairs Henry RABARY-NJAKA Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research Monique RASOAZANAERA Min. of Interior & Decentralization Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFALY Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business Armand TAZAFY Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals Elise Alexandrine RASOLO Min. of Livestock Anthelme RAMPARANY Min. of National Defense Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA Min. of National Defense Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA Min. of National Education Paul Andrianaina RABARY Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women Onitiana REALY Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology Neypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY Min. of Public Health Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO Min. of Public Security Norbert ANANDRA Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE Min. of Public Works Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY Min. of Tourism Roland RATSIRAKA Min. of Tourism Roland RATSIRAKA Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravala BEBOARIMISA Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravala BEBOARIMISA Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation Roland RAVATOMANGA Min. of Youth & Sports Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen. Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA	Min. of Finance & Budget	Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research Min. of Interior & Decentralization Min. of Interior & Decentralization Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business Armand TAZAFY Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals Elise Alexandrine RASOLO Min. of Livestock Anthelme RAMPARANY Min. of National Defense Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA Min. of National Education Paul Andrianaina RABARY Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women Onitiana REALY Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology Min. of Public Health Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO Min. of Public Security Norbert ANANDRA Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE Min. of Public Works Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY Min. of Tourism Roland RATSIRAKA Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravala BEBOARIMISA Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation Roland RAVATOMANGA Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie Dictioned Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA	Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources	Gilbert FRANCOIS
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Min. of Foreign Affairs	Henry RABARY-NJAKA
Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business	Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Monique RASOAZANAERA
Business Armand TAZAFY  Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals Elise Alexandrine RASOLO  Min. of Livestock Anthelme RAMPARANY  Min. of National Defense Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of National Education Paul Andrianaina RABARY  Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women Onitiana REALY  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology Neypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY  Min. of Public Health Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO  Min. of Public Security Norbert ANANDRA  Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE  Min. of Public Works Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY  Min. of Tourism Roland RATSIRAKA  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs Chabani NOURDINE  Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravala BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation Roland RAVATOMANGA  Min. of Youth & Sports Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA	Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFALY
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals  Min. of Livestock  Min. of National Defense  Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA  Min. of National Education  Paul Andrianaina RABARY  Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women  Onitiana REALY  Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology  Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO  Min. of Public Health  Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO  Min. of Public Security  Norbert ANANDRA  Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law  Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE  Min. of Public Works  Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY  Min. of Tourism  Roland RATSIRAKA  Chabani NOURDINE  Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Chabani NOURDINE  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravala BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Roland RAVATOMANGA  Min. of Youth & Sports  Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie  Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
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Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs  Min. of Transport & Meteorology  Ravala BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation  Min. of Youth & Sports  Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie  Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs  Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Min. of Transport & Meteorology Ravala BEBOARIMISA  Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation Roland RAVATOMANGA  Min. of Youth & Sports Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation Roland RAVATOMANGA  Min. of Youth & Sports Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Min. of Youth & Sports Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA  Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie Didier Gerard PAZA, Gen.  Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie		
Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		
Charge of Maritime Affairs Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA		Didier Gerard PAZA, Geri.
	Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs	Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Agriculture & Livestock Edmond Harison RANDRIARIMANANA	Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Agriculture & Livestock	Edmond Harison RANDRIARIMANANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Mines & Oil	Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Mines & Oil	Ying Vah ZAJILAHY
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Presidential Projects, Infrastructure, & Territorial Planning	Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Presidential Projects, Infrastructure, & Territorial Planning	Benjamina Ramarcel RAMANANTSOA
Dep. Min. in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Cooperation and DevelopmentBary Emmanuel RAFATROLAZA		
Governor, Central Bank Gaston RAVELOJAONA	•	

Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO-RAZAFY

### Malawi

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Pres.	Peter MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres.	Saulos Klaus CHILIMA
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Water Development	Joseph MWANAMVEKHA
Min. of Civic Education, Culture, & Community Development	. Cecilia CHAZAMA
Min. of Defense	Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology	Bright MSAKA
Min. of Finance, Economic Planning, & Development	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Emmanuel FABIANO
Min. of Gender, Children, Disability, & Social Welfare	Jean KALILANI
Min. of Health	Atupele MULUZI
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security	Grace CHIUMIA
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Tourism	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology	Nicholas DAUSI
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Samuel TEMBENU
Min. of Labor, Youth, Sports, & Manpower Development	Francis KASAILA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development	Anna KACHIKHO
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	Kondwani NANKHUMWA
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Mining	Aggrey MASSI
Min. of Transport & Public Works	Jappie MHANGO
Min. Responsible for Disaster & Relief Management	Saulos Klaus CHILIMA
Attorney Gen.	Charles MHANGO
Governor, Reserve Bank	Dalitso KABAMBE
Ambassador to the US	Edward SAWERENGERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Necton Darlington MHURA

Malaysia
Last Updated: 9 Aug 2017

King	Sultan MUHAMMAD V
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry	
Min. of Communication & Multimedia	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water	
Min. of Federal Territories	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Finance II	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Higher Education	
Min. of Home Affairs	
Min. of Human Resources	Richard RIOT Jaem
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry II	
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	WAN JUNAIDI Tuanku Jaafar
Min. of Plantation Industries & Commodities	MAH Siew Keong
Min. of Rural & Regional Development	ISMAIL Sabri bin Yaakob
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation	Wilfred Madius TANGAU
Min. of Tourism & Culture	NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. of Transport	LIOW Tiong Lai
Min. of Urban Wellbeing, Housing, & Local Govt.	NOH Omar
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development	ROHANI Abdul Karim
Min. of Works	FADILLAH Yusof
Min. of Youth & Sports	KHAIRY Jamaluddin Abu Bakar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	AZALINA Othman Said
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	Joseph ENTULU
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, Maj. Gen. (Ret.)
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	Joseph KURUP
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	Paul LOW Seng Kuan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	NANCY Shukri
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	Abdul RAHMAN Dahlan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	SHAHIDAN Kassim
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	WEE Ka Siong, <i>Dr.</i>

Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia	Muhammad IBRAHIM
Ambassador to the US	ZULHASNAN Rafique
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Muhammad SHAHRUL IKRAM Yaakob

### **Maldives**

Last Updated: 2 Aug 2017

Pres.	Abdulla YAMEEN Abdul Gayoom
Vice Pres.	Abdulla JIHAD
Min. of Defense & National Security	
Min. of Economic Development	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Environment & Energy	Thorig IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance & Treasury	
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture	Mohamed SHAINEE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Gender, Family, & Human Rights	Fathmath Zeneesha Saheed ZAKI
Min. of Health	Abdulla Nazim IBRAHIM
Min. of Home Affairs	Azleen AHMED
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure	Mohamed MUIZZU
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports	Iruthisham ADAM
Min. of Islamic Affairs	Ahmed ZIYAD
Min. of the President's Office	Ahmed ZUHOOR
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture	Moosa ZAMEER
Attorney Gen.	Mohamed ANIL
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority	AZEEMA Adam
Ambassador to the US	Ali NASEER Mohamed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ahmed SAREER

# Mali

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres.	Ibrahim Boubacar KEITA
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Artisans & Tourism	
Min. of Commerce & Govt. Spokesperson	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Decentralization & Local Taxation	
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	
Min. of Digital Economy & Communication	
Min. of Economy & Finance	
Min. of Employment & Professional Training	
Min. of Energy & Water	
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, & Sustainable Development	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene	
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & Land Affairs	
Min. of Human Rights & State Reform	
Min. of Industrial Development	
Min. of Investment Promotion & the Private Sector	
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals	
Min. of Labor & Public Services Responsible for Relations With	Waliladou isilialia NOIVII
Institutions	Diarra Raky TALLA
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	LY Taher Drave
Min. of Malians Living Abroad & African Integration	Abdourhamane SYLLA
Min. of Mines	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of National Education	Mohamed Ag ERLAF
Min. of National Reconciliation	Mohamed EL MOCTAR
Min. of National Unity & Humanitarian Action	Hamadou KONATE
Min. of Promotion of Women, Children, & Family	Traore OUMOU Toure
Min. of Public Works & Rural Access Development	Seynabou Diop TRAORE
Min. of Religious Affairs & Worship	Thierno Amadou Omar Hass DIALLO
Min. of Security & Civilian Protection	Salif TRAORE, Brig. Gen.
Min. of Sports	Housseini Amion GUINDO
Min. of State Properties, Land Affairs, & Assets	Mohamed Aly BATHILY
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Tieman Hubert COULIBALY
Min. of Territorial Planning & Population	Adama Tiemoko DIARRA
Min. of Transport	
Min. of Youth & Citizenship	Amadou KOITA

Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	lssa KOUNFOUROU

### Malta

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2014

Pres.	George ABELA
Prime Min.	Joseph MUSCAT
Dep. Prime Min.	_Louis GRECH
Min. for the Economy, Investment, & Small Business	Chris CARDONA
Min. for Education & Employment	Evarist BARTOLO
Min. for Energy & Water Conservation	Konrad MIZZI
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & Climate Change	. Leo BRINCAT
Min. of European Affairs	_Louis GRECH
Min. of the Family & Social Solidarity	Marie-Louise COLEIRO
Min. of Finance	_Edward SCICLUNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	George VELLA
Min. for Gozo	_Anton REFALO
Min. of Health	Godfrey FARRUGIA
Min. of Home Affairs & National Security	Emmanuel MALLIA
Min. for Social Dialogue, Consumer Affairs, & Civil Liberties	. Helena DALLI
Min. of Tourism	Karmenu VELLA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure	Joe MIZZI
Governor, Central Bank	Joseph BONNICI
Ambassador to the US	Marisa MICALLEF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christopher GRIMA

# Marshall Islands

Last Updated: 20 Jul 2016

Pres.	Hilda HEINE
Min. in Assistance to the Pres.	Mattlan ZACKHRAS
Min. of Education	Wilbur HEINE
Min. of Finance	Brenson S. WASE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	John SILK
Min. of Health	Kalani KANEKO
Min. of Internal Affairs	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Justice	Thomas HEINE
Min. of Public Works	Tony MULLER
Min. of Resources & Development	Alfred ALFRED Jr.
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Mike HALFERTY
Chief Sec.	
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US	Gerald ZACHIOS
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the UN	Deborah BARKER-MANASE

# Mauritania

Last Updated: 19 Dec 2017

Pres.	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	Lemina El Ghotob Ould MOMA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Naha Mint Hamdi Ould MOUKNASS
Min. of Culture & Handicraft & Govt. Spokesperson	
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, New Technologies, & Communication	Seyedna Ali Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Energy, Oil, & Mines	Mohamed Abdel VETAH
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Amedi CAMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould OUDAA
Min. of Finance & Economy	Mokhtar Ould DIAY
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy	Nany Ould CHROUGHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Isselkou Ould Ahmed IZID BIH
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin.	Amal Mint MAOULOUD
Min. of Health	Boubacar KANE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Sidi Ould SALEM
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Ahmedou Ould ABDALLAH
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education	Ahmed Ould Ehil DAOUD
Min. of Justice	DIA Moctar Malal
Min. of Livestock	Fatma Vall Mint SOUEINAE
Min. of National Defense	Diallo Amadou BATHIA
Min. of National Education	Isselmou Ould SID'EL MOCTAR Ould Lehbib
Min. of Public Services, Work, & Admin. Modernization	BA Coumba
Min. of Relations With Parliament & Civil Society	Hawa TANDIA
Min. of Social Affairs, Children, & Families	Maimouna Mint Mohamed TAGHI
Min. of Water & Sanitation	Yahya Ould ABDEDAYEM
Min. of Youth & Sports	Mohamed Ould DJIBRIL
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Zeinebou Mint Ely SALEM
MinDel. to the Min. of Finance & Economy in Charge of Budget	Mohamed Ould KEMBOU
MinDel. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs & Mauritanians Abroad	Khadijetou Mbareck FALL
Ambassador to the US	Mohamedoun DADDAH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mohamed Lemine EL HAYCEN

# Mauritius

Last Updated: 18 Apr 2017

Pres.	Ameenah GURIB-FAKIM
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Mentor Min.	
Vice Prime Min.	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security	
Min. of Arts & Culture	
Min. of Civil Service	Eddy BOISSEZON
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Protection	Ashit GUNGAH
Min. of Defense & Rodrigues Island	Anerood JUGNAUTH, Sir
Min. of Education, Tertiary Education, & Scientific Research	Leela Devi DOOKUN-LUCHOOMUN
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Min. of Enterprise & Cooperatives	Sunil BHOLAH
Min. of Environment	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Financial Services, Good Governance, & Institutional Reforms	Sudhir SESUNGKUR
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	Premdut KOONJOO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Intl. Trade	Seetanah Vishnu LUTCHMEENARAIDOO
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare	Fazila DAUREEAWOO
Min. of Health & Quality of Life	Anwar HUSNOO
Min. of Home Affairs, External Communications, & National Development Unit	
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, Employment, & Training	
Min. of Land & Housing	
Min. of Local Govt.	
Min. of Public Infrastructure & Transportation	
Min. of Social Integration	
Min. of Social Security	
Min. of Technology, Information, & Communications	
Min. of Tourism	
Min. of Youth & Sports	
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

# Mexico

Last Updated: 4 Dec 2017

Pres.	Enrique PENA NIETO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform	
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition	. Jose Eduardo CALZADA Rovirosa
Sec. of Communications & Transport	Gerardo RUIZ Esparza
Sec. of Culture	Maria Cristina GARCIA Cepada
Sec. of Economy	lldefonso GUAJARDO Villarreal
Sec. of Energy	Pedro JOAQUIN COLDWELL
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources	Rafael PACCHIANO Alaman
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit	Jose Antonio MEADE Kuribrena
Sec. of Foreign Relations	Luis VIDEGARAY Caso
Sec. of Govt.	Miguel Angel OSORIO Chong
Sec. of Health	Jose NARRO Robles
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare	Alfonso NAVARRETE Prida
Sec. of National Defense	Salvador CIENFUEGOS Zepeda, Gen.
Sec. of the Navy	Vidal Francisco SOBERON Sanz, Adm.
Sec. of Public Education	Aurelio NUNO Mayer
Sec. of Public Service	Virgilio ANDRADE Martinez
Sec. of Social Development	Luis Enrique MIRANDA Nava
Sec. of Tourism	Enrique DE LA MADRID Cordero
Attorney Gen. (Interim)	.Alberto Elias BELTRAN
Governor, Bank of Mexico	.Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US	Geronimo GUTIERREZ Fernandez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Juan Jose GOMEZ CAMACHO

# Micronesia, Federated States of Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	Peter Martin CHRISTIAN
Vice Pres.	Yosiwo P. GEORGE
Dir., Office of Environment & Emergency Management	Andrew YATIMAN
Dir., Office of National Archives, Culture, & Historic Preservations	. Rufino MAURICIO, Dr.
Postmaster Gen., Postal Services	Ginger Porter MIDA
Sec. of Education	Kalwin KEPHAS
Sec. of Finance & Admin.	Sihna LAWRENCE
Sec. of Foreign Affairs	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs	Magdalena WALTER
Sec. of Justice	Joses R. GALLEN
Sec. of Resource & Development	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure	. Lukner WEILBACHER
Speaker of the Congress	Wesley W. SIMINA
Ambassador to the US	Akillino Harris SUSAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jane J. CHIGIYAL

# Moldova

Last Updated: 6 Jan 2017

Pres.	Igor DODON
Prime Min.	•
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min. for Reintegration Affairs	
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Issues	
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Economy	
Min. of Education	
Min. of the Environment	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication	
Min. of Internal Affairs	
Min. of Justice	Vladimir CEBOTARI
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family	
Min. of Regional Development and Construction	
Min. of Transport & Road Infrastructure	lurie CHIRINCIUC
Min. of Youth & Sport	Victor ZUBCO
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service	Mihai BALAN
Sec., Supreme Security Council	Alexei BARBANEAGRA
Prosecutor Gen.	Eduard HARUNJEN
Governor, National Bank	Sergiu CIOCLEA
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the US & Mexico	Veaceslav PITUSCAN
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vladimir LUPAN

### Monaco

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Chief of State	ALBERT II, Prince
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council	Serge TELLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Gilles TONELLI
Min. for Finance & the Economy	Jean CASTELLINI
Min. for Health & Social Affairs	Didier GAMERDINGER
Min. for the Interior	Patrice CELLARIO
Min. for Public Works, the Environment, & Urban Development	Marie-Pierre GRAMAGLIA
Ambassador to the US	Maguy MACCARIO DOYLE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Isabelle PICCO

Mongolia
Last Updated: 2 Nov 2017

Pres.	Khaltmaa BATTULGA
Prime Min.	Ukhnaa KHURELSUKH
Dep. Prime Min.	Ulziisaikhan ENKHTUVSHUN
Head of Cabinet Secretariat	Gombojav ZANDASHATAR
Min. of Construction & Urban Development	Khavdislam BADELKHAN
Min. of Defense	Nyamaa ENKHBOLD
Min. of Education, Culture, Science, & Sports	Tsedenbal TSOGZOLMAA
Min. of Energy	Tserenpil DAVAASUREN
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Namsrai TSERENBAT
Min. of Finance	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Min. of Food , Agriculture, & Light Industry	Batjargal BATZORIG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Damdin TSOGTBAATAR
Min. of Health	Davaajantsan SARANGEREL
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs	Tsend NYAMDORJ
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Sodnom CHINZORIG
Min. of Mining & Heavy Industry	Dolgorsuren SUMIYABAZAR
Min. for Road & Transport Development	Jadamba BAT-ERDENE
Speaker of Parliament	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Governor, Bank of Mongolia	Bayartsaikhan NADMID
Ambassador to the US	Yondon OTGONBAYAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sukhee SUKHBOLD

Montenegro
Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Drog	Filip VUJANOVIC
Pres.	•
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Agriculture	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture	Janko LJUMOVIC
Min. of Defense	Predrag BOSKOVIC
Min. of Economy	Dragica SEKULIC
Min. of Education	Damir SEHOVIC
Min. of European Integration	Andrija PEJOVIC
Min. of Finance	Darko RADUNOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Srdjan DARMANOVIC
Min. of Health	Kenan HRAPOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights	Mehmed ZENKA
Min. of the Interior	Mevludin NUHODZIC
Min. of Justice	Zoran PAZIN
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Kemal PURISIC
Min. of Public Administration	Suzana PRIBILOVIC
Min. of Regional Development	Rafet HUSOVIC
Min. of Science	Sanja DAMIJANOVIC
Min. of Sports	Nikola JANOVIC
Min. of Sustainable Development & Tourism	Pavle RADULOVIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs	Osman NURKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Marjia VUCINOVIC
Ambassador to the US	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zeljko PEROVIC

### Morocco

Last Updated: 15 Aug 2017

King	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min.	Saad Eddine al-OTHMANI
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	Aziz AKHANNOUCH
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson	Mustapha EL KHALFI
Min. of Culture	Mohamed Amine SBIHI
Min. of Economy & Finance	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment	Abdelkader AMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport	Aziz RABBAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Nasser BOURITA
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Handicrafts, Social Economy, & Solidarity Economy	Fatema MAROUANE
Min. of Health	El Hossein EL OUARDI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training	Lahcen DAOUDI
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, & Urban Policy	Nabil BENABDELLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies	Moulay Hafid ELALAMY
Min. of Interior	Mohamed HASSAD
Min. of Justice & Liberties	Mustafa RAMID
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training	Abdesslam SEDDIKI
Min. of Moroccan Expatriates & Migration Affairs	Anis BIROU
Min. of National Education	Rachid BELMOKHTAR
Min. of Planning & Development	Mohand LAENSAR
Min. of Solidarity, Women, Family, & Social Development	Bassima HAKKAOUI
Min. of State	Abdellah BAHA
Min. of Tourism	Lahcen HADDAD
Min. of Youth & Sport	Mohammed OUZZINE
Min. for Relations With Parliament	Lahbib CHOUBANI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Driss DAHAK
MinDel. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget	Idriss Azami AL IDRISSI
MinDel. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for the Environment	Hakima EL HITI
MinDel. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for Water	Charafat AFILAL
MinDel. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Mbarka BOUAIDA
MinDel. to the Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training	Soumiya BENKHALDOUN
MinDel. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for SMEs & the Integration of the Informal Sector	Mamoun BOUHADHOUD
MinDel. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for Foreign Trade	Mohamed ABBOU
MinDel. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Logistics for Transport	Mohamed Najib BOULIF
MinDel. to the Min. of Interior	Draiss CHARKI

MinDel. to the Min. of National Education	Abdeladim GUERROUJ
MinDel. to the Prime Min. for Civil Service & Modernization of Public Admin.	. Mohamed MOUBDII
MinDel. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Administration of National Defense	. Abdellatif LOUDIYI
MinDel. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General Affairs & Governance	. Mohamed EL OUAFA
Governor, Bank al-Magrib	Abdellatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US	Lalla JOUMALA Alaoui
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Omar HILALE

Mozambique
Last Updated: 14 Dec 2017

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Pres.	
Prime Min.	Carlos Agostinho DO ROSARIO
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Higino MARRULE
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Silva DUNDURU
Min. of Defense	Atanasio NTUMUKE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Adriano MALEIANE
Min. of Education & Human Development	Conceita SORTANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Jose PACHECO
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Welfare	Cidalia Manuel Chauque OLIVEIRA
Min. of Health	Nazira Karimo Vali ABDULA
Min. of the Interior	Jaime MONTEIRO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional & Religious Affairs	Abdurremane Lino DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Land, Environment, & Rural Development	Celso CORREIA
Min. of Mineral Resources & Energy	Max TONELA
Min. of Public Service & State Admin.	Carmelita Rita NAMASHULUA
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Water Resources	Carlos Bonete MARTINHO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher, Technical, & Professional	Janua Danisala NILIAMDILI
Education	· ·
Min. of the Sea, Inland Waters, & Fisheries	
Min. of Trade & Industry	
Min. of Transport & Communications	
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Eusebio Lambo GUMBIWA
Min. of Youth & Sport	Alberto NKUTUMULA
Chief of Staff to the President's Office	Adelaide Anchia AMURANE
Attorney Gen.	Beatriz da Consolacao Mateus BUCHILI
Governor, Bank of Mozambique	Rogerio ZANDAMELA
Ambassador to the US	Carlos DOS SANTOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Antonio GUMENDE

# Namibia

Last Updated: 13 Nov 2017

Pres.	Hage GEINGOB
Vice Pres.	
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Economic Planning	
Min. of Education, Arts, & Culture	
Min. of Environment & Tourism	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare	
Min. of Health & Social Service	
Min. of Higher Education, Training, & Innovation	
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration	
Min. of Industrialization, Trade, & SME Development	
Min. of Information & Communications Technology	
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation	
Min. of Justice	
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment	
Min. of Land Reform	
Min. of Mines & Energy	
Min. of Poverty Eradication	
Min. of Presidential Affairs	
Min. of Public Enterprises	
Min. of Safety & Security	
Min. of Urban & Rural Development	
Min. of Works & Transport	
Min. of Youth & National Service, Sport, & Culture	
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

# Nauru

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2013

Pres.	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Climate Change	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment	Aaron COOK
Min. for Education & Youth	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Eigigu Holdings Corporation	David ADEANG
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development	David ADEANG
Min. for Fisheries	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Health	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Home Affairs	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Justice	David ADEANG
Min. for Land Management	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Nauru Air Corporation	David ADEANG
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Nauru Utilities Corporation	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Public Service	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Ronphos	Aaron COOK
Min. for Sports	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Telecommunications	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Transport	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. Asst. to the Pres.	David ADEANG
Ambassador to the US	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

Nepal
Last Updated: 11 Sep 2017

Pres.	"Bidya Devi BANDHARI
Vice Pres.	
Prime Min.	
Deputy Prime Min.	
Deputy Prime Min.	
Deputy Prime Min.	
Min. of Agricultural Development	
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Cooperatives & Poverty Alleviation	
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Energy	
Min. of Fed. Affairs & Local Development	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation	
Min. of Gen. Admin.	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Home Affairs	
Min. of Industry	
Min. of Information & Communication	
Min. of Irrigation	
Min. of Labor & Employment	
Min. of Land Reforms & Management	
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs	
Min. of Livestock Development	
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction	
Min. of Physical Infrastructure & Transportation	
Min. of Population & Environment	
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of Supplies	
Min. of Water Supply & Sanitation	
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare	
Min. of Youth & Sports	
Min. of State for Agricultural Development	
Min. of State for Commerce	
Min. of State for Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation	
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Min. of State for Drinking Water & Sanitation	Abdul RAJJAKI
Min. of State for Education	Shesh Nath ADHIKARI
Min. of State for Energy	Shambhu Lal SHRESTHA
Min. of State for Fed. Affairs & Local Development	Janakraj CHAUDHARY
Min. of State for Finance	Uday Shamsher RANA
Min. of State for Gen. Admin.	Wangdi SHERPA
Min. of State for Health	Sarita PRASAIN
Min. of State for Home Affairs	Shyam Kumar SHRESTHA
Min. of State for Industry	Resham LAMA
Min. of State for Information and Communications	Tapta Bahadur BISTA
Min. of State for Irrigation	Amar Sing PUN
Min. of State for Labor & Employment	Dilli Bahadur CHAUDHARY
Min. of State for Land Reforms & Management	Yashoda Kumari LAMA
Min. of State for Law & Justice	Dilman PAKHRIN
Min. of State for Livestock Development	Goma KUNWAR
Min. of State for Physical Infrastructure & Transportation	Seeta GURUNG
Min. of State for Poverty Alleviation	Champa Devi KHADKA
Min. of State for Supplies	Karna Bahadur BK
Min. of State for Urban Development	Chham Bahadur GURUNG
Min. of State for Women, Children, & Social Welfare	Mohammad Jakir HUSSEIN
Min. of State for Youth & Sports	Teju Lal CHAUDHARY
Governor, Central Bank	Chiranjivi NEPAL
Ambassador to the US	Arjun Kumar KARKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Durga Prasad BHATTARAI

# Netherlands

Last Updated: 2 Nov 2017

King	WILLEM-ALEXANDER
Prime Min.	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min.	Hugo DE JONGE
Dep. Prime Min.	Karin Kajsa OLLONGREN
Dep. Prime Min.	Carola SCHOUTEN
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality	Carola SCHOUTEN
Min. of Defense	Anna BIJLEVELD
Min. of Development Cooperation & Foreign Trade	Sigrid KAAG
Min. of Economic Affairs & Climate Policy	Eric WIEBES
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science	Ingrid VAN ENGELSHOVEN
Min. of Finance	Wopke HOEKSTRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Halbe ZIJLSTRA
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport	Hugo DE JONGE
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Water Management	Cora VAN NIEUWENHUIZEN
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations	Karin Kajsa OLLONGREN
Min. of Justice & Security	Ferdinand GRAPPERHAUS
Min. for Medical Care	Bruno BRUINS
Min. for Primary & Secondary Education & Media	Arie SLOB
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment	Wouter KOOLMEES
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank	Klaas Henderikus Willem KNOT
Ambassador to the US	Hendrik SCHUWER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Karel Jan Gustaaf VAN OOSTEROM

# **New Zealand**

Last Updated: 27 Oct 2017

Governor Gen.	Patsy REDDY
Prime Min.	.,Jacinda ARDERN
Dep. Prime Min.	Winston PETERS
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation	lain LEES-GALLOWAY
Min. of Agriculture	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage	.,Jacinda ARDERN
Min. for Biosecurity	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Broadcasting, Communications and Digital Media	Clare CURRAN
Min. for Building & Construction	Jenny SALESA
Min. for Child Poverty Reduction	Jacinda ARDERN
Min. for Children	Tracey MARTIN
Min. of Corrections	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. for Courts	Andrew LITTLE
Min. for Crown/Maori Relations	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. of Defense	Ron MARK
Min. for Disability Issues	Carmel SEPULONI
Min. for Economic Development	David PARKER
Min. of Education	Chris HIPKINS
Min. of Energy & Resources	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for the Environment	David PARKER
Min. for Ethnic Communities	Jenny SALESA
Min. of Finance	Grant ROBERTSON
Min. of Fisheries	Stuart NASH
Min. for Food Safety	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Winston PETERS
Min. of Forestry	Shane JONES
Min. for Government Digital Services	Clare CURRAN
Min. for Greater Christchurch Regeneration	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health	David CLARK
Min. of Housing and Urban Development	Phil TWYFORD
Min. of Immigration	"lain LEES-GALLOWAY
Min. for Infrastructure	Shane JONES
Min. of Internal Affairs	Tracey MARTIN
Min. of Justice	Andrew LITLLE
Min. of Local Govt.	
Min. for Maori Development	
Min. for National Security & Intelligence	Jacinda ARDERN
Min. of Police	

Min. for Racing	Winston PETERS
Min. for Regional Economic Development	Shane JONES
Min. of Research, Science and Innovation	Megan WOODS, Dr.
Min. Responsible for the Government Communications Security Bureau	Andrew LITTLE
Min. Responsible for the New Zealand Security Intelligence Service	Andrew LITTLE
Min. of Revenue	Stuart NASH
Min. for Rural Communities	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. for Seniors	Tracey MARTIN
Min. for Small Business	Stuart NASH
Min. for Social Development	Carmel SEPULONI
Min. of Sport & Recreation	Grant ROBERTSON
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises	Winston PETERS
Min. of State Services	Chris HIPKINS
Min. of Tourism	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. of Trade and Export Growth	David PARKER
Min. of Transport	Phil TWYFORD
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations	Andrew LITTLE
Min. for Veterans	Ron MARK
Min. for Workplace Relations & Safety	lain LEES-GALLOWAY
Attorney Gen.	David PARKER
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand	Graeme WHEELER
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gerard Jacobus VAN BOHEMEN

Nicaragua Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Pres.	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres.	Rosario MURILLO
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Edward Francisco CENTENO Gadea
Min. of Defense	Martha Elena RUIZ Sevilla
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Energy and Mines	Salvador MANSELL Castrillo
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Juanita ARGENAL
Min. of Family	Marcia RAMIREZ Mercado
Min. of Finance & Public Credit	Ivan ACOSTA
Min. of Foreign Relations	Denis MONCADA Colindres
Min. of Govt.	Maria Amelia CORONEL Kinloch
Min. of Health	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor	Alba Luz TORRES
Min. of Tourism	Anasha CAMPBELL
Min. of Tourism	Janice RUIZ
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure	Oscar MOJICA
Min. of Women	Angela Yadira MEZA Vargas
Min. of Youth	Bosco CASTILLO Cruz
Private Secretary for National Policy	Paul OQUIST
Attorney Gen.	Hernan ESTRADA Santamaria
Pres., Central Bank	Leonardo Ovidio REYES Ramirez
Ambassador to the US	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

Niger
Last Updated: 27 Dec 2017

Pres.	ISSOUFOU Mahamadou
Prime Min.	Brigi RAFINI
Min. of Basic Education, Literacy, the Promotion of Local Languages, &	3
Civic Education	Daouda MARTHE
Min. of City & Urban Sanitation	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of the Private Sector	Sadou SEYDOU
Min. of Communication	Sani Hadiza KOUBRA
Min. of Cultural Renaissance & Arts & Social Modernization & Govt. Spokesperson	Assoumana Mallam 1994
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Domains & Housing	
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Social Security	
Min. of Energy	
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	
Min. of Equipment	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens	
Abroad	Ibrahim YACOUBA
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Humanitarian Action & Management of Disasters	Magagi LAOUAN
Min. of Industry	Abdou MAMAN
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Mines	Hassane Baraze MOUSSA
Min. of Oil	Pierre Foumakoye GADO
Min. of Planning	Kane Aichatou BOULAMA
Min. of Population	Amadou AISSATA
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & Digital Economy	Sani MAIGOCHI
Min. of Professional & Technical Education	Tidjani Idrissa ABDOULKADRI
Min. of Public Health	Illiassou MAINASSARA
Min. of Public Service & Administrative Reform	Kaffa Rekiatou Christelle JACKOU
Min. of Relations With State Institutions	Barki ISSOUF
Min. of Secondary Education	Sani ABDOURAHAMANE
Min. of State Properties & Housing	MOCTAR Kassoum
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development	Amani ABDOU
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts	Ahmed BOTO
Min. of Transport	Mahamadou KARIDJO
Min. of Vocational & Technical Education	Tidjani Idrissa ABDOULKADRI
Min. of Water & Sanitation	Issoufou KATAMBE
Min. of Women's Promotion & Protection of Children	Elback Adam ZEINABOU

Min. of Youth & Sports	Moctar KASSOUM
Min. of Youth Entrepreneurship	Ibrahim Issifi SADOU
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions	Barkai ISSOUF
Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs	BAZOUM Mohamed
MinDel. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of Budget	Ahmat JIHOUD
MinDel. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad in Charge of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad	Lamido Ousseini Salamatou Bella GOGA
MinDel. to the Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock in Charge of Livestock	Mohamed BOUCHA
MinDel. to the Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs in Charge of Decentralization.	Maizoumbou Hapsatou IDRISSA
Min. & Chief of Staff to the Pres.	Ouhoumoudou MAHAMADOU
Min. to the President's Office	Rhissa Ag BOULA
Ambassador to the US	Hassana ALIDOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdallah WAFY

Nigeria Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

Pres.	Muhammadu BUHARI, Gen. (Ret.)
Vice Pres.	Oluyemi "Yemi" OSINBAJO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Audu OGBEH
Min. of Budget and National Planning	Udo UDOMA
Min. of Communication	Adebayo SHITTU
Min. of Defense	Mansur Mohammed DAN-ALI
Min. of Education	Adamu ADAMU
Min. of Environment	Amina MOHAMMED
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory	Mohammed Musa BELLO
Min. of Finance	Kemi ADEOSUN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Geoffrey ONYEAMA
Min. of Health	Isaac ADEWOLE
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Investment	Okechukwu ENELAMAH
Min. of Information	Lai MOHAMMED
Min. of Interior	Abdulrahman DAMBAZAU
Min. of Justice	Abubakar MALAMI
Min. of Labor & Employment Labor	Chris NGIGE
Min. for the Niger Delta	Usani Usani UGURU
Min. of Petroleum	Muhammadu BUHARI
Min. of Power, Works, & Housing	Babatunde FASHOLA
Min. of Science & Technology	Ogbonnaya ONU
Min. of Solid Minerals	John Olukayode FAYEMI
Min. of Transport	Rotimi AMAECHI
Min. of Water Resources	Suleiman ADAMU
Min. of Women's Affairs	Aisha Jumai ALHASSAN
Min. of Youth & Sports	Solomon DALONG
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria	Godwin EMEFIELE
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joy OGWU

Norway
Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

King	HARALD V
Prime Min.	Erna SOLBERG
Min. of Children & Equality	Solveig HORNE
Min. of Climate and the Environment	Vidar HELGESEN
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs	Linda Catherine Hofstad HELLELAND
Min. of Defense	Frank BAKKE-JENSEN
Min. of Education & Research	Henrik ASHEIM
Min. of European Economic Area & EU Affairs	Marit Berger ROSLAND
Min. of Finance	Siv JENSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs	Per SANDBERG
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Jon Georg DALE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ine Marie Eriksen SOREIDE
Min. of Health & Care	Bent HOIE
Min. of Immigration & Integration	Sylvi LISTHAUG
Min. of Justice & Public Security	Per-Willy Trudvang AMUNDSEN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Anniken HAUGLIE
Min. of Local Govt. & Modernization	Jan Tore SANNER
Min. of Petroleum & Energy	Terje SOVIKNES
Min. of Trade & Industry	Monica MAELAND
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Ketil SOLVIK-OLSEN
Governor, Norges Bank	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US	Kare AAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tore HATTREM

# Oman

Last Updated: 7 Sep 2017

Sultan	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan	
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs	
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	
Min. of Awqaf (Endowments) & Religious Affairs	
Min. of Civil Service	
Min. of Commerce & Industry	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Heritage & Culture	HAYTHAM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education	
Min. of Housing	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information	Ali bin Muhammad AL-ROMAIHI
Min. of Interior	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice	Abdul al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Legal Affairs	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAIDI
Min. of Manpower	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, Gen.
Min. of Social Development	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAADI
Min. of Tourism	Ahmad bin Nasir bin Hamad al-MAHRAZI
Min. of Transport & Communications	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat Region	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar Region	MUHAMMAD BIN SULTAN bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Financial Affairs	Darwish bin Ismail bin Ali AL-BALUSHI
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers	SHAYKH al-Fadhl bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harthi
Special Adviser to His Majesty	
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS

Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs	SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, Lt. Gen.
Governor, Central Bank of Oman	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman	Tahir bin Salim al-AMRI
Ambassador to the US	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Khalifa bin Ali bin Issa AL-HARTHY

# Pakistan

Last Updated: 24 Aug 2017

Pres.	Mamnoon HUSSAIN
Prime Min.	•••
Min. for Climate Change	
Min. for Commerce & Textiles	
Min. for Defense	
Min. for Defense Production	
Min. for Energy	
Min. for Fed. Education & Professional Training	
Min. for Finance, Revenue, & Economic Affairs	
Min. for Foreign Affairs	
Min. for Housing & Works	
Min. for Human Resource Development	
Min. for Human Rights	
Min. for Industries & Production	
Min. for Interior	
Min. for Interprovincial Coordination	Riaz Hussain PIRZADA
Min. for Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan	Muhammad Barjees TAHIR
Min. for Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan  Min. for Law & Justice	
	_Zahid HAMID
Min. for Law & Justice	Zahid HAMID Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control	Zahid HAMID Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research	Zahid HAMID Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN Saira Afzal TARAR
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination	Zahid HAMID Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN Saira Afzal TARAR Sayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMED
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis  Min. for Parliamentary Affairs	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMEDMir Hasil Khan BIZENJO
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis  Min. for Parliamentary Affairs  Min. for Ports & Shipping	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMEDMir Hasil Khan BIZENJOKHAWAJA Saad Rafique
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis  Min. for Parliamentary Affairs  Min. for Ports & Shipping  Min. for Railways	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMEDMir Hasil Khan BIZENJOKHAWAJA Saad RafiqueSardar Muhammad YOUSAF
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis  Min. for Parliamentary Affairs  Min. for Ports & Shipping  Min. for Railways  Min. for Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMEDMir Hasil Khan BIZENJOKHAWAJA Saad RafiqueSardar Muhammad YOUSAFAbdul Qadir BALOCH
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis  Min. for Parliamentary Affairs  Min. for Ports & Shipping  Min. for Railways  Min. for Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony  Min. for States & Frontier Regions	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMEDMir Hasil Khan BIZENJOKHAWAJA Saad RafiqueSardar Muhammad YOUSAFAbdul Qadir BALOCHMohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis  Min. for Parliamentary Affairs  Min. for Ports & Shipping  Min. for Railways  Min. for Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony  Min. for States & Frontier Regions  Min. for Statistics	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMEDMir Hasil Khan BIZENJOKHAWAJA Saad RafiqueSardar Muhammad YOUSAFAbdul Qadir BALOCHMohammad Ishaq DARSyed Javed Ali SHAH
Min. for Law & Justice  Min. for Narcotics Control  Min. for National Food Security & Research  Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination  Min. for Overseas Pakistanis  Min. for Parliamentary Affairs  Min. for Ports & Shipping  Min. for Railways  Min. for Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony  Min. for States & Frontier Regions  Min. for Statistics  Min. for Water Resources	Zahid HAMIDAhsan Iqbal CHAUDHARYSikandar Hayat Khan BOSANSaira Afzal TARARSayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDISheikh Aftab AHMEDMir Hasil Khan BIZENJOKHAWAJA Saad RafiqueSardar Muhammad YOUSAFAbdul Qadir BALOCHMohammad Ishaq DARSyed Javed Ali SHAHTariq BAJWA

# Palau

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	Thomas Esang REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice Pres.	.Antonio BELLS
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs	Baklai TEMENGIL
Min. of Education	Sinton SOALABLAI
Min. of Finance	_Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Health	Emais ROBERTS
Min. of Justice	Raynold OILOUCH
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism	Umiich SENGEBAU
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industry, & Commerce	Charles OBICHANG
Min. of State	Faustina REHUHER-MARGUGG
Chief of Staff to the Pres.	Secilil ELDEBECHEL
Attorney Gen.	Ernestine RENGIIL
Ambassador to the US	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ngedikes Olai ULUDONG

# Panama

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres.	Juan Carlos VARELA
Vice Pres.	lsabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development	Eduardo Enrique CARLES
Min. of Canal Affairs	Roberto ROY
Min. of Commerce & Industries	Augusto AROSEMENA Moreno
Min. of Economy & Finance	Dulcidio DE LA GUARDIA
Min. of Education	Marcela PAREDES de Vasquez
Min. of Foreign Relations	lsabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Health	Miguel MAYO di Bello
Min. of Housing	Mario ETCHELECU Alvarez
Min. of Govt.	Maria Luisa ROMERO
Min. of the Presidency	Alvaro ALEMAN Healy
Min. of Public Security	Alexis BETHANCOURT Yau
Min. of Public Works	Ramon AROSEMENA Crespo
Min. of Social Development	Alcibiades VASQUEZ Velasquez
Min. of Work & Labor Development	Luis Ernesto CARLES Rudy
Attorney Gen.	Kenia Isolda PORCELL DIAZ
Manager, National Bank of Panama	Rolando Julio DE LEON de Alba
Ambassador to the US	Emanuel Arturo GONZALEZ-REVILLA Lince
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Laura Elena FLORES Herrera

# Papua New Guinea Last Updated: 17 Aug 2017

Governor Gen.	Bob DADAE, Grand Chief Sir
Prime Min.	•
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock	
Min. for Bougainville Affairs	
Min. for Commerce	
Min. for Communication & Information Technology	
Min. for Community Development, Religion, & Youth	
Min. for Civil Aviation	
Min. for Correctional Services	
Min. for Culture & Tourism	
Min. for Defense	
Min. for Education	
Min. for Environment, Conservation & Climate Change	
Min. for Finance & Rural Development	
Min. for Fisheries	
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	
Min. for Forestry	
Min. for Health & HIV AIDS	
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology	Pila NININGI
Min. for Housing & Urbanization	John KAUPA
Min. for Immigration & Border Security	Petrus THOMAS
Min. for Inter-Govt. Relations	Kevin ISIFU
Min. for Justice	Davis STEVEN
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations	Mehrra KIPEFA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning	Justin TKATCHENKO
Min. for Mining	Johnson TUKE
Min. for National Planning & Monitoring	Richard MARU
Min. for Petroleum & Energy	Fabian POK
Min. for Police	Jelta WONG
Min. for Public Enterprises & State Investment	William DUMA
Min. for Public Service	Elias KAPAVORE
Min. for Sports & APEC	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Min. for Transport	Wesley NUKUNDJ
Min. for Treasury	Charles ABEL
Min. for Works & Implementation	Michael NALI
Attorney Gen.	Davis STEVEN
Governor, Central Bank	Loi BAKANI

Ambassador to the US	Rupa Abraham MALINA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Max RAI

Paraguay
Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Pres.	Horacio CARTES Jara
Vice Pres.	Juan AFARA Maciel
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Juan Carlos BARUJA
Min. of Education & Culture	Enrique RIERA Escudero
Min. of Finance	Lea GIMENEZ
Min. of Foreign Relations	Eladio LOIZAGA Caballero
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Gustavo Alfredo LEITE Gusinky
Min. of Interior	Lorenzo LEZCANO
Min. of Justice	Ever MARTINEZ
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Guillermo SOSA
Min. of National Defense	Diogenes MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare	Antonio Carlos BARRIOS Fernandez
Min. of Public Works & Communications	Ramon JIMENEZ Gaona
Min. of Women's Affairs	Ana Maria BAIARDI Quesnel
Pres., Central Bank	Carlos Gustavo FERNANDEZ Valdovinos
Ambassador to the US	German Hugo ROJAS Irigoyen
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Julio Cesar ARRIOLA Ramirez

# Peru

Last Updated: 27 Sep 2017

Pres.	Pedro Pablo KUCZYNSKI Godard
First Vice Pres.	Martin VIZCARRA Cornejo
Second Vice Pres.	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Prime Min.	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation	Jose Manuel HERNANDEZ Calderon
Min. of Culture	Salvador DEL SOLAR Labarthe
Min. of Defense	Jorge NIETO Montesinos
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion	Fiorella MOLINELLI Aristondo
Min. of Economy & Finance	Claudia COOPER Fort
Min. of Education	ldel VEXLER Talledo
Min. of Energy & Mines	Lucia Cayetana ALJOVIN Gazzani
Min. of Environment	Elsa GALARZA Contreras
Min. of Foreign Relations	Ricardo LUNA Mendoza
Min. of Foreign Trade & Tourism	Eduardo FERREYROS Kuppers
Min. of Health	Fernando D'ALESSIO Ipinza
Min. of Housing, Construction, & Sanitation	Carlos BRUCE Montes de Oca
Min. of Interior	Carlos BASOMBRIO Iglesias
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Enrique MENDOZA Ramirez
Min. of Labor & Employment	Alfonso GRADOS Carraro
Min. of Production	Pedro OLAECHEA Alvarez-Calderon
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Bruno GIUFFRA Monteverde
Min. of Women & Vulnerable Populations	Ana Maria CHOQUEHUANCA
Pres., Central Reserve Bank	Julio VELARDE Flores
Ambassador to the US	Carlos PAREJA Rios
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gustavo MEZA-CUADRA Velasquez

Philippines
Last Updated: 30 Nov 2017

Pres.	Rodrigo DUTERTE
Vice Pres.	Leni ROBREDO
Executive Sec.	Salvador MEDIALDEA
Chief of Staff	Julia ABAD
Sec. to the Cabinet	Leoncio EVASCO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform	Rafael MARIANO
Sec. of Agriculture	Emmanual PINOL
Sec. of the Budget & Management	Benjamin DIOKNO
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports	Leonor BRIONES
Sec. of Energy	Alfonso CUSI
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources	Roy CIMATU
Sec. of Finance	Carlos DOMINGUEZ III
Sec. of Foreign Affairs	Alan CAYETANO
Sec. of Health	Paulyn Jean ROSELL-UBIAL
Sec. of Information & Communications Technology	Rodolfo SALALIMA
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. (Acting)	Catalino CUY
Sec. of Justice	Vitaliano AGUIRRE II
Sec. of Labor & Employment	Silvestre "Bebot" BELLO III
Sec. of National Defense	Delfin LORENZANA
Sec. of Public Works & Highways	Mark VILLAR
Sec. of Science & Technology	Fortunato de la PENA
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development	Judy TAGUIWALO
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning	Ernesto PERNIA
Sec. of Tourism	Wanda Corazon TEO
Sec. of Trade & Industry	Ramon LOPEZ
Sec. of Transportation & Communications	Arthur TUGADE
National Security Adviser	Hermogenes ESPERON, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Teodoro LOCSIN

# Poland

Last Updated: 11 Apr 2017

Andrzej DUDA
Beata SZYDLO
Piotr GLINSKI
Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Jaroslaw GOWIN
Krzysztof JURGIEL
Piotr GLINSKI
Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Anna STREZYNSKA
Krzysztof TCHORZEWSKI
Jan SZYSZKO
Elzbieta RAFALSKA
Witold WASZCZYKOWSKI
Konstanty RADZIWILL
Andrzej ADAMCZYK
Mariusz BLASZCZAK
Zbigniew ZIOBRO
Marek GROBARCZYK
Antoni MACIEREWICZ
Anna ZALEWSKA
Jaroslaw GOWIN
Witold BANKA
Beata KEMPA
Adam GLAPINSKI
Piotr WILCZEK
Boguslaw WINID

Portugal
Last Updated: 20 Oct 2017

Pres.	Marcelo REBELO DE SOUSA
Prime Min.	Antonio Luis Santos da COSTA
Min. of the Prime Min.	Pedro SIZA VIEIRA
Min. of Admin. Modernization	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Min. of Agriculture	Capoulas SANTOS
Min. of Culture, Equality, & Citizenship	Luis Filipe CASTRO MENDES
Min. of Economy	Miguel Morais LEITAO
Min. of Education	Margarida MANO
Min. of Employment, Solidarity, & Social Security	Jose VIERA DA SILVA
Min. of Environment & Energy	Joao Pedro Matos FERNANDES
Min. of Finance	Mario CENTENO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Augusto Santos SILVA
Min. of Health	Adalberto Campos FERNANDES
Min. of Infrastructure & Territorial Planning	Pedro Manuel Dias de Jesus MARQUES
Min. of Internal Admin.	Eduardo CABRITA
Min. of Justice	Francisca VAN DUNEM
Min. of National Defense	Jose Alberto de AZEREDO LOPES
Min. of the Sea	Ana Paula VITORINO
Min. of Technological Sciences & Superior Education	Manuel HEITOR
Min. of the Presidency	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Governor, Bank of Portugal	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US	Domingos Teixeira de Abreu Fezas VITAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Francisco Antonio DUARTE LOPES

# Qatar

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Amir	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Deputy Amir	ABDALLAH bin Hamad Al Thani
Prime Min.	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Admin. Development, Labor, & Social Affairs	Isa Saad al-Jafali al-NUAMI
Min. of Culture & Sports	Salih bin Ghanim bin Nasir al-ALI
Min. of Defense	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Min. of Development Planning & Statistics	Salih Muhammad Salim al-NABIT
Min. of Economy & Trade	AHMAD bin Jasim bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Education & Higher Education	Muhammad Abd al-Wahid Ali al-HAMADI
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Finance	ALI Sharif al-Imadi
Min. of Foreign Affairs	MUHAMMAD bin Abd al-Rahman Al Thani
Min. of Interior	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Justice	Hasan Lahdan Saqr al-MUHANNADI
Min. of Municipality & Environment	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Mitib al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Public Health	HANAN al-Kuwari
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Jasim Saif Ahmad al-SULAITI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs	KHALID bin Muhammad al-Atiyah
Governor, Qatar Central Bank	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US	MISHAL bin Hamad bin Muhammad Al Thani
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	ALYA bint Ahmad bin Saif Al Thani

# Romania

Last Updated: 28 Sep 2017

Pres.	Klaus IOHANNIS
Prime Min.	Mihai TUDOSE
Dep. Prime Min.	lon-Marcel CIOLACU
Dep. Prime Min., Ministry of Environment	Gratiela Leocadia GAVRILESCU
Dep. Prime Min., Ministry of Regional Development	Sevil SHHAIDEH
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Petre DAEA
Min. of Business Milieu, Commerce, & Entrepreneurship	Ilan LUAFER
Min. of Communications for Information Society	Lucian SOVA
Min. of Culture	Lucian ROMASCANU
Min. of Economy	Gheorghe SIMON
Min. of Energy	Toma-Florin PETCU
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Teodor Viorel MELESCANU
Min. of Health	Florian-Dorel BODOG
Min. of Internal Affairs	Carmen Daniela DAN
Min. of Justice	Tudorel TOADER
Min. of Labor & Social Justice	Lia-Olguta VASILESCU
Min. for Liaison With Parliament	
	Viorel ILIE
Min. for Liaison With Parliament	Viorel ILIE Mihai-Viorel FIFOR
Min. for Liaison With Parliament Min. of National Defense	Viorel ILIE Mihai-Viorel FIFOR Liviu-Marian POP
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education	Viorel ILIE Mihai-Viorel FIFOR Liviu-Marian POP Gabriel PETREA
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue	Viorel ILIE Mihai-Viorel FIFOR Liviu-Marian POP Gabriel PETREA Ionut MISA
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAIonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCU
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAIonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNAC
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation  Min. for Romanians Abroad	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAIonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNACMircea-Titus DOBRE
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation  Min. for Romanians Abroad  Min. of Tourism	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAlonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNACMircea-Titus DOBREAlexandru-Razvan CUC
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation  Min. for Romanians Abroad  Min. of Tourism  Min. of Transport	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAIonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNACMircea-Titus DOBREAlexandru-Razvan CUCAdriana-Doina PANA
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation  Min. for Romanians Abroad  Min. of Tourism  Min. of Transport  Min. of Waters & Forestry	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAIonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNACMircea-Titus DOBREAlexandru-Razvan CUCAdriana-Doina PANAMarius-Alexandru DUNCA
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation  Min. for Romanians Abroad  Min. of Tourism  Min. of Transport  Min. of Waters & Forestry  Min. of Youth & Sport	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAlonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNACMircea-Titus DOBREAlexandru-Razvan CUCAdriana-Doina PANAMarius-Alexandru DUNCAVictor NEGRESCU
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation  Min. for Romanians Abroad  Min. of Tourism  Min. of Transport  Min. of Waters & Forestry  Min. of Youth & Sport  MinDel. for European Affairs	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAlonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNACMircea-Titus DOBREAlexandru-Razvan CUCAdriana-Doina PANAMarius-Alexandru DUNCAVictor NEGRESCURovana PLUMB
Min. for Liaison With Parliament  Min. of National Defense  Min. of National Education  Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue  Min. of Public Finance  Min. of Research & Innovation  Min. for Romanians Abroad  Min. of Tourism  Min. of Transport  Min. of Waters & Forestry  Min. of Youth & Sport  MinDel. for European Affairs  MinDel. for European Funds	Viorel ILIEMihai-Viorel FIFORLiviu-Marian POPGabriel PETREAIonut MISALucian Puiu GEORGESCUAndreea PASTIRNACMircea-Titus DOBREAlexandru-Razvan CUCAdriana-Doina PANAMarius-Alexandru DUNCAVictor NEGRESCURovana PLUMBMugur ISARESCU

# Russia

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Pres.	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier	
First Dep. Premier	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
Dep. Premier	
Dep. Premier	
Dep. Premier	
Dep. Premier	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Dep. Premier	Sergey Eduardovich PRIKHODKO
Dep. Premier	Dmitriy Olegovich ROGOZIN
Dep. Premier	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Agriculture	Aleksandr Nikolayevich TKACHEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters	Vladimir Andreyevich PUCHKOV
Min. of Communications & Mass Media	Nikolay Anatolyevich NIKIFOROV
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Utilities	Mikhail Aleksandrovich MEN
Min. of Culture	Vladimir Rostislavovich MEDINSKIY
Min. of Defense	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Economic Development	Maksim Stanislavovich ORESHKIN
Min. of Education & Science	Olga Yuryevna VASILYEVA
Min. of Energy	Aleksandr Valentinovich NOVAK
Min. of Far East Development	Aleksandr Sergeyevich GALUSHKA
Min. of Finance	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health	Veronika Igoryevna SKVORTSOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade	Denis Valentinovich MANTUROV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Vladimir Aleksandrovich KOLOKOLTSEV
Min. of Justice	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Maksim Anatolyevich TOPILIN
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology	Sergey Yefimovich DONSKOY
Min. of North Caucasus Affairs	Lev Vladimirovich KUZNETSOV
Min. of Sport	Pavel Anatolyevich KOLOBKOV
Min. of Transportation	Maksim Yuryevich SOKOLOV
Min. for Liaison With Open Govt.	Mikhail Anatolyevich ABYZOV
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR)	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB)	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Sec., Security Council	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen.	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia	Elvira Sakhipzadovna NABIULLINA

Ambassador to the US	Anatoliy Ivanovich ANTONOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vasiliy Alekseyevich NEBENZYA

# Rwanda

Last Updated: 31 Aug 2017

Pres.	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources	Geraldine MUKESHIMANA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	
Min. of Defense & National Security	James KABAREBE, Gen.
Min. of Disaster Management & Refugee Affairs	Jeanne d'Arc DEBONHEUR
Min. of Education	Papias Malimba MUSAFIRI
Min. of Environment	Vincent BURUTA
Min. of Family & Gender	Esperance NYIRASAFARI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Claver GATETE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation	Louise MUSHIKIWABO
Min. of Health	Diane GASHUMBA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Communications Technology	Jean Philbert NSENGIMANA
Min. of Infrastructure	James MUSONI
Min. of Justice	Johnston BUSINGYE
Min. of Lands & Forestry	Francine TUMUSHIME
Min. of Local Govt.	Francis KABONEKA
Min. of Public Service & Labor	Fanfan Kayirangwa RWANYINDO
Min. of Sports & Culture	Julienne UWACU
Min. of Trade, Industry, & East African Community Affairs	Vincent MUNYESYAKA
Min. of Youth	Rosemary MBABAZI
Min. in the Office of the Pres.	Judith UWIZEYE
Min. of State for Agriculture	Fulgence NSENGIYUMVA
Min. of State for Constitutional & Legal Affairs	Evode UWIZEYIMANA
Min. of State for Economic Planning	Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Min. of State for Energy & Water	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education	Isaac MUNYAKAZI
Min. of State for Public Health & Primary Health Care	Patrick NDIMUBANZI
Min. of State for Social Affairs	Alvera MUKABARAMBA
Min. of State for Socioeconomic Development	Vincent MUNYESHAKA
Min. of State for Technical & Vocational Education & Training	Olivier RWAMUKWAYA
Min. of State for Transportation	Alexis NZAHABWANIMANA
Min. of State in Charge of Cooperation	Eugene-Richard GASANA
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Development Board	Claire AKAMANZI
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Mines, Petroleum, & Gas Board	Francis GATARE
Attorney Gen.	Johnston BUSINGYE
Governor, National Bank of Rwanda	John RWANGOMBWA
Ambassador to the US	Mathilde MUKANTABANA

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Governor Gen.	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min.	Timothy HARRIS
Dep. Prime Min.	Shawn RICHARDS
Senior Min.	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Agriculture, Health, Health Insurance, Social Services, Human Settlements, Community Development, Land & Cooperatives, & Gender Affairs	. Eugene HAMILTON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports	Shawn RICHARDS
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, National Security, People Empowerment, & Constituency Empowerment	· Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Aviation	Mark Anthony Graham BRANTLEY
Min. of Nevis Affairs & Aviation	
	. Vance ARMORY
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs	. Vance ARMORY . Ian LIBURD
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs	. Vance ARMORY . Ian LIBURD Lindsay GRANT
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs	. Vance ARMORY . Ian LIBURDLindsay GRANT . Wendy PHIPPS
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs  Min. of Public Infrastructure, Posts, Urban Development, & Transport  Min. of Tourism, Intl. Trade, Industry, & Commerce  Min. of State With Responsibility for Health, Community Development, Gender Affairs, & Social Services	. Vance ARMORY . Ian LIBURDLindsay GRANT . Wendy PHIPPSVincent BYRON, Jr.

# Saint Lucia

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Governor Gen.	Pearlette LOUISY, Dame
Prime Min.	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, Physical Planning, Natural Resources, & Co-operatives	Ezechiel JOSEPH
Min. for Economic Development, Housing, Urban Renewal, Transport, & Civil Aviation	Guy JOSEPH
Min. for Education, Innovation, Gender Relations, & Sustainable Development	Gale RINGOBERT
Min. for Equity, Social Justice, Empowerment, Youth Development, Sports, Culture, & Local Government	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Finance	Ubaldus RAYMOND
Min. for Finance, Economic Growth, Job Creation, External Affairs, & the Public Service	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Health & Wellness	Mary ISSAC
Min. for Home Affairs, Justice, & National Security	Hermangild FRANCIS
Min. for Infrastructure, Ports, Energy, & Labor	Stephenson KING
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. With Responsibility for Commerce, Industry, Investment, Enterprise Development, & Consumer Affairs	Bradley FELIX
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. With Responsibility for Tourism, Information, & Broadcasting	Dominic FEDEE
Attorney Gen.	Marlene Malahoo FORTE
Ambassador to the US	Anton Edsel EDMUNDS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Menissa RAMBALLY

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Governor Gen.	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, Sir
Prime Min.	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min.	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Agriculture, Industry, Forestry, Fisheries, & Rural Transformation	. Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Education	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Consumer Affairs	. Camillo GONSALVES
Min. of Grenadines Affairs	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys, & Physical Planning	. Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Legal Affairs	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, the Family, Persons With Disabilities, & Youth	. Frederick STEPHENSON
Min. of National Reconciliation, the Public Service, Labor, Information, & Ecclesiastical Affairs	. Maxwell CHARLES
Min. of National Security	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism, Sports, & Culture	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Transport, Works, Urban Development, & Local Govt.	. Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen.	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US	Lou-Anne Gaylene GILCHRIST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Inga Rhonda KING

# Samoa

Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Chief of State	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min.	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Dep. Prime Min.	Fonotoe Pierre Lauofo MEREDITH
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	Ropati LEMAMEA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor	Fonotoe Pierre Lauofo MEREDITH
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture	Magele Mauiliu MAGELE
Min. of Finance	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Health	Tuitama Talalelei Leao TUITAMA, Dr.
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin.	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Faale Tumaali'i FAAMOETAULOA
Min. of Police	Fata Pinati SALA
Min. of Public Enterprises	Fio Selafi Purcell LAUTAFI
Min. of Revenue	Pule Lameko TUILOMA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development	Falemoe Lei'ataua TOLOFUAIVALELEI
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure	Enokati Posala MANU'ALESAGALALA
Attorney Gen.	Aumua Ming Leung WAI
Governor, Central Bank	Atalina ENARI
Ambassador to the US	Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Feturi ELISAIA

# San Marino

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State)	Denis AMICI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State)	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation	. Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Budget & Finance	Claudio FELICI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor	Francesco MUSSONI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning	Fabio BERARDI
Ambassador to the US	Damiano BELEFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Daniele BODINI

# Sao Tome and Principe Last Updated: 28 Dec 2016

Pres.	Evaristo CARVALHO
Prime Min.	Patrice Emery TROVOADA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries	Teodorico DE CAMPOS
Min. of Defense & Internal Affairs	Arlindo RAMOS
Min. of Education, Culture, Communications, & Science	Olinto da Silva DAIO
Min. of Employment & Social Affairs	Emilio Fernandes LIMA
Min. of Finance	Americo D'Oliveira RAMOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Communities	Urbino Jose Goncalves BOTELHO
Min. of Health	Maria de Jesus Trovoada DOS SANTOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Natural Resources, & Environment	Carlos Manuel Vila NOVA
Min. of Justice, Public Admin., & Human Rights	Ilza dos Santos Amado VAZ
Min. of Youth	Marcelino Leal SANCHES
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs	Afonso da Graca Varela da SILVA
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe	Maria do Carmo Trovoada SILEIRA
Ambassador to the US	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES

# Saudi Arabia

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2017

16 0.7 1	CALMANI hip Abd at Aziz At Could
King & Prime Min.	
Crown Prince	
Min. of Civil Service (Acting)	
Min. of Commerce & Investment	
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Abdallah bin Ammar al-SAWAHLAH
Min. of Culture & Information	Awad bin Salih bin Abdallah al-AWAD
Min. of Defense	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning	Muhammad bin Mazyad al-TUWAYJRI
Min. of Education	Ahmad bin Muhammad al-ISA
Min. of Energy, Industry, & Mineral Resources	Khalid bin Abd al-Aziz al-FALIH
Min. of Environment, Water, & Agriculture	Abd al-Rahman bin Abd al-Muhsin al-FADHLI
Min. of Finance	Muhammad al-JADAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Min. of the Haj and Umrah	Muhammad Salih BANTAN
Min. of Health	Tawfiq bin Fawzan al-RABIAH
Min. of Housing	Majid al-HUQAYL
Min. of Interior	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Saud bin Nayif bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Call, & Guidance	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL AL- SHAYKH
Min. of Justice	Walid bin Muhammad bin Salid al-SAMANI
Min. of Labor & Social Development	Ali al-GHUFAYS
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs	Abd al-Latif bin Abd al-Malik bin Omar AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of the National Guard	KHALID bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ayyaf Al Muqrin
Min. of Transport	Sulayman bin Abdallah al-HAMDAN
Min. of State	Muhammad bin Abd al-Malik AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of State	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State	Isam bin Saad bin SAYID
Grand Mufti and Chmn., Council of Senior Scholars	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah AL AL-SHAYKH
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency	Ahmad al-KHULAYFI
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdallah bin Yahya al-MUALLAMI

Senegal
Last Updated: 19 Dec 2017

Pres.	Macky SALL
Prime Min.	
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	
Min. of African Integration, the New Partnership for African Development,	
& Francophonie	
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure	Papa Abdoulaye SECK
Min. of Air Transport & Airport Infrastructure Development	. Maimouna NDOYE SECK
Min. of the Armed Forces	Augustin TINE
Min. of Commerce, Entrepreneurship & the Informal Sector	. Alioune SARR
Min. of Communication, Telecommunications, Posts, & the Digital Economy	. Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Culture	Abdou Latif COULIBALY
Min. of Economic Solidarity & Microfinance	Angelique MANGA
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning	Amadou BA
Min. of Employment, Vocational Integration, & Intensification of the	
Workforce	,
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Affairs	
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Senegalese Abroad	
Min. of Good Governance & Child Protection	Ndeye Ramatoulaye Gueye DIOP
Min. of Health & Social Affairs	
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Mary Teuw NIANE
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium Industries	Moustapha DIOP
Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transportation, & Access Improvement	. Abdoulaye Daouda DIALLO
Min. of the Interior & Public Security	Aly Ngouille NDIAYE
Min. of Investment Promotion, Partnerships, & the Development of Teleservices	Khoudia MRAVE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	
Min. of Labor & Social Dialogue	
Min. of Livestock & Livestock Products	
Min. of Mining & Geology	
Min. of Monitoring for the Plan Senegal Emergent	
Min. of National Education	
Min. of Oil & Energy	
Min. of Professional Training, Learning, & Handicrafts	
Min. of Public Service, Workforce Streamlining, & Public Sector Renewal  Min. of Social Economy & Microfinance	
Min. of Sports	
Min. of Territorial Governance, Development, & Spatial Planning	•
Min. of Tourism	iviame ividaye NIANG

Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Living Environment	. Diene Farba SARR
Min. of Water & Sanitation	Mansour FAYE
Min. of Women, Family, & Gender	Ndeye Saly Diop DIENG
Min. of Work, Social Dialogue, Professional Organizations, & Relations With Institutions	. Samba SY
Min. of Youth, Citizen Construction, & Promotion of Volunteering	. Pape Gorqui NDONG
MinDel. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Emergency Community Development Program	. Souleymane Jules DIOP
MinDel. to the Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure in Charge of Farmers' Organizations	. Moustapha Lo DIATTA
MinDel. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning in Charge of Budget	. Birima MANGARA
MinDel. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transportation, & Access Improvement in Charge of Railway Network Development	. Abdou Ndene SALL
Senior Min. of State Without Portfolio	Awa Coll SECK
Ambassador to the US	Babacar DIAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fode SECK

# Serbia

Last Updated: 27 Jul 2017

Pres.	Aleksandar VUCIC
Prime Min.	
First Dep. Prime Min.	lvica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management	Branislav NEDIMOVIC
Min. of Construction, Transportation, & Infrastructure	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Min. of Culture & Information	Vladan VUKOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Defense	.Aleksandar VULIN
Min. of Economy	Goran KNEZEVIC
Min. of Education, Science, & Technological Development	. Mladen SARCEVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining	_Aleksandar ANTIC
Min. of Environmental Protection	Goran TRIVAN
Min. of European Integration	Jadranka JOKSIMOVIC
Min. of Finance	_Dusan VUJOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Health	_Zlatibor LONCAR
Min. of Internal Affairs	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Justice	Nela KUBUROVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, Veteran, & Social Issues	Zoran DJORDJEVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt.	Branko RUZIC
Min. of Trade, Telecommunications, & Tourism	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Youth & Sports	Vanja UDOVICIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Slavica DJUKIC DEJANOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Milan KRKOBABIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Nenad POPOVIC
Governor, National Bank of Serbia	Jorgovanka TABAKOVIC
Ambassador to the US	Djerdj MATKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Milan MILANOVIC

Seychelles
Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

In the current Council of Ministers, there is neither an official ministry of foreign affairs nor an official minister of foreign affairs. Marie-Louise POTTER, as the secretary of state within the Office of the President's Department of Foreign Affairs, is currently the de facto minister.

Pres.	Danny FAURE
Vice Pres.	Vincent MERITON
Min. for Fisheries & Agriculture	Michael BENSTRONG
Min. for Education & Human Resources Development	Joel MORGAN
Min. for Employment, Entrepreneurship Development, & Business Innovation	. Wallace COSGROW
Min. for Environment, Energy, & Climate Change	Didier DOGLEY
Min. for Finance, Trade, & Economic Planning	Peter LAROSE
Min. for Habitat, Infrastructure, & Land Transport	Charles BASTIENNE
Min. for Health & Social Affairs	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. for Home Affairs	Mitcy LARUE
Min. for Local Government	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. for Tourism, Civil Aviation, Marine & Ports	Maurice LOUSTAU-LALANNE
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Culture	Idith ALEXANDER
Designated Minister	Macsuzy MONDON
Secretary of State, Department of Foreign Affairs, Office of the President	Marie-Louise POTTER
Governor, Central Bank	Caroline ABEL
Ambassador to the US	Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

# Sierra Leone

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres.	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Forestry	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security	
Min. of Development & Economic Planning	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy	
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Kaifala MARAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Samura Matthew Wilson KAMARA
Min. of Health & Sanitation	Miatta KARGBO
Min. of Information & Communication	Alpha KANU
Min. of Internal Affairs	Joseph Bandabla DAUDA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Frank KARGBO
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Matthew TEAMBO
Min. of Lands, Country Planning, & Environment	Musa TARAWALLY
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	Diana KONOMANYI
Min. of Marine Resources & Fisheries	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources	Minkailu MASARAY
Min. of Political & Public Affairs	Ibrahim Kemoh SESAY
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs	Moijue KAIKAI
Min. of Sports	Paul KAMARA
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs	Peter Bayuku KONTE
Min. of Trade & Industry	Usman Boie-KAMARA
Min. of Transport & Aviation	Balogun KOROMA
Min. of Water Resources	Momodu MALIGI
Min. of Works, Housing, & Infrastructure	Alimany P. KOROMA
Min. of Youth Affairs	Alimamy KAMARA
Resident Min., East	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South	Muctarr CONTEH
Governor, Central Bank	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US	Bockari Kortu STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vandi Chidi MINAH

Singapore
Last Updated: 28 Oct 2015

Pres.	Tony TAN Keng Yam
Prime Min.	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min.	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Dep. Prime Min.	TEO Chee Hean, RAdm. (Ret.)
Coordinating Min. for Economic & Social Policies, Prime Minister's Office.	. Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Coordinating Min. for Infrastructure, Prime Minister's Office	. KHAW Boon Wan
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office	. TEO Chee Hean, RAdm. (Ret.)
Min. for Communication & Information	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Culture, Community, & Youth	Grace FU Hai Yen
Min. for Defense	NG Eng Hen, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education (Higher Education & Skills) (Acting)	ONG Ye Kung
Min. for Education (Schools) (Acting)	NG Chee Meng
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Min. for Finance	HENG Swee Keat
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Health	GAN Kim Yong
Min. for Home Affairs	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Law	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower	_LIM Swee Say
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development	_Lawrence WONG
Min. for Social & Family Development	TAN Chuan Jin
Min. for Trade & Industry (Industry)	S. ISWARAN
Min. for Trade & Industry (Trade)	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport	KHAW Boon Wan
Min., Prime Minister's Office	CHAN Chun Sing
Min., Prime Minister's Office	**
Min., Prime Minister's Office	**
Min., Prime Minister's Office	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Ambassador to the US	.Ashok Kumar MIRPURI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Karen TAN

# Slovakia

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2017

Pres.	Andrej KISKA
Prime Min.	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min.	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Dep. Prime Min. for Investment and Information	Peter PELLEGRINI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Gabriela MATECNA
Min. of Culture	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense	Peter GAJDOS
Min. of Economy	Peter ZIGA
Min. of Education, Science, Research, & Sport	Peter PLAVCAN
Min. of Environment	Laszlo SOLYMOS
Min. of Finance	Peter KAZIMIR
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health	Tomas DRUCKER
Min. of Interior	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family	Jan RICHTER
Min. of Transportation, Construction, & Regional Development	Arpad ERSEK
Governor, National Bank of Slovakia	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US	Peter KMEC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Frantisek RUZICKA

# Slovenia

Last Updated: 29 Sep 2017

Pres.	Borut PAHOR
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Karl ERJAVEC
Dep. Prime Min.	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Dep. Prime Min.	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture	Anton PERSAK
Min. of Defense	Andreja KATIC
Min. of Economic Development & Technology	.Zdravko POCIVALSEK
Min. of Education, Science, & Sport	Maja MAKOVEC BRENCIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning	Irena MAJCEN
Min. of Finance	Mateja VRANICAR ERMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	.Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Health	.Milojka KOLAR CELARC
Min. of Infrastructure	Peter GASPERSIC
Min. of Interior	Vesna GYORKOS ZNIDAR
Min. of Justice	Goran KLEMENCIC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Affairs, & Equal Opportunity	Anja Kopac MRAK
Min. for Public Admin.	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development, Strategic Projects, & Cohesion	Alenka SMERKOLJ
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenians Abroad	Gorazd ZMAVC
Governor, Bank of Slovenia	.Bostjan JAZBEC
Ambassador to the US	Stanislav VIDOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Darja BAVDAZ KURET

# **Solomon Islands**

Last Updated: 22 Nov 2017

Governor Gen.	Ajilon NASIU
Prime Min.	Rick HOUENIPWELA
Dep. Prime Min.	Damukana SOGAVARE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Maeue Augustine AUGA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Labor, & Immigration	William Bradford MARAU
Min. of Communication & Aviation	Peter Shanel AGOVAKA
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Bartholomew PARAPOLO
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development	John Dean KUKU
Min. of Energy & Mines	Bradley TOVOSIA
Min. of Environment & Conservation	Culwick TOGAMANA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance & Treasury	Damukana SOGAVARE
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	John MANENIARU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade	George Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Forestry & Research	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Health & Medical Services	Tautai Agikimau KAITU'U <i>, Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs	Jimson Fiau TANAGADA
Min. of Infrastructure Development	Stanley Festus SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs	Derrick MANUARI
Min. of Lands & Housing	Andrew MANEPORA
Min. of National Development Planning & Aid Coordination	Jeremiah MANELE
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace	Ishmael Mali AVUI
Min. of Police & National Security	Moses GARU
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening	Samuel GHIRO
Min. of Public Service	Connelly SANDAKABATU
Min. of Rural Development & Indigenous Affairs	Duddley KOPU
Min. of Tourism	Bodo DETTKE
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children Affairs	Freda A. B. Tuki SORIACOMUA
Governor, Central Bank	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US	Viliami Va'inga TONE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Viliami Va'inga TONE

# Somalia

Last Updated: 4 Apr 2017

Pres.	
Prime Min.	Hassan Ali KHAYRE
Dep. Prime Min.	Mahdi Ahmed Guled KHADAR
Min. of Agriculture	Said Hussein EID
Min. of Civil Aviation & Land Transport	Mohamed Abdullahi SALAD
Min. of Constitutional Affairs	Abdirahman Hosh JIBRIL
Min. of Defense	Abdirashid Abdullahi Mohamed OCHA
Min. of Education	Abdirahman Dahir OSMAN
Min. of Energy & Water	Salim Aliyow IBROW
Min. of Finance	Abdirahman DUALE Beileh
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Resources	Abdirahman Mohamed Abdi HASHI, Dr.
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Yusuf GARAD Omar
Min. of Health	Fowzia Abikar NUUR <i>, Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Public Engagement	Abdirahman Omar Osman "YARISOW"
Min. of Interior Federal Affairs & Reconciliation	Abdi Farah Said JUHA
Min. of Internal Security	Abukar Islow DUALE
Min. of Justice	Hassan HUSSEIN Haji
Min. of Labor	Salah Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Livestock	Sheikhnuur Mohamed HASSAN
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources	Abdirashid Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Planning, Investment, & Economic Development	Gamal Mohamed HASSAN
Min. of Ports & Maritime Transport	Marian AWEIS Jama
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Abdi ANSHUR Hassan
Min. of Public Works & Reconstruction	ABAS Abdullahi Sheikh "Siraji"
Min. of Relief & Disaster Management	Maryan QAASIM Ahmed
Min. of Religious Affairs	liman Abdullahi ALI
Min. of Trade & Industry	Khadra Ahmed DUALE
Min. of Women & Human Rights	Deqa YASIN Haji Yusuf
Min. of Youth & Sports	Khadija Mohamed DIRIYE
Governor, Central Bank	Bashir Isse ALI
Ambassador to the US	Ahmed Issa AWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

# South Africa

Last Updated: 17 Oct 2017

Pres.	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Senzeni ZOKWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture	Nkosinathi Emmanuel "Nathi" MTHETHWA
Min. of Basic Education	Matsie Angelina MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications	Mmamoloko KUBAYI
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs	David Douglas VAN ROOYEN
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans	Nosiviwe Noluthando MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Economic Development	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy	David MAHLOBO
Min. of Environmental Affairs	Bomo Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Finance	Malusi GIGABA
Min. of Health	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOALEDI, Dr.
Min. of Higher Education & Training	Hlengiwe MKHIZE
Min. of Home Affairs	Ayanda DLODLO
Min. of Human Settlements	Lindiwe Nonceba SISULU
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Development	Michael MASUTHA
Min. of Labor	Nelisiwe Mildred OLIPHANT
Min. of Mineral Resources	Mosebenzi ZWANE
Min. of Police	Nhleko Fikile MBALULA
Min. of Public Enterprises	Lynne BROWN
Min. of Public Service & Admin.	Faith MUTHAMBI
Min. of Public Works	Nathi NHLEKO
Min. of Roads & Traffic Affairs	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform	Gugile Ernest NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology	Grace Naledi Mandisa PANDOR
Min. of Small Business Development	Lindiwe ZULU
Min. of Social Development	Bathabile Olive DLAMINI
Min. of Sports & Recreation	Thembelani NXESI
Min. of State Security	Bongani Thomas BONGO
Min. of Telecommunications & Postal Services	Siyabonga Cyprian CWELE
Min. of Tourism	Tokozile XASA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport	
Min. of Water & Sanitation	Nomvula MOKONYANE
Min. in the Presidency	
Min. in the Presidency - Women	Susan SHABANGU

Governor, South African Reserve Bank	Elias Lesetja KGANYAGO
Ambassador to the US	Mninwa Johannes MAHLANGU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	"Jeremiah Nyamane Kingsley MAMABOLO

# South Sudan

Last Updated: 20 Mar 2017

Pres.	Salva KIIR Mayardit
First Vice Pres.	
Vice Pres.	James Wani IGGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Onyoti Adigo NYIKWAC
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	Martin Elia LOMORO
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Nadia Arop DUDI
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	Kuol MANYANG Juuk
Min. of Energy & Dams	Dhieu MATHOK Diing
Min. of Environment & Forestry	Josephine NAPWON
Min. of Federal Affairs	Richard K. MULLA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Stephen Dhieu DAU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Gender, Child, & Social Welfare	Awut Deng ACUIL
Min. of General Educations & Instruction	DENG Deng Hoc
Min. of Health	Riek Gai KOK
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology	Yien TUT
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs & Disaster Management	Hussein Mar NYUOT
Min. of Information, Telecommunications, & Postal Services	Michael Makuei LUETH
Min. of Interior	Michael Tiangjiek MUT
Min. of Justice	Paulino WANAWILLA Onango
Min. of Labor, Public Service, & Human Resource Development	Gathoth GATKUOTH
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development	Alfred Lado GORE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	James Jenga DUKU
Min. of Mining	Gabriel Thokuj DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres.	Mayik Ayii DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. for National Security Service	Obuto Issac Mamour METE, Gen.
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Peter BASHIR Gbandi
Min. of Petroleum	Ezekiel Lol GATKUOTH
Min. of Roads & Bridges	Rebecca Joshua OKWACHI
Min. of Trade & Industry	
Min. of Transport	John LUK Jok
Min. of Water Resources & Irrigation	Sofia A. GAI
Min. of Wildlife, Conservation, & Tourism	Jemma Nunu KUMBA
Governor, Central Bank of South Sudan	Othom Rago AJAK
Ambassador to the US	Garang Diing AKUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Akuei Bona MALWAL

# Spain

Last Updated: 14 Jun 2017

King	"FELIPE VI
Pres. of the Govt.	Mariano RAJOY Brey
Vice Pres. of the Govt.	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Agriculture, Fishery, Food, & Environment	lsabel GARCIA TEJERINA
Min. of Defense	Maria Dolores de COSPEDAL Garcia
Min. of Development	Inigo DE LA SERNA Hernaiz
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Competitiveness	Luis DE GUINDOS Jurado
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sport; Govt. Spokesperson	Inigo MENDEZ DE VIGO y Montojo
Min. of Energy, Tourism, & the Digital Agenda	.Alvaro NADAL Belda
Min. of Finance & Public Services	Cristobal MONTORO Romero
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Alfonso DASTIS Quecedo
Min. of Health, Social Services, & Equality	Dolores MONSERRAT
Min. of Interior	Juan Ignacio ZOIDO Alvarez
Min. of Justice	Rafael CATALA Polo
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Fatima BANEZ Garcia
Min. of the Presidency & Territorial Admin.	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Governor, Bank of Spain	Luis Maria LINDE de Castro
Ambassador to the US	Pedro MORENES Eulate
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Roman OYARZUN Marchesi

# Sri Lanka

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2017

Pres.	Maithripala SIRISENA
Prime Min.	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Agriculture	Duminda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Defense	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Development Assignments	Thilak MARAPANA
Min. of Development Strategies & Intl. Trade	Malik SAMARAWICKREMA
Min. of Disaster Management	Anura PRIYADHARSHANA Yapa
Min. of Education	Akila Viraj KARIYAWASAM
Min. of Finance & Mass Media	Mangala Pinsiri SAMARAWEERA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources Development	Mahinda AMARAWEERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Thilak MARAPANA
Min. of Health, Nutrition, & Indigenous Medicine	Rajitha SENRATHNE
Min. of Higher Education & Highways	Lakshman KIRIELLA
Min. of Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure, & Community Development	Udalannan Palani DICAMPARAM
Min. of Home Affairs	• •
Min. of Housing & Construction	
Min. of Industry & Commerce	
Min. of Internal Affairs, Wayamba Development, & Cultural Affairs	
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resource Management	
Min. of Justice & Foreign Employment	
Min. of Labor, Trade Union Relations, & Sabaragamuwa Development	
Min. of Lands	
Min. of Lands & Parliamentary Reforms	
Min. of Law and Order & Southern Development	
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils	
Min. of Mahaweli Development & Environment	
Min. of Megapolis & Western Development	
Min. of National Dialogue	
Min. of National Policies & Economic Affairs	
Min. of Petroleum Resources Development	Arjuna RANATUNGA
Min. of Plantation Industries	Navin DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Ports & Shipping	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Posts, Postal Services, & Muslim Religious Affairs	Mohamed Hashim Abdul HALEEM
Min. of Power & Renewable Energy	Ranjith SIYAMBALAPITIYA
Min. of Primary Industries	Daya GAMAGE
Min. of Prison Reforms, Rehabilitation, Resettlement, & Hindu Religious Affairs	D. M. SWAMINATHAN
Min. of Public Admin. & Management	Ranjith Madduma BANDARA

Min. of Public Enterprises Development	Kabir HASHIM
Min. of Regional Development	Sarath FONSEKA
Min. of Rural Economic Affairs	Pelisge HARISAN
Min. of Science, Technology, & Research	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Skills Development & Vocational Training	Chandima WEERAKKODY
Min. of Social Empowerment, Welfare, & Kandyan Heritage	. S.B. DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Sports	Dayasiri JAYASEKARA
Min. of Telecommunication & Digital Infrastructure	Harin FERNANDO
Min. of Tourism Development & Christian Religious Affairs	John A. E. AMARATHUNGA
Min. of Tourism Development & Christian Religious Affairs  Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation	
	Nimal Siripala de SILVA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation	Nimal Siripala de SILVA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation  Min. of Urban Planning & Water Supply	Nimal Siripala de SILVA Rauf HAKEEM Gamini Jayawickrama PERERA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation  Min. of Urban Planning & Water Supply  Min. of Wildlife & Buddha Sasana	"Nimal Siripala de SILVA "Rauf HAKEEM "Gamini Jayawickrama PERERA "Chandrani BANDARA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation  Min. of Urban Planning & Water Supply  Min. of Wildlife & Buddha Sasana  Min. of Women & Child Affairs	"Nimal Siripala de SILVA "Rauf HAKEEM "Gamini Jayawickrama PERERA "Chandrani BANDARA "Arjuna MAHENDRAN

# Sudan

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

Pres.	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. & Prime Min.	
Second Vice Pres.	
Asst. to the Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	
Min. of Animal Resources	
Min. of Antiquities, Tourism, & Wildlife	Mohamed Abu Zaid MUSTAFA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	
Min. of Council of Ministers	Ahmed Saad OMAR Khidir
Min. of Culture & Information	Al-Tayyib Hassan BADAWI
Min. at Decentralization Bureau	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Defense	Awad al-Karim Ahmad Muhammad Ibn AUF, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Urban Development	Hassan Abdel Qader HILAL
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Mohamed Osman Sulayman al-RIKABI, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ibrahim Ahmad 'Abd al-Aziz GHANDOUR
Min. of Gen. Education	Asia Muhammad Ali IDRISS
Min. of Guidance & Endowments	ABU-BAKR Uthman Ibrahim
Min. of Health	Bahar Idris ABU GARDA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Sumia Mohamed Ahmed ABU-KASHAWA
Min. of Human Resources Development	Al-Sadiq al-Hadi Abdel Rahman al-MAHADI
Min. of Industry	Musa Muhammad Ahmed KARAMAH
Min. of Information	Ahmad Bilal OSMAN
Min. of Interior	Hamid Mannan Muhammad al-MIRGHANI, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Intl. Cooperation	ldris Sulayman YUSUF
Min. of Investment	Mubarak al-Fadil al-MAHDI
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen.	ldris Ibrahim JAMEEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Labor	Ahmed Babikir NAHAR
Min. of Minerals	Hashim Ali Muhammad SALIM
Min. of Petroleum & Gas	Abdel Rahman Uthman Abdel RAHMAN
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Fadi ABDALLAH
Min. of Trade	Hatim al-SIRR Ali
Min. of Transportation, Roads, & Bridges	Makhawi Muhammad AWAD
Min. of Water Resources, Irrigation, & Electricity	Mutaz Mohamed MUSA Salim
Min. of Welfare & Social Security	
Min. of Youth & Sport	
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan	
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington	MAOWIA Osman Khalid Mohammed

# Suriname

Last Updated: 29 Nov 2017

Pres.	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres.	Robert AMEERALI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Defense	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Education & Community Development	Shirley SITALDIEN
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Winston LACKIN
Min. of Interior	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Justice & Police	Edward BELFORT
Min. of Labor & Technological Development	Michael MISKIN
Min. of Natural Resources	Jim HOK
Min. of Public Health	Michael BLOKLAND
Min. of Public Works	Ramon ABRAHAMS
Min. of Regional Development	Stanley BETTERSON
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing	Alice AMAFO
Min. of Spatial Planning, Land & Forest Management, & Environment	Ginmardo KROMOSOETO
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs	Ismanto ADNA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Raymond SAPOEN
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Tourism	Valisi PINAS
Governor, Central Bank	Gilmore HOEFDRAAD
Ambassador to the US	Niermala Sakoentala BADRISING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

# Swaziland

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

King	.MSWATI III
Prime Min.	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min.	Paul DLAMINI
Min. of Agriculture	.Moses VILAKATI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade	Gideon DLAMINI
Min. of Economic Planning & Development	HLANGUSEMPHI, Prince
Min. of Education	Pheneas MAGAGULA
Min. of Finance	Martin Gobisandla DLAMINI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Mgwagwa Sipho Benedict GAMEDZE, Chief
Min. of Health	Sibongile NDLELA-SIMELANE
Min. of Home Affairs	TSANDZILE, Princess
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Phiwayinkhosi MABUZA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology	Dumisani NDLANGAMANDLA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Edgar HILLARY
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Winnie MAGAGULA
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy	.Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Public Service	.Magobetane MAMBA
Min. of Public Works & Transport	.Lindiwe DLAMINI, Pastor
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs	David NGCAMPHALALA
Min. of Tinkhundla Admin.	.Mduduzi DLAMINI
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs	.Jabulani MABUZA
Governor, Central Bank	.Majozi SITHOLE
Ambassador to the US	Njabuliso Busisiwe Sikulile GWEBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	.Zwelethu MNISI

# Sweden

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

King	_CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min.	
Deputy Prime Min.	
Min. for Children, the Elderly, & Gender Equality	
Min. for Culture & Democracy	
Min. for Defense	
Min. for Education	
Min. for Employment & Integration	
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation	
Min. for the Environment	
Min. for EU Affairs & Trade	
Min. for Finance	
Min. for Financial Markets & Consumer Affairs	
Min. for Foreign Affairs	
Min. for Higher Education & Research	
Min. for Housing & Digital Development	
Min. for Infrastructure	
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation & Climate	
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs	Morgan JOHANSSON
Min. for Migration	Helene FRITZON
Min. for Policy Coordination & Energy	Ibrahim BAYLAN
Min. for Public Administration	Ardalan SHEKARABI
Min. for Rural Affairs	Sven-Erik BUCHT
Min. for Social Security & Health	Annika STRANDHALL
Min. for Upper Secondary School, Adult Education, & Training	. Anna EKSTROM
Governor, Swedish Central Bank	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US	Karin OLOFSDOTTER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Bjorn Olof SKOOG

# **Switzerland**

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

Pres., Swiss Confederation	Doris LEUTHARD
Vice Pres.	Alain BERSET
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports	. Guy PARMELIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs, Education, & Research	. Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs	_Alain BERSET
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of the Environment, Transportation, Communication, & Energy	Doris LEUTHARD
Federal Chancellor	Walter THURNHERR
Pres., Swiss National Bank	Jean STUDER
Ambassador to the US	Martin DAHINDEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Juerg LAUBER

Syria
Last Updated: 27 Jul 2016

	Booker of ACAD
Pres.	
Vice Pres.	•
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min. for Services Affairs	
Min. of Admin. Development	
Min. of Agriculture & Agrarian Reform	
Min. of Culture	Muhammad al-AHMED
Min. of Defense	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Protection	Abdallah al-GHARBI
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade	Adib MAYALAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education	Hazwan al-WAZZ
Min. of Electricity	Muhammad Zuhair KHARBUTLI
Min. of Finance	Mamun HAMDAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriates	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health	Nizar Wehbe YAZIJI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Atif NADDAF, Dr.
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Muhammad Walid GHAZAL
Min. of Industry	Ahmad al-HAMO
Min. of Information	Muhammad Ramiz TURJUMAN
Min. of the Interior	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Najim Hamad al-AHMAD
Min. of Local Admin.	Hussein MAKHLUF
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth	Ali GHANEM
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Public Works	Hussein ARNUS
Min. of Religious Endowments	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Rima al-QADIRI
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology	Ali al-ZAFIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism	Bashar Riyad YAZIGI
Min. of Transport	Ali HAMMUD
Min. of Water Resources	Nabil al-HASAN
Min. of State	Abdallah ABDALLAH
Min. of State	Salwa ABDALLAH
Min. of State	Wafiqa HOSNI
Min. of State	Rafia ABU SAAD
Min. of State for National Reconciliation Affairs	Ali HAYDAR, <i>Dr.</i>

Governor, Central Bank	Dureid DURGHAM
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Bashar al-JAFARI

# Taiwan - NDE

Last Updated: 24 Oct 2017

Pres.	TSAI Ing-wen	
Vice Pres.		
es., Executive Yuan (Premier) LIN Chuan		
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier)		
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan		
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan		
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	SUNG Yu-hsieh	
Spokesperson, Executive Yuan	TUNG Chen-yuan	
Pres., Control Yuan	CHANG Po-ya	
Pres., Examination Yuan	WU Jin-lin	
Pres., Judicial Yuan	RAI Hau-min	
Pres., Legislative Yuan	SU Jia-chyuan	
Min. of Culture	CHENG Li-chiun	
Min. of Economic Affairs	SHEN Jong-chin	
Min. of Education	PAN Wen-chung	
Min. of Finance	SHEU Yu-jer	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	LEE Ta-wei (a.k.a. David LEE)	
Min. of Health & Welfare	LIN Tzou-yien	
Min. of Interior	YEH Jiunn-rong	
Min. of Justice	CHIU Tai-san	
Min. of Labor	KUO Fong-yu	
Min. of National Defense	FENG Shih-kuan (a.k.a. Kent FENG)	
Min. of Science & Technology	YANG Hung-duen	
Min. of Transportation & Communications	HO CHEN Tan	
Min. Without Portfolio	CHANG Jing-sen	
Min. Without Portfolio	CHEN Tain-jy	
Min. Without Portfolio	HSU Jan-yau	
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Mei-chu	
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Wan-i	
Min. Without Portfolio	SHIH Jun-ji	
Min. Without Portfolio	WU Hung-mo	
Min. Without Portfolio	WU Tsung-tsong	
Min., Council of Agriculture	TSAO Chi-hung	
Min., Atomic Energy Council	HSIEH Shou-shing	
Min., Central Election Commission	LIU I-chou	
Min., Coast Guard Administration	LEE Chung-wei	
Min., National Development Council	CHEN Tain-jy	
Min., Hakka Affairs Council	LEE Yung-te	

Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples	CHOU Yuan-ching (a.k.a. Icyang Parod)
Min., Directorate Gen. of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics	CHU Tzer-ming
Min., Directorate Gen. of Personnel Admin.	SHIH Ning-jye
Min., Environmental Protection Admin.	LEE Ying-yuan
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission	DING Kung-wha
Min., Mainland Affairs Council	CHANG Hsiao-yueh (a.k.a. Catharine CHANG)
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission	LIN Mei-chu
Min., National Communications Commission	SHYR Shyr-hau
Min., Overseas Community Affairs Council	WU Hsin-hsing
Min., Public Construction Commission	WU Hong-mo
Min., Veterans Affairs Council	LEE Shying-jow
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	WU Shiow-ming
Dir., National Palace Museum	LIN Jeng-yi
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)	PERNG Fai-nan
Representative to the US	KAO Shuo-tai (a.k.a. Stanley KAO)

**Tajikistan**Last Updated: 12 Aug 2016

Descri	Emomali BAHMON
Pres.	
Prime Min.	
First Dep. Prime Min.	Davlatali SAID
Dep. Prime Min.	Azim IBROHIM
Dep. Prime Min.	Mahmadtoir ZOKIRZODA
Min. of Agriculture	Sattori IZZATULLO
Min. of Culture	Shamsiddin ORUMBEKZODA
Min. of Defense	Sherali MIRZO, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Nematullo HIKMATULLOZODA
Min. of Education & Science	Nuriddin SAID
Min. of Energy & Water Resources	Usmonali USMONZODA
Min. of Finance	Abdusalom QURBONOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sirojidin ASLOV
Min. of Health & Social Protection	Nusratullo SALIMZODA
Min. of Industry & New Technologies	Shavkat BOBOZODA
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ramazon RAHIMZODA
Min. of Justice	Rustam SHOHMUROD
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Public Employment	Sumangul TAGHOYZODA
Min. of Transport	Sherali GANJALZODA
Chmn., State Committee for Investment and State Property Management	. Qodir QOSIM
Chmn., State Committee for National Security	Saymumin YATIMOV, Lt. Gen.
Prosecutor Gen.	Yusuf RAHMONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency	Rustam NAZARZODA, Lt. Gen.
Chmn., National Bank of Tajikistan	Jamshed NURMAHMADZODA
Ambassador to the US	Farhod SALIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV

## Tanzania

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres.	John Pombe MAGUFULI, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres.	Samia Hassan SULUHU
Prime Min.	
Pres. of Zanzibar	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, Dr.
Min. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Charles TIZEBA
Min. for Defense & National Service	Hussein Ali MWINYI, Dr.
Min. for Education, Science, Technology, & Vocational Training	Joyce NDALICHAKO
Min. for Energy & Minerals	Sospeter Mwijarubi MUHONGO
Min. for Finance & Planning	Philip MPANGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Regional Integration	Augustine Phillip MAHIGA, Dr.
Min. for Health, Community Development, Gender, the Elderly, & Children	Ummy Ally MWALIM
Min. for Home Affairs	Mwigulu NCHEMBA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Investment	Charles John MWIJAGE
Min. for Information, Culture, Artists, & Sports	Nape Mosses NNAUYE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Harrison George MWAKYEMBE, Dr.
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Human Settlements Development	William Vangimembe LUKUVI
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. for Water & Irrigation	Gerson LWENGE
Min. for Works, Transport, & Communication	Makame Mnyaa MBWRAWA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, President's Office	George Boniface SIMBACHAWENE
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice President's Office	January Yussuph MAKAMBA
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Labor, Employment, Youth, & Persons with Disabilities	
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, Prime Minister's Office	Abdallah Saleh POSSI
Attorney Gen.	George Mcheche MASAJU
Governor, Central Bank	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US	Wilson MASILINGI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tuvako Nathaniel MANONGI

## **Thailand**

Last Updated: 28 Nov 2017

On 22 May 2014, the Thai military overthrew Prime Minister YINGLAK Chinnawat's government, removing most cabinet members; many positions were left vacant. Army Gen. PRAYUT Chan-ocha on 21 August was nominated to be interim prime minister, and on 25 August, he officially assumed the post after receiving a royal endorsement.

King	WACHIRALONGKON Bodinthratheophayawarangkun
Interim Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	,
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Digital Economy & Society	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Energy	
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Industry	
Min. of Interior	
Min. of Justice	PRACHIN Chantong, Air Chief Mar.
Min. of Labor	ADUN Saengsingkaew, <i>Pol. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	SURASAK Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health	PIYASAKON Sakonsatayathon, Dr.
Min. of Science & Technology	SUWIT Mesinsi
Min. of Social Development & Human Security	
Min. of Tourism & Sports	WIRASAK Khowasurat
Min. of Transport	
Governor, Bank of Thailand	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	WIRACHAI Plasai

## Timor-Leste

Last Updated: 21 Sep 2017

Pres	Francisco GUTERRES
Prime Min.	Mari ALKATIRI
Coordinator Min. for Economic Affairs & Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries	Estanislau da SILVA
Coordinator Min. for Social Affairs & Minister of Education	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Coordinator Min. for State Administration Affairs	Dionisio Babo SOARES
Min. of the Presidency for the Council of Ministers	Hermenegildo "Agio" PEREIRA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Environment	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Min. of Defense	Cirilo Jose CRISTOVAO
Min. of Education	Joao Cancio FREITAS
Min. of Finance	Santina CARDOSO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Hernani COELHO
Min. of Health	Maria do Ceu Sarmento Pina da COSTA
Min. of the Interior	Longuinhos MONTERIO
Min. of Justice	Ivo VALENTE
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources	Alfredo PIRES
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications	Gastao de SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity	Isabel Amaral GUTERRES
Min. of State Admin.	Jorge da Conceicao TEME
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture	Francisco Kalbuady LAY
Ambassador to the US	Domingos Sarmento ALVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria Helena Lopes de Jesus PIRES

**Togo**Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

Pres.	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Water	
Min. of Basic Development, Handicrafts, Youth, & Youth Employment	
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of Private Sector	Bernadette Essossimna LEGZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of Communication, Culture, Sports, & Civic Education	Guy Madje LORENZO
Min. of Economy & Finance	Sani YAYA
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources	Andre JOHNSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & African Integration	Komlan Edo Robert DUSSEY
Min. of Health & Social Protection	Moustapha MIJIYAWA
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Industry & Tourism	Gabriel IHOU
Min. of Infrastructure & Transportation	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Justice, Relations With Institutions, & Human Rights	Pius AGBETOMEY
Min. of Mail & Telecommunication	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Mining & Energy	Dederiwe ABLI-BIDAMON
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Vocational Education	Komi Paalamwe TCHAKPELE
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Admin. Reform	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Security & Civil Protection	Damehane YARK
Min. of Social Action & Promotion of Women & Literacy	Tchabinandi KOLANI YENTCHARE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Local Authorities	Payadawa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, & Living	Fiatuwo Kwadjo SESSENOU
MinDel. to the Min. of Primary & Secondary Education Charged With Technical Education & Vocational Training	Georges Kwawu AIDAM
MinDel. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning & Development	Kossi ASSIMAIDOU
Min. in the Presidency	Batienne KPABRE-SYLLI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office	Elliott OHIN
Sec. of State to the Min. of Justice & Relations With Institutions Charged With Human Rights	Nakpah POLO
Ambassador to the US	Frederic Edem HEGBE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kokou KPAYEDO

Tonga Last Updated: 14 Mar 2017

King	"TUPOU VI	
Prime Min.		
Dep. Prime Min.	.Siaosi SOVALENI	
Min. for Agriculture, Food, Forests, & Fisheries		
Min. for Commerce, Tourism, & Labor		
Min. for Education & Training		
Min. for Environment, Energy, Climate Change, Disaster Management, Meteorology, Information, & Communication		
Min. for Finance & National Planning	Tevita LAVEMAAU	
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Siaosi SOVALENI	
Min. for Health	Saia Mau PIUKALA <i>, Dr.</i>	
Min. for His Majesty's Armed Forces	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi <i>, Lord</i>	
Min. for Infrastructure & Tourism	Semisi Kioa Lafu SIKA	
Min. for Internal Affairs	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA	
Min. for Justice & Prisons	Sione Vuna FAOTUSIA	
Min. for Lands & Natural Resources	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>	
Min. for Police & Fire Services	.Mateni TAPUELUELU	
Min. for Public Enterprises	Poasi Mataele TEI	
Min. for Revenue & Customs	Pohiva TUIONETOA	
Min. for Trade & Sports	.Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA	
Attorney Gen. (Acting)	Aminiasi KEFU	
Governor, National Reserve Bank	.Sione Ngongo KIOA	
Ambassador to the US	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.	

# Trinidad and Tobago Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	Anthony Thomas Aquinas CARMONA
Prime Min.	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of the Arts & Multiculturalism	Lincoln DOUGLAS
Min. of Communication	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Community Development	Winston PETERS
Min. of Education	Tim GOPEESINGH
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs	Kevin RAMNARINE
Min. of the Environment & Water Resources	Ganga SINGH
Min. of Finance & the Economy	Larry HOWAI
Min. of Food Production	Devant MAHARAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Winston Chandarbhan DOOKERAN
Min. of Gender, Youth, & Child Development	Clifton De COTEAU
Min. of Health	Fuad KHAN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Roodal MOONILAL
Min. of Justice	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development	Errol MCLEOD
Min. of Land & Marine Resources	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of Legal Affairs	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Local Govt.	Marlene COUDRAY
Min. of National Diversity & Social Integration	Roger SAMUEL
Min. of National Security	Carlton Alfred ALFONSO, Brig. Gen.
Min. of Planning & Sustainable Development	Bhoendratt TEWARIE
Min. of the People & Social Development	Christine NEWALLO-HOSEIN
Min. of Public Admin.	Carolyn SEEPERSAD-BACHAN
Min. of Public Utilities	Nizam BAKSH
Min. of Science & Technology	Rupert GRIFFITH
Min. of Sports	Brent SANCHO
Min. of Tertiary Education & Skills Training	Fazal KARIM
Min. of Tobago Development	Delmon BAKER
Min. of Tourism	Gary HADEED
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Investment	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Transport	Stephen CADIZ
Min. of Works & Infrastructure	Surujrattan RAMBACHAN
Min. of State in the Ministry of Local Govt.	Rudranath INDARSINGH
Min. of State in the Ministry of Food Production	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of the Environment & Water Resources	Ramona RAMDIAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Diversity & Social Integration	Embau MOHENI
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Security	Collin PARTAP

Min. of State in the Ministry of the People & Social Development	Vernella ALLEYNE-TOPPIN
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min.	Rodger SAMUEL
Attorney Gen.	Garvin NICHOLAS
Governor, Central Bank	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US	Anthony Wayne Jerome PHILLIPS-SPENCER, Brig. Gen.
	(Ret.)
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rodney CHARLES

# Tunisia

Last Updated: 25 Sep 2017

Pres.	Beji CAID ESSEBSI
Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Communication Technologies & Digital Economy	Anwar MAAROUF
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	Abdelkarim ZBIDI
Min. of Development, Investment & International Cooperation	Zied LAADHARI
Min. of Education	Hatem BEN SALEM
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training	Faouzi ABDERRAHMANE
Min. of Energy, Mining and Renewable Energy	Khaled KADDOUR
Min. of Equipment, Habitat, & Urban Planning	Mohamed ARFAOUI
Min. of Finance	Ridha CHALGHOUM
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Khemaies JHINAOUI
Min. to the Head of Govt. in Charge of Major Reform	Taoufik RAJHI
Min. of Health	Slim CHAKER
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Slim KHALBOUS
Min. of Industry and Trade	Imed HAMMAMI
Min. of Interior	Lotfi BRAHIM
Min. of Justice	Ghazi JERIBI
Min. of Local Affairs and Environment	Riadh MOUAKHER
Min. of Parliamentary Relations	lyed DAHMANI
Min. of Relations with Constitutional Bodies, Civil Society, and Human	M I I'D OHADDIA
Rights	
Min. of Religious Affairs	
Min. of Social Affairs	
Min. of Tourism & Crafts	
Min. of Transport	
Min. of Women, Family, & Childhood	
Min. of Youth & Sports	
Speaker, People's Representative Assembly	
Governor, Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	ivionamed knaled khiaki

Turkey
Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Pres.	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Prime Min.	Binali YILDIRIM
Dep. Prime Min.	Recep AKDAG
Dep. Prime Min.	Bekir BOZDAG
Dep. Prime Min.	Hakan CAVUSOGLU
Dep. Prime Min.	Fikri ISIK
Dep. Prime Min.	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Numan KURTULMUS
Min. of Customs & Trade	Bulent TUFENKCI
Min. of Development	Lutfi ELVAN
Min. of Economy	Nihat ZEYBEKCI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Berat ALBAYRAK
Min. of Environment & Urbanization	Mehmet OZHASEKI
Min. of EU Affairs	Omer CELIK
Min. of Family & Social Policies	Fatma Betul SAYAN KAYA
Min. of Finance	Naci AGBAL
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Livestock	Ahmet Esref FAKIBABA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mevlut CAVUSOGLU
Min. of Forestry & Water Affairs	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Health	Ahmet DEMIRCAN
Min. of Interior	Suleyman SOYLU
Min. of Justice	Abdulhamit GUL
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Julide SARIEROGLU
Min. of National Defense	Nurettin CANIKLI
Min. of National Education	Ismet YILMAZ
Min. of Science, Industry, & Technology	Faruk OZLU
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Communications	Ahmet ARSLAN
Min. of Youth & Sports	Osman Askin BAK
Governor, Central Bank	Murat CETINKAYA
Ambassador to the US	Serdar KILIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Feridun Hadi SINIRLIOGLU

## Turkmenistan

Last Updated: 21 Dec 2017

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres.	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Orazmyrat GURBANNAZAROW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Gocmyrat MYRADOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDIYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Sapardurdy TOYLYYEW
Min. of Agriculture & Water Management	Annamuhammet MYRADOW
Min. of Communication	Bayramgeldi OWEZOW
Min. of Construction & Architecture	Caryyar AHMEDOW
Min. of Culture	Atageldi SAMYRADOW
Min. of Defense	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Education	Purli AGAMYRADOW
Min. of Energy	Carymyrat PURCEKOW
Min. of Finance & Economy	Batyr BAZAROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry	Nurmuhammet AMANNEPESOW
Min. of Industry	Kerim DURDYMYRADOW
Min. of Internal Affairs	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice	Begmyrat MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Muhammetseyit SYLAROW
Min. of National Security	Dowrangeldi BAYRAMOV
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry	Myratgeldi MEREDOW
Min. of Public Works Management & Sanitation	Kakageldi GURBANOW
Min. of Railways	Azat ATAMYRADOW
Min. of Road Transport	Maksat AYDOGDYYEW
Min. of Textile Industry	Tacmammet GURBANMAMMEDOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations	Dowran ORAZMYRADOW
Chmn., State Concern	Turkmengaz Myrat ARCAYEW
Prosecutor Gen.	Batyr ATDAYEW
Chmn., Central Bank	Merdan ANNADURDYYEW
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

# Tuvalu

Last Updated: 24 Nov 2015

Governor Gen.	lakopa Italeli TAEIA, Sir
Prime Min.	Enele SOPOAGA
Dep. Prime Min.	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Communications & Transports	Monise LAAFAI
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports	Fauoa MAANI
Min. for Finance & Economic Development	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, Tourism, Environment, & Labor	. Taukelina FINIKASO
Min. for Health	Satini Tulaga MANUELLA
Min. for Home Affairs & Rural Development	Namoliki Sualiki NEEMIA
Min. for Natural Resources	Elisala PITA
Min. for Public Utilities & Infrastructure	Enele SOPOAGA
Ambassador to the US	Aunese Makoi SIMATI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Aunese Makoi SIMATI

Uganda Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Pres.	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres.	
Prime Min.	
First Dep. Prime Min.	
Second Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. in Charge of General Duties, Office of the Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries	Vincent SSESMPIJJA
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	
Min. of East African Affairs	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. of Education & Sports	Jessica Rose Apel ALUPO
Min. of Energy & Minerals	Irene MULONI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sam KUTESA
Min. of Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. of Health	Jane Ruth ACENG, Dr.
Min. of Information & Communications Technology	Frank TUMWEBAZE
Min. of Internal Affairs	Jeje ODONGO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Kahinda OTAFIIRE
Min. for Kampala Capital City Authority	Betty KAMYA-TURWOMWE
Min. for Karamoja	Moses KIZIGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development	Betty AMONGI
Min. of Local Govt.	Tom BUTIME
Min. of the Presidency	Esther Mbulakubuza MBAYO
Min. of Public Service	Wilson Muruli MUKASA
Min. of Science, Technology & Innovation	Elioda TUMWESIGYE
Min. of Security	Henry TUMUKUNDE
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Cooperatives	Amelia KYAMBADDE
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of Water & Environment	Sam CHEPTORIS
Min. of Works & Transport	Monica Ntege AZUBA
Min. Without Portfolio	Abdul NADDULI
Min. of State for Agriculture	Christopher KIBAZANGA
Min. of State for Animal Industry	Joy KABATSI
Min. of State for Bunyoro Affairs	Earnest KIIZA
Min. of State for Cooperatives	Frederick Ngobi GUME
Min. of State for Defense	Charles ENGOLA, Gen.
Min. of State for Disaster Preparedness	Musa ECHWERU
Min. of State for East African Community Affairs	Julius Wandera MAGANDA

Min. of State for Economic Monitoring	Baltazar KASIRIVU-ATWOOKI
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities	
Min. of State for Energy	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment	Mary Goretti KITUTU
Min. of State for Ethics & Integrity	Simon LOKODO, Reverend
Min. of State for Finance	Gabriel Ajedra ARIDRU
Min. of State for Finance for Planning	David BAHATI
Min. of State for Finance for Investment and Privatization	Evelyn ANITE
Min. of State for Finance for Microfinance	Haruna Kasolo KYEYUNE
Min. of State for Fisheries	
Min. of State for Gender & Culture	Peace MUTUUZO
Min. of State for Health	Sarah Opendi ACHIENG
Min. of State for Health for Primary Care	Joyce MORIKU
Min. of State for Higher Education	John Chrysostom MUYINGO
Min. of State for Housing	Chris BARYOMUNSI
Min. of State for Industry	
Min. of State for Information Technology & Communications	Aidah NANTABA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs	Kania OBIGA
Min. of State for International Affairs	Henry OKELLO ORYEM
Min. of State for Karamoja	Barbara Oundo NEKESA
Min. of State for Kampala Capital City Authority	Benna NAMUGWANYA
Min. of State for Labor, Employment, & Industrial Relations	Herbert KABAFUNZAKI
Min. of State for Lands	Persis NAMUGANZA
Min. of State for Local Government	Jennifer NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle	Dennis Galabuzi SSOZI
Min. of State for Minerals	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda	Grace KWIYUCWINY
Min. of State for Primary Education	Rosemary SENINDE
Min. of State for Public Service	David KARUBANGA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs	Philemon MATEKE
Min. of State for Sports	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Teso Affairs	Agnes AKIROR
Min. of State for Tourism	Godfrey KIWANDA
Min. of State for Trade	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Transport	Aggrey BAGIIRE
Min. of State for Urban Planning	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Veterans Affairs	Bright RWAMIRAMA
Min. of State for Water Resources	Ronald KIBUULE
Min. of State for Youth & Children's Affairs	Florence Nakiwala KIYINGI
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres.	Alex ONZIMA
Chief Whip	Ruth Nankabirwa SENTAMU

Attorney Gen.	William BYARUHANGA
Governor, Bank of Uganda	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US	Mull Sebujja KATENDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Adonia AYEBARE

# Ukraine

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2017

Pres	Petro POROSHENKO	
Chmn., Rada	Andriy PARUBIY	
Prime Min.		
First Dep. Prime Min.		
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivanna KLYMPUSH-TSYNTSADZE	
Dep. Prime Min.	Volodymyr KISTION	
Dep. Prime Min.	Vyacheslav KYRYLENKO	
Dep. Prime Min.	Pavlo ROZENKO	
Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food	Taras KUTOVYY	
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers	Oleksandr SAYENKO	
Min. of Culture	Yevhen NYSHCHUK	
Min. of Defense	Stepan POLTORAK, Gen. of the Army	
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Ostap SEMERAK	
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Stepan KUBIV	
Min. of Education & Science	Liliya HRYNEVYCH	
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry	Ihor NASALYK	
Min. of Finance	Oleksandr DANYLYUK	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pavlo KLIMKIN	
Min. of Health (Acting)	Ulyana SUPRUN	
Min. of Information Policy	Yuriy STETS	
Min. of Infrastructure	Volodymyr OMELYAN	
Min. of Internal Affairs	Arsen AVAKOV	
Min. of Justice	Pavlo PETRENKO	
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, Housing, & Communal Services	Hennadiy ZURKO	
Min. of Social Policy	•	
Min. of Youth & Sport		
Head, Presidential Admin.		
Chmn., Foreign Intelligence Service of Ukraine (Acting)		
Chmn., Security Service of Ukraine		
Sec., National Security & Defense Council		
Prosecutor Gen.		
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine (Acting)		
Ambassador to the US		
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York		
•		

# **United Arab Emirates**

Last Updated: 23 Oct 2017

Pres.	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres.	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Dep. Prime Min.	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min.	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs and the Future	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of Climate Change and Environment	Thani bin Ahmad al-ZAYOUDI
Min. of Community Development	HESSA Essa Buhumaid
Min. of Culture and Knowledge Development	NOURI bint Muhammad al-Kabi
Min. of Defense	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Economy	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Education	Hussain Ibrahim al-HAMADI
Min. of Energy and Industry	SUHAIL bin Muhammad al-Mazrui
Min. of Environment & Water	Rashid Ahmad bin FAHD
Min. of Finance	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Happiness and Wellbeing	OHOUD bint Khalfan al-Rumi
Min. of Health and Prevention	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Human Resources and Emiratization	Nasser bin Thani al-HAMLI
Min. of Infrastructure Development	ABDULLAH bin Muhammad Belhaf al-Nuaymi
Min. of Interior	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice	Sultan bin Said al-BADI
Min. of Labor	Saqr Ghubash Said GHUBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works	Abdullah bin Muhammad Al-NUAIMI
Min. of Social Affairs	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of Tolerance	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of State for Artificial Intelligence	OMAR bin Sultan al-Ulama
Min. of State for Defense Affairs	Muhammad bin Ahmad al-BAWARDI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-OWAIS
Min. of State for Financial Affairs	Ubayd Humaid al-TAYIR
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State for Higher Education and Advanced Skills	Ahmad bin Abdallah Humaid Belhoul al-FALASI
Min. of State for International Cooperation	Reem bin Ibrahim al-HASHIMI
Min. of State for Public Education	JAMEELA al-Muheiri
Min. of State for Youth Affairs	SHAMMA bint Suhail Faris al-Mazrui

Min. of State Without Portfolio	Sultan Ahmad al-JABIR
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Sarah bint Yousef al-AMIRI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	MARIAM Harb al-Muhairi
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Maitha Salim al-SHAMSI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	ZAKI Anwar Nusayba
Governor, Central Bank	Mubarak Rashid al-MANSURI
Ambassador to the US	Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lana Zaki NUSAYBA

# United Kingdom Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Queen	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Min. for the Civil Service	
First Sec. of State & Min. for the Cabinet Office	Damian GREEN
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Business, Energy, & Industrial Strategy	Greg CLARK
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt.	Sajid JAVID
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport	Karen BRADLEY
Sec. of State for Defense	
Sec. of State for Education & Min. for Women & Equalities	Justine GREENING
Sec. of State for Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs	Michael GOVE
Sec. of State for Exiting the European Union	David DAVIS
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs	Boris JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Health	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for the Home Dept.	Amber RUDD
Sec. of State for Intl. Development	Penny MORDAUNT
Sec. of State for Intl. Trade & President of the Board of Trade	Liam FOX
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor	David LIDINGTON
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland	James BROKENSHIRE
Sec. of State for Scotland	David MUNDELL
Sec. of State for Transport	Chris GRAYLING
Sec. of State for Wales	Alun CAIRNS
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions	David GAUKE
Leader of the House of Lords & Lord Privy Seal	EVANS, Baroness
Leader of the House of Commons & Lord Pres. of the Council	Andrea LEADSOM
Chief Sec. to the Treasury	Elizabeth TRUSS
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury	Gavin WILLIAMSON
Governor, Bank of England	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US	Nigel Kim DARROCH, Sir
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Matthew RYCROFT

Uruguay
Last Updated: 20 Sep 2017

Pres.	Tabare Ramon VAZQUEZ Rosas
Vice Pres.	Lucia TOPOLANSKY
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Defense	Jorge MENENDEZ
Min. of Economy & Finance	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Education & Culture	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Foreign Relations	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment	Eneida DE LEON
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines	Carolina COSSE
Min. of Interior	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Ernesto MURRO
Min. of Public Health	Jorge BASSO
Min. of Social Development	Marina ARISMENDI
Min. of Tourism	Liliam KECHICHIAN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank	Mario BERGARA
Ambassador to the US	Carlos Alberto GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elbio Oscar ROSSELLI Frieri

## Uzbekistan

Last Updated: 28 Dec 2017

Pres.	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
Prime Min.	
First Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Qaxramon AKMALOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Suhrob HOLMURADOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Zoyir MIRZAYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Tanzila NORBAYEVA
Dep. Prime Min.	Nodir OTAJONOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Jamshid QOCHQOROV
Dep. Prime Min.	Alisher SULTONOV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Management	Zoyir MIRZAYEV
Min. of Culture & Sports	Baxtiyor SAYFULLAYEV
Min. of Defense	Abdusalom AZIZOV, Maj. Gen.
Min. for the Development of Information Technology & Communication	Sherzod SHERMATOV
Min. of Economics	Botir XOJAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Rustam JORAYEV
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations	Aktam HAITOV
Min. of Finance & Trade	Jamshid QOCHQOROV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade	Jamshid QOCHQOROV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education	Inom MAJIDOV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Polat BOBOJONOV
Min. of Justice	Ruslanbek DAVLETOV
Min. of Preschool Education	Agrippina SHIN
Min. of Public Education	Ulugbek INOYATOV
Min. of Public Health	Alisher SHADMANOV
Sec., National Security Council	Viktor MAHMUDOV, Lt. Gen.
Chmn., National Security Service	Rustam INOYATOV, Col. Gen.
Chmn., State Tax Ctte.	Botir PARPIYEV
Prosecutor Gen.	Ixtiyor ABDULLAYEV
Chmn., Central Bank	Mamarizo NURMURATOV
Ambassador to the US	Javlon VAHOBOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Baxtiyor IBRAGIMOV

## Vanuatu

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres.	Tallis Obed MOSES
Prime Min.	Charlot SALWAI
Dep. Prime Min.	Joe NATUMAN
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Seremaia MATAI
Min. for Climate Change	Ham LINI
Min. for Education	Jean-Pierre NIRUA
Min. for Finance	Gaetan PIKIOUNE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	Bruno LEINGKONE
Min. for Health	Toara DANIEL
Min. for Internal Affairs	Alfred MAOH
Min. for Justice & Community Services	Ronald WARSAL
Min. for Lands, Geology, Mines, Energy, & Water Resources	Ralph REGENVANU
Min. Responsible for Public Utilities	Jotham NAPAT
Min. for Youth & Sport	Norris Jack KALMET
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Odo TEVI

## Venezuela

Last Updated: 28 Nov 2017

Pres.	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Executive Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agricultural Production & Lands	
Min. of Air & Water Transportation	
Min. of Borders	
Min. of Communes & Social Movements	•
Min. of Communications & Information	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Ecological Mining Development	• •
Min. of Economy & Finance	
Min. of Ecosocialism & Water	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Electricity	
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture	Orlando MANEIRO Gaspar, Adm.
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Jorge ARREAZA Montserrat
Min. of Foreign Trade & International Investment	Jose VIELMA Mora
Min. of Ground Transportation	
Min. of Health	Luis LOPEZ
Min. of Housing, Habitats, & Ecosocialism	Ildemaro VILLAROEL Arismendi, Div. Gen.
Min. of Indigenous Peoples	Yamileth CALDERON
Min. of Interior, Justice, & Peace	Nestor REVEROL, Maj. Gen.
Min. of Labor	Nestor Valentin OVALLES
Min. of Nutrition	Luis Alberto MEDINA Ramirez, Maj. Gen.
Min. of the Office of the Presidency & Govt. Performance Monitoring	Jorge MARQUEZ, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Penitentiary Services	Mirelys CONTRERAS Moreno
Min. of Petroleum & Mining	Manuel QUEVEDO, Gen.
Min. of Planning	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of Public Works	Cesar SALAZAR Coll, Adm.
Min. of Strategic & Socialist Industries	Juan ARIAS
Min. of Tourism	Marleny CONTRERAS
Min. of University Education, Science, & Technology	Hugbel ROA
Min. of Urban Agriculture	Freddy BERNAL
Min. of Women & Gender Equality	Blanca EEKHOUT
Min. of Youth & Sports	Pedro INFANTE
Attorney Gen.	Tarek William SAAB
Chief, Capital District Govt.	Antonio BENAVIDES, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Pres., Central Bank	Doman LODO

## Vietnam

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2017

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.

Pres.	Tran Dai QUANG
Vice Pres.	
Prime Min.	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Dep. Prime Min.	Truong Hoa BINH
Dep. Prime Min.	Vuong Dinh HUE
Dep. Prime Min.	Trinh Dinh DUNG
Dep. Prime Min.	Vu Duc DAM
Dep. Prime Min.	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Nguyen Xuan CUONG
Min. of Construction	Pham Hong HA
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	Nguyen Ngoc THIEN
Min. of Education & Training	Phung Xuan NHA
Min. of Finance	Dinh Tien DUNG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Home Affairs	Le Vinh TAN
Min. of Industry & Trade	Tran Tuan ANH
Min. of Information & Communications	Truong Minh TUAN
Min. of Justice	Le Thanh LONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Affairs	Dao Ngoc DUNG
Min. of National Defense	Ngo Xuan LICH, Sr. Lt. Gen.
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Tran Hong HA
Min. of Planning & Investment	Nguyen Chi DUNG
Min. of Public Health	Nguyen Thi Kim TIEN
Min. of Public Security	To LAM, Lt. Gen.
Min. of Science & Technology	Chu Ngoc ANH
Min. of Transport	Truong Quang NGHIA
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate	Phan Van SAU
Chmn., Office of the Govt.	Mai Tien DUNG
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte.	Do Van CHIEN
Governor, State Bank of Vietnam	Le Minh HUNG
Ambassador to the US	Pham Quang VINH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nguyen Phuong NGA

# Yemen

Last Updated: 5 Oct 2016

Pres.	Abd Rabuh Mansur HADI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Vice Pres.	
Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Abd al-Aziz Ahmad JUBARI
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation	
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	Mahmud Ahmad al-SUBAYHI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Abd al-Latif al-HAKIMI
Min. of Electricity	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Min. of Endowments and Religious Guidance	Ahmad Zubayan ATIYAH
Min. of Expatriate Affairs	Alawi BAFAQIH
Min. of Finance	Ahmad Ubayd al-FADHLI
Min. of Fisheries	Fahad Salim KAFAYIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abd al-Malik Abd al-Jalil al-MIKHLAFI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Husayn Abd al-Rahman BASALMA
Min. of Human Rights	lzz al-Din al-ASBAHI
Min. of Industry & Trade	Muhammad al-SAADI
Min. of Information	Muamar Mutahir al-IRYANI
Min. of Interior	Husayn Muhammad ARAB
Min. of Justice	Khalid BAJUNAYD
Min. of Legal Affairs	Nihal al-AWLAQI
Min. of Local Admin.	Abd al-Raqib al-ASWADI
Min. of Oil & Minerals	Sayf Muhsin al-SHARIF
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Muhammad al-MAYTAMI
Min. of Public Health & Population	Nasir BA'UM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Roads	Wahi Taha AMAN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Samira UBAYD
Min. of State	Abd al-Rab Salih al-SALAMI
Min. of State for the Capital of Sanaa	Abd al-Ghani JAMIL
Min. of State for the Implementation of the National Dialogue	Yasir Abdallah al-RAINI
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Abdallah Salim LAMLAS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology	Lutfi BASHARIF
Min. of Tourism	Muhammad Abd al-Majid QUBATI
Min. of Transport	Murad al-HALIMI
Min. of Water & Environment	Izzi SHURAYM

Min. of Youth & Sports	Nayif al-BAKRI
Governor, Central Bank	Munasar Salih al-QUAYTI
Ambassador to the US	Ahmad Awadh BIN MUBARAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Khalid Husayn Muhammad al-YAMANI

# Zambia

Last Updated: 27 Dec 2017

Pres.	Edgar LUNGU
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Chiefs & Traditional Affairs	
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry	
Min. of Communications & Transport	
Min. of Community Development & Social Services	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Development Planning	
Min. of Energy	David MABUMBA
Min. of Finance	Felix MUTATI
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock	Micheal Zondani Jay KATAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Harry KALABA
Min. of Gender	Victoria KALIMA
Min. of Gen. Education	Dennis Musuku WANCHINGA
Min. of Health	Chitalu CHILUFYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Nkandu LUO
Min. of Home Affairs	Stephen KAMPYONGO
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure Development	Ronald Kaoma CHITOTELA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting Services	Kampamba Mulenga CHILUMBA
Min. of Justice	Given LUBINDA
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Joyce Nonde-SIMUKOKO
Min. of Lands, Natural Resources, & Environmental Protection	Jean KAPATA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing	Vincent MWALE
Min. of Mines & Minerals Development	Christopher Bwalya YALUMA
Min. of National Guidance & Religious Affairs	Godfridah Nsenduluka SUMAILI
Min. of Presidential Affairs, State House	Chomba Freedom SIKAZWE
Min. of Tourism & Arts	Charles Romel BANDA
Min. of Water Development, Sanitation, & Environmental Protection	Lloyd Mulenga KAZIYA
Min. of Works & Supply	Mathew NKHUWA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Vincent MWALE
Min., Office of the Vice Pres.	Sylvia Bambala CHALIKOSA
Attorney Gen.	Likando KALALUKA
Governor, Bank of Zambia	Denny KALYALYA
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

## Zimbabwe

Last Updated: 27 Dec 2017

Pres.	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Vice Pres.	Constantino CHIWENGA
Vice Pres.	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development	Perrance SHIRI
Min. of Cyber Security, Threat Detection, & Mitigation	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Defense	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Education	Paul MAVIMA
Min. of Energy & Power Development	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Environment, Water, & Climate	Oppah MUCHINGURI
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sibusiso MOYO
Min. of Health & Child Care	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Home Affairs	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Mike BIMHA
Min. of Information Communication Technology, Postal, & Courier Services	Christopher MUTSVANGWA
Min. of Justice, Legal, & Parliamentary Affairs	•
Min. of Lands & Rural Resettlement	
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & National Housing	
Min. of Macro-Economic Planning & Investment Promotion	
Min. of Media, Information, & Broadcasting Services	
Min. of Mines & Mining Development	
Min. of National Healing, Peace, & Reconciliation	
Min. of National Security	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Welfare	
Min. of Rural Development & Preservation of Culture & Heritage	Abedinico NCUBE
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises & Co-Operative Development	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of Sport, Recreation, Arts, & Culture	Makhosini HLONGWANE
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Hospitality Industry	Edgar MBWEMBWE
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development	Jorum GUMBO
Min. for War Veterans, War Collaborators, Former Political Detainees, & Restrictees	Cain MATHEMA
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development	Nyasha CHIKWINYA
Min. for Youth Development, Indigenization, & Economic Empowerment	
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe	John Panonetsa MANGUDYA
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Frederick Musiiwa Makamure SHAVA