



# **CHIEFS OF STATE & CABINET MEMBERS**

**OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS**

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Information as of August 1, 2016 has been used in preparation of this directory.

## PREFACE

The Central Intelligence Agency publishes and updates the online directory of *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* weekly. The directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

**NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.**

## Key To Abbreviations

Adm.	Admiral
Admin.	Administrative, Administration
Asst.	Assistant
Brig.	Brigadier
Capt.	Captain
Cdr.	Commander
Cdte.	Comandante
Chmn.	Chairman, Chairwoman
Col.	Colonel
Ctte.	Committee
Del.	Delegate
Dep.	Deputy
Dept.	Department
Dir.	Director
Div.	Division
Dr.	Doctor
Eng.	Engineer
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal
Fed.	Federal
Gen.	General
Govt.	Government
Intl.	International
Lt.	Lieutenant
Maj.	Major
Mar.	Marshal
Mbr.	Member
Min.	Minister, Ministry
NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Org.	Organization
Pres.	President
Prof.	Professor
RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Ret.	Retired
Sec.	Secretary
VAdm.	Vice Admiral
VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Ashraf GHANI
CEO .....	Abdullah ABDULLAH, <i>Dr.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Rashid DOSTAM
Second Vice Pres. ....	Sarwar DANESH
First Deputy CEO .....	Khyal Mohammad KHAN
Second Deputy CEO .....	Mohammad MOHAQQEQ
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Livestock .....	Assadullah ZAMIR
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs .....	Mohammad Gulab MANGAL
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Homayoun RASA
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	Salamat AZIMI
Min. of Defense .....	Abdullah HABIBI Khan
Min. of Economy .....	Abdul Satar MURAD
Min. of Education .....	Asadullah HANIF Balkhi
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ali Ahmad OSMANI
Min. of Finance .....	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Salahuddin RABBANI
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Faiz Muhammad OSMANI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Farida MOHMAND
Min. of Information & Culture .....	Abdul Bari JAHANI
Min. of Interior .....	Taj Mohammad JAHID
Min. of Justice .....	Abdul Basir ANWAR
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Nasreen ORYAKHIL
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ghulab Nabi FARAHI
Min. of Public Health .....	Ferozuddin FEROUZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Mahmoud BALEGH
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation .....	Sayed Hussain Alemi BALKHI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Nasir Ahmad DURRANI
Min. of Telecommunication & Information Technology .....	Abdul Razaq WAHIDI
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation .....	Mohammadullah BATASH
Min. of Urban Development .....	Sayed Sadat NADERI
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Dilbar NAZARI
National Security Adviser .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Dir. Gen., National Directorate of Security .....	Mohammad Masoom STANEKZAI
Dir. Gen., Independent Directorate for Local Governance .....	Ghulam Jelani POPAL
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank .....	Khalilullah SEDIQ
Ambassador to the US .....	Hamdullah MOHIB
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahmood SAIQAL

## Albania

Last Updated: 26 May 2016

Pres. ....	Bujar NISHANI
Prime Min. ....	Edi RAMA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Niko PELESHI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Water Resources ....	Edmond PANARITI
Min. of Culture ....	Mirela KUMBARO
Min. of Defense ....	Mimi KODHELI
Min. of Economy ....	Milva EKONOMI
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Lindita NIKOLLA
Min. of Energy & Industry ....	Damian GJIKNURI
Min. of Environment ....	Lefter KOKA
Min. of Finance ....	Arben AHMETAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ditmir BUSHATI
Min. of Health ....	Ilir BEQAJ
Min. of Innovation & Public Admin. ....	Milena HARITO
Min. of Integration ....	Klajda GJOSHA
Min. of Interior ....	Sajmir TAHIRI
Min. of Justice ....	Ylli MANJANI
Min. of Local Govt. Affairs ....	Bled CUCI
Min. of Relations With Parliament ....	Ermonela FELAJ
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure ....	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Urban Development ....	Eglantina GJERMENI
Min. of Youth & Social Welfare ....	Blendi KLOSI
Governor, Bank of Albania ....	Gent SEJKO
Ambassador to the US ....	Floreta FABER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Algeria

Last Updated: 6 Aug 2015

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries ....	Sid-Ahmed FERROUKHI
Min. of Commerce ....	Bakhti BELAIB
Min. of Communication ....	Hamid GRIN
Min. of Culture ....	Azzedine MIHOUBI
Min. of Energy ....	Salah KHEBRI
Min. of Finance ....	Abderrahmane BENKHELFA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation ....	Ramtane LAMAMRA
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform ....	Abdelmalek BOUDIAF
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Tahar HADJAR
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & the City ....	Abdelmadjid TEBBOUNE
Min. of Industry & Mines ....	Abdeslam BOUCHOUAREB
Min. of Interior & Local Govts. ....	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of Land Management, Tourism, and Handicrafts ....	Amar GHOU
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security ....	Mohamed GHAZI
Min. of Maghreb and African Affairs and the Arab League ....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min. of National Defense ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education ....	Nouria BENGHEBRIT
Min. of National Planning & Environment ....	Dalila BOUDJEMAA
Min. of National Solidarity, Family, & Women's Affairs ....	Mounia MESLEM
Min. of Post, Information Technologies, & Communications ....	Iman Houda FERAOUN
Min. of Public Works ....	Abdelkader OUALI
Min. of Relations With the Parliament ....	Tahar KHAOUA
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments ....	Mohamed AISSA
Min. of Sports ....	Mohamed TAHMI
Min. of Training and Education Professionals ....	Mohamed MEBARKI
Min. of Transport ....	Boudjema TALAI
Min. of Vocational Training ....	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) ....	Tayeb ZITOUNI
Min. of Water Resources & the Environment ....	Abdelouahab NOURI
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	El Hadi Ould ALI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget ....	Hadji Baba AMMI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Bank of Algeria ....	Mohamed LAKSACI
Ambassador to the US ....	Madjid BOUGUERRA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sabri BOUKADOUM

## Andorra

Last Updated: 30 Dec 2015

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Francois HOLLANDE
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of Govt. ....	Antoni MARTI Petit
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olga GELABERT FABREGA
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Eric JOVER COMAS
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Sustainability .....	Silvia CALVO ARMENGOL
Min. of Finance .....	Jordi CINCA Mateos
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gilbert SABOYA Sunye
Min. of Health, Social Affairs, & Employment .....	Maria Rosa FERRER OBIOLS
Min. of Justice & Interior .....	Xavier ESPOT Zamora
Min. of Public Admin., Transportation, & Telecommunications .....	Jordi ALCOBE Font
Min. of Territorial Planning .....	Jordi TORRES FALCO
Min. of Tourism & Commerce .....	Francesc CAMP Torres
Ambassador to the US .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA

# Angola

Last Updated: 18 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Vice Pres. ....	Manuel Domingos VICENTE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Afonso Pedro CANGA
Min. of Commerce ....	Rosa Escorcio PACAVIRA DE MATOS
Min. of Culture ....	Rosa Maria MARTINS DA CRUZ E SILVA
Min. of Defense ....	Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO
Min. of Economy ....	Abraao Pio dos Santos GOURGEL
Min. of Education ....	Mpinda SIMAO
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Joao Baptista BORGES
Min. of Environment ....	Maria de Fatima Monteiro JARDIM
Min. of External Relations ....	Georges Rebelo CHIKOTI
Min. of Family & Women Promotion ....	Maria Felomena de Fatima Lobao TELO DELGADO
Min. of Finance ....	Armando MANUEL
Min. of Fisheries ....	Victoria Christopher Francisco Lopes de Barros NETO
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War ....	Candido Pereira dos Santos VAN DUNEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Geology, Mines, & Industry ....	Manuel Francisco QUEIROS
Min. of Health ....	Jose Vieira DIAS VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Higher Education ....	Adao do NASCIMENTO
Min. of Hotels & Tourism ....	Pedro MUTINDE
Min. of Industry ....	Bernarda Goncalves Martins Henriques DA SILVA
Min. of Interior ....	Angelo de Barros Veiga TAVARES
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Rui Jorge Carneiro MANGUEIRA
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Rosa Luis de Sousa MICOLO
Min. of Petroleum ....	Jose Maria Botelho de VASCONCELOS
Min. of Planning ....	Job GRACA
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security ....	Antonio Domingos da Costa Pitra NETO
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication ....	Jose Luis DE MATOS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology ....	Jose Carvalho DA ROCHA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Bornito de Sousa Baltazar DIOGO
Min. of Transport ....	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing ....	Jose Antonio Maria DA CONCEICAO E SILVA
Min. of Welfare & Social Reintegration ....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Goncalves Manuel MUANDUMBA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs ....	Edeltrudes Mauricio Fernandes GASPAS DA COSTA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs ....	Manuel Helder "Kopelipa" VIEIRA DIAS
Sec. of the Council of Ministers ....	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Governor, National Bank of Angola ....	Jose de Lima MASSANO
Ambassador to the US ....	Agostinho NETO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS



## Antigua and Barbuda

Last Updated: 7 Jan 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Rodney WILLIAMS
Prime Min. ....	Gaston BROWNE
Senior Min. ....	Lester BIRD
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Fisheries, & Barbuda Affairs .....	Arthur NIBBS
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Michael BROWN
Min. of Finance .....	Gaston BROWNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Charles FERNANDEZ
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Molwyn JOSEPH
Min. of Information, Broadcasting Telecommunications, & Information Technology .....	Melville NICHOLAS
Min. for Legal Affairs, Labor, Immigration, & Police .....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Min. of Public Utilities, Civil Aviation, & Transportation .....	Robin YEARWOOD
Min. of Social Transformation & Human Resource Development .....	Samantha Nicole MARSHALL
Min. of Tourism, Economic Development, Investment, & Energy .....	Asot Anthony MICHAEL
Min. of Trade, Commerce & Industries, Sports, Culture, & Community Services .....	Paul Chet GREENE
Min. of Works & Housing .....	Eustace Sylvester LAKE
Attorney Gen. ....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Deborah Mae LOVELL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Walton Alfonso WEBSON

## Argentina

Last Updated: 8 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Mauricio MACRI
Vice Pres. ....	Gabriela MICHETTI
Chief of Cabinet .....	Marcos PENA
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, & Livestock .....	Ricardo BURYAILE
Min. of Communications .....	Oscar AGUAD
Min. of Culture .....	Pablo AVELLUTO
Min. of Defense .....	Julio Cesar MARTINEZ
Min. of Education and Sports .....	Esteban BULLRICH
Min. of Energy and Mining .....	Juan Jose ARANGUREN
Min. of Environment and Sustainable Development .....	Sergio BERGMAN
Min. of Foreign Relations, International Trade, & Culture .....	Susana MALCORRA
Min. of Health .....	Jorge LEMUS
Min. of Interior .....	Rogelio FRIGERIO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	German GARAVANO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Jorge TRIACA
Min. of Production & Development .....	Francisco CABRERA
Min. of Public Media .....	Hernan LOMBARDI
Min. of Modernization of the State .....	Andres IBARRA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Productive Innovation .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Security .....	Patricia BULLRICH
Min. of Social Development .....	Carolina STANLEY
Min. of Tourism .....	Gustavo SANTOS
Min. of Transportation .....	Guillermo DIETRICH
Min. of Treasury and Finance .....	Alfonso PRAT-GAY
Pres., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin LOUSTEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin GARCIA MORITAN

## Armenia

Last Updated: 16 Sep 2015

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Hovik ABRAHAMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
President's Chief of Staff ....	Vigen SARGSIAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Sergo KARAPETIAN
Min. of Culture ....	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense ....	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Diaspora ....	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economy ....	Karen CHSHMARITYAN
Min. of Education & Science ....	Armen ASHOTIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources ....	Ervand ZAKHARYAN
Min. of Finance ....	Gagik KHACHATRYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health ....	Armen MARADYAN
Min. of Intl. Economic Integration & Reforms ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
Min. of Justice ....	Arpine HOVHANNISYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Artem ASATRIAN
Min. of Nature Protection ....	Aramayis GRIGORYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs ....	Gabriel GHAZARYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Emergency Situations ....	Armen YERITSIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Gagik BEGLARIAN
Min. of Urban Development ....	Narek SARGSYAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia ....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Tigran SARGSIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zohrab MNATSAKANYAN

## Aruba

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2013

Governor .....	Fredis REFUNJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Culture .....	Michelle HOOYBOER-WINKLAAR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mike DE MEZA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Benny SEVINGER
Min. of Justice & Education .....	Arthur DOWERS
Min. of Public Health & Sport .....	Richard VISSER
Min. of Tourism, Transportation, & Labor .....	Otmar ODUBER
Attorney Gen. ....	Taco STEIN
Pres., Central Bank .....	J. R. SEMELEER

## Australia

Last Updated: 4 Mar 2016

Governor Gen. ....	Peter John COSGROVE
Prime Min. ....	Malcolm Bligh TURNBULL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for Agriculture ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for the Arts ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Communications ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Defense ....	Marise Ann PAYNE
Min. for Education ....	Simon John BIRMINGHAM
Min. for Employment ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Min. for the Environment ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Finance ....	Mathias Hubert Paul CORMANN
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Julie Isabel BISHOP
Min. for Health ....	Sussan Penelope LEY
Min. for Human Services ....	Alan TUDGE
Min. for Immigration & Border Protection ....	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Indigenous Affairs ....	Nigel Gregory SCULLION
Min. for Industry, Innovation, & Science ....	Christopher Maurice PYNE
Min. for Infrastructure & Transport ....	Darren Jeffrey CHESTER
Min. for Justice ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. for Small Business ....	Kelly Megan O'DWYER
Min. for Social Services ....	Charles "Christian" PORTER
Min. for Sport ....	Sussan Penelope LEY
Min. for Trade & Investment ....	Steven Michele Ciobo
Min. for Veterans Affairs ....	Daniel "Dan" Thomas Tehan
Treasurer ....	Scott John MORRISON
Asst. Treasurer ....	Kelly Megan O'DWYER
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Centenary of ANZAC ....	Daniel "Dan" Thomas Tehan
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. on Counterterrorism ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Public Service ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for Women ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Special Min. of State ....	Mathias Hubert Paul CORMANN
Chief of Staff, Prime Minister's Office ....	
Attorney Gen. ....	George Henry BRANDIS
Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia ....	Glenn Robert STEVENS
Ambassador to the US ....	Joseph "Joe" Benedict HOCKEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gillian Elizabeth BIRD

## Austria

Last Updated: 15 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	
Acting Pres. ....	Doris BURES
Acting Pres. ....	Norbert HOFER
Acting Pres. ....	Karlheinz KOPF
Chancellor .....	Christian KERN
Vice Chancellor .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Andrae RUPPRECHTER
Min. for Arts & Culture, Constitution & Media .....	Thomas DROZDA
Min. for Defense & Sports .....	Hans Peter DOSKOZIL
Min. for Education .....	Sonja HAMMERSCHMID
Min. for Europe, Integration, & Foreign Affairs .....	Sebastian KURZ
Min. for Family & Youth .....	Sophie KARMASIN
Min. for Finance .....	Hans Joerg SCHELLING
Min. for Health & Women's Affairs .....	Sabine OBERHAUSER
Min. for Interior .....	Wolfgang SOBOTKA
Min. for Justice .....	Wolfgang BRANDSTETTER
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Science, Research, & Economy .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Transport, Innovation, & Technology .....	Joerg LEICHTFRIED
Chancellery Chief .....	Thomas DROZDA
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Wolfgang WALDNER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan KICKERT

## Azerbaijan

Last Updated: 7 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Min. ....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ismat ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali AKHMEDOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Heydar ASADOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Ramin GULUZADE
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense ....	Zakir HASANOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry ....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources ....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economy & Industry ....	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education ....	Mikayil JABBAROV
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Kamaladdin HEYDAROV
Min. of Energy ....	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health ....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramil USUBOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Salim MUSLUMOV
Min. of Sports & Youth ....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation ....	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport ....	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank ....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Elin SULEYMANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Yashar ALIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Last Updated: 23 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur FOULKES
Prime Min. ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Agriculture, Marine Resources, & Local Govt. ....	Alfred GRAY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Jerome FITZGERALD
Min. of the Environment & Housing ....	Kendred DORSETT
Min. of Finance ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Min. of Financial Services ....	Ryan PINDER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration ....	Frederick MITCHELL
Min. for Grand Bahama ....	Michael DARVILLE
Min. of Health ....	Perry GOMEZ
Min. of Labor & National Insurance ....	Shane GIBSON
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Min. of National Security ....	Bernard NOTTAGE
Min. of Social Services ....	Melanie GRIFFIN
Min. of Tourism ....	Obediah WILCHCOMBE
Min. of Transport & Aviation ....	Glenys Hanna MARTIN
Min. of Works & Urban Development ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Daniel JOHNSON
Attorney Gen. ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Governor, Central Bank ....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US ....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elliston RAHMING



## Bahrain

Last Updated: 23 Mar 2016

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Hamad Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAI DH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. for Defense Affairs .....	Yusuf bin Ahmad bin Husayn al-JALAHMA
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Sadiq bin Abd al-Karim al-SHIHABI
Min. of Housing .....	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Human Rights & Social Development .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Zayid bin Rashid al-ZAYANI
Min. for Information Affairs .....	Ali bin Muhammad al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa
Min. of Justice & Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Jamil Muhammad Ali HUMAYDAN
Min. of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Follow-Up Affairs .....	AHMAD BIN ATIYATALLAH Al Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. for Shura Council and House of Representative Affairs .....	Ghanim bin Fadhil al-BUAYNAYN
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunication .....	KAMAL bin Ahmad Muhammad
Min. of Works, Municipal Affairs, & Urban Planning .....	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Attorney Gen. ....	ALI bin Fadhil al-Buaynayn
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	ABDALLAH bin Muhammad bin Rashid Al Khalifa
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jamal Faris al-RUWAYI

## Bangladesh

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Abdul HAMID
Prime Min. ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism ....	Rashed Khan MENON
Min. of Commerce ....	Tofail AHMED
Min. of Cultural Affairs ....	Asaduzzaman NOOR
Min. of Defense ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Disaster Management & Relief ....	Mofazzal Hossain Chowdhury MAYA
Min. of Education ....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Environment & Forest ....	Anwar Hossain MONJU
Min. of Expatriates' Welfare & Overseas Employment ....	Nurul ISLAM
Min. of Finance ....	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Sayedul HAQUE
Min. of Food ....	Qamrul ISLAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	A. H. Mahmood ALI
Min. of Health & Family Planning ....	Mohammad NASIM
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Asaduzzaman Khan KAMAL
Min. of Housing & Public Works ....	Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Industries ....	Amir Hossain AMU
Min. of Information ....	Hasanul Haq INU
Min. of Information & Communication Technology ....	
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Mujibul Haque CHUNNU
Min. of Land ....	Shamsur Rahman SHARIF
Min. of Law ....	Anisul HAQUE
Min of Liberation War ....	AKM Mojammel HAQUE
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives ....	Khandker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Planning ....	AHM Mostafa KAMAL
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications ....	
Min. of Power, Energy, & Mineral Resources ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Primary & Mass Education ....	Mustafizur Rahman FIZAR
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Railways ....	Mujibul HUQ
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Motiur RAHMAN
Min. of Road Transport & Bridges ....	Obaidul QUADER
Min. of Rural Development & Cooperatives ....	Moshiur Rahman RANGA
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Yeafesh OSMAN
Min. of Shipping ....	Shahjahan KHAN
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Syed Mohsin ALI
Min. of Textiles & Jute ....	Emajuddin PRAMANIK
Min. of Water Resources ....	Anisul Islam MAHMUD
Governor, Bangladesh Bank ....	Atiur RAHMAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Mohammad ZIAUDDIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Masud Bin MOMEN

## Barbados

Last Updated: 28 Apr 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Elliot BELGRAVE
Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Water Resource Management .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Youth .....	Stephen LASHLEY
Min. of Education, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment & Drainage .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine Pamela Ometa MCCLEAN
Min. of Health .....	John BOYCE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Rural Development .....	Denis KELLMAN
Min. of Industry, Intl. Business, Commerce, & Small Business Development .....	Donville INNISS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Human Resource Development .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of National Security .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Public Service .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Community Development .....	Steven BLACKETT
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of Urban Development .....	Freundel STUART
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Darcy BOYCE
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Patrick TODD
Attorney Gen. ....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Governor, Central Bank .....	DeLisle WORRELL
Ambassador to the US .....	John E. BEALE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Keith Hamilton Llewellyn MARSHALL

## Belarus

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2013

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Mikhail MYASNIKOVICH
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy KALININ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mikhail RUSYY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy TOZIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food ....	Leonid ZAYATS
Min. of Architecture & Construction ....	Anatoliy NICHKASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture ....	Borys SVETLOV
Min. of Defense ....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Min. of Economics ....	Nikolay SNOPOKOV
Min. of Education ....	Sergey MASKEVICH
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy ....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Finance ....	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Min. of Forestry ....	Mikhail AMELYANOVICH
Min. of Health ....	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services ....	Andrey SHORETS
Min. of Industry ....	Dmitriy KATERINICH
Min. of Information ....	Oleg PROLESKOVSKIY
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Igor SHUNEVICH
Min. of Justice ....	Oleg SLIZHEVSKIY
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Marianna SHCHETKINA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection ....	Vladimir TSALKO
Min. of Sports & Tourism ....	Aleksandr SHAMKO
Min. of Taxes & Duties ....	Vladimir POLUYAN
Min. of Trade ....	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Anatol SIVAK
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Andrey KOPYAKOV
Chmn., Ctte. for State Security (KGB) ....	Valery VAKULCHIK
State Sec., Security Council ....	Leonid MALTSEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Aleksandr KONYUK
Chmn., National Bank ....	Nadezhda YERMAKOVA
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2015

King .....	PHILIPPE
Prime Min. ....	Charles Yvon MICHEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alexander DE CROO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan JAMBON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kris PEETERS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDEERS
Min. of Budget .....	Sophie WILMES
Min. of Defense & Civil Service .....	Steven VANDEPUT
Min. of Development Cooperation, Digital Agenda, Telecommunication, & Postal Services .....	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Employment, Economy, & Consumer Affairs .....	Kris PEETERS
Min. of Energy, Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Marie-Christine MARGHEM
Min. of Finance .....	Johan VAN OVERTVELDT
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Didier REYNDEERS
Min. of Justice .....	Koen GEENS
Min. of the Middle Class, Self-Employed, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Agriculture, & Social Integration .....	Willy BORSUS
Min. of Mobility .....	Jacqueline GALANT
Min. of Pensions .....	Daniel BACQUELAINE
Min. of Security & Interior .....	Jan JAMBON
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Maggie DE BLOCK
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Luc COENE
Ambassador to the US .....	Johan VERBEKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Benedicte FRANKINET

## Belize

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2016

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Economic Development, Petroleum, Investment, Trade and Commerce .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education (Science and Technology), Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Forestry, the Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development, Social Transformation, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Information, Broadcasting, & Public Utilities .....	Elvin PENNER
Min. of Labor, Local Govt., & Rural Development .....	Hugo PATT
Min. of Natural Resources & Immigration .....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of National Security .....	John Birchman SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Service, Energy, & Public Utilities .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Works, Transport, & National Emergencies .....	Rene MONTERO
Attorney Gen. ....	Vanessa RETREAGE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Glenford YSAGUIRRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Patrick ANDREWS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lois Michele YOUNG

## Benin

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Thomas YAYI Boni
Prime Min. ....	Pascal KOUPAKI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries ....	Issa AZIZOU
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Admin. & Institutional Reform ....	Aboubakar YAYA
Min. of Climate Change, Reforestation, & Protection of Natural & Forestry Resources ....	Raphael EDOU
Min. of Communications & Information Technologies ....	Jean DANSOU
Min. of Culture, Literacy, Artisans, & Tourism ....	Jean-Michel Herve ABIMBOLA
Min. of Development, Economic Analysis, & Forecasting ....	Marcel Alain de SOUZA
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Komi KOUTCHE
Min. of Energy, Oil & Mining Research, Water, & Development of Renewable Energy ....	Barthelemy KASSA
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, Housing, & Urban Affairs ....	Christian SOSSOUHOUNTO
Min. for the Evaluation of Public Policies & Privatization Programs ....	Antonin DOSSOU
Min. of Family, Social Affairs, National Solidarity, Disabled Persons, & the Elderly ....	Naomie AZARIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora ....	Nassirou ARIFARI BAKO
Min. of Health ....	Akoko Dorothee KINDE GAZARD
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Small & Medium Business ....	Francoise ASSOGBA
Min. of Interior, Public Security, & Religion ....	Simplice Dossou CODJO
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights, Keeper of the Seals, & Govt. Spokesperson ....	Valentin DJENONTIN-AGOSSOU
Min. of Labor, Social Dialogue, & Administrative & Institutional Reform ....	Aboubakar YAYA
Min. for the Maritime Economy & Port Infrastructure ....	Rufin NANSOUNON
Min. of Maternal & Primary Education ....	Eric Kouagou N'DA
Min. of Microfinance, Youth, & Female Employment ....	Marie-Laurence SRANON
Min. of National Defense ....	Theophile YAROU
Min. of Nursery & Primary Education ....	Eric Kouagou N'DAH
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	Natonde AKE
Min. of Relations With Institutions ....	Gustave SONON
Min. of Secondary Education & Vocational Training ....	Alassane Djimba SOUMANOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure ....	Saliou Idrissou AFFO
Min. of State for Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Francois Adebayo ABIOLA
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs ....	Issifou KGUI N'DOURO
Governor, Central Bank ....	Evariste Sebastien BONOU
Ambassador to the US ....	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jean-Francis Regis ZINSOU

## Bermuda

Last Updated: 4 Jan 2013

(British colony)

Governor .....	George FERGUSSON
Premier .....	Craig CANNONIER
Min. of Community & Cultural Development .....	Wayne SCOTT
Min. of Economic Development .....	Grant GIBBONS
Min. of Education .....	Nalton BRANGMAN
Min. of Environment & Planning .....	Sylvan RICHARDS
Min. of Finance .....	Everard Trenton RICHARDS
Min. of Health & Seniors .....	Patricia GORDON-PAMPLIN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Michael FAHY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Mark PETTINGILL
Min. of Public Safety .....	Michael DUNKLEY
Min. of Public Works .....	Trevor MONIZ
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Transport .....	Shawn CROCKWELL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Leah SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Mark PETTINGILL



## Bhutan - NDE

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2014

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Tshering TOBGAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yeshay DORJI
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Norbu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Mingbo DUKPA
Min. of Finance .....	Namgay DORJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rinzin DORJI
Min. of Health .....	Tandin WANGCHUK
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Damcho DORJI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	D. N. DHUNGYEL
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Ngeema Sangay TSEMPO
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Dorji CHODEN
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Governor, Royal Monetary Authority .....	Daw TENZIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kunzang C. NAMGYEL

## Bolivia

Last Updated: 23 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Autonomy ....	Hugo Jose SILES Nunez del Prado
Min. of Communication ....	Marianela PACO Duran
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Marko MACHICAO Bankovic
Min. of Defense ....	Reymi FERREIRA Justiniano
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances ....	Luis ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education ....	Roberto AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of the Environment & Water ....	Maria Alexandra MOREIRA Lopez
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship ....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Carlos ROMERO Bonifaz
Min. of Health ....	Ariana CAMPERO Nava
Min. of Hydrocarbons & Energy ....	Luis Alberto SANCHEZ Fernandez
Min. of Institutional Transparency & Fighting Corruption ....	Lenny VALDIVIA Bautista
Min. of Justice ....	Virginia VELASCO Condori
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security ....	Jose Gonzalo TRIGOSO Agudo
Min. of Mining & Metals ....	Felix Cesar NAVARRO Miranda
Min. of Planning & Development ....	Rene ORELLANA Halkyer
Min. of the Presidency ....	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics ....	Ana Veronica RAMOS Morales
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing ....	Milton CLAROS Hinojosa
Min. of Rural Development & Lands ....	Cesar COCARICO Yana
Min. of Sport ....	Tito Roland MONTANO Rivera
Head, Legal Defense of the State ....	Hector ARCE Zaconeta
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marcelo ZABALAGA Estrada
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Freddy BERSATTI Tudela
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sacha LLORENTI Soliz

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

## National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Serb) .....	Mladen IVANIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak) .....	Bakir IZETBEGOVIĆ
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Dragan COVIĆ
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Denis ZVIZDIĆ
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Adil OSMANOVIĆ
Min. of Defense .....	Marina PENDES
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Igor CRNADAK
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Semiha BOROVIĆ
Min. of Justice .....	Josip GRUBES
Min. of Security .....	Dragan MEKTIC
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Ismir JUSKO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIĆ
Ambassador to the US .....	Jadranka NEGODIĆ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mirsada COLAKOVIĆ

## Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Marinko CAVARA
Vice Pres. ....	Milan DUNOVIĆ
Vice Pres. ....	Melika MAHMUTBEGOVIĆ
Prime Min. ....	Fadi NOVALIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jelka MILICEVIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar REMETIĆ
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Semsudin DEDIĆ
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Zora DUJMOVIĆ
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Amir ZUKIĆ
Min. of Education & Science .....	Elvira CEMALOVIĆ-DILBEROVIĆ
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Reuf BAJROVIĆ
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Snjezana SOLDAT
Min. of Finance .....	Jelka MILICEVIĆ
Min. of Health .....	Vjekoslav MANDIĆ
Min. of Interior .....	Aljosa CAMPARA
Min. of Justice .....	Mato JOZIĆ
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Milan MANDILOVIĆ
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	Salko BUKVAREVIĆ
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin RAMIĆ
Min. of Trade .....	Aleksandar REMETIĆ
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Denis LASIĆ
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Josip MARTIĆ

## Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Milorad DODIĆ
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Vice Pres. ....	Josip JERKOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Ramiz SALKIC
Prime Min. ....	Zeljka CVIJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Stevo MIRJANIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination ....	Zlatan KLOKIC
Min. of Education & Culture ....	Dane MALESEVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Zoran TEGELTIJA
Min. of Health & Social Protection ....	Dragan BOGDANIC
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mining ....	Petar DJOKIC
Min. of Interior ....	Dragan LUKAC
Min. of Justice ....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs ....	Milenko SAVANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Lejla RESIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons ....	Davor CORDAS
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Jasmin KOMIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism ....	Predrag GLUHAKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Nedjo TRNINIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology ....	Srebrenka GOLIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport ....	Jasmina DAVIDOVIC

## Botswana

Last Updated: 5 Aug 2015

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mokgweetsi Eric MASISI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security ....	Shaw KGATHI
Min. of Education & Skills Development ....	Unity DOW
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism ....	Tshekedi KHAMA
Min. of Finance & Development Planning ....	Ontefetse Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITOI
Min. of Health ....	Dorcas MAKGATO-MALESU
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology ....	Nonofu MOLEFHI
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs ....	Edwin Jenamiso BATSHU
Min. of Lands & Housing ....	Prince MAELE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Slumber TSOGWANE
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources ....	Onokame Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of State Pres. ....	Eric Mothusi MOLALE
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Vincent SERETSE
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Tshenolo MABEO
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Thapelo OLOPENG
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana ....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US ....	David John NEWMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Last Updated: 23 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Vice Pres. ....	Michel Miguel Elias TEMER Lulia
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Jaques WAGNER
Sec. of Government .....	Ricardo BERZOINI
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Patrus ANANIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Supply .....	Katia ABREU
Min. of Cities .....	Gilberto KASSAB
Min. of Communications .....	Andre FIGUEIREDO
Min. of Culture .....	Joao Luiz "Juca" FERREIRA
Min. of Defense .....	Jose Aldo REBELO Figueiredo
Min. of Education .....	Aloizio MERCADANTE Oliva
Min. of the Environment .....	Izabella TEIXEIRA
Min. of Finance .....	Nelson BARBOSA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Mauro Luiz Iecker VIEIRA
Min. of Health .....	Marcelo CASTRO
Min. of Industry, Foreign Trade, & Services .....	Armando MONTEIRO Neto
Min. of Justice .....	Wellington Cesar LIMA E SILVA
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Miguel ROSSETTO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Eduardo BRAGA
Min. of National Integration .....	Gilberto Magalhaes OCCHI
Min. of Planning, Budget, & Management .....	Valdir SIMAO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Celso PANSERA
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Tereza CAMPELLO
Min. of Sports .....	George HILTON
Min. of Tourism .....	Henrique Eduardo Lyra ALVES
Min. of Transportation .....	Antonio Carlos RODRIGUES
Head, Office of the Comptroller Gen. ....	Luiz NAVARRO de Brito
Head, Office of the Solicitor Gen. ....	Jose Eduardo CARDOZO
Head, Secretariat of Civil Aviation .....	Guilherme RAMALHO
Head, Secretariat for Social Communication .....	Edinho SILVA
Head, Special Secretariat of Ports .....	Helder BARBALHO
Head, Special Secretariat for Women's Rights, Racial Equality, and Human Rights .....	Nilma LINO GOMES
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alexandre Antonio TOMBINI
Ambassador to the US .....	Luiz Alberto FIGUEIREDO Machado
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA

## Brunei

Last Updated: 10 Feb 2016

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al-Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Min. of Communications .....	MUSTAPPA bin Haji Sirat
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	HALBI bin Haji Mohammad Yussof
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	BAHRIN Abdullah
Min. of Education .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Energy & Industry at the Prime Min. Office .....	Mohammad YASMIN bin Umar
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II & Min. at the Prime Minister's Office .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II & Min. at the Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	ZULKARNAIN bin Haji Hanafi
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Primary Resources & Tourism .....	ALI bin Haji Apong
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Ambassador to the US .....	YUSOFF bin Abdul Hamid
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul Ghafar ISMAIL

## Bulgaria

Last Updated: 29 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Rosen PLEVNELIEV
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita POPOVA
Prime Min. ....	Boyko BORISOV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Coalition Policy & State Admin. ....	Rumiana BACHVAROVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of European Policies & Institutional Issues ....	Meglena KUNEVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of EU Funds & Economic Policy ....	Tomislav DONCHEV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Desislava TANEVA
Min. of Culture ....	Vezhdi RASHIDOV
Min. of Defense ....	Nikolay NENCHEV
Min. of Economy ....	Bojidar LOUKARSKY
Min. of Energy ....	Temenuzhka PETKOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Meglena KUNEVA
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Ivelina VASSILEVA
Min. of Finance ....	Vladislav GORANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Daniel MITOV
Min. of Health ....	Petre MOSKOV
Min. of Interior ....	Rumiana BACHVAROVA
Min. of Justice ....	Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Zornitsa ROUSSINOVA
Min. of Regional Development ....	Lilyana PAVLOVA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Krasen KRALEV
Min. of Tourism ....	Nikolina ANGELKOVA
Min. of Transport, IT, & Communications ....	Ivaylo MOSKOVSKI
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank ....	Ivan ISKROV
Ambassador to the US ....	Tihomir STOYCHEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Stefan TAFROV



## Burkina Faso

Last Updated: 4 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Roch Marc Christian KABORE
Prime Min. ....	Paul Kaba THIEBA
Min. of Agriculture, Water, Sanitation, & Food Security .....	Jacob OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries .....	Sommanogo KOUTOU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Handicraft .....	Stephane SANOU
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Parliament .....	Remy Fulgence DANDJINOU
Min. of Culture .....	Tahirou BARRY
Min. of Development of the Digital Economy & Post .....	Aminata SANA-CONGO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development .....	Hadizatou Rosine COULIBALY
Min. of Energy, Mines, & Quarries .....	Alpha Oumar DISSA
Min. of Environment, Green Economy, & Climate Change .....	Batio BASSIERE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad .....	Alpha BARRY
Min. of Health .....	Smaila OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Innovation .....	Filiga Michel SAWADOGO
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Maurice Dieudonne BONANE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Eric W. BOUGOUMA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights, & Civic Promotion .....	Rene BAGORO
Min. of National Education & Literacy .....	Jean-Martin COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Sports & Recreation .....	Tairou BANGRE
Min. of State .....	Simon COMPAORE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Homeland Security .....	Simon COMPAORE
Min. of Transportation, Urban Mobility, & Road Security .....	Souleymane SOULAMA
Min. of Women, National Solidarity, & Family .....	Laure ZONGO-HIEN
Min. of Youth, Training, & Professional Integration .....	Jean-Claude BOUDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development in Charge of Budget .....	Edith Clemence YAKA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad in Charge of Cooperation .....	Rita Solange AGNEKETOM
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yemdaogo Eric TIARE

## Burma

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	HTIN KYAW
State Counselor .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Vice Pres. ....	MYINT SWE
Vice Pres. ....	HENRY VAN THIO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock Breeding, & Irrigation .....	AUNG THU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Border Affairs .....	YE AUNG, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	THAN MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	WIN KHAING
Min. of Defense .....	SEIN WIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	MYO THEIN GYI
Min. of Electric Power & Energy .....	PE ZIN TUN
Min. of Ethnic Affairs .....	NAING THET LWIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Min. of Health .....	MYINT HTWE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	KYAW SWE, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	OHN MAUNG
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	KHIN YI
Min. of Industry .....	KHIN MAUNG CHO
Min. of Information .....	PE MYINT
Min. of Labor, Immigration, & Population .....	THEIN SWE
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Conservation .....	OHN WIN
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	KYAW WIN
Min. of Religious Affairs & Culture .....	AUNG KO
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	WIN MYAT AYE
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	THANT SIN MAUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	KYAW MYO HTUT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAU DO SUAN

## Burundi

Last Updated: 16 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Gaston SINDIMWO
Second Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BUTORE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Deo Guide RUREMA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment ....	Felix MPOZERINIGA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, & Tourism ....	Pelate NIYONKURU
Min. of Communal Development ....	Jeanne d'Arc KAGAYO
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Come MANIRAKIZA
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation ....	Alain Aime NYAMITWE
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Privatization ....	Domitien NDIHOKUBWAO
Min. of Good Governance Planning ....	Serges NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Janviere NDIRAHISHA
Min. of Human Rights, Social Affairs, & Gender ....	Martin NIVYABANDI
Min. of Interior & Patriotic Training ....	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Aimee Laurentine KANYANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans ....	Emmanuel NTAHOMVUKIYE
Min. of Posts, Information Technology, Communication, & the Media ....	Nestor BANKUMUKUNZI
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS ....	Josiane NIJIMBERE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security ....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment ....	Virginie CIZA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning ....	Emmanuel NIYONKURU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Jean Bosco HITIMANA
Min. Representing the Presidency to the East African Community ....	Leontine NZAYIMANA
Attorney Gen. ....	Valentin BAGORIKUNDA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Jean CIZA
Ambassador to the US ....	Ernest NDABASHINZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Albert SHINGIRO

## Cabo Verde

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2015

Pres. ....	Jorge Carlos de Almeida FONSECA
Prime Min. ....	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Communication ....	Maria Fernanda TAVARES Fernandes
Min. of Culture ....	Mario Lucio Matias de SOUSA Mendes
Min. of Defense ....	Jorge TOLENTINO
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Fernanda Maria de BRITO Marques
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Admin. ....	Sara Maria Duarte LOPES
Min. of Finance & Planning ....	Cristina Isabel Lopes da Silva Monteiro DUARTE
Min. of Fisheries ....	Adalberto Filomeno Carvalho Santos VIEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Jorge BORGES
Min. of Health ....	Maria Cristina Lopes Almeida FONTES Lima
Min. of Infrastructure & Maritime Economy ....	Jose Maria Fernandes da VEIGA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Marisa Helena do Nascimento MORAIS
Min. of Justice ....	Jose Carlos Lopes CORREIA
Min. of Labor, Youth, & Human Services ....	Janira Isabel Fonseca Hopffer ALMADA
Min. of National Defense ....	Jorge Homero TOLENTINO
Min. of Parliamentary Business ....	Rui Mendes SEMEDO
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Romeu Fonseca MODESTO
Min. of Rural Affairs ....	Eva Verona Teixeira ORTET
Min. of Secondary Schools, Science, & Innovation ....	Antonio Leao de Aguiar CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Social Development & Family ....	Felisberto Alves VIEIRA
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Energy ....	Humberto Santos de BRITO
Governor, Central Bank ....	Carlos BURGO
Ambassador to the US ....	Jose Luis Fialho ROCHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Fernando Jorge WAHNON FERREIRA

## Cambodia

Last Updated: 23 May 2016

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	VENG SAKHON
Min. of Commerce .....	PAN SORASAK
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	PHOEUNG SAKONA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	AUN PORN MONIROTH
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	HANG CHUON NARON
Min. of Environment .....	SAY SAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	CHAM PRASIDH
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	ITH SAM HENG
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	TRAM IV TEUK
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	OUK RABUN
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	VORNG SAUT
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ing Kantha PHAVI, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	CHUM BUN RONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	RY TUY

## Cameroon

Last Updated: 16 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Philemon YANG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Amadou ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Ferdinand N'GOH N'GOH
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Defense .....	Joseph Beti ASSOMO
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of the Supreme State Audit Bench ..	Mba Acha FOMUNDAM
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul ATANGA NJI
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Henri Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Narcisse Mouelle KOMBI
Min. of Basic Education .....	Youssouf Adidja ALIM
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Michel Ange ANGOUIN
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Louis-Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Mbella Mbella LEJEUNE
Min. of Finance .....	Alamine Ousmane MEY
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Philip Ngole NGWESE
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Gregoire OWONA
Min. of Land Tenure & State Property .....	Jacqueline Koung A BISSIKE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Mines & Technological Development .....	Ernest NGWABOUBOU
Min. of National Education .....	Alim YOUSSEUF
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Minette Libom Li LIKENG
Min. of Public Health .....	Andre Mama FOUA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Emmanuel Nganou DJOUMESSI
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Jean Ernest Massena Ngalle BIBEHE
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Pauline Irene NGUENE
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Bidoung Mkpatt Pierre ISMAEL
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Rene Emmanuel SADI
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Edgar Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Water & Energy .....	Basile Atangana KOUNA
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth & Civic Education .....	Mounouna FOUTSOU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph FOE-ATANGANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Tommo MONTHÉ

## Canada

Last Updated: 13 Apr 2016

Governor Gen. ....	David JOHNSTON
Prime Min. ....	Justin Pierre James TRUDEAU
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food ....	Lawrence MACAULAY
Min. of Canadian Heritage ....	Melanie JOLY
Min. of Democratic Institutions ....	Maryam MONSEF
Min. of Employment, Workforce Development, & Labor ....	MaryAnn MIHYCHUK
Min. of the Environment & Climate Change ....	Catherine MCKENNA
Min. of Families, Children, & Social Development ....	Jean-Yves DUCLOS
Min. of Finance ....	William Francis MORNEAU
Min. of Fisheries, Oceans, & the Canadian Coast Guard ....	Hunter TOOTOO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Stephane DION
Min. of Health ....	Jane PHILPOTT
Min. of Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship ....	John MCCALLUM
Min. of Indigenous and Northern Affairs ....	Carolyn BENNETT
Min. of Industry ....	James MOORE
Min. of Infrastructure & Communities ....	Amarjeet SOHI
Min. of Innovation, Science, and Economic Development ....	Navdeep Singh BAINS
Min. of Intl. Development & La Francophonie ....	Marie-Claude BIBEAU
Min. of Intl. Trade ....	Chrystia FREELAND
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Jody WILSON-RAYBOULD
Min. of National Defense ....	Harjit Singh SAJJAN
Min. of National Revenue ....	Diane LEBOUTHILLIER
Min. of Natural Resources ....	James Gordon CARR
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness ....	Ralph GOODALE
Min. of Public Services & Procurement ....	Judy M. FOOTE
Min. of Science ....	Kirsty DUNCAN
Min. of Small Business and Tourism ....	Bardish CHAGGER
Min. of Sport and Persons with Disabilities ....	Carla QUALTROUGH
Min. for Status of Women ....	Patricia A. HAJDU
Min. of Transport ....	Marc GARNEAU
Min. of Veterans Affairs ....	Kent HEHR
Pres., Treasury Board ....	Scott BRISON
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons ....	Dominic LEBLANC
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate ....	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada ....	Stephen POLOZ
Ambassador to the US ....	Gary DOER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Marc-Andre BLANCHARD

## Central African Republic

Last Updated: 23 Jul 2015

Interim Pres. ....	Catherine SAMBA-PANZA
Prime Min. ....	Mahamat KAMOUN
Min. of Agriculture .....	
Min. of Civil Service .....	Odile ZITONGO
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Small and Medium Sized Enterprises .....	Gertrude ZOUTA
Min. of Communication .....	Bruno YAPANDE
Min. of Defense .....	Marie-Noelle KOYARA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Intl. Cooperation .....	Florence LIMBIO
Min. of the Environment .....	Sebastien WENEZOU
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Crepin MBOLIGOUMBA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Assane Abdallah KADRE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel RANGBA
Min. of the Govt. Gen. Secretariat & Relationships With Institutions .....	Marc MOKOPETE
Min. of Health & Population .....	Marguerite SAMBA MALIAVO
Min. of Housing, Habitat, Lodging, & Public Building Reconstruction .....	Nicaise KARNOU-SAMED
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Employment .....	Gaston MAKOUZANGBA
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Olivier MALIBANGAR
Min. of National Education & Technical Training .....	Eloi ANGUIMATE
Min. of National Reconciliation .....	Florence Lydie NDOUBA
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Abdallah Hassan KADRE
Min. of Public Security .....	Dominique SAID-PANGUINDJI
Min. of Public Works, Equipment, & Territorial Management .....	Laurent Clair MALEPOU
Min. of Social Affairs & Humanitarian Action .....	Eugenie YARAFA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Aristide SOKAMBI
Min. of Tourism, Arts, Culture, & Handicrafts .....	Romaric VOMITIADE
Min. of Trade, Industry, Handicrafts, & Small & Medium-Size Enterprises ..	Gertrude ZOUTA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Arnaud DJOUBAYE ABAZENE
Min. of Urbanism .....	Jacques DEMANGA-KAMOUNE
Min. of Waters, Forests, Hunting, & Fishing .....	Isabelle GAUDEUILLE
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense, Restructuring of the Armed Forces, Former Combatants and Victims of War .....	Marie Noelle KOYARA
Min. of State in Charge of Public Works .....	Herbert Gontran DJONO AHABA
Min. of State for Justice, Keeper of the Seals, in charge of Judicial Reform and Human Rights .....	Aristide SOKAMBI
Governor, Regional Central Bank .....	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ambroisine KPONGO



## Chad

Last Updated: 13 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY Itno, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Baiwong Djiberki Amame ROSINE
Min. of Civil Aviation & National Meteorology ....	Haoua ACYL
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Moustapha Ali ALIFEI
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Economy & Trade ....	Djidi BICHARA
Min. of Energy and Oil ....	Djerassem LEBEMADJIEL
Min. of Environment & Fishing ....	Brah MAHAMAT
Min. of Finance & Budget ....	Mahamat Alamine Bourma TREYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & International Cooperation ....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Health ....	Hanssane NGUEADOUM
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Makaye Hassan TAISSO
Min. of Infrastructure, Opening Up, & Transport ....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Youssef ABBASALA
Min. of Livestock Development ....	Mahamat Almastour HISSEINE
Min. of National Education ....	Ahmat Mahamat ACYL
Min. of Mines ....	Adoum Hassane ARSINE
Min. of Postal Service, New Information, & Communication Technologies ..	Daoussa DEBY Itno
Min. of Public Security & Immigration ....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. Public Service, Labor, and Employment ....	Abdelkerim Seid BAUCHE
Min. of Territorial Administration ....	Mahamat Ali HASSANE
Min. of Territorial Development, Urban Planning, & Housing ....	Mbogo SELLY
Min. of Vocational Training ....	Kosnadji MERCI
Min. of Water ....	Annour Haroun OUMAR
Min. of Women's Affairs & National Solidarity ....	Ngarmbatna Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Betel MIAROM
Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly ....	Haoua Outhman DJAME
Min.-Del. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense & War Veterans ....	Benaindo TATOLA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Minister in Charge of Local Democracy ....	Adoum NGUEMESSOU
Sec. of State for Agriculture ....	Mahamat Ahmat SALEH
Sec. of State for Finance ....	Habiba SAHOULBA
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Madeleine ALINGUE
Sec. of State for Higher Education ....	Hissein Massar HISSEINE, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State for Infrastructure ....	Mahamat Hamid KOUA
Sec. of State for the Interior ....	Bichara Issa DJADALLAH
Sec. of State for National Education ....	Singniabe BARNABASE
Sec. of State for Planning ....	Mahamat Alaou TAHER
Sec. of State for Health ....	Dersou KADBANSOU
Ambassador to the US ....	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Cherif Mahamat ZENE

## Chile

Last Updated: 29 Jun 2015

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET Jeria
Min. of Agriculture ....	Carlos FURCHE
Min. of Communications & the Press ....	Marcelo DIAZ
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism ....	Luis Felipe CESPEDES
Min. of Education ....	Adriana DELPIANO
Min. of Energy ....	Maximo PACHECO Matte
Min. of the Environment ....	Pablo BADENIER
Min. of Finance ....	Rodrigo VALDES Pulido
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Heraldo MUNOZ Valenzuela
Min. of Health ....	Carmen CASTILLO
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Paulina SABALL
Min. of Interior & Public Security ....	Jorge BURGOS Varela
Min. of Justice ....	Ximena RINCON Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Javiera BLANCO
Min. of Mining ....	Aurora WILLIAMS
Min. of National Assets ....	Victor OSORIO Reyes
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts ....	Ernesto OTTONE
Min. of National Defense ....	Jose Antonio GOMEZ
Min. of the National Service for Women ....	Claudia PASCUAL
Min. of Policy Coordination ....	Nicolas EYZAGUIRRE
Min. of Public Works ....	Alberto UNDURRAGA
Min. of Social Development ....	Marcos BARRAZA
Min. of Sports ....	Natalia RIFFO
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications ....	Andres GOMEZ-LOBO
Pres., Central Bank ....	Rodrigo VERGARA Montes
Ambassador to the US ....	Juan Gabriel VALDES Soubllette
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Cristian BARROS Melet

## China

Last Updated: 8 May 2014

Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Vice Pres. ....	LI Yuanchao
Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZHANG Gaoli
Vice Premier, State Council .....	LIU Yandong
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WANG Yang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council .....	YANG Jing
State Councilor, State Council .....	CHANG Wanquan
State Councilor, State Council .....	YANG Jiechi
State Councilor, State Council .....	GUO Shengkun
State Councilor, State Council .....	WANG Yong
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	YANG Jing
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	XI Jinping
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	XU Shaoshi
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission .....	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	WANG Zhengwei
Min. of Agriculture .....	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	LI Liguo
Min. of Commerce .....	GAO Hucheng
Min. of Culture .....	CAI Wu
Min. of Education .....	YUAN Guiren
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance .....	LOU Jiwei
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	WANG Yi
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Development .....	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	MIAO Wei
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyang
Min. of Land & Resources .....	JIANG Daming
Min. of National Defense .....	CHANG Wanquan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	GUO Shengkun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security .....	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision .....	HUANG Shuxian
Min. of Transportation .....	YANG Chuantang
Min. of Water Resources .....	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	CUI Tiankai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LIU Jieyi

### Hong Kong (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive .....	LEUNG Chun-ying
Chief Sec. for Admin. ....	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Paul TANG Kwok-wai
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Gregory SO Kam-leung
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs .....	Raymond TAM Chi-yuen
Sec. for Development .....	Paul CHAN Mo-po
Sec. for Education .....	Eddie NG Hak-kim
Sec. for Environment .....	WONG Kam-sing

Sec. for Finance .....	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	KO Wing-man, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice .....	Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Security .....	LAI Tung-kwok
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Anthony CHEUNG Bing-leung
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice .....	Geoffrey MA Tao-li
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Jasper TSANG Yok-sing
Commissioner of Police .....	TSANG Wai-hung
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Simon PEH Yun-lu
Director of Audit .....	David SUN Tak-kei

### **Macau (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works .....	LAU Si lo
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	HO Iat Seng
Commissioner, Audit .....	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	FONG Man Chong

## Colombia

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Vice Pres. ....	German VARGAS Lleras
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Aurelio IRAGORRI Valencia
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Maria Claudia LACOUTURE
Min. Counselor for Communications .....	Pilar CALDERON
Min. Counselor for Postconflict, Human Rights, & Security .....	Rafael PARDO Rueda
Min. Counselor for the Private Sector, Competitiveness, and Equity .....	Carolina SOTO Losada
Min. Counselor for the Presidency .....	Rafael PARDO Rueda
Min. of Culture .....	Mariana GARCES Cordoba
Min. of Defense .....	Luis Carlos VILLEGAS Echeverri
Min. of Education .....	Gina Maria PARODY
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	German ARCE
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Luis Gilberto MURILLO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Mauricio CARDENAS Santa Maria
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Maria Angela HOLGUIN Cuellar
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Alejandro GAVIRIA Uribe
Min. of Housing & Territorial Development .....	Elsa NOGUERA
Min. of Information Technology & Communication .....	David LUNA
Min. of Interior .....	Juan Fernando CRISTO Bustos
Min. of Justice & Law .....	Jorge Eduardo LONDONO
Min. of Labor .....	Clara LOPEZ Obregon
Min. of Transportation .....	Jorge Enrique ROJAS
Dir., Dept. of National Planning .....	Simon GAVIRIA Munoz
Prosecutor Gen. ....	
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Juan Carlos PINZON Bueno
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Emma MEJIA Velez

## Comoros

Last Updated: 17 Jun 2016

Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands.

Pres. of the Union .....	AZALI Assoumani
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Environment, Territory Development, & Urbanization .....	Moustadroine ABDOU
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Economy, Planning, Energy, Industry, Arts, Crafts, Tourism, Investments, Private Sector, & Real Estate Affairs .....	Djaffar Ahmed HASSANI
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Transportation, Posts and Telecommunications, & Information and Communications Technologies ....	Abdallah Said SAROUMA
Min. of Finances & Budget .....	Said Ali CHAYANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & Comorians Living Abroad .....	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Health, Solidarity, Social Protection, & Gender Promotion .....	Moussa MAHOMA
Min. of Interior, Information, Decentralization, Relations with Institutions, & Government Spokesperson .....	Mohamed DAOUDOU
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, Public Administration, & Human Rights .....	FAHMI Said Ibrahim
Min. of National Education, Teaching, Research, & Arts .....	ABDOU Mhoumadi
Min. of Youth, Employment, Occupational Integration, Culture, & Sports ....	Salime Mohamed ABDEREMANE
Sec. of State (within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs) in Charge of Cooperation with the Arab World .....	Hamidou KARIHILA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. ABDOU) in Charge of Territory Development & Urbanization .....	Mmadi KAPACHIA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. HASSANI) in Charge of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts .....	Sitti ATTOUMANE
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. SAROUMA) in Charge of Transportation .....	Wahadi KAPACHIA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdou Mohamed CHANFIOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH

## Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2015

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Augustin MATATA Ponyo Mapon
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Thomas LUHAKA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Evariste BOSHAB
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, & Livestock ....	Kabwe MWEWU
Min. of Budget ....	Michel BONGONGO
Min. of Commerce ....	Madame Guidainga BAAYOKISA
Min. of Communications & Media ....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Culture & Arts ....	Banza Mukalayi NSUNGU
Min. of Decentralization & Traditions ....	Salomon BANAMUHERE
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Aime NGOY Mukena
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Social Welfare ....	Willy MAKIASHI
Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources ....	Jeannot Matadi NENGA
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Bienvenu Liyota NDJOLI
Min. of Finances ....	Henri Yav MULAND
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Raymond TSHIBANDA
Min. of Gender, Family, & Children ....	Bijou KAT
Min. of Health ....	Felix KABANGE Numbi
Min. of Higher Education ....	Theophile Mbemba FUNDU
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Crispin ATAMA Tabe
Min. of Industry ....	Germain KAMBINGA
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction ....	Fridolin KAWESHI
Min. of Interior, Security, Decentralization, & Customary Affairs ....	Richard MUYEJ
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Alexis Thambwe MWAMBA
Min. of Land Management ....	Bolengetenge BALELA
Min. of Mines ....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Economy ....	Modeste Bahati LUKWEBO
Min. of Parliamentary Relations ....	Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba
Min. of Plans ....	Olivier KAMITATU
Min. of Portfolio ....	Louise Munga MESOZI
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Vocational Education & New Citizenship ....	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. of Public Administration ....	Jean Claude KIBALA
Min. of Rural Development ....	Eugene SERUFULI
Min. of Scientific Research & Technology ....	Daniel Madimba KALONJI
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises ....	Bohongo NKOYI
Min. of Technical & Professional Education ....	Jean Nengbaga TSHIMBANGA
Min. of Territory, Urban, & Habitat Planning ....	Omer EGWAKE
Min. of Tourism ....	Elvis Mutiri Wa BASHALE
Min. of Transportation ....	Justin KALUMBA Mwana Ngongo
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Hobbies ....	Sama Lukonde KENGE
Governor, Central Bank ....	Deogratias MUTOMBO Mwana Nyembo
Ambassador to the US ....	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ignace GATA MAVITA wa Lufuta

## Congo, Republic of the

Last Updated: 7 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min. ....	Clement MOUAMBA
Min. of State & Dir. of the Civil Cabinet .....	Firmin AYESA
Min. of State for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of State for Construction & Urban Planning .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of State for Economy, Industrial Development & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Landry Euloge KOLELAS
Min. of Communication & Media Affairs & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Thierry MOUNGALLA
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Leonidas Carel Mottom MAMONI
Min. of Defense .....	Charles Richard MONDJO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Serge Blaise ZONIABA
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Calixte GANONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Congolese Abroad .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Forest Economy, Sustainable Development, & Environment .....	Rosalie MATONDO
Min. of Health & Population .....	Jacqueline Lydia MIKOLU
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Jean-Marc THYSTERE TCHICAYA
Min. of Infrastructure & Road Maintenance .....	Josue-Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, & Local Development .....	Raymond Zephirin MBOULOU
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Promotion of Indigenous Peoples .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Land Titles & State Property .....	Parfait Aime Coussoud MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min of Planning, Statistics and Regional Integration .....	Ingrid Olga Ebouka BABAKAS
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Leon Juste IBOMBO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy .....	Anatole Collinet MAKOSSO
Min. of Public Service & State Reform .....	Ange Aime BININGA
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Hellot Matson MAMPOUYA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Handicrafts, & the Informal Sector .....	Yvonne Adelaide MOUGANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Antoinette Dinga DJONDO
Min. of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain Akouala ATIPAULT
Min. of Sport & Physical Education .....	Alfred Leon OPIMBAT
Min. of Technical, Professional, & Vocational Education & Employment .....	Nicephore Antoine Thomas FYLLA Saint Eudes
Min. of Territorial Management & Major Projects .....	Jean Jacques BOUYA
Min. of Tertiary Education .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Tourism & Leisure .....	Arlette Soudan NONAULT
Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Merchant Shipping .....	Gilbert MOKOKI
Min. of Women Empowerment & Integration of Women in Development .....	Ines Bertille Nefer INGANI
Min. of Youth & Civic Education .....	Destinee Ermela DOUKAGA
Min.-Del. to the Minister of Interior, Decentralization & Local Development in charge of Decentralization & Local Development .....	Charles NGAMFOUMOU
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Digital Economy & Planning .....	Benoit BATY
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations with Parliament .....	Digne Elvis Tsalissan OKOMBI
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond Serge BALE



## Cook Islands

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2015

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min. ....	Henry PUNA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Agriculture .....	Kiriau TUREPU
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Education .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Environment Services .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Finance & Economic Management .....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Health .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Albert NICHOLAS
Min. of Justice .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Transport .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Albert NICHOLAS
Attorney Gen. ....	Henry PUNA

## Costa Rica

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Luis Guillermo SOLIS Rivera
First Vice Pres. ....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ana Helena CHACON
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Luis Felipe ARAUZ Cavallini
Min. of Communication ....	Mauricio HERRERA Ulloa
Min. of Culture & Youth ....	Sylvie DURAN Salvatierra
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade ....	Welmer RAMOS Gonzalez
Min. of Education ....	Sonia Martha MORA Escalante
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Edgar GUTIERREZ Espeleta
Min. of Finance ....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Manuel Antonio GONZALEZ Sanz
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Alexander MORA Delgado
Min. of Health ....	Fernando LLORCA Castro
Min. of Housing ....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Justice ....	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy ....	Olga Marta SANCHEZ Oviedo
Min. of the Presidency ....	Sergio ALFARO Salas
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police ....	Gustavo MATA Vega
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	Carlos VILLALTA Villegas
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Marcelo JENKINS Coronas
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Sports ....	Carolina MAURI Carabaguías
Min. of Tourism ....	Mauricio VENTURA Aragon
Min. of Women's Issues ....	Alejandra MORA Mora
Attorney Gen. ....	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Pres., Central Bank ....	Olivier CASTRO Perez
Ambassador to the US ....	Roman MACAYA Hayes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Juan Carlos MENDOZA Garcia

## Cote d'Ivoire

Last Updated: 19 May 2015

Pres. ....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic & Chief of Staff of the Presidency .....	
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Defense .....	Paul Kofi KOFI
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Relations With Republican Institutions .....	
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs .....	
Senior Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic .....	
Prime Min. ....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Economy & Finance .....	Niale KABA
Min. of African Integration & Ivoirians Abroad .....	Ally COULIBALY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mamadou Sangafoa COULIBALY
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Ibrahima Cisse BACONGO
Min. of Commerce .....	Jean-Louis BILLON
Min. of Communication .....	Affoussiata Bamba LAMINE
Min. of Construction & Housing .....	Mamadou SANOGO
Min. of Culture & Francophone Affairs .....	Maurice Kouakou BANDAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget .....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. of Employment, Social Affairs, & Professional Training .....	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Environment, Urban Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Remi Alla KOUADIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Handicrafts & Promotion of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	
Min. of Health & HIV/AIDS Control .....	Raymonde Goudou COFFIE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Gnamien KONAN
Min. of Industry & Mining .....	Jean-Claude BROU
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Civil Liberties .....	Gnenema Mamadou COULIBALY
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Kobena Kouassi ADJOUMANI
Min. of National Education & Technical Training .....	Kandia Kamissoko CAMARA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Adama TOUNGARA
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Post, Information, & Communication Technologies & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Bruno Nabagne KONE
Min. of Solidarity & the Family .....	Anne Desiree OULOTO
Min. of Tourism .....	Roger KAKOU
Min. of Transports .....	Gaoussou TOURE
Min. of Veteran Affairs & War Victims .....	
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Babaud DARRET
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Alain Michel LOBOGNON
Ambassador to the US .....	Daouda DIABATE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claude Stanislas BOUAH-KAMON

## Croatia

Last Updated: 2 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Tihomir ORESKOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tomislav KARAMARKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bozo PETROV
Min. of Admin. ....	Dubravka Jurlina ALIBEGOVIĆ
Min. of Agriculture ....	Davor ROMIĆ
Min. of Construction & Physical Planning ....	Lovro KUSCEVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Zlatko HASANBEGOVIĆ
Min. of Defense ....	Josip BULJEVIĆ
Min. of Economy ....	Tomislav PANENIĆ
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Trade ....	Darko HORVAT
Min. of Environmental & Nature Protection ....	Slaven DOBROVIĆ
Min. of Finance ....	Zdravko MARIĆ
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Miro KOVAC
Min. of Health ....	Dario NAKIĆ
Min. of Interior ....	Vlaho OREPIC
Min. of Justice ....	Ante SPRLJE
Min. of Labor & Pension System ....	Nada SIKIĆ
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transport, & Infrastructure ....	Oleg BUTKOVIC
Min. of Regional Development & European Funds ....	Tomislav TOLUSIĆ
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports ....	Predrag SUSTAR
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth Policy ....	Bernardica JURETIĆ
Min. of Tourism ....	Anton KLIMAN
Min. of War Veterans ....	Tomislav MEDVED
Governor, Croatian National Bank ....	Boris VUJCIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Josip PARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vladimir DROBNJAK

## Cuba

Last Updated: 15 Mar 2016

Pres., Council of State .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Mercedes LOPEZ Acea
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Salvador VALDES Mesa
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Antonio Enrique LUSSON Batlle, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Cttee., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gustavo Luis RODRIGUEZ Rollero
Min. of Communication .....	Maimir MESA Ramos
Min. of Construction .....	Rene MESA Villafana
Min. of Culture .....	Julian GONZALEZ Toledo
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Mary Blanca ORTEGA Barredo
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Maria del Carmen CONCEPCION Gonzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Higher Education .....	Rodolfo ALARCON Ortiz
Min. of Industry .....	Salvador PARDO Cruz
Min. of Interior .....	Carlos FERNANDEZ GONDIN, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Public Health .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Leopoldo CINTRA FRIAS, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Elba Rose PEREZ Montoya
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Adel YZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Attorney Gen. ....	Dario DELGADO Cura
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Ernesto MEDINA Villaveiran
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodolfo REYES Rodriguez

## Cyprus

Last Updated: 15 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Nikos ANASTASIADIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Nikos KOUGIALIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Georgios LAKKOTRYPIS
Min. of Transport, Communications, & Works .....	Marios DIMITRIADIS
Min. of Defense .....	Christoforos FOKAIDIS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Kostas KADIS
Min. of Finance .....	Charis GEORGIADIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ioannis KASOULIDIS
Min. of Health .....	Filippos PATSALIS
Min. of Interior .....	Sokratis CHASIKOS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Ionas NIKOLAOU
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Zeta AIMILIANIDOU
Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus .....	Chrystallas GIORKATZI
Ambassador to the US .....	Leonidas PANTELIDIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nikolaos AIMILIOU

## Czech Republic

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Milos ZEMAN
Prime Min. ....	Bohuslav SOBOTKA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrej BABIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pavel BELOBRADEK
Min. of Agriculture ....	Marian JURECKA
Min. of Culture ....	Daniel HERMAN
Min. of Defense ....	Martin STROPNICKY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport ....	Katerina VALACHOVA
Min. of the Environment ....	Richard BRABEC
Min. of Finance ....	Andrej BABIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lubomir ZAORALEK
Min. of Health ....	Svatopluk NEMECEK
Min. for Human Rights, Equal Opportunities, & Legislation ....	Jiri DIENSTBIER
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Jan MLADEK
Min. of the Interior ....	Milan CHOVANEC
Min. of Justice ....	Robert PELIKAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Michaela MARKSOVA
Min. for Regional Development ....	Karla SLECHTOVA
Min. of Transportation ....	Dan TOK
Governor, Czech National Bank ....	Miroslav SINGER
Ambassador to the US ....	Petr GANDALOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Edita HRDA

## Denmark

Last Updated: 8 Mar 2016

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Lars Lokke RASMUSSEN
Min. for Business Affairs & Growth .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. for Children, Education, & Gender Equality .....	Ellen Trane NORBY
Min. for Culture & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Defense .....	Peter CHRISTENSEN
Min. for Employment .....	Jorn Neergaard LARSEN
Min. for Energy, Utilities, & Climate .....	Lars Christian LILLEHOLT
Min. for Environment & Food .....	Esben Lunde LARSEN
Min. for Finance .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Kristian JENSEN
Min. for Health .....	Sophie LOHDE
Min. for Higher Education & Science .....	Ulla TORNAES
Min. for Immigration, Integration, & Housing .....	Inger STOJBERG
Min. for Justice .....	Soren PIND
Min. for Nordic Cooperation .....	Carl HOLST
Min. for Social Affairs & the Interior .....	Karen ELLEMAN
Min. for Taxation .....	Karsten LAURITZEN
Min. for Transport & Building .....	Hans Christian SCHMIDT
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Lars ROHDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Lars Gert LOSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ib PETERSEN



## Djibouti

Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Abdoulkader Kamil MOHAMED
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Mohamed Ahmed AWALEH
Min. of Budget .....	Bodeh Ahmed ROBLEH
Min. of Communication .....	Abdi Yousseuf SOUGUEH
Min. of Defense .....	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ilyas Moussa DAWALEH
Min. of Energy .....	Yacin Houssein BOUH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSSEUF
Min. of Habitat, Urban Planning, & Environment .....	Moussa Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Health .....	Djama Elmi OKIEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Nabil Mohamed AHMED, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Interior .....	Hassan Omar Mohamed BOURHAN
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Culture, & Charitable Assets .....	Moumin Hassan BARREH
Min. of Justice & Penal Affairs .....	Moumin Ahmed CHEIKH
Min. of Labor .....	Hassan Idriss SAMRIEH
Min. of Women & the Family .....	Moumina Houmed HASSAN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Moustapha Mohamed MAHAMOUD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmed OSMAN Ali
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH

## Dominica

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2015

Pres. ....	Charles SAVARIN
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of State in the Prime Minister's Office for Project Planning & Implementation .....	Miriam BLANCHARD
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Johnson DRIGO
Min. of Commerce, Enterprise, & Small Business Development .....	Roselyn PAUL
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Petter Saint-JEAN
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Caricom Affairs .....	Francine BARON
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Water Resource Management .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of Information, Science, Telecommunication, & Technology .....	Kelver DARROUX
Min. of Justice, Immigration, & National Security .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Kalinago Affairs .....	Cassius DAROUX
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Investment .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Public Works & Ports .....	Ian PINARD
Min. of Social Services, Family, & Gender Affairs .....	Catherine DANIEL
Min. of Tourism & Urban Renewal .....	Robert TONGE
Min. of Trade, Energy, & Employment .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Youth, Sports, Culture, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Justina CHARLES
Attorney Gen. ....	Levi PETER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vince HENDERSON

## Dominican Republic

Last Updated: 8 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Danilo MEDINA Sanchez
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita CEDENO DE FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture ....	Angel Francisco ESTEVEZ Bourdierd
Min. of the Armed Forces ....	Maximo William MUNOZ Delgado
Min. of Culture ....	Jose Antonio RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development ....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Min. of Education ....	Carlos Alberto AMARANTE BARET
Min. of the Environment & Natural Resources ....	Bautista Antonio ROJAS Gomez
Min. of Finance ....	Simon LIZARDO Mezquita
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Andres NAVARRO Garcia
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology ....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Jose Manuel DEL CASTILLO Savinon
Min. of Interior & Police ....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Min. of Labor ....	Rosa Maritza HERNANDEZ Liriano
Min. of the Presidency ....	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO Franco
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Manuel Ramon VENTURA Camejo
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare ....	Lorenzo Wilfredo "Freddy" HIDALGO Nunez
Min. of Public Works & Communications ....	Gonzalo CASTILLO Terrero
Min. of Sports ....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Min. of Tourism ....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Min. of Women ....	Alejandrina GERMAN Mejia
Min. of Youth ....	Jorge Felix MINAYA Contreras
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency ....	Jose Ramon PERALTA
Attorney Gen. ....	Francisco DOMINGUEZ Brito
Governor, Central Bank ....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US ....	Jose Tomas PEREZ Vazquez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Francisco Antonio CORTORREAL

## Ecuador

Last Updated: 10 May 2016

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Jorge GLAS Espinel
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture ....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Culture ....	Ana Cristina RODRIGUEZ Ludena
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion ....	Betty TOLA Bermeo
Min. of Education ....	Augusto ESPINOSA Andrade
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy ....	Esteban ALBORNOZ Vintimilla
Min. of Environment ....	Lorena TAPIA Nunez
Min. of Finance ....	Fausto HERRERA Nicolalde
Min. of Foreign Relations & Integration ....	Guillaume LONG
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Diego AULESTIA Valencia
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Carlos PAREJA Yannuzzelli
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness ....	Miguel Eduardo EGAS Pena
Min. of Interior ....	Jose SERRANO Salgado
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Ledy ZUNIGA Rocha
Min. of Labor Relations ....	Leonardo BERREZUETA Carrion
Min. of Mines ....	Javier CORDOVA Unda
Min. of National Defense ....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. of Public Health ....	Margarita GUEVARA Alvarado
Min. of Sports ....	Xavier ENDERICA Salgado
Min. of Telecommunication & Information ....	Augusto ESPIN Tobar
Min. of Tourism ....	Fernando ALVARADO Espinel
Min. of Transportation & Public Works ....	Walter SOLIS Valarezo
Min. of Urban Development & Housing ....	Maria DE LOS ANGELES Duarte
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy ....	Patricio RIVERA Yanez
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy ....	Cesar NAVAS Vera
Min. Coordinator of Knowledge & Talent Management ....	Andres ARAUZ Galarza
Min. Coordinator of Policy ....	Viviana BONILLA Salcedo
Min. Coordinator of Production ....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Min. Coordinator of Social Development ....	Cecilia VACA Jones
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors ....	Rafael PROVEDA Bonilla
National Sec. of Communication ....	Patricio BARRIGA Jaramillo
National Sec. of Planning & Development ....	Sandy NARANJO Bautista
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. ....	Pedro SOLINES Chacon
Pres., Central Bank ....	Diego MARTINEZ Vinueza
Ambassador to the US ....	Jose Francisco BORJA Cevallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Horacio SEVILLA Borja

## Egypt

Last Updated: 26 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Abdelfattah Said ELSISI
Prime Min. ....	Sherif ISMAIL
Min. of Agriculture ....	Essam FAYED
Min. of Antiquities ....	Khaled El-Enany EZZ
Min. of Civil Aviation ....	Sherif FATHI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Yasser EL-KADY
Min. of Culture ....	Helmy EL-NAMNAM
Min. of Defense ....	Sidqy SOBHY, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education & Technical Education ....	El-Hilali EL-SHERBINI
Min. of Electricity ....	Mohamed SHAKER
Min. of Environment ....	Khaled FAHMY
Min. of Finance ....	Amr ELGARHY
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sameh Hassan SHOUKRY
Min. of Health & Population ....	Ahmed Emad El-Din RADY
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Ashraf EL-SHEIHY
Min. of Housing ....	Moustafa MADBULI
Min. of Immigration & Egyptian Expatriate Affairs ....	Nabila MAKRAM
Min. of Industry, Trade, & SMEs ....	Tarek KABIL
Min. of Interior ....	Magdi Abd al-GHAFFAR
Min. of Intl. Cooperation ....	Sahar NASR
Min. of Investment ....	Dalia KHORSHID
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources ....	Mohamed ABDEL-AATI
Min. of Justice ....	Mohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIM
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs ....	Magdy El-AGATY
Min. of Local & Admin. Development ....	Ahmed Zaki BADR
Min. of Manpower ....	Mohamed SAAFAN
Min. of Military Production ....	Mohamed EL-ASSAR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum ....	Tarek EL-MULLAH
Min. of Planning ....	Ashraf EL-ARABY
Min. of Public Enterprise Sector ....	Ashraf EL-SHARKAWY
Min. of Religious Endowments ....	Mukhtar GOMAA
Min. of Social Solidarity ....	Ghada WALY
Min. of Supply & Internal Trade ....	Khaled HANAFI
Min. of Tourism ....	Mohamed Yehia RASHED
Min. of Transportation ....	Galal SAID, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Khaled ABDEL-AZIZ
Governor, Central Bank of Egypt ....	Tarek AMER
Ambassador to the US ....	Yasser REDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Amr Abdellatif ABOULATTA

## El Salvador

Last Updated: 15 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Vice Pres. ....	Oscar ORTIZ
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Orestes ORTEZ
Min. of Defense .....	David MUNGUIA Payes
Min. of Economy .....	Tharsis Salomon LOPEZ
Min. of Education .....	Carlos CANJURA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Lina POHL
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Carlos CACERES Chavez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla
Min. of Govt. ....	Ramon VALENCIA
Min. of Health .....	Violeta MENJIVAR
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Benito LARA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Sandra GUEVARA
Min. of Public Works .....	Gerson MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Luis MARTINEZ
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Oscar CABRERA Melgar
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Roberto ALTSCHUL Fuentes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruben Ignacio ZAMORA Rivas

## Equatorial Guinea

Last Updated: 15 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Minister .....	Francisco Pascual Eyegue OBAMA Asue
Vice President in Charge of National Defense and Security .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
First Vice Pres. in Charge of Economic & Financial Affairs .....	Ignacio MILAM Tang
Second Vice Pres. in Charge of Political & Democracy Affairs .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
Prime Min. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Vincente Ehate TOMI
First Dep. Prime Min. & Head of Political Affairs & Democracy .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Second Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Social & Human Rights Affairs .....	Andres Jorge Mbomio Nsem ABUA
Third Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Alfonso Nsue MOKUY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Victor Graye MEILI
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Fausto Abeso FUMA
Min. of Commerce .....	Antonio Pedro Oliveira BORUPU
Min. of Culture & Artisanal Promotion .....	Guillermina Mekuy Mba OBONO
Min. of Education & Science .....	Jesus Engonga NDONG
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Investments .....	Eucario Bakale ANGUE
Min. of Finance & Budgets .....	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Estanislao Don MALAVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Agapito Mba MOKUY
Min. Of Forestry & Environment .....	Francisco Mba Olo BAHAMONDE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Salomon NGUMA Owono
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Eugenio Edu NDONG
Min. of Information, Press, & Radio .....	Eugenio Nze OBIANG
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Corporations .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Min. of Justice, Religious Affairs, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Evangelina Filomena Oyo EBULE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Jose Angel Borico
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Gabriel Mbega Obiang LIMA
Min. of National Defense .....	Vincente Ela OLOMO
Min. of National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of Public Administration .....	Faustino NDONG Esono Eyang
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures .....	Juan Nko MBULA
Min. of Small & Medium Business Promotion .....	Hernes Ela MIFUMU
Min. of Social Affairs & Gender Equality .....	Consuelo Ondo NZANG
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion .....	Alfredo Mitogo Mitogo ADA
Min. of Transportation & Postal Services .....	Celestino Bonifacio Bakale OBIANG
Min. of Urbanization .....	Reginaldo Asu MANGUE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Andres Jorge MBOMIO
Min. of State in Charge of Presidential Security .....	Antonio Mba NGUEMA Mikue
Min. of State in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. of State in Charge of Regional Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of State for Finance & Budgets .....	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of State for National Defense .....	Vicente Eya OLOMO
Min. of State for National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of State in Charge of Tourism .....	Tomas Mecheba FERNANDEZ Galilea
Min. Secretary General of the Presidency .....	Baltasar Esono Eworo NFONO
Min. in Charge of Relations With the Parliament & Legal Affairs .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Miguel Ntutumu EVUNA ANDEME
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anatolio NDONG MBA

## Eritrea

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture ....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense ....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education ....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance ....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health ....	AMINA Nurhussein
Min. of Information ....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice ....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare ....	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment ....	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources ....	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development ....	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works ....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism ....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting) ....	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	BERHANE Gebrehiwet Solomon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	GIRMA Asmerom Tesfay



## Estonia

Last Updated: 15 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Toomas Hendrik ILVES
Prime Min. ....	Taavi ROIVAS
Min. of Culture ....	Indrek SAAR
Min. of Defense ....	Hannes HANSO
Min. of Economic Affairs & Infrastructure ....	Kristen MICHAL
Min. of Education & Research ....	Jurgen LIGI
Min. of Entrepreneurship ....	Liisa OVIIR
Min. of Environment ....	Marko POMERANTS
Min. of Finance ....	Sven SESTER
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Marina KALJURAND
Min. of Health & Labor ....	Jevgeni OSSINOVSKI
Min. of the Interior ....	Hanno PEVKUR
Min. of Justice ....	Urmas REINSALU
Min of Public Administration ....	Arto AAS
Min. of Rural Affairs ....	Urmas KRUUSE
Min. of Social Protection ....	Margus TSAHKNA
Governor, Bank of Estonia ....	Ardo HANSSON
Ambassador to the US ....	Eerik MARMEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sven JURGENSON

## Ethiopia

Last Updated: 8 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	MULATU Teshome
Prime Min. ....	HAILEMARIAM Desalegn
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEMEKE Mekonnen Hassen
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASTER Mamo
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Agriculture & Natural Resource Development .....	TEFERA Deribew
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Construction .....	AMBACHEW Mekonnen
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	AYISHA Mohammed Musa
Min. of Defense .....	SIRAJ Fegessa Shereffa
Min. of Education .....	SHIFERAW Shigute
Min. of Environment, Forest Development, & Climate Change .....	SHIFERAW Teklemariam
Min. of Federal Affairs & Pastoralist Area Development .....	KASSA Tekleberhan
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	ABDULAZIZ Mohammed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	TEWODROS Adhanom Ghebreyesus
Min. of Health .....	KESETE-BERHAN Admasu
Min. of Industry .....	AHMED Abitew
Min. of Justice .....	GETACHEW Ambaye
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	ABDULFATAH Abdullahi
Min. of Livestock & Fish Resources .....	SILESHI Getahun
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, & Natural Gas .....	TOLESA Shagi
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	DEMITU Hambisa
Min. of Public Service & Human Resource Development .....	ASTER Mamo
Min. of Revenue & Customs Authority .....	BEKIR Shale
Min. of Science & Technology .....	ABIY Ahmed
Min. of Trade .....	YACOB Yala
Min. of Transport .....	WORKNEH Gebeyehu
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	MEKURIA Haile
Min. of Water, Irrigation, & Energy .....	MOTUMA Mekasa
Min. of Women & Children .....	ZENEBU Tadesse
Min. of Youth and Sports .....	REDWAN Hussein
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	GIRMA Birru Geda
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	TEKEDA Alemu Wolde Mariam

## Fiji

Last Updated: 26 May 2016

Pres. ....	Jioji KONROTE, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Agriculture .....	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Education, Heritage, & Arts .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Employment, Productivity, & Industrial Relations .....	Semi KOROILAVESAU
Min. for Finance, Public Enterprises, Public Service, & Communications .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Fisheries & Forests .....	Osea NAIQAMU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Inoke KUBUABOLA
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Jone USAMATE
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Tourism .....	Faiyaz KOYA
Min. for Immigration, National Security, & Defense .....	Timoci Lesi NATUVA
Min. for Information & National Archives of Fiji .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Infrastructure and Transport .....	Parveen BALA
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Mereseini VUNIWAQA
Min. for Local Govt., Housing, & Environment .....	Parveen BALA
Min. for Rural & Maritime Development & National Disaster Management ..	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Sugar Industry .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Taukei Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Women, Children, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Rosy Sofia AKBAR
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Laisenia Bale TUITUBOU
Attorney Gen. ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Barry WHITESIDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Winston THOMPSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter THOMSON

## Finland

Last Updated: 23 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Sauli NIINISTO
Prime Min. ....	Juha SIPILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Timo SOINI
Min. of Agriculture & the Environment ....	Kimmo TIILIKAINEN
Min. of Defense ....	Jussi NIINISTO
Min. of Education & Culture ....	Sanni GRAHN-LAASONEN
Min. of Economic Affairs ....	Olli REHN
Min. of Family Affairs & Social Services ....	Juha REHULA
Min. of Finance ....	Petteri ORPO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Timo SOINI
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development ....	Kai MYKANEN
Min. of Interior ....	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Justice & Employment ....	Jari LINDSTROM
Min. of Local Government & Reform ....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health ....	Hanna MANTYLA
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Anne BERNER
Governor, Bank of Finland ....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US ....	Ritva Inkeri KOUKKU-RONDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kai Jurgen Mikael SAUER

## France

Last Updated: 18 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	Francois HOLLANDE
Prime Min. ....	Manuel VALLS
Min. of Agriculture, Agribusiness, & Forestry & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Stephane LE FOLL
Min. of Civil Service .....	Annick GIRARDIN
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Audry AZOULAY
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Yves LE DRIAN
Min. of Ecology, Energy, & Oceans .....	Segolene ROYAL
Min. of Economy, Industry, & the Digital Economy .....	Emmanuel MACRON
Min. of Family, Children's, and Women's Rights .....	Laurence ROSSIGNOL
Min. of Finance & Public Accounts .....	Michel SAPIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Development .....	Jean-Marc AYRAULT
Min. of Housing & Sustainable Development .....	Emmanuelle COSSE
Min. of the Interior .....	Bernard CAZENEUVE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Jean-Jacques URVOAS
Min. of Labor, Employment, Professional Training, & Social Dialogue .....	Myriam EL KHOMRI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research .....	Najat VALLAUD-BELKACEM
Min. of Overseas France .....	George PAU-LANGEVIN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Marisol TOURAINE
Min. of Territorial Planning, Rural Affairs, and Local Authorities .....	Jean-Michel BAYLET
Min. of Urban Areas, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick KANNER
Governor, Bank of France .....	Francois VILLEROY de Galhau
Ambassador to the US .....	Gerard ARAUD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francois DELATTRE

## Gabon

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2015

Pres. ....	Ali Ben BONGO Ondimba
Prime Min. ....	Daniel ONA ONDO
Min. of Agriculture & Agribusiness ....	Jean de Dieu MOUKAGNI IWANGOU
Min. of Budget & Public Finance ....	Christian MAGNAGNA
Min. for the Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Modernization of Legal Framework & Institutions ....	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Civic Education ....	Paulette MENGUE M'OWONO
Min. of Digital Economy, Communication, & Postal Services ....	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of Economy & Planning ....	Jean Christophe AKAGHA MBA
Min. of Energy & Water Resources ....	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGOU
Min. of Family & Social Affairs ....	Honorine Nzet BITEGHE
Min. of Fishing and Livestock ....	Gabriel NTCHANGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Francophonie, and Regional Integration ....	Emmanuel ISSOZE-NGONDET
Min. of Health, Social Welfare, and National Solidarity ....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Territorial Development ....	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, Security, & Public Hygiene ....	Pacome MOUBELET-BOUBEYA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals ....	Seraphin MOUNDOUNGA
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Simon NTOUTOUME Emane
Min. of Mines & Industry ....	Rufin Martial MOUSSAVOU
Min. of National Defense ....	Mathias OTOUNGA OSSIBADJOUO
Min. of National & Technical Education ....	Florentin MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Oil & Hydrocarbons ....	Etienne NGOUBOU
Min. for Relations With the Institutions & Govt. Spokesperson ....	Denise MEKAMNE
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Artisans, & Commerce ....	Gabriel TCHANGO
Min. of Transport ....	Ernest MPOUHO EPIGAT
Min. of Vocational Training & Youth Integration ....	Flavien NZIENGUI NDZOUNDOU, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Water & Forests ....	
Ambassador to the US ....	Michael MOUSSA-ADAMO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Noel Nelson MESSONE

## Gambia, The

Last Updated: 10 May 2016

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ismaila SANYANG
Min. of Basic & Secondary Education ....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Min. of Defense ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Environment, Climate Change, Water Resources, Parks, & Wildlife ....	Pa Ousman JARJU
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs ....	Abdou KOLLEY
Min. of Fisheries ....	Mass Axi GAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Neneh MACDOUALL-GAYE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare ....	Omar SEY
Min. of Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology ....	Aboubacar SENGHORE
Min. of Information & Communication Infrastructure ....	Sheriff BOJANG
Min. of the Interior ....	Ousman SONKO
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Mama Fatima SINGHATEH
Min. of Lands & Regional Govt. ....	Momodou Aki BAYO
Min. of Petroleum & Energy ....	
Min. of Planning ....	
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	
Min. of Tourism & Culture ....	Benjamin A. ROBERTS
Min. of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration, & Employment ....	Abdou JOBE
Min. of Transport, Works, & Infrastructure ....	Gala GARBA-JAHUMPA
Min. of Women's Affairs ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Alieu K. JAMMEH
Ambassador to the US ....	Omar FAYE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mamadou TANGARA

## Georgia

Last Updated: 16 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Giorgi MARGVELASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Davit USUPASHVILI
Prime Min. ....	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dimitry KUMSISHVILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kakhaber "Kakha" KALADZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Otar DANELIA
Min. of Corrections & Legal Assistance .....	Kakhi KAKHISHVILI
Min. of Culture & Monument Protection .....	Mikheil GIORGADZE
Min. of Defense .....	Tinatin KHIDASHELI
Min. of Economy & Sustainable Development .....	Dimitry KUMSISHVILI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Tamar SANIKIDZE
Min. of Energy .....	Kakha KALADZE
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources Protection .....	Gigla AGULASHVILI
Min. of Finance .....	Nodar KHADURI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mikheil JANELIDZE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Giorgi MGEBRISHVILI
Min. for Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Accommodation, & Refugees of Georgia .....	Sozar SUBARI
Min. of Justice .....	Tea TSULUKIANI
Min. of Labor, Health & Social Affairs .....	Davit SERGEENKO
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Nodar JAVAKHISHVILI
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Tariel KHECHIKASHVILI
Dir. of State Security Service .....	Vakhtang GOMELAURI
State Min. for Diaspora Issues .....	Gela DUMBADZE
State Min. for European & Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Davit BAKRADZE
State Min. for Reintegration .....	Paata ZAKAREISHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Irine IMERLISHVILI
Chmn., National Bank .....	Giorgi KADAGIDZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Archil GEGESHIDZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kakha IMNADZE



## Germany

Last Updated: 13 Nov 2014

Fed. Pres. ....	Joachim GAUCK
Chancellor ....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor ....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. of Defense ....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development ....	Gerd MUELLER
Min. for Economics & Energy ....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Education & Research ....	Johanna WANKA
Min. for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Construction, & Reactor Security ....	Barbara HENDRICKS
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth ....	Manuela SCHWESIG
Min. of Finance ....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Health ....	Hermann GROEHE
Min. of Interior ....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. of Justice & Consumer Protection ....	Heiko MAAS
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs ....	Andrea NAHLES
Min. for Nutrition & Agriculture ....	Christian SCHMIDT
Min. for Transportation & Digital Infrastructure ....	Alexander DOBRINDT
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief ....	Peter ALTMAIER
Pres., Bundesbank ....	Jens WEIDMANN
Ambassador to the US ....	Peter WITTIG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Harald BRAUN

## Ghana

Last Updated: 23 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	John Dramani MAHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Kwesi AMISSAH-ARTHUR
Min. of Chieftaincy & Traditional Affairs ....	Henry Seidu DAANAA
Min. of Communications ....	Edward Omane BOAMAH
Min. of Defense ....	Mark Owen WOYONGO
Min. of Education ....	Naana Jane OPOKU-AGYEMAN
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations ....	Nii Armah ASHIETHEY
Min. of Energy & Petroleum ....	Emmanuel Armah Kofi BUAH
Min. of Environment, Science, Technology, & Innovation ....	Oteng ADJEI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Seth TERKPER
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture Development ....	Nayon BILJO
Min. of Food & Agriculture ....	Clement Kofi HUMADO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration ....	Hanna TETTEH
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection ....	Nana Oye LITHUR
Min. of Health ....	Hanny Sherry AYITTEY
Min. of Information & Media Relations ....	Mahama AYARIGA
Min. of Interior ....	Kwesi AHWOI
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Marietta BREW-APPIAH-OPPONG
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources ....	Inusah FUSEINI
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development ....	Akwasi Oppong FOSU
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs & Majority Leader ....	Benjamin KUNBOUR
Min. of Roads & Highways ....	Amin Amidu SULEMANI
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Creative Arts ....	Elizabeth OFOSU-AGYARE
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Haruna IDDRISU
Min. of Transportation ....	Dzifa ATTIVOR
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing ....	Collins DAUDA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Elvis AFRIYIE-ANKRAH
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	
Governor, Bank of Ghana ....	Henry Kofi WAMPAH
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kenneth Kweku KANDA

## Greece

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Prokopios PAVLOPOULOS
Prime Min. ....	Alexios TSIPRAS
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Ioannis DRAGASAKIS
Min. of Culture and Sports ....	Aristeidis BALTAS
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism ....	Georgios STATHAKIS
Min. of Education, Research, & Religious Affairs ....	Nikolaos FILIS
Min. of Environment, & Energy ....	Panagiotis SKOURLETIS
Min. of Finance ....	Evkleidis TSAKALOTOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nikolaos KOTZIAS
Min. of Health ....	Andreas XANTHOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, and Networks ....	Christos SPIRTZIS
Min. of Interior & Admin. Reconstruction ....	Panagiotis KOUROUMBLIS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights ....	Nikolaos PARASKEVOPOULOS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Social Solidarity ....	Georgios KATROUGALOS
Min. of National Defense ....	Panagiotis KAMMENOS
Min. of Rural Development and Food ....	Evangelos APOSTOLOU
Min. of Shipping & Island Policy ....	Theodoros DRITSAS
Min. of State ....	Nikolaos PAPPAS
Min. of State for Coordination of Government Operations ....	Alexandros FLAMBOURARIS
Dep. Minister to the Prime Minister and Govt. Spokeswoman ....	Olga GEROVASILI
Governor, Bank of Greece ....	Ioannis STOURNARAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Theocharis LALAKOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Aikaterini BOURA

## Grenada

Last Updated: 23 Mar 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Cecile LA GRENADE
Prime Min. ....	Keith MITCHELL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Agriculture, Land, Forestry, Fisheries, & the Environment .....	Roland BHOLA
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, Planning, Cooperatives, & Intl. Business .....	Oliver JOSEPH
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development .....	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Nickolas STEELE
Min. of Labor & Local Govt. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development .....	Delma THOMAS
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	Yolande BAIN-HORSFORD
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations .....	Emmalin PIERRE
Min. of Implementation in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Alexandra OTWAY-NOEL
Min. in the Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology (ICT) With Responsibility for ICT .....	Alvin DABREO
Attorney Gen. ....	Cajeton HOOD
Ambassador to the US .....	Ethelstan Angus FRIDAY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis Godwin ANTOINE

## Guatemala

Last Updated: 18 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	James Ernesto MORALES Cabrera
Vice Pres. ....	Jafeth CABRERA Franco, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food ....	Mario Estuardo MENDEZ
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing ....	Aldo GARCIA
Min. of Culture & Sports ....	Jose Luis CHEA Urruela
Min. of Defense ....	Williams Agberto MANSILLA Fernandez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy ....	Ruben MORALES Monroy
Min. of Education ....	Oscar Hugo LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Juan Pelayo CASTANON Stormont
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources ....	Sydney Alexander SAMUELS Milson
Min. of Finance ....	Julio Hector ESTRADA
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Carlos Raul MORALES Moscoso
Min. of Govt. ....	Francisco Manuel RIVAS Lara
Min. of Labor ....	Aura Leticia TELEGUARIO
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance ....	Jose Alfonso CABRERA Escobar
Attorney Gen. ....	Thelma ALDANA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Vladimir Osman AGUILAR Guerra
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency ....	Carlos MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of Guatemala ....	Julio Roberto SUAREZ Guerra
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jose Alberto Antonio SANDOVAL COJULUN

## Guinea

Last Updated: 15 Jan 2016

Pres. ....	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min. ....	Mamady YOULA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Jacqueline Marthe SULTAN
Min. of Communications ....	Rachid NDIAYE
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Historical Heritage ....	Siaka BARRY
Min. of Defense ....	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Maladho KABA
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Taliby SYLLA
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forestry ....	Christine SAGNO
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy ....	Andre LOUAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Guineans Based Abroad ....	Makale CAMARA
Min. of Health ....	Diallo ABDOURAHMANE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Abdoulaye Balde YERO
Min. of Hospitality, Tourism, & Handicrafts ....	Thierno Ousmane DIALLO
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises ....	Boubacar BARRY
Min. of Justice ....	Cheick SACKO
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry ....	Mohamed TALL
Min. of Mines & Geology ....	Abdoulaye MAGASSOUBA
Min. of National Unity & Citizenship ....	Kalifa Gassama DIABY
Min. of Planning & International Cooperation ....	Camille DIALLO
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & the Digital Economy ....	Mamy Moustapha DIABY
Min. of Pre-University Education & Literacy ....	Ibrahima KOUROUMA
Min. of Public Service, State Reform, & Modernization of the Administration .....	Sekou KOUROUMA
Min. of Public Works ....	Oumou CAMARA
Min. of Social Action, Women Empowerment, & Children ....	Kaba SANABA
Min. of Technical Education, Vocational Training, Employment, & Labor ....	Damantang Albert CAMARA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization ....	Boureima CONDE
Min. of Towns & Regional Development ....	Louceny CAMARA
Min. of Trade ....	Marc YOMBOUNO
Min. of Transport ....	Oye GUILAVOGUI
Min. of Youth & Youth Employment ....	Sanoussy Gbatama SOW
Govt. Sec. Gen. ....	Sekou Kissing CAMARA
Min. of State in Charge of Defense ....	Mohamed DIANE
Min. of State in Charge of National Security ....	Abdoul Kabele CAMARA
Secy. Gen. in Charge of Religious Affairs ....	Elhadj Abdoul Karim DIOUBATE
Governor, Central Bank ....	Louceny NABE
Ambassador to the US ....	Mamady CONDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mamadi TOURE

## Guinea-Bissau

Last Updated: 28 Sep 2015

Pres. ....	Jose Mario VAZ
Prime Min. ....	Carlos CORREIA
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs	Baciro DJA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Joao Anibal PEREIRA
Min. of Economics & Finance .....	Geraldo MARTINS
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Florentino PEREIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Communities .....	Mario Lopes DA ROSA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Botche CANDE
Min. of Justice .....	Carmelita PIRES
Min. of Media .....	Agnelo REGALA
Min. of National Defense .....	Cadi MANE
Min. of National Education .....	Odete SEMEDO
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Daniel GOMES
Min. of Public Health .....	Valentina MENDES
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Ademir Nelson BELO
Min. of Public Works, Construction, & Urban Planning .....	Jose Antonio DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Trade & Traditional Crafts .....	Antonio Serifo EMBALO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Family, & Social Cohesiveness .....	Bilony NHASSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joao SOARES DA GAMA

## Guyana

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Donald RAMOTAR
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Amerindian Affairs ....	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Education ....	Priya MANICKCHAND
Min. of Finance ....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carolyn RODRIGUES-BIRKETT
Min. of Health ....	Bheri RAMSARRAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water ....	Irfaan ALI
Min. of Human Services & Social Security ....	Jennifer WEBSTER
Min. of Labor ....	Nanda GOPAUL
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Anil NANDLALL
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development ....	Ganga PERSAUD
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment ....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Public Service Management ....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works ....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce ....	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Head, Presidential Secretariat ....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney Gen. ....	Anil NANDLALL
Governor, Bank of Guyana ....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US ....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	George Wilfred TALBOT



## Haiti

Last Updated: 29 Sep 2015

Pres. ....	Michel MARTELLY
Prime Min. ....	Evans PAUL
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Lyonel VALBRUN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Hervey DAY
Min. of Communication .....	Mario DUPUY
Min. of Culture .....	Dithny Joan RATON
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Wilson LALEAU
Min. of Environment .....	Jean Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship (Acting) .....	Lener RENAULD
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Robert LABROUSSE
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities .....	Ardouin ZEPHIRIN
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Richard CASIMIR
Min. of National Defense .....	Lener RENAULD
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Nesmy MANIGAT
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Yves Germain JOSEPH
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Florence Duperval GUILLAUME
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Energy .....	Jacques ROUSSEAU
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Ariel HENRY
Min. of Tourism .....	Stephanie Balmir VILLEDROUIN
Min. of the Status of Women and Women's Rights .....	Gabrielle HYACINTHE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Jimmy ALBERT
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Electoral Issues .....	Jean Fritz JEAN-LOUIS
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti .....	Charles CASTEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Paul ALTIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis REGIS

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Last Updated: 13 Mar 2015

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	FRANCIS, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Pietro PAROLIN, <i>Cardinal</i>
Camerlengo .....	Jean-Louis TAURAN, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Paul GALLAGHER, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Carlo Maria VIGANO, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Bernardito AUZA, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Last Updated: 10 May 2016

Pres. ....	Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado
Vice Pres. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min.-Coordinator Gen. ....	Jorge Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Jacobo PAZ
Min. of Communications & Govt. Strategy ....	Hilda HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports ....	Tulio Mariano GONZALES
Min. of Defense ....	Samuel REYES
Min. of Economy ....	Marlon TABORA
Min. of Education ....	Marlon ESCOTO
Min. of Finance ....	Wilfredo CERRATO
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Arturo CORRALES Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min. of Health ....	Yolani BATRES
Min. of Human Rights, Justice, & Decentralization ....	Rigoberto CHANG Castillo
Min. of Inclusion & Social Development ....	Ricardo CARDONA
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Jose Adonis LAVAIRE
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy ....	Roberto ORDONEZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Jorge BOGRAN
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Jose Antonio GALDAMEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Reinaldo SANCHEZ
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing ....	
Min. of Security ....	Julian PACHECO Tinoco
Min. of Tourism ....	Nelly JEREZ
Attorney Gen. ....	Oscar Fernando CHINCHILLA Banegas
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marlon TABORA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jorge Alberto MILLA Reyes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mary Elizabeth FLORES Flake

## Hungary

Last Updated: 20 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Janos ADER
Prime Min. ....	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zsolt SEMJEN
Min. of Prime Minister's Office ....	Janos LAZAR
Min. of Agriculture ....	Sandor FAZEKAS
Min. of Defense ....	Istvan SIMICSKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Peter SZIJJARTO
Min. of Human Resources ....	Zoltan BALOG
Min. of Interior ....	Sandor PINTER
Min. of Justice ....	Laszlo TROCSANYI
Min. of National Development ....	Miklos SESZTAK
Min. for National Economy ....	Mihaly VARGA
Governor, National Bank of Hungary ....	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Ambassador to the US ....	Reka SZEMERKENYI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Katalin BOGYAY

## Iceland

Last Updated: 12 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Olafur Ragnar GRIMSSON
Prime Min. ....	Sigurdur Ingi JOHANNSSON
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Illugi GUNNARSSON
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Sigrun MAGNUSDOTTIR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Bjarni BENEDIKTSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Gunnar Bragi SVEINSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Lilja Dagg ALFREDSDOTTIR
Min. of Health .....	Kristjan Thor JULIUSSON
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Ragnheidur Elin ARNADOTTIR
Min. of Interior .....	Olof NORDAL
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Eyglo HARDARDOTTIR
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Geir Hilmar HAARDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Einar GUNNARSSON

## India

Last Updated: 7 Jul 2016

A minister of state (independent charge) heads a ministry in lieu of a full minister but is not a member of the Cabinet. The ruling party may appoint a full minister or minister of state (independent charge), depending on factors such as the seniority of the appointee within the party.

Pres. ....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min. ....	Narendra MODI
National Security Adviser ....	Ajit Kumar DOVAL
Min. of Agriculture & Farmer Welfare ....	Radha Mohan SINGH
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers ....	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Civil Aviation ....	Ashok Gajapathi Raju PUSAPATI
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution ....	Ramvilas PASWAN
Min. of Corporate Affairs ....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Defense ....	Manohar PARRIKAR
Min. of Drinking Water & Sanitation ....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Earth Sciences ....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Electronics and Information Technology ....	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of External Affairs ....	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Finance ....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Food Processing Industries ....	Harsimrat Kaur BADAL
Min. of Health & Family Welfare ....	Jagat Prakash NADDA
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises ....	Anant GEETE
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Rajnath SINGH
Min. of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation ....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Human Resource Development ....	Prakash JAVADEKAR
Min. of Information & Broadcasting ....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Law & Justice ....	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Micro-, Small, & Medium Enterprises ....	Kalraj MISHRA
Min. of Minority Affairs ....	Najma HEPTULLA
Min. of Panchayati Raj ....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions ....	Narendra MODI
Min. of Railways ....	Suresh Prabhkar PRABHU
Min. of Road Transport & Highways ....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Rural Development ....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Shipping ....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment ....	Thaawar Chand GEHLOT
Min. of Statistics & Programme Implementation ....	D. V. Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Steel ....	Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Textiles ....	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Tribal Affairs ....	Jual ORAM
Min. of Urban Development ....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Water Resources, River Development, & Ganga Rejuvenation ....	Uma BHARATI
Min. of Women & Child Development ....	Maneka GANDHI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Aryurveda, Siddha, Unani, & Homeopathy ....	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Coal ....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Commerce & Industry ....	Nirmala SITHARAMAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Communications ....	Manoj SINHA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Culture ....	Mahesh SHARMA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Development of North-Eastern Region ....	Jitendra SINGH

Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Environment, Forest, & Climate Change .....	Anil Madhav DAVE
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Bandaru DATTATREYA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Mines .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for New & Renewable Energy .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Planning .....	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Power .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Skill Development & Entrepreneurship .....	Rajiv Pratap RUDY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Tourism .....	Mahesh SHARMA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Vijay GOEL
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Narendra MODI
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Narendra MODI
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Raghuram RAJAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Arun Kumar SINGH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Syed AKBARUDDIN

## Indonesia

Last Updated: 13 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Joko "Jokowi" WIDODO
Vice Pres. ....	Muhammad Jusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs ....	Darmin NASUTION
Coordinating Min. for Human Development & Culture ....	Puan MAHARANI
Coordinating Min. for Maritime Affairs & Resources ....	Rizal RAMLI
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs ....	Luhut PANDJAITAN
State Sec. ....	PRATIKNO
Min. of Administrative Reform ....	Yuddy CHRISNANDI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Amran SULAIMAN
Min. of Communication & Information Technology ....	RUDIANTARA
Min. of Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises ....	Anak Agung Gede Ngurah PUSPAYOGA
Min. of Defense ....	RYAMIZARD Ryacudu
Min. of Development of Villages & Underdeveloped Regions & Transmigration ....	Marwan JAFFAR
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources ....	SUDIRMAN Said
Min. of Environment & Forestry ....	Siti NURBAYA
Min. of Finance ....	Bambang BRODJONEGORO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Retno Lestari Priansari MARSUDI
Min. of Health ....	Nila F. MOELOEK
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Tjahjo KUMOLO
Min. of Industry ....	Saleh HUSIN
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Yasonna H. LAOLY
Min. of Land & Spatial Planning ....	Ferry Mursyidan BALDAN
Min. of Manpower ....	Hanif DHAKIRI
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries ....	SUSI Pudjiastuti
Min. of National Development Planning Agency ....	Andrinof CHANIAGO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Culture ....	Anies BASWEDAN
Min. of Public Works & Housing ....	Basuki HADIMULJONO
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	LUKMAN Hakim Saifuddin
Min. of Research & Technology & Higher Education ....	Muhammad NASIR
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Khofifah Indar PARAWANSA
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs ....	Imam NAHWARI
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises ....	Rini SOEMARNO
Min. of Tourism ....	Arief YAHYA
Min. of Trade ....	Thomas LEMBONG
Min. of Transportation ....	Ignasius JONAN
Min. of Women's Empowerment & Child Protection ....	Yohana Susana YEMBISE
Attorney Gen. ....	H. M. PRASETYO
Cabinet Sec. ....	Pramono ANUNG
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) ....	SUTIYOSO
Governor, Bank Indonesia ....	Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO
Ambassador to the US ....	Budi BOWOLEKSONO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Dian Triansyah DJANI



## Iran - NDE

Last Updated: 2 Jul 2015

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Hasan Fereidun RUHANI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Mohsen HAJI-MIRZAIE
Head, Presidential Office .....	Mohammad NAHAVANDIAN
Head, Management and Planning Organization .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
First Vice Pres. ....	Eshaq JAHANGIRI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Vice Pres. for Legal Affairs .....	Elham AMINZADEH
Vice Pres. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Majid ANSARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Science & Technology .....	Sorena SATARI-Khavas
Vice Pres. for Women's & Family Affairs .....	Shahindokht MOLAVERDI
Vice Pres. & Head, Atomic Energy Organization of Iran .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. & Head, Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts, & Tourism Organization .....	Masud SOLTANIFAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Environmental Protection Organization .....	Masumeh EBTEKAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs Foundation .....	Mohammad Ali SHAHIDI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mohammad HOJJATI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mahmud VAEZI-Jazai
Min. of Culture & Islamic Guidance .....	Ali JANATI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Hosein DEHQAN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Ali TAYEB-NIA
Min. of Education .....	Ali Asqar FANI
Min. of Energy .....	Hamid CHITCHIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari
Min. of Health, Treatment, & Medical Education .....	Hasan Qazizadeh-HASHEMI
Min. of Industry, Mining, & Trade .....	Mohammad Reza NEMATZADEH
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Mahmud ALAVI-Tabar, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Abdolreza Rahmani-FAZLI
Min. of Justice .....	Mostafa PUR-MOHAMMADI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Labor, Cooperatives, & Social Welfare .....	Ali RABIEI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Bijan Namdar-ZANGANEH
Min. of Roads & Urban Development .....	Abbas Ahmad AKHUNDI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mohammad FARHADI
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Mahmud GUDARZI
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Valiollah SEIF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Qolam Ali KHOSHROU

## Iraq

Last Updated: 23 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	Fuad MASUM
Vice Pres. ....	Ayad ALLAWI
Vice Pres. ....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Vice Pres. ....	Usama al-NUJAYFI
Prime Min. ....	Haydar al-ABADI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Falah Hasan al-ZAYDAN
Min. of Communications ....	Hasan Kazim al-RASHID
Min. of Construction, Housing, and Public Municipalities ....	Tariq Gatifah al-KHAYKANI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, and Antiquities ....	Firyad RAWANDUZI
Min. of Defense ....	Khalid al-UBAYDI
Min. of Displacement & Migration ....	Jasim Muhammad ALI
Min. of Education ....	Muhammad IQBAL
Min. of Electricity ....	Qasim Muhammad al-FAHDAWI
Min. of Finance ....	Hoshyar ZEBARI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ibrahim al-JAFARI
Min. of Health and Environment ....	Adilah HUSAYN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Industry & Minerals ....	Muhammad Sahib al-DARAJI
Min. of Interior ....	Muhammad al-GHABAN
Min. of Justice ....	Haydar al-ZAMILI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Muhammad Shiya al-SUDANI
Min. of Oil ....	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Min. of Planning ....	Salman al-JUMAYLI
Min. of Trade (Acting) ....	Muhammad Shiya al-SUDANI
Min. of Transportation ....	Bayan Baqir JABR al-Zubaydi
Min. of Water Resources ....	Muhsin Asfur al-SHAMMARI
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Abd al-Husayn Abd al-Ridha ABTAN
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq (Acting) ....	Ali al-ALLAQ
Ambassador to the US ....	Luqman Abd al-Rahim FAYLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Muhammad Ali al-HAKIM

## Ireland

Last Updated: 13 May 2016

Pres. ....	Michael Daniel HIGGINS
Taoiseach (Prime Min.) ....	Enda KENNY
Tanaiste (Dep. Prime Min.) ....	Frances FITZGERALD
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & the Marine ....	Michael CREED
Min. for Children & Youth Affairs ....	Katherine ZAPPONE
Min. for Communications, Climate Change, & Natural Resources ....	Denis NAUGHTEN
Min. for Defense ....	Enda KENNY
Min. for Education & Skills ....	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Finance ....	Michael NOONAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Charles FLANAGAN
Min. for Health ....	Simon HARRIS
Min. for Housing, Planning, & Local Govt. ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Jobs, Enterprise, & Innovation ....	Mary MITCHELL O'CONNOR
Min. for Justice & Equality ....	Frances FITZGERALD
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform ....	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Regional Development, Rural Affairs, Arts, & the Gaeltacht ....	Heather HUMPHREYS
Min. for Social Protection ....	Leo VARADKAR
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport ....	Shane ROSS
Attorney Gen. ....	Maire WHELAN
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland ....	Patrick HONOHAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Anne Colette ANDERSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	David Denis DONOGHUE

## Israel

Last Updated: 31 May 2016

Pres. ....	Reuben RIVLIN
Prime Min. ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Uri ARIEL
Min. of Communications ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Construction ....	Yoav GALANT
Min. of Culture & Sport ....	Miri REGEV
Min. of Defense ....	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of the Development of the Negev & Galilee ....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Diaspora Affairs ....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of the Economy ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Education ....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Energy, National Infrastructure, & Water ....	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Environmental Protection ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Finance ....	Moshe KAHLON
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Health ....	Yaakov LITZMAN
Min. of Immigration & Absorption ....	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Information ....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Intelligence & Atomic Energy ....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Interior ....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Internal (Public) Security ....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Jerusalem Affairs ....	Ze'ev ELKIN
Min. of Justice ....	Ayelet SHAKED
Min. of Regional Cooperation ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Religious Services ....	David AZOULAY
Min. of Science, Technology, & Space ....	Ofir AKUNIS
Min. for Social Equality ....	Gila GAMLIEL
Min. of Strategic Affairs ....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Tourism ....	Yariv LEVIN
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety ....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Welfare & Social Services ....	Haim KATZ
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Tzachi HANEGBI
Attorney Gen. ....	Avichai MANDELBLIT
Governor, Bank of Israel ....	Karnit FLUG
Ambassador to the US ....	Ron DERMER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Danny DANON

## Italy

Last Updated: 11 May 2015

Pres. ....	Sergio MATTARELLA
Prime Min. ....	Matteo RENZI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Claudio DE VINCENZI
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Forestry .....	Maurizio MARTINA
Min. of Constitutional Reform .....	Maria Elena BOSCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets & Tourism .....	Dario FRANCESCHINI
Min. of Defense .....	Roberta PINOTTI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Frederica GUIDI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pier Carlo PADOAN
Min. of Education, Universities, & Research .....	Stefania GIANNINI
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & the Seas .....	Gianluca GALLETTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Paolo GENTILONI
Min. of Health .....	Beatrice LORENZINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Graziano DELRIO
Min. of Interior .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Justice .....	Andrea ORLANDO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Giuliano POLETTI
Min. of Public Admin. & Simplification .....	Maria Anna MADIA
Min. of Regions & Autonomous Areas .....	Maria Carmela LANZETTA
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Ignazio VISCO
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudio BISOGNIERO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sebastiano CARDI

## Jamaica

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Patrick Linton ALLEN
Prime Min. ....	Portia SIMPSON-MILLER
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Roger CLARKE
Min. of Education .....	Ronald THWAITES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & the Public Service .....	Peter PHILLIPS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Arnold J. NICHOLSON
Min. of Health .....	Fenton FERGUSON
Min. of Industry, Investment, & Commerce .....	Anthony HYLTON
Min. of Justice .....	Mark GOLDING
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Derrick KELLIER
Min. of Local Govt. & Community Development .....	Noel ARSCOTT
Min. of National Security .....	Peter BUNTING
Min. of Science, Technology, Energy, & Mining .....	Phillip PAULWELL
Min. of Tourism & Entertainment .....	Wykeham MCNEILL
Min. of Transport, Works, & Housing .....	Omar DAVIES
Min. of Water, Land, Environment, & Climate Change .....	Robert PICKERSGILL
Min. of Youth & Culture .....	Lisa HANNA
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Housing .....	Morais GUY
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Information .....	Sandrea FALCONER
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Public Service .....	Horace DALLEY
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Sports .....	Natalie NEITA-HEADLEY
Attorney Gen. ....	Patrick ATKINSON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US .....	Stephen VASCIANNIE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Earle Courtenay RATTRAY

## Japan

Last Updated: 29 Feb 2016

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Shinzo ABE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Hiroshi MORIYAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Gen NAKATANI
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Motoo HAYASHI
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Hiroshi HASE
Min. of the Environment .....	Tamayo MARUKAWA
Min. of Finance .....	Taro ASO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Fumio KISHIDA
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Yasuhisa SHIOZAKI
Min. of Justice .....	Mitsuhide IWAKI
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of Reconstruction .....	Tsuyoshi TAKAGI
Min. of Security Legislation .....	Gen NAKATANI
Min. in Charge of the Abduction Issue .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Admin. Reform .....	Taro KONO
Min. in Charge of Building National Resilience .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of "Challenge Again" Initiative .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Civil Service Reform .....	Taro KONO
Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Policy Coordination for Revival From the Nuclear Accident at Fukushima .....	Tsuyoshi TAKAGI
Min. in Charge of "Cool Japan" Strategy .....	Aiko SHIMAJIRI
Min. in Charge of Creating Society Where 100 Million Can Be Active .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Economic Revitalization .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. in Charge of Education Rebuilding .....	Hiroshi HASE
Min. in Charge of Industrial Competitiveness .....	Motoo HAYASHI
Min. in Charge of Information Technology Policy .....	Aiko SHIMAJIRI
Min. in Charge of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Sanae TAKAICHI
Min. in Charge of Ocean Policy and Territorial Issues .....	Aiko SHIMAJIRI
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Deflation & Yen Appreciation .....	Taro ASO
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Population Decline & Vitalizing Local Economy in Japan .....	Shigeru ISHIBA
Min. in Charge of Reducing US Military Bases Burden on Okinawa .....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. in Charge of the Response to the Economic Impact Caused by the Nuclear Incident .....	Motoo HAYASHI
Min. in Charge of Support for Women's Empowerment .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Total Reform of Social Security & Tax .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. in Charge of Water Cycle Policy .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of State for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety .....	Taro KONO
Min. of State for Disaster Management .....	Taro KONO
Min. of State for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. of State for Financial Services .....	Taro ASO
Min. of State for Gender Equality .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. of State for Measures for Declining Birthrate .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. of State for the National Strategic Special Zones .....	Shigeru ISHIBA
Min. of State for the Nuclear Damage Compensation & Decommissioning Facilitation Corporation .....	Motoo HAYASHI
Min. of State for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness .....	Tamayo MARUKAWA
Min. of State for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs .....	Aiko SHIMAJIRI
Min. of State for Regulatory Reform .....	Taro KONO
Min. of State for Science & Technology Policy .....	Aiko SHIMAJIRI

Min. of State for Space Policy .....	Aiko SHIMAJIRI
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Taro KONO
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Haruhiko KURODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Kenichiro SASAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Motohide YOSHIKAWA



## Jordan

Last Updated: 3 Jun 2016

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Hani MULKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nasser JUDEH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mohammad THNEIBAT
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Jawad ANANI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Reda KHAWALDEH
Min. of Awqaf .....	Wael ARABIYAT
Min. of Culture .....	Adel TWEISI
Min. of Defense .....	Hani MULKI
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad THNEIBAT
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Ibrahim SAIF
Min. of the Environment .....	Yaseen KHAYYAT
Min. of Finance .....	Omar MALHAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriate Affairs .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of Health .....	Mahmoud SHEYAB
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Wajih OWEIS
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Majd SHWEIKAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Supply Education .....	Jawad ANANI
Min. of Interior .....	Salamah HAMMAD
Min. of Justice .....	Bassam TALHOUNI
Min. of Labor .....	Ali GHEZAWI
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Walid MASRI
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Imad FAKHOURY
Min. of Political & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Musa MAAYTAH
Min. of Public Sector Development .....	Yaserah GHOSHEH
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Sami HALASEH
Min. of Social Development .....	Khawla ARMOUTI
Min. of Tourism .....	Lina ENNAB
Min. of Transport .....	Yehya KISBI
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Hazem NASSER
Min. of Youth .....	Rami WREIKAT
Min. of State .....	Khaled HUNEIFAT
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Mohammad MOMANI
Min. of State for Prime-Ministry Affairs .....	Fawaz IRSHEIDAT
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Ziad FARIZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Alia Hatough-BOURAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dina KAWAR

## Kazakhstan

Last Updated: 10 May 2016

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Karim MASIMOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bakytzhan SAGINTAYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dariga NAZARBAYEVA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Askar MYRZAKHMETOV
Min. of Civil Service Affairs ....	Talgat DONAKOV
Min. of Culture ....	Arystanbek MUKHAMEDIULY
Min. of Defense ....	Imangali TASMAGAMBETOV
Min. of Economic Integration ....	Zhanar AYTZHANOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Yerlan SAGADIYEV
Min. of Energy ....	Kanat BOZUMBAYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Min. of Health & Social Development ....	Tamara DUYSENOVA
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Dauren ABAYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Min. of Investment & Development ....	Aset ISEKESHEV
Min. of Justice ....	Berik IMASHEV
Min. of National Economy ....	Kuandyk BISHIMBAYEV
Sec., Security Council ....	Nurlan YERMEKBAYEV
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB) ....	Vladimir ZHUMAKANOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Askhat DAULBAYEV
Chmn., National Bank ....	Daniyar AKISHEV
Ambassador to the US ....	Kayrat UMAROV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kayrat ABDRAKHMANOV

## Kenya

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Pres. ....	William RUTO
Cabinet Sec. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Willy BETT
Cabinet Sec. for Defense .....	Raychelle OMAMO
Cabinet Sec. for Devolution & Planning .....	Mwangi KIUNJURI
Cabinet Sec. for Education .....	Fred Okengo MATIANG'I
Cabinet Sec. for Energy & Petroleum .....	Charles KETER
Cabinet Sec. for Environment & Natural Resources .....	Judi Wangalwa WAKHUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for Foreign Affairs .....	Amina Chawahir MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Health .....	Cleophas (Cleopa) Kilonzo MAILU
Cabinet Sec. for Industry, Trade, & Cooperatives .....	Adan Abdulla MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Information, Communication, & Technology .....	Joseph MUCHERU
Cabinet Sec. for Interior & Coordination of National Govt. ....	Joseph Ole NKAISSERY
Cabinet Sec. for East African Community, Labor, & Social Protection .....	Phyllis Jepkosgei KANDIE
Cabinet Sec. for Lands & Physical Planning .....	Jacob KAIMENYI
Cabinet Sec. for Mining .....	Dan KAZUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for the National Treasury .....	Henry K. ROTICH
Cabinet Sec. for Public Service, Youth & Gender Affairs .....	Sicily Kanini KARIUKI
Cabinet Sec. for Sports, Culture, & the Arts .....	Hassan WARIO Arero
Cabinet Sec. for Tourism .....	Najib BALALA
Cabinet Sec. for Transport, Infrastructure, Housing, & Urban Development .....	James Wainaina MACHARIA
Cabinet Sec. for Water & Irrigation .....	Eugene WAMALWA
Attorney Gen. ....	Githu MUIGAI
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Patrick Ngugi NJOROGE
Ambassador to the US .....	Robinson Njeru GITHAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Macharia KAMAU

## Kiribati

Last Updated: 18 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Taneti MAAMAU
Vice Pres. ....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Tananei MAREA
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Willie TOKATAAKE
Min. for Education .....	Alexander TEABO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Tebao AWERIKA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Teuea TOATU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Kobebe TETAUA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Atarake NATARA
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Ruateki TEKAIARA
Min. for the Line & Phoenix Islands Development .....	Mikarite TEMARI
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Women, Youth, & Social Affairs .....	David COLLINS
Attorney Gen. ....	Natan Teewe BRECHTEFELD
Ambassador to the US .....	Makurita BAARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Makurita BAARO

## Korea, North - NDE

Last Updated: 29 Jul 2016

North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). The top positions in the government and the Korean Workers' Party continue to be held by deceased leaders Kim Il Sung (died 8 Jul 1994) and Kim Jong Il (died 17 Dec 2011), designating them as "eternal" leaders.

Eternal Pres.....	KIM Il Sung
Eternal Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party (KWP).....	KIM Jong Il
Chairman, KWP.....	KIM Jong Un
Chmn., State Affairs Commission (SAC).....	KIM Jong Un
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	CHOE Ryang Hae
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	HWANG Pyong So
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	PAK Pong Ju
Member, SAC.....	CHOE Pu Il
Member, SAC.....	KIM Ki Nam
Member, SAC.....	KIM Won Hong
Member, SAC.....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SAC.....	PAK Yong Sik
Member, SAC.....	RI Man Gon
Member, SAC.....	RI Su Yong
Member, SAC.....	RI Yong Ho
Min. of State Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control).....	KIM Won Hong
Min. of People's Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control).....	CHOE Pu Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA).....	KIM Jong Un
Min. of People's Armed Forces.....	PAK Yong Sik
Dir., KPA General Political Bureau.....	HWANG Pyong So
Chief, KPA General Staff Department.....	RI Myong Su
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium.....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	CHOE Yong Rim
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium.....	HONG Son Ok
Member, SPA Presidium.....	HYON Sang Ju
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JON Kyong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JON Yong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JU Yong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Myong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Su Rin
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Jong Sun
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Wan Su
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yang Gon
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium.....	PAK Thae Song
Member, SPA Presidium.....	RI Myong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium.....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium.....	THAE Jong Su
Chmn., SPA.....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA.....	AN Tong Chun
Vice Chmn., SPA.....	RI Hye Jong
Premier, Cabinet.....	PAK Pong Ju
Vice Premier, Cabinet.....	IM Chol Ung
Vice Premier, Cabinet.....	KIM Tok Hun
Vice Premier, Cabinet.....	KIM Yong Jin

Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KO In Ho
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ju O
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Mu Yong
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ryong Nam
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RO Tu Chol
Sec. Gen., Cabinet Secretariat .....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of Agriculture .....	KO In Ho
Min. of Atomic Energy & Industry .....	RI Je Son
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry .....	MUN Myong Hak
Min. of Commerce .....	KIM Kyong Nam
Min. of Common Education .....	KIM Sung Du
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Culture .....	PAK Chun Nam
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	KIM Man Su
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	KIM Jae Song
Min. of External Economic Relations .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Finance .....	KI Kwang Ho
Min. of Fisheries .....	KANG Yong Chol
Min. of Food & Consumer Goods Industries .....	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Food Procurement & Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RI Yong Ho
Min. of Forestry .....	HAN Ryong Guk
Min. of Higher Education .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environmental Protection .....	KIM Kyong Jun
Min. of Land & Maritime Transport .....	KANG Jong Gwan
Min. of Light Industry .....	CHOE Il Ryong
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	RI Jong Guk
Min. of Metallurgical Industry .....	KIM Yong Gwang
Min. of Mining Industry .....	RI Hak Chol
Min. of Oil Industry .....	PAE Hak
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports .....	RI Jong Mu
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	KIM Kwang Chol
Min. of Public Health .....	KANG Ha Guk
Min. of Railways .....	JANG Hyok
Min. of State Construction Control .....	KWON Song Ho
Min. of State Natural Resources Development .....	RI Chun Sam
Min. of Urban Management .....	KANG Yong Su
Chmn., Capital City Construction Commission .....	JO Sok Ho
Chmn., Education Commission .....	KIM Sung Du
Chmn., State Commission of Quality Management .....	RI Chol Jin
Chmn., State Inspection Commission .....	
Chmn., State Physical Culture and Sports Guidance Committee .....	CHOE Ryong Hae
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Chmn., State Price Commission .....	RYANG Ui Gyong
Chmn., State Science & Technology Commission .....	RI Chung Gil
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	CHOE Sung Ho
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Chon Gyun
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	JA Song Nam

## Korea, South

Last Updated: 30 Jun 2016

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres. ....	PARK Geun-hye
Prime Min. ....	HWANG Kyo-ahn
Dep. Prime Min. for Economy ....	YOO Il-ho
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Affairs ....	LEE Joon-sik
Min., Office for Govt. Policy Coordination ....	LEE Suk-joon
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & Rural Affairs ....	LEE Dong-phil
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism ....	KIM Jong-deok
Min. of Education ....	LEE Joon-sik
Min. of Employment & Labor ....	LEE Ki-kweon
Min. of Environment ....	YOON Seong-kyu
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	YUN Byung-se
Min. of Gender Equality & Family ....	KANG Eun-hee
Min. of Health & Welfare ....	CHUNG Chin-young
Min. of Interior ....	HONG Yun-sik
Min. of Justice ....	KIM Hyun-woong
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport ....	KANG Ho-in
Min. of National Defense ....	HAN Min-koo
Min. of Oceans & Fisheries ....	KIM Young-suk
Min. of Public Safety & Security ....	PARK In-yong
Min. of Science, Information & Communication Technologies (ICT), & Future Planning ....	CHOI Yang-hee
Min. of Strategy & Finance ....	YOO Il-ho
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Energy ....	JOO Hyung-hwan
Min. of Unification ....	HONG Yong-pyo
Chmn., Anticorruption & Civil Rights Commission ....	SUNG Yung-hoon
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection ....	HWANG Chan-hyun
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission ....	JEONG Jae-chan
Chmn., Financial Services Commission ....	YIM Jong-yong
Chmn., Korea Communications Commission ....	CHOI Sung-joon
Chmn., National Human Rights Commission ....	LEE Sung-ho
Chmn., Nuclear Safety & Security Commission ....	KIM Yong-hwan
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	LEE Won-jong
Dir., National Security Office, Office of the Pres. ....	KIM Kwan-jin
Dir., National Intelligence Service ....	LEE Byung-ho
Governor, Bank of Korea ....	LEE Ju-yeol
Ambassador to the US ....	AHN Ho-young
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	OH Joon

## Kosovo

Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Pres. ....	Hashim THACI
Prime Min. ....	Isa MUSTAFA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kujtim SHALA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Branimir STOJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Rural Development ....	Memil KRASNIQI
Min. of Diaspora ....	Valon MURATI
Min. of Economic Development ....	Blerand STAVILECI
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Arsim BAJRAMI
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning ....	Ferid AGANI
Min. for European Integration ....	Bekim COLLAKU
Min. of Finance ....	Avdulla HOTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	
Min. of Health ....	Imet RRAHMANI
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Lutfi ZHARKU
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Skender HYSENI
Min. of Justice ....	Hajredin KUCI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force ....	Haki DEMOLLI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Arban ABRASHI
Min. of Local Govt. Admin. ....	Ljubomir MARIC
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Returns & Communities ....	Dalibor JEVTIC
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Hykmete BAJRAMI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Rasim DEMIRI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Edita TAHIRI
Governor, Central Bank of Kosovo ....	Bedri HAMZA
Ambassador to the US ....	Vlora CITAKU



## Kuwait

Last Updated: 29 Mar 2016

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid Abd al-Muhsin al-HAMAD
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	
Min. of Communications .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of Defense .....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Badir al-ISA
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Latif al-IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance .....	Anas al-Khalid al-SALIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Ali Saad al-UBAYDI
Min. of Information .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Justice (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of Oil .....	Ali Salih al-UMAYR
Min. of Public Works .....	Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Latif al-IBRAHIM
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Yaqub al-SAYN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR AL-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Yasir ABUL
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Ali Salih al-UMAYR
Min. of State for Planning & Development .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Youth Affairs .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank of Kuwait .....	Muhammad al-HASHIL
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

## Kyrgyzstan

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Almazbek ATAMBAEV
Prime Min. ....	Sooronbay JEENBEKOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mukhammetkaly ABULGAZIEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Oleg PANKRATOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulmira KUDAIBERDIEVA
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus ....	Akylbek OSMONALIEV
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation ....	Turdunazir BEKBOEV
Min. of Culture, Information, & Tourism ....	Altynbek MAKSUTOV
Min. of Economy ....	Arzybek KOZHOSHEV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Elvira SARIEVA
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Kubatbek BORONOV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance ....	Adylbek KASYMALIEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Erlan ABDYLDAEV
Min. of Health Care ....	Talantbek BATYRALIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Melis TURGANBAEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Jyldyz MAMBETALIEVA
Min. of Social Development ....	Kudaybergen BAZARBAEV
Min. of Transportation & Communication ....	Zamierbek AYDAROV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Defense Affairs ....	Marat KENZHISARIEV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB) ....	Abdil SEGIZBAEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Indira JOLDUBAEVA
Chmn., National Bank of Kyrgyzstan ....	Tolkunbek ABDYGULOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Kadyr TOKTOGULOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mirgul MOLDOISAEVA

## Laos

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres. ....	BOUNNYANG Vorachit
Vice Pres. ....	PHANKHAM Viphavan
Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SONXAI Siphandon
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	LIEN Thiako
Min. of Education & Sports ....	SENGDUAN Lachanthaboun
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	KHAMMANI Inthilat
Min. of Finance ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	SALEUMXAI Kommasit
Min. of Home Affairs ....	KHAMMAN Sounvileut
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	KHEMMANI Phonsena
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism ....	BOSENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. of Justice ....	XAISI Santivong
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	KHAMPHENG Xaisompheng
Min. of National Defense ....	CHANSAMON Chan-gnalat, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	SOMMAT Phonsena
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	SOUPHAN Keomixai
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & Communication ....	THANSAMAI Kommasit
Min. of Public Health ....	BOUNKONG Sihavong
Min. of Public Security ....	SOMKEO Silavong
Min. of Public Works & Transport ....	BOUNCHAN Sinthavong
Min. of Science & Technology ....	BOVIENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Prime Minister's Office ....	PHET Phomphiphak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	ALOUNKEO Kittikhoun
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	BOUNKEUT Sangsomsak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	CHALEUN Yipaoheu
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	SOUVANPHENG Boupphanouvong
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office ....	KHAMMEUNG Phongthadi
Chmn., National Narcotics Control Board ....	SOUBAN Sitthilat
Chmn., State Inspection Cttee., & Head, Anticorruption Agency ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Governor, Bank of Laos ....	SAMPHAO Phaisit
Ambassador to the US ....	MAI Xaignavong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	KHIAN Phansoulivong

## Latvia

Last Updated: 15 Mar 2016

Pres. ....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Prime Min. ....	Maris KUCINSKIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Culture ....	Dace MELBARDE
Min. of Defense ....	Raimonds BERGMANIS
Min. of Economics ....	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Education & Science ....	Karlis SADURSKIS
Min. of Environmental Protection & Regional Development ....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Finance ....	Dana REIZNIECE-OZOLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Edgars RINKEVICS
Min. of Health ....	Guntis BELEVICS
Min. of Interior ....	Rihards KOZLOVSKIS
Min. of Justice ....	Dzintars RASNACS
Min. of Transport ....	Uldis AUGULIS
Min. of Welfare ....	Janis REIRS
Governor, Bank of Latvia ....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US ....	Andris RAZANS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Janis MAZEIKS

## Lebanon

Last Updated: 17 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Tamam SALAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Samir MOQBIL
Min. of Agriculture ....	Akram SHUHAYIB
Min. of Culture ....	Rony ARAYJI
Min. of Defense ....	Samir MOQBIL
Min. of Displaced People ....	Alice SHABTINI
Min. of Economy & Trade ....	Alain HAKIM
Min. of Education ....	Ilyas ABU SAAB
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Arthur NAZARIAN
Min. of Environment ....	Muhammad al-MASHNUQ
Min. of Finance ....	Ali Hassan KHALIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants ....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Industry ....	Husayn al-Hajj HASAN
Min. of Information ....	Ramzi JRAYJ
Min. of Interior ....	Nuhad al-MASHNUQ
Min. of Justice ....	Ashraf al-RIFI
Min. of Labor ....	Sejean QAZZI
Min. of Public Health ....	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Rashid DARBAS
Min. of Telecommunications ....	Butrus HARB
Min. of Tourism ....	Michel PHARAON
Min. of Transport & Public Works ....	Ghazi ZUAYTIR
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Abd al-Mutalib HANAWI
Min. of State for Admin. Reform ....	Nabil DE FREIJ
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs ....	Muhammad FNAYSH
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon ....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US ....	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

Last Updated: 3 Aug 2015

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Pakalitha Bathuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	'Mapalesa MOTHOKHO
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Selibe MOCHOBOROANE
Min. of Defense .....	Tseliso MOKHOSI
Min. of Development Planning .....	Mokoto HLOAELE
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mahali PHAMOTSE
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Keketso RANT'SO
Min. of Energy .....	Selibe MOCHOBOROANE
Min. of Finance .....	'Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Relations .....	Tlohang SEKHAMANE
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Kabelo MAFURA
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Thesele 'MASERIBANE
Min. of Health .....	'Molotsi MONYAMANE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Lekhetso RAKUOANE
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Correctional Services .....	Moeketse MALEBO
Min. of Law & Constitutional Affairs .....	Motlalentsoa LETSOSA
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship Affairs .....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Mining .....	Lebohang THOTANYANA
Min. of Police & Public Safety .....	Monyane MOLELEKI
Min. of Public Service .....	Tskukutlane AU
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lebesa MALOI
Min. of Social Development .....	'Matebatso DOTI
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	'Mamahele RADEBE
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Joshua SETIPA
Min. of Water .....	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Pitso MAISA
Governor, Central Bank of Lesotho .....	Rets'elisitsoe Adelaide MATLANYANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Eliachim Molapi SEBATANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kelebone Albert MAOPE

## Liberia

Last Updated: 15 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Florence CHENOWETH
Min. of Commerce & Industry ....	Axel Marcel ADDY
Min. of Education ....	Etmonia David TARPEH
Min. of Finance & Development Planning ....	Amara KONNEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Augustine Kpehe NGAFUAN
Min. of Gender & Development ....	Julia DUNCAN-CASELL
Min. of Health & Social Welfare ....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism ....	Lewis BROWN
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Morris DUKULY
Min. of Justice ....	Christiana TAH
Min. of Labor ....	Juah LAWSON
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy ....	Patrick SENDOLO
Min. of National Defense ....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications ....	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works ....	Antoinette WEEKS
Min. of Transportation ....	S. Tornolah VARPILAH
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Eugene NAGBE
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs ....	Edward MCLAIN, Jr.
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia ....	Joseph MILLS JONES
Ambassador to the US ....	Jeremiah SULUNTEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Marjon Vashti KAMARA

## Libya

Last Updated: 19 Jun 2015

Since mid-2014, two rival administrations have claimed authority as the Libyan Government. The internationally recognized government is the House of Representatives, which is based in eastern Libya. Its rival is the General National Congress, which is based in Tripoli. Below are selected officials of the House of Representatives.

Speaker of the House of Representatives .....	Aqilah Salah ISSA
Prime Min. ....	Abdullah al-THINI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Muhammad al-DAYRI
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Wafa BUGAIGHIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ibrahim DABBASHI



## Liechtenstein

Last Updated: 18 May 2011

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economics .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Interior .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transportation .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Last Updated: 26 Aug 2015

Pres. ....	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min. ....	Algirdas BUTKEVICIUS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Virginija BALTRAITIENE
Min. of Culture ....	Sarunas BIRUTIS
Min. of Economy ....	Evaldas GUSTAS
Min. of Education & Science ....	Dainius PAVALKIS
Min. of Energy ....	Rokas MASIULIS
Min. of Environment ....	Kestutis TRECIOKAS
Min. of Finance ....	Rimantas SADZIUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Linas LINKEVICIUS
Min. of Health ....	Rimante SALASEVICIUTE
Min. of the Interior ....	Salius SKVERNELIS
Min. of Justice ....	Juozas BERNATONIS
Min. of National Defense ....	Juozas OLEKAS
Min. of Social Security & Labor ....	Algimanta PABEDINSKIENE
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Rimantas SINKEVICIUS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania ....	Vitas VASILIAUSKAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Rolandas KRISCIUNAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Raimonda MURMOKAITE

## Luxembourg

Last Updated: 20 Feb 2014

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Xavier BETTEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Civil Service .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Consumer Protection .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Defense .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Education, Childhood, & Youth .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Environment .....	Carole DIESCHBOURG
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Corinne CAHEN
Min. of Finance, Treasury, & Budget .....	Pierre GRAMEGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & Gender Equality .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Professional Training .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Housing .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Interior .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Internal Security .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Justice .....	Felix BRAZ
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Sports, Humanitarian Aid, & Social Security .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of Sustainable Development & Infrastructure .....	Francois BAUSCH
Min. of State .....	Xavier BETTEL
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Gaston REINESCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean-Louis WOLZFELD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sylvie LUCAS

## Macedonia

Last Updated: 1 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min. ....	Emil DIMITRIEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nikola POPOSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nikola TODOROV
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Vladimir PESEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Arber ADEMI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation .....	Festim HALILI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Mihail CVETKOV
Min. of Culture .....	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense .....	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Driton KUQI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Pishtar LUTFIU
Min. of Environment & Urban Planning .....	Bashkim AHMETI
Min. of Finance .....	Kiril MINOVSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nikola POPOSKI
Min. of Health .....	Nikola TODOROV
Min. of Information Society .....	Marta ARSOVSKA-TOMOVSKA
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Mitko CAVKOV
Min. of Justice .....	Valdet XHAFERI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Dime SPASOV
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Shuhrete ELEZI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Vlado MISAJLOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Furkan CAKO
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Goran MICKOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Nexhdet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Jerry NAUMOFF
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Bill PAVLESKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Vele SAMAK
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Arlind ZEQIRI
Governor, National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Vasko NAUMOVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vasile ANDONOSKI

# Madagascar

Last Updated: 2 May 2016

Pres. ....	Hery Martial RAJAONARIMAMPIANINA Rakotoarimanana
Prime Min. ....	Olivier Solanandrasana MAHAFAFY
Min. of Communication, Information, & Relations With Institutions .....	Vonison Razafindambo ANDRIANJATO
Min. of Culture & Handicrafts .....	Jean Jacques RABENIRINA
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training .....	Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons .....	Horace GATIEN
Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests .....	Ralava BEBOARIMISA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA
Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources .....	Gilbert FRANCOIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Beatrice ATALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Monique RASOAZANAERA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFAFY
Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business .....	Chabani NOURDINE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Charles ANDRIAMISEZA
Min. of Livestock .....	Anthelme RAMPARANY
Min. of National Defense .....	Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA
Min. of National Education .....	Paul Andrianaina RABARY
Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women .....	Onitiana REALY
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology .....	Neypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY
Min. of Public Health .....	Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO
Min. of Public Security .....	Norbert ANANDRA
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law .....	Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology .....	Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY
Min. of Tourism .....	Roland RATSIRAKA
Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs .....	Armand TAZAFY
Min. of Transport & Meteorology .....	Benamina Ramarcel RAMANANTSOA
Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation .....	Roland RAVATOMANGA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA
Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie .....	Didier Gerard PAZA, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs .....	Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rivo RAKOTOVAO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Mines & Oil .....	Ying Vah ZAJILAHY
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Presidential Projects, Infrastructure, & Territorial Planning .....	Narison RAFIDIMANANA
Dep. Min. in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Cooperation and Development .....	Bary Emmanuel RAFATROLAZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO-RAZAFY

## Malawi

Last Updated: 25 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Saulos CHILIMA
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Water Development .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Defense .....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Emmanuel FABIANO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Goodall Edward GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Francis KASAILA
Min. of Gender, Children, Disability, & Social Welfare .....	Patricia KALIATI
Min. of Health .....	Peter KUMPALUME
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security .....	Jappie MHANGO
Min. of Information & Civic Education .....	Patricia KALIATI
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Samuel TEMBENU
Min. of Labor, Youth, & Manpower Development .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Atupele MULUZI
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Kondwani NANKHUMWA
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Mining .....	Bright MSAKA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Joseph MWANAMVEKA
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Malison NDAU
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Grace Obama CHIUMIA
Attorney Gen. ....	Alexious NAMPOTA
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Charles CHUKA
Ambassador to the US .....	Necton Darlington MHURA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Brian Granthen BOWLER

## Malaysia

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

King .....	ABDUL HALIM Mu'adzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	NAJIB Razak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Communication & Multimedia .....	Mohd SALLEH Tun Said Keuak
Min. of Defense .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism .....	HAMZAH Zainudin
Min. of Education & Higher Learning .....	MAHDZIR Khalid
Min. of Education II .....	IDRIS Jusoh
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water .....	Maximus Johnity ONGKILI
Min. of Federal Territories .....	Tengku ADNAN Tengku Mansor
Min. of Finance .....	NAJIB Razak
Min. of Finance II .....	AHMAD HUSNI Hanadzlah
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ANIFAH Aman
Min. of Health .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	Abdul RAHMAN Dahlan
Min. of Human Resources .....	Richard RIOT Jaem
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry II .....	ONG Ka Chuan
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	WAN JUNAIDI Tuanku Jaafar
Min. of Plantation Industries & Commodities .....	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Rural Development & Territories .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Wilfred Madius TANGAU
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. of Transport (Acting) .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	ROHANI Abdul Karim
Min. of Works .....	FADILLAH Yusof
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	KHAIRY Jamaluddin Abu Bakar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ABDUL WAHID Omar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph ENTULU
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Idris JALA
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph KURUP
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Paul LOW Seng Kuan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	NANCY Shukri
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SHAHIDAN Kassim
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	AZALINA Othman Said
Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....	Muhammad IBRAHIM
Ambassador to the US .....	AWANG ADEK bin Hussin
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	RAMLAN bin Ibrahim

## Maldives

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Abdulla YAMEEN Abdul Gayoom
Vice Pres. ....	Abdulla JIHAD
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Adam SHAREEF
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Education .....	Aishath SHIHAM
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Thorig IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Abdulla MUNAWWAR
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Mohamed SHAINEE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohamed ASIM
Min. of Gender, Family, & Human Rights .....	Fathmath Zeneesha Saheed ZAKI
Min. of Health .....	Abdulla Nazim IBRAHIM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ahmed ZUHOOR
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure .....	Mohamed MUIZZU
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Iruthisham ADAM
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed ZIYAD
Min. of the President's Office .....	Abdulla AMEEN
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Moosa ZAMEER
Attorney Gen. ....	Mohamed ANIL
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	AZEEMA Adam
Ambassador to the US .....	Ahmed SAREER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed SAREER



## Mali

Last Updated: 9 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Ibrahim Boubacar KEITA
Prime Min. ....	Modibo KEITA
Min. of African Integration & Intl. Cooperation .....	Cheickna Seydi Ahamady DIAWARA
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abdel Karim KONATE
Min. of Culture, Handicrafts, & Tourism .....	N'diaye Ramatoulaya DIALLO
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Tieman Hubert COULIBALY
Min. of Digital Economy, Information, & Communication .....	Choguel Kokalla MAIGA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mamadou Igor DIARRA
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, Youth, & Civic Reconstruction ...	Mahamane BABY
Min. of Energy & Hydraulics .....	Mamadou Frankaly KEITA
Min. of Environment, Decentralization, & State Reform .....	Mohamed Ag ERLAF
Min. of Equipment, Transportation, & Integration .....	Mamadou Hachim KOUMARE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Marie Madeleine TOGO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Mountaga TALL
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Salif TRAORE, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Investment Promotion & the Private Sector .....	Mamadou Gaoussou DIARRA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Aminata Malle SANOGO
Min. of Labor, Civil Service, & Institutional Relations .....	Diarra Raky TALLA
Min. of Malians Living Abroad .....	Abdourhamane SYLLA
Min. of Mines .....	Boubou CISSE
Min. of National Education .....	Kenekouo dit Barthelemy TOGO
Min. of National Reconciliation .....	ZAHABI Ould Sidi Mohamed
Min. of Religious Affairs & Worship .....	Thierno Amadou Omar Hass DIALLO
Min. of Rural Development .....	Bocari TRETA
Min. for Solidarity, Humanitarian Action, & Reconstruction of the North .....	Hamadou KONATE
Min. of Sports .....	Housseini Amion GUINDO
Min. of State Property & Land Affairs .....	Mohamed Aly BATHILY
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Abdoulaye Idrissa MAIGA
Min. of Territorial and Population Management .....	Sambel Bana DIALLO
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Dramane DEMBELE
Min. of Women, Child, & Family Affairs .....	Sangare Oumou BA
Ambassador to the US .....	Tiena COULIBALY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sekou KASSE

## Malta

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	George ABELA
Prime Min. ....	Joseph MUSCAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis GRECH
Min. for the Economy, Investment, & Small Business ....	Chris CARDONA
Min. for Education & Employment ....	Evarist BARTOLO
Min. for Energy & Water Conservation ....	Konrad MIZZI
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & Climate Change ....	Leo BRINCAT
Min. of European Affairs ....	Louis GRECH
Min. of the Family & Social Solidarity ....	Marie-Louise COLEIRO
Min. of Finance ....	Edward SCICLUNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	George VELLA
Min. for Gozo ....	Anton REFALO
Min. of Health ....	Godfrey FARRUGIA
Min. of Home Affairs & National Security ....	Emmanuel MALLIA
Min. for Social Dialogue, Consumer Affairs, & Civil Liberties ....	Helena DALLI
Min. of Tourism ....	Karmenu VELLA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure ....	Joe MIZZI
Governor, Central Bank ....	Joseph BONNICI
Ambassador to the US ....	Marisa MICALLEF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Christopher GRIMA

## Marshall Islands

Last Updated: 20 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Hilda HEINE
Min. in Assistance to the Pres. ....	Mattlan ZACKHRAS
Min. of Education ....	Wilbur HEINE
Min. of Finance ....	Brenson S. WASE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	John SILK
Min. of Health ....	Kalani KANEKO
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Justice ....	Thomas HEINE
Min. of Public Works ....	Tony MULLER
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Alfred ALFRED Jr.
Min. of Transportation & Communication ....	Mike HALFERTY
Chief Sec. ....	
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands ....	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US ....	Gerald ZACHIOS
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the UN ....	Deborah BARKER-MANASE

## Mauritania

Last Updated: 7 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min. ....	Yahya Ould HADEMINE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Lemine Mint MEMA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism ....	Naha Mint Hamdi Ould MOUKNASS
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament ....	Izidbih Ould Mohamed MAHMOUD
Min. of Culture & Handicraft ....	Hindou Mint AININA
Min. of Economics & Development ....	Sidi Ould TAH
Min. of Education ....	Isselmou Ould SID'EL MOCTAR
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, & New Technologies ....	Dia Moktar MALAL
Min. of Energy, Oil, & Mines ....	Mohamed Salem Ould BECHIR
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Amedi CAMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport ....	Ahmed Salem Ould ABDERRAOUF
Min. of Finance ....	Mokhtar Ould DIAY
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy ....	Nany Ould CHROUGHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation ....	Isselkou Ould Ahmed IZID BIH
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin. ....	Amal Mint MAOULOUD
Min. of Health ....	Boubacar KANE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Sidi Ould SALEM
Min. of Interior & Decentralization ....	Ahmedou Ould ABDALLAH
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education ....	Ahmed Ould Ehil DAOUD
Min. of Justice ....	Sidi Ould ZEINE
Min. of Livestock ....	Fatma Vall Mint SOUEINAE
Min. of National Defense ....	Diallo Amadou BATHIA
Min. of Public Services & Admin. Modernization ....	Seydina Aly Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Relations With Parliament ....	Mohamed Lemine Ould CHEIKH
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Fatma Mint HABIB, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Water & Sanitation ....	Mohamed Abdallahi Ould OUDAA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Coumba BA
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Zeinebou Mint Ely SALEM
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs & Mauritaniens Abroad ....	Khadijetou Mbareck FALL
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mohamed Lemine EL HAYCEN

## Mauritius

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Ameenah GURIB-FAKIM
Prime Min. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Vice President .....	Monique OHSAN-BELLEPEAU
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Charles Gaetan Xavier-Luc DUVAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security .....	Mahen SEERUTTUN
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Dan BABOO
Min. of Civil Service .....	Marie Roland Alain WONG YEN CHEONG
Min. of Commerce, Enterprises, & Cooperatives .....	Sunil BHOLAH
Min. of Education, Tertiary Education, & Scientific Research .....	Leela Devi DOOKUN-LUCHOOMUN
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities .....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Min. of Environment, National Emergency Center, & Beach Authority .....	Jayeshwur Raj DAYAL
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Financial Services, Good Governance, & Institutional Reforms .....	Sudarshan BHADAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Intl. Trade .....	Seetanah Vishnu LUTCHMEENARAIDOO
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare .....	Aurore PERRAUD
Min. of Health & Quality of Life .....	Anil GAYAN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Consumer Protection .....	Ashit GUNGAH
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, Employment, & Training .....	Soodesh Satkam CALLICHURN
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Anwar HUSNOO
Min. of the Ocean Economy, Marine Resources, Fisheries, Shipping, & the Outer Islands .....	Premdut KOONJOO
Min. of Public Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Nandocoomar BODHA
Min. for Rodrigues Island .....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Social Integration & Economic Empowerment .....	Prithvirajsing ROOPUN
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Reform Institutions .....	Fazila DAUREEAWOO
Min. of Technology, Communication, & Innovation .....	Joseph Noel Etienne Ghislain SINATAMBOU
Min. of Tourism & External Communication .....	Charles Gaetan Xavier-Luc DUVAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Yogida SAWMINADEN
Attorney Gen. ....	Ravi YERRIGADOO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ramesh Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US .....	Sooroojdev PHOKEER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jagdish KOONJUL

## Mexico

Last Updated: 22 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	Enrique PENA NIETO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Maria Del Rosario ROBLES Berlanga
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition ...	Jose Eduardo CALZADA
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Gerardo RUIZ Esparza
Sec. of Economy .....	Ildefonso GUAJARDO Villarreal
Sec. of Energy .....	Pedro JOAQUIN COLDWELL
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Rafael PACCHIANO Alaman
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Luis VIDEGARAY Caso
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Claudia RUIZ MASSIEU Salinas
Sec. of Govt. ....	Miguel Angel OSORIO Chong
Sec. of Health .....	Jose NARRO Robles
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alfonso NAVARRETE Prida
Sec. of National Defense .....	Salvador CIENFUEGOS Zepeda, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy .....	Vidal Francisco SOBERON Sanz, <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education .....	Aurelio NUNO Mayer
Sec. of Public Service .....	Virgilio ANDRADE Martinez
Sec. of Social Development .....	Jose Antonio MEADE Kuribrena
Sec. of Tourism .....	Enrique DE LA MADRID Cordero
Attorney Gen. ....	Arely GOMEZ Gonzalez
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US .....	Miguel BASANEZ Ebergenyi
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Jose GOMEZ CAMACHO

## **Micronesia, Federated States of**

Last Updated: 25 Aug 2015

Pres. ....	Peter Martin CHRISTIAN
Vice Pres. ....	Yosiwo P. GEORGE
Sec. of Education ....	Kalwin KEPHAS
Sec. of Finance & Admin. ....	Sihna LAWRENCE
Sec. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Arthy NENA
Sec. of Justice ....	Jose R. GALLEN
Sec. of Resource & Development ....	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure ....	Lukner WEILBACHER
Speaker of the Congress ....	Wesley W. SIMINA
Ambassador to the US ....	Asterio R. TAKESY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jane J. CHIGIYAL

## Moldova

Last Updated: 5 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	Nicolae TIMOFTI
Prime Min. ....	Pavel FILIP
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gheorghe BALAN
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Issues ....	Gheorghe BREGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry ....	Eduard GRAMA
Min. of Regional Development and Construction ....	Vasile BATCA
Min. of Culture ....	Monica BABUC
Min. of Defense ....	Anatol SALARU
Min. of Economy ....	Octavian CALMIC
Min. of Education ....	Corina FUSU
Min. of the Environment ....	Valeriu MUNTEANU
Min. of Finance ....	Octavian ARMASU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration ....	Andrei GALBUR
Min. of Health ....	Ruxandra GLAVAN
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication ....	Vasile BOTNARI
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Alexandru JIZDAN
Min. of Justice ....	Vladimir CEBOTARI
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family ....	Stela GRIGORAS
Min. of Transport & Road Infrastructure ....	Iurie CHIRINCIUC
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Viktor ZUBCO
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service ....	Mihai BALAN
Sec., Supreme Security Council ....	Alexei BARBANEAGRA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Corneliu GURIN
Pres., National Bank ....	Dorin DRAGUTANU
Charge D'Affaire ad interim to the US & Mexico ....	Veaceslav PITUSCAN
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vladimir LUPAN



## Monaco

Last Updated: 26 May 2011

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council .....	Michel ROGER
Min. for External Relations .....	Jose BADIA
Min. for Finance & the Economy .....	Marco PICCININI
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Stephane VALERI
Min. for the Interior .....	Paul MASSERON
Min. for Public Works, the Environment, & Urban Development .....	Marie-Pierre GRAMAGLIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Last Updated: 24 Sep 2015

Pres. ....	Tsakhia ELBEGDORJ
Prime Min. ....	Chimed SAIKHANBILEG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tserendash OYUNBAATAR
Min. of Construction & Urban Development .....	Zangad BAYANSELENGE
Min. of Defense .....	Tserendash TSOLMON
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Luvsannyam GANTMUR
Min. of Energy .....	Dashzeveg ZORIGT
Min. of Environment, Green Development, & Tourism .....	Namdag BATTSEREG
Min. of Finance .....	Bayarbaatar BOLOR
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Radnaa BURMAA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Lundeg PUREVSUREN
Min. of Health & Sports .....	Gankhuyag SHIILEGDEMBA
Min. of Industry .....	Dondogdorj ERDENEBAT
Min. of Justice .....	Dambii DORLIGJAV
Min. of Labor .....	Garidkhuu BAYARSAIKHAN
Min. of Mining .....	Rentsendoo JIGJID
Min. of Mongolia .....	Mendsaikhan ENKHSAIKHAN
Min. for Population Development & Social Welfare .....	Sodnomzundui ERDENE
Min. of Road & Transportation .....	Munkhchuluun ZORIGT
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Secretariat .....	Sangajav BAYARTSOGT
Governor, Bank of Mongolia .....	Naidansuren ZOLJARGAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Bulgaa ALTANGEREL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Od OCH

## Montenegro

Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Milorad VUJOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petar IVANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Milenko POPOVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Pavle GORANOVIC
Min. of Defense ....	Milica PEJANOVIC-DJURISIC
Min. of Economy ....	Vladimir KAVARIC
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Predrag BOSKOVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Rasko KONJEVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration ....	
Min. of Health ....	Budimir SEGRT
Min. of Human & Minority Rights ....	Suad NUMANOVIC
Min. of Information Society & Telecommunications ....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Min. of the Interior ....	Goran DANILOVIC
Min. of Justice ....	Zoran PAZIN
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Boris MARIC
Min. of Science ....	Sanja VLAHOVIC
Min. of Tourism & Sustainable Development ....	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs ....	Ivan BRAJOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Marjia VUCINOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Srdan DARMANOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zeljko PEROVIC

## Morocco

Last Updated: 10 Nov 2014

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abdelillah BENKIRANE
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHANNOUCH
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Mustapha EL KHALFI
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Amine SBIHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkader AMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Aziz RABBAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Handicrafts, Social Economy, & Solidarity Economy .....	Fatema MAROUANE
Min. of Health .....	El Hossein EL OUARDI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Lahcen DAOUDI
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, & Urban Policy .....	Nabil BENABDELLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies .....	Moulay Hafid ELALAMY
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed HASSAD
Min. of Justice & Liberties .....	Mustafa RAMID
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Abdesslam SEDDIKI
Min. of Moroccan Expatriates & Migration Affairs .....	Anis BIROU
Min. of National Education .....	Rachid BELMOKHTAR
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Mohand LAENSAR
Min. of Solidarity, Women, Family, & Social Development .....	Bassima HAKKAoui
Min. of State .....	Abdellah BAH
Min. of Tourism .....	Lahcen HADDAD
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Min. for Relations With Parliament .....	Lahbib CHOUBANI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Driss DAHAK
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Idriss Azami AL IDRISI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for the Environment .....	Hakima EL HITI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for Water .....	Charafat AFILAL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mbarka BOUAIDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Soumiya BENKHALDOUN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for SMEs & the Integration of the Informal Sector .....	Mamoun BOUHADHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for Foreign Trade .....	Mohamed ABBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Logistics for Transport .....	Mohamed Najib BOULIF
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Interior .....	Draiss CHARKI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education .....	Abdeladim GUERROUJ
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Civil Service & Modernization of Public Admin. ....	Mohamed MOUBDII
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for National Defense .....	Abdellatif LOUDIYI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General Affairs & Governance .....	Mohamed EL OUAFA
Governor, Bank al-Magrib .....	Abdellatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohammed Rachad BOUHLAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Omar HILALE

## Mozambique

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Filipe Jacinto NYUSI
Prime Min. ....	Carlos Agostinho DO ROSARIO
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Jose Condugua Antonio PACHECO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Silva DUNDURU
Min. of Defense .....	Atanasio NTUMUKE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adriano MALEIANE
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Luis FERRAO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro Julio Marques BALOI
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Cidalia Manuel Chauque OLIVEIRA
Min. of Health .....	Nazira Karimo Vali ABDULA
Min. of the Interior .....	Jaime MONTEIRO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional & Religious Affairs .....	Abdurremane Lino DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Land, Environment, & Rural Development .....	Celso CORREIA
Min. of Mineral Resources & Energy .....	Pedro COUTO
Min. of Public Service & State Admin. ....	Carmelita Rita NAMASHULUA
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Water Resources .....	Carlos Bonete MARTINHO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher, Technical, & Professional Education .....	Jorge Penicela NHAMBIU
Min. of the Sea, Inland Waters, & Fisheries .....	Agostinho MONDLANE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Ernesto TONELA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Carlos MESQUITA
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Eusebio Lambo GUMBIWA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Alberto NKUTUMULA
Chief of Staff to the President's Office .....	Adelaide Anchia AMURANE
Attorney Gen. ....	Beatriz da Consolacao Mateus BUCHILI
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Ernesto GOVE
Ambassador to the US .....	Amelia Narciso Matos SUMBANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio GUMENDE

## Namibia

Last Updated: 21 Apr 2015

Pres. ....	Hage GEINGOB
Vice Pres. ....	Nicky IYAMBO
Prime Min. ....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry ....	John MUTORWA
Min. of Defense ....	Penda ya NDAKOLO
Min. of Economic Planning ....	Tom ALWEENDO
Min. of Education, Arts, & Culture ....	Katrina HANSE-HIMARWA
Min. of Environment & Tourism ....	Pohamba SHIFETA
Min. of Finance ....	Calle SCHLETTWEIN
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Bernard ESAU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare ....	Doreen SIOKA
Min. of Health & Social Service ....	Bernard HAUFIKU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education, Training, & Innovation ....	Itah MURANGI-KANDJIL
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration ....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Industrialization, Trade, & SME Development ....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Tjekero TWEYA
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice ....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment ....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Land Reform ....	Utoni NUJOMA
Min. of Mines & Energy ....	Obeth KANDJOZE
Min. of Poverty Eradication ....	Zephania KAMEETA
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Frans KAPOFI
Min. of Public Enterprises ....	Leon JOOSTE
Min. of Safety & Security ....	Charlea NAMOLOH
Min. of Urban & Rural Development ....	Sophia SHANINGWE
Min. of Works & Transport ....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Youth & National Service, Sport, & Culture ....	Jerry EKANDJO
Attorney Gen. ....	
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ipumbu Wendelinus SHIIMI
Ambassador to the US ....	Martin ANDJABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Wilfried Inotira EMVULA

## Nauru

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2013

Pres. ....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Climate Change ....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Aaron COOK
Min. for Education & Youth .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Eigigu Holdings Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Fisheries .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Health .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Justice .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Land Management .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Nauru Air Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Nauru Utilities Corporation .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Public Service .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Ronphos .....	Aaron COOK
Min. for Sports .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Telecommunications .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Transport .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. Asst. to the Pres. ....	David ADEANG
Ambassador to the US .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Last Updated: 12 Nov 2015

Pres. ....	Bidya Devi BANDHARI
Vice Pres. ....	Nanda Bahadar PUN
Prime Min. ....	Khadga Prasad OLI
Min. for Agricultural Development .....	Haribol GAJAUREL
Min. of Commerce & Supplies .....	Ganeshman PUN
Min. of Cooperatives & Poverty Alleviation .....	Chitra BAHADUR K. C.
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation .....	Aananda Prasad POKHERAL
Min. of Defense .....	Bhim RAWAL
Min. of Education .....	Giriraj Mani POKHREL
Min. of Energy .....	Top Bahadur RAYAMAJHI
Min. of Federal Affairs and Local Development .....	Khadga Prasad OLI
Min. of Finance .....	Bishnu PAUDEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kamal THAPA
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Agni SAPKOTA
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Rekha SHARMA
Min. of Health & Population .....	Ram Janam CHAUDHARY
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Shakti BASNET
Min. of Industry .....	Som Prasad PANDEY
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Sherdhan RAI
Min. of Irrigation .....	Umesh YADAV
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Khadga Prasad OLI
Min. of Land Reforms & Management .....	Ram Kumar SUBBA
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Agni Prasad KHAREL
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Agni Prasad KHAREL
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction .....	
Min. for Physical Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Bijay GACHHADAR
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Bishwendra PASWAN
Min. for Urban Development .....	Khadga Prasad OLI
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Chandra Prakash MAINALI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Narayan MANDAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Yuvraj KHATIWADA
Ambassador to the US .....	Arjun Kumar KARKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Durga Prasad BHATTARAI



## Netherlands

Last Updated: 27 Mar 2015

King .....	WILLEM-ALEXANDER
Prime Min. ....	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Min. of Defense .....	Jeanine HENNIS-PLASSCHAERT
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Henk KAMP
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Jet BUSSEMAKER
Min. of Finance .....	Jeroen DIJSSELBLOEM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Albert KOENDERS
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development Cooperation .....	Lilianne PLOUMEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Mark RUTTE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Edith SCHIPPERS
Min. of Housing & Civil Service .....	Stef BLOK
Min. of Infrastructure & Environment .....	Melanie SCHULTZ VAN HAEGEN-Maas Geesteranus
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Ronald Hans Anton PLASTERK
Min. of Security & Justice .....	Ard VAN DER STEUR
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Klaas Henderikus Willem KNOT
Ambassador to the US .....	Rudolf Simon BEKINK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karel Jan Gustaaf VAN OOSTEROM

## New Zealand

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Governor Gen. ....	Jeremiah MATEPARAE
Prime Min. ....	John Phillip KEY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation ....	Nikki KAYE
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage ....	Maggie BARRY
Min. of Broadcasting ....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Building & Housing ....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Canterbury Earthquake Recovery ....	Gerard Anthony BROWNLEE
Min. of Civil Defense ....	Nikki KAYE
Min. for Climate Change Issues ....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs ....	Paul GOLDSMITH
Min. for Communications ....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for the Community & Voluntary Sector ....	Jo GOODHEW
Min. of Conservation ....	Maggie BARRY
Min. of Corrections ....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Courts ....	Amy ADAMS
Min. of Customs ....	Nicky WAGNER
Min. of Defense ....	Gerard Anthony BROWNLEE
Min. for Disability Issues ....	Nicky WAGNER
Min. for Economic Development ....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Education ....	Hekia PARATA
Min. of Energy & Resources ....	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for the Environment ....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Ethnic Communities ....	Peseta Sam LOTU-IIGA
Min. of Finance ....	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. for Food Safety ....	Jo GOODHEW
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of Health ....	Jonathan David COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Immigration ....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Justice ....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Land Information ....	Louise UPSTON
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Peseta Sam LOTU-IIGA
Min. of Maori Development ....	To Ururoa FLAVELL
Min. for National Security & Intelligence ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Pacific Island Peoples ....	Peseta Sam LOTU-IIGA
Min. of Police ....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Primary Industries ....	Nathan GUY
Min. for Racing ....	Nathan GUY
Min. for Regulatory Reform ....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Revenue ....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Science & Innovation ....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Senior Citizens ....	Maggie BARRY
Min. for Small Business ....	Craig FOSS
Min. for Social Development ....	Anne TOLLEY
Min. for Social Housing ....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Sport & Recreation ....	Jonathan David COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State Services ....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises ....	Todd MCCLAY
Min. of Statistics ....	Craig FOSS
Min. for Tertiary Education, Skills, & Employment ....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Tourism ....	John Phillip KEY

Min. of Trade .....	Todd MCCLAY
Min. of Transport .....	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Craig FOSS
Min. for Whanau Ora .....	Te Ururoa FLAVELL
Min. of Women .....	Louise UPSTON
Min. for Workplace Relations & Safety .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Youth .....	Nikki KAYE
Min. Supporting Greater Christchurch Regeneration .....	Gerald Anthony BROWNLEE
Attorney Gen. ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand .....	Graeme WHEELER
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael Kenneth MOORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerard Jacobus VAN BOHEMEN

## Nicaragua

Last Updated: 7 Apr 2015

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Moises Omar HALLESLEVENS Acevedo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Ariel BUCARDO Rocha
Min. of Defense ....	Martha Elena RUIZ Sevilla
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports ....	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources ....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family ....	Marcia RAMIREZ Mercado
Min. of Finance & Public Credit ....	Ivan ACOSTA
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health ....	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce ....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor ....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism ....	Mario SALINAS
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure ....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency ....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA Santamaria
Pres., Central Bank ....	Leonardo Ovidio REYES Ramirez
Ambassador to the US ....	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

## Niger

Last Updated: 30 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	ISSOUFOU Mahamadou
Prime Min. ....	Brigi RAFINI
Min. of Basic Education, Literacy, the Promotion of Local Languages, & Civic Education .....	Daouda MARTHE
Min. of City & Urban Sanitation .....	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Civil Service & Administrative Reform .....	Waziri Maman LAOUAN
Min. of Communication .....	Amina MOUMOUNI
Min. of Cultural Renaissance & Arts & Social Modernization & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Assoumana Mallam ISSA
Min. of Domains & Planning .....	Moctar KASSOUM
Min. of Employment, Work, & Social Protection .....	Chaoulani ZENABA
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Pierre Fournakoye GADO
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Wassalke BOUKARI
Min. of Equipment .....	Kadi ABDOULAYE
Min. of Finance .....	Saidou SIDIBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad .....	Ibrahim YACOUBA
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	Mohamed Ben OMAR
Min. of Humanitarian Action & Management of Disasters .....	Magagi LAOUAN
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Mines & Industry .....	Hassane Baraze MOUSSA
Min. of National Defense .....	MASSOUDOU Hassoumi
Min. of Planning .....	Kane Aichatou BOULAMA
Min. of Population .....	Kaffa Rekiatou Christelle JACKOU
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & Digital Economy .....	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Public Health .....	Kalla MOUTARI
Min. of Relations With State Institutions .....	Barki ISSOUF
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Sani ABDOURAHAMANE
Min. of State Properties & Housing .....	MOCTAR Kassoum
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development .....	DJIKI Rakiatou Bako
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Sani MAIGOCHI
Min. of Trade & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Alma OUMAROU
Min. of Vocational & Technical Education .....	Amani ABDOU
Min. of Water Resources & Sanitation .....	Barmou SALIFOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Protection of Children .....	Amadou AISSATA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Salissou ADA
Min. of Youth Entrepreneurship .....	Ibrahim Issifi SADOU
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions .....	Barkai ISSOUF
Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock .....	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs .....	BAZOOM Mohamed
Min. of State for Transportation .....	Omar Hamidou TCHIANA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of Budget .....	Ahmat JIHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad in Charge of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad ...	Elback Adam ZEINABOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Mines & Industry in Charge of Industry .....	Soumaila TCHIWAKE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock in Charge of Livestock .....	
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs in Charge of Decentralization ....	Alfari Saley HADIZA
Min. & Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Ouhoumoudou MAHAMADOU
Min. & Special Adviser to the Pres. ....	Gilles BAILLET
Min. to the President's Office .....	Rhissa Ag BOULA

Ambassador to the US .....	Hassana ALIDOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah WAFY

## Nigeria

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2015

Pres. ....	Muhammadu BUHARI, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Oluyemi "Yemi" OSINBAJO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Audu OGBEH
Min. of Budget and National Planning .....	Udo UDOMA
Min. of Communication .....	Adebayo SHITTU
Min. of Defense .....	Mansur Mohammed DAN-ALI
Min. of Education .....	Adamu ADAMU
Min. of Environment .....	Amina MOHAMMED
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory .....	Mohammed Musa BELLO
Min. of Finance .....	Kemi ADEOSUN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Geoffrey ONYEAMA
Min. of Health .....	Isaac ADEWOLE
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Investment .....	Okechukwu ENELAMAH
Min. of Information .....	Lai MOHAMMED
Min. of Interior .....	Abdulrahman DAMBAZAU
Min. of Justice .....	Abubakar MALAMI
Min. of Labor & Employment Labor .....	Chris NGIGE
Min. for the Niger Delta .....	Usani Usani UGURU
Min. of Petroleum .....	Muhammadu BUHARI
Min. of Power, Works, & Housing .....	Babatunde FASHOLA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Ogbonnaya ONU
Min. of Solid Minerals .....	John Olukayode FAYEMI
Min. of Transport .....	Rotimi AMAECHI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Suleiman ADAMU
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Aisha Jumai ALHASSAN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Solomon DALONG
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria .....	Godwin EMEFIELE
Ambassador to the US .....	Adebowale ADEFUYE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joy OGWU

## Norway

Last Updated: 2 Mar 2016

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Erna SOLBERG
Min. of Children, Equality, & Social Inclusion .....	Solveig HORNE
Min. of Climate and the Environment .....	Vidar HELGESEN
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs .....	Linda Catherine Hofstad HELLELAND
Min. of Defense .....	Ine Marie Eriksen SOREIDE
Min. of Education & Research .....	Torbjorn ROE-ISAENSEN
Min. of Finance .....	Siv JENSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Per SANDBERG
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Jon Georg DALE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Borge BRENDE
Min. of Health & Social Care .....	Bent HOIE
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Anders ANUNSEN
Min. of Labor .....	Anniken HAUGLIE
Min. of Local Govt. & Modernization .....	Jan Tore SANNER
Min. at the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Julie BRODTKORB
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Tord LIEN
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monica MAELAND
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Ketil SOLVIK-OLSEN
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Kare AAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Geir Otto PEDERSEN



## Oman

Last Updated: 30 Mar 2016

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab Al Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud Al Said
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fuad bin Jafar bin Muhammad al-SAJWANI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Umar bin Said al-MARHUN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAI
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Hilal bin Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Madiha bint Ahmad bin Nasir al-SHIBYANIYAN
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Salim bin Said al-TUBI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Fisheries .....	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHAM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHDI
Min. of Interior .....	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Abd al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office .....	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAAD
Min. of Tourism .....	Ahmad bin Nasir bin Hamad al-MAHRAZI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat Region .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar Region .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SULTAN bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Financial Affairs .....	Darwish bin Ismail bin Ali AL-BALUSHI
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers .....	SHAYKH al-Fadhil bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harthi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lyutha bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI

## Pakistan

Last Updated: 25 May 2016

Pres. ....	Mamnoon HUSSAIN
Prime Min. ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Climate Change ....	Zahid HAMID
Min. of Commerce ....	Khurram Dastgir KHAN
Min. of Defense ....	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Min. of Defense Production ....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Statistics ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Finance & Revenue ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Housing & Works ....	Akram Khan DURRANI
Min. of Human Resources Development ....	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Human Rights ....	Kamran MICHAEL
Min. of Industries ....	Rais Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. of Information & Broadcasting ....	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of Interior & Narcotics Control ....	Chaudhry Nisar Ali KHAN
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination ....	Riaz Husain PIRZADA
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan ....	Muhammad Barjees TAHIR
Min. of Law & Justice ....	Zahid HAMID
Min. of National Food Security & Research ....	Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN
Min. of National Heritage ....	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of Overseas Pakistanis ....	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Sheikh Aftab AHMED
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources ....	Shahid KHAQAN ABBASI
Min. of Planning, Development, & Reform ....	Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Mir Hasil Khan BIZENJO
Min. of Privatization ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. for Production ....	Rais Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. of Railways ....	Khawaja Saad RAFIQUE
Min. of Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony ....	Sardar Muhammad Yousaf ZAMAN
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of States & Frontier Regions (SAFRON) ....	Abdul Quadir BALOCH
Min. of Textile Industry ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Water & Power ....	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan ....	Ashraf Mahmood WATHRA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jalil Abbas JILANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maleeha LODHI

## Palau

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2015

Pres. ....	Thomas Esang REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice Pres. ....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs ....	Baklai TEMENGIL
Min. of Education ....	Sinton SOALABLA
Min. of Finance ....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Health ....	Gregorio NGIRMANG
Min. of Justice ....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism ....	Flemming Umiich SENGEBAU
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industry, & Commerce ....	Charles OBICHANG
Min. of State ....	Billy KUARTEI
Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Elbuchel SADANG
Attorney Gen. ....	John BRADLEY
Ambassador to the US ....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Caleb Tyndale Okauchi OTTO

## Panama

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Vice Pres. ....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Eduardo Enrique CARLES
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Roberto ROY
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Augusto AROSEMENA Moreno
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Dulcidio DE LA GUARDIA
Min. of Education .....	Marcela PAREDES de Vasquez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Health .....	Miguel MAYO di Bello
Min. of Housing .....	Mario ETCHELECU Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Milton COHEN-HENRIQUEZ
Min. of the Presidency .....	Alvaro ALEMAN Healy
Min. of Public Security .....	Alexis BETHANCOURT Yau
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon AROSEMENA Crespo
Min. of Social Development .....	Alcibiades VASQUEZ Velasquez
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Luis Ernesto CARLES Rudy
Attorney Gen. ....	Kenia Isolda PORCELL DIAZ
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Rolando de Leon de Alba
Ambassador to the US .....	Emanuel Arturo GONZALEZ-REVILLA Lince
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Laura Elena FLORES Herrera

## Papua New Guinea

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Michael OGIO
Prime Min. ....	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Leo DION
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock .....	Tommy TOMSCOLL
Min. for Bougainville Affairs .....	Steven Kama PIRIKA
Min. for Commerce, Trade, & Energy .....	Richard MARU
Min. for Communication & Information Technology .....	Jimmy MIRINGTORO
Min. for Community Development, Religion, & Family Affairs .....	Loujaya TONI
Min. for Civil Aviation .....	Davis STEPHEN
Min. for Correctional Services .....	Jim SIMATAB
Min. for Defense .....	Fabian POK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education .....	Nick KUMAN
Min. for Environment & Conservation .....	John PUNDARI
Min. for Finance .....	James MARAPE
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Mao ZEMMING
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Rimbink PATO
Min. for Forestry & Climate Change .....	Douglas TOMURIESA
Min. for Health & HIV AIDS .....	Michael MALABAG
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Delilah GORE
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Paul ISIKIEL
Min. for Justice .....	Kerenga KUA
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Benjamin POPOWA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning .....	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Mining .....	Byron CHAN
Min. for National Planning .....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Petroleum & Energy .....	Nixon DUBAN
Min. for Police .....	Robert ATIYAGA
Min. for Public Enterprises & State Investment .....	Ben MICAH
Min. for Public Service .....	Puka TEMU, <i>Sir Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports & the Pacific Games .....	Justin TKATCHENKO
Min. for Tourism, Art, & Culture .....	Boka KONDRA
Min. for Transport .....	Ano PALA
Min. for Treasury .....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works & Implementation .....	Francis AWESA
Attorney Gen. ....	Ano PALA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Loi BAKANI
Ambassador to the US .....	Rupa Abraham MALINA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert Guba AISI

## Paraguay

Last Updated: 25 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Horacio CARTES Jara
Vice Pres. ....	Juan AFARA Maciel
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Juan Carlos BARUJA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Marta Justina LAFUENTE
Min. of Finance .....	Santiago PENA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Eladio LOIZAGA Caballero
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Gustavo Alfredo LEITE Gusinky
Min. of Interior .....	Francisco Jose DE VARGAS Benitez
Min. of Justice .....	Carla BACIGALUPO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Guillermo SOSA
Min. of National Defense .....	Diogenes MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Antonio Carlos BARRIOS Fernandez
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Ramon JIMENEZ Gaona
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ana Maria BAIARDI Quensnel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Carlos Gustavo FERNANDEZ Valdovinos
Ambassador to the US .....	German Hugo ROJAS Irigoyen
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Peru

Last Updated: 23 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Ollanta HUMALA Tasso
First Vice Pres. ....	Marisol ESPINOZA Cruz
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Pedro CATERIANO Bellido
Min. of Agriculture ....	Juan BENITES Ramos
Min. of Culture ....	Diana ALVAREZ-CALDERON Gallo
Min. of Defense ....	Jakke VALAKIVI Alvarez
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Paolo BUSTAMANTE Suarez
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Alonso SEGURA Vasi
Min. of Education ....	Jaime SAAVEDRA Chanduvi
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Rosa Maria ORTIZ Rios
Min. of Environment ....	Manuel PULGAR-VIDAL Otalora
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Ana Maria SANCHEZ Vargas de Rios
Min. of Foreign Trade & Tourism ....	Blanca Magali SILVA Velarde-Alvarez
Min. of Health ....	Anibal VELASQUEZ Valvida
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Francisco DUMLER Cuya
Min. of Interior ....	Jose Luis PEREZ Guadalupe
Min. of Justice ....	Aldo Alejandro VASQUEZ Rios
Min. of Labor ....	Daniel MAURATE Romero
Min. of Production ....	Piero GHEZZI Solis
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Jose GALLARDO Ku
Min. of Women & Vulnerable Populations ....	Marcela HUAITA Alegre
Pres., Central Reserve Bank ....	Julio VELARDE Flores
Ambassador to the US ....	Luis Miguel CASTILLA Rubio
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gustavo MEZA-CUADRA Velasquez

## Philippines

Last Updated: 15 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Benigno AQUINO III
Vice Pres. ....	Jejomar Cabaatam BINAY
Executive Sec. ....	Paquito OCHOA, Jr.
Chief of Staff .....	Julia ABAD
Sec. to the Cabinet .....	Jose Rene D. ALMENDRAS
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Virgilio DE LOS REYES
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Proceso ALCALA
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Florencio ABAD
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Armin LUISTRO, <i>Rev.</i>
Sec. of Energy (Acting) .....	Zenaida MONSADA
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Ramon PAJE
Sec. of Finance .....	Cesar PURISIMA
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Albert DEL ROSARIO
Sec. of Health .....	Enrique ONA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Mel Senen SARMIENTO
Sec. of Justice .....	Benjamin CAGUIOA
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Rosalinda BALDOZ
Sec. of National Defense .....	Voltaire GAZMIN
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Rogelio L. SINGSON
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Mario MONTEJO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Corazon SOLIMAN
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Arsenio BALISACAN
Sec. of Tourism .....	Ramon R. JIMENEZ, Jr.
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Gregory DOMINGO
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Joseph Emilio A. ABAYA
National Security Adviser .....	Cesar P. GARCIA, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose CUISIA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lourdes Ortiz YPARRAGUIRRE



## Poland

Last Updated: 23 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Andrzej DUDA
Prime Min. ....	Beata SZYDLO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Piotr GLINSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jaroslav GOWIN
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Krzysztof JURGIEL
Min. of Culture & National Heritage ....	Piotr GLINSKI
Min. of Development ....	Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Min. of Digitization ....	Anna STREZYNSKA
Min. of Energy ....	Krzysztof TCHORZEWSKI
Min. of Environment ....	Jan SZYSZKO
Min. of Family, Labor, & Social Policy ....	Elzbieta RAFALSKA
Min. of Finance ....	Pawel SZALAMACHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Witold WASZCZYKOWSKI
Min. of Health ....	Konstanty RADZIWILL
Min. of Infrastructure & Construction ....	Andrzej ADAMCZYK
Min. of Interior & Administration ....	Mariusz BLASZCZAK
Min. of Justice ....	Zbigniew ZIOBRO
Min. of Maritime Economy & Inland Waterways ....	Marek GROBARCZYK
Min. of National Defense ....	Antoni MACIEREWICZ
Min. of National Education ....	Anna ZALEWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education ....	Jaroslav GOWIN
Min. of Sport & Tourism ....	Witold BANKA
Min. of Treasury ....	Dawid JACKIEWICZ
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Beata KEMPA
Pres., National Bank of Poland ....	Marek BELKA
Ambassador to the US ....	Ryszard SCHNEPF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Boguslaw WINID

## Portugal

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Marcelo REBELO DE SOUSA
Prime Min. ....	Antonio Luis Santos da COSTA
Min. for the Prime Min. ....	Eduardo CABRITA
Min. for Administrative Modernization ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Min. for Agriculture ....	Capoulas SANTOS
Min. for Culture, Equality, and Citizenship ....	Luis Filipe CASTRO MENDES
Min. for Economy ....	Miguel Morais LEITAO
Min. for Education ....	Margarida MANO
Min. for Employment, Solidarity, & Social Security ....	Jose VIERA DA SILVA
Min. for Environment & Energy ....	Joao Pedro Matos FERNANDES
Min. for Finance ....	Mario CENTENO
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Augusto Santos SILVA
Min. for Health ....	Adalberto Campos FERNANDES
Min. for Infrastructure and Territorial Planning ....	Pedro Manuel Dias de Jesus MARQUES
Min. for Internal Affairs ....	John CALVAO DA SILVA
Min. for Justice ....	Francisca VAN DUNEM
Min. for National Defense ....	Azeredo LOPES
Min. for the Sea ....	Ana Paula VITORINO
Min. for Technological Sciences & Superior Education ....	Manuel HEITOR
Min. of the Presidency ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Governor, Bank of Portugal ....	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US ....	Domingos Teixeira de Abreu Fezas VITAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Alvaro Jose Costa de MENDONCA E MOURA

## Qatar

Last Updated: 3 Feb 2016

Amir .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Deputy Amir .....	ABDALLAH bin Hamad Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Admin. Development, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Isa Saad al-Jafali al-NUAMI
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Salih bin Ghanim bin Nasir al-ALI
Min. of Defense .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Min. of Development Planning & Statistics .....	Salih Muhammad Salim al-NABIT
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	AHMAD bin Jasim bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Muhammad Abd al-Wahid Ali al-HAMADI
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Finance .....	ALI Sharif al-Imadi
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abd al-Rahman Al Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan Lahdan Saqr al-MUHANNADI
Min. of Municipality & Environment .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah bin Mitib al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Public Health .....	HANAN al-Kuwari
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Jasim Saif Ahmad al-SULAITI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	KHALID bin Muhammad al-Atiyah
Governor, Qatar Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Muhammad bin Jaham Abd al-Aziz al-KUWARI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ALYA Ahmad Saif Al Thani

## Romania

Last Updated: 6 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Klaus IOHANNIS
Prime Min. ....	Dacian CIOLOS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Costin Grigore BORG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vasile DANCU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Achim IRIMESCU
Min. for Communications and Information Society (Acting) ....	Dan TUDORACHE
Min. of Culture ....	Corina SUTEU
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Relations With Business Environment ....	Costin Grigore BORG
Min. of Education ....	Mircea DUMITRU
Min. of Energy ....	Victor Vlad GRIGORESCU
Min. of the Environment, Water, & Forests ....	Cristiana Pasca PALMER
Min. of European Funds ....	Cristian GHINEA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lazar COMANESCU
Min. of Health ....	Vlad VOICULESCU
Min. of the Internal Affairs ....	Petre TOBA
Min. of Justice ....	Raluca Alexandra PRUNA
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Protection, & Elderly ....	Dragos Nicolae PISLARU
Min. of National Defense ....	Mihnea Ioan MOTOC
Min. of Public Finance ....	Anca Dana Paliu DRAGU
Min. of Regional Development & Public Admin. ....	Vasile DANCU
Min. of Social Dialogue ....	Victoria-Violeta ALEXANDRU
Min. of Transport ....	Sorin BUSE
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Elisabeta LIPA
Min.-Del. for Liaison With Parliament ....	Ciprian BUCUR
Min.-Del. for Romanian Diaspora ....	Maria GLIGOR
Head, Prime Minister's Chancellery ....	Ioan Dragos TUDORACHE
Governor, National Bank of Romania ....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US ....	George Cristian MAIOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ion JINGA

## Russia

Last Updated: 24 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier.....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
First Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
Dep. Premier .....	Arkadiy Vladimirovich DVORKOVICH
Dep. Premier .....	Olga Yuryevna GOLODETS
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Gennadiyevich KHLOPONIN
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Eduardovich PRIKHODKO
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Olegovich ROGOZIN
Dep. Premier .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Aleksandr Nikolayevich TKACHEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Vladimir Andreyevich PUCHKOV
Min. of Communications & Mass Media .....	Nikolay Anatolyevich NIKIFOROV
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Utilities .....	Mikhail Aleksandrovich MEN
Min. of Culture .....	Vladimir Rostislavovich MEDINSKIY
Min. of Defense .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Economic Development .....	Aleksey Valentinovich ULYUKAYEV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Dmitriy Viktorovich LIVANOV
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr Valentinovich NOVAK
Min. of Far East Development .....	Aleksandr Sergeyevich GALUSHKA
Min. of Finance .....	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health .....	Veronika Igoryevna SKVORTSOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Denis Valentinovich MANTUROV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vladimir Aleksandrovich KOLOKOLTSEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Maksim Anatolyevich TOPILIN
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Sergey Yefimovich DONSKOY
Min. of North Caucasus Affairs .....	Lev Vladimirovich KUZNETSOV
Min. of Sport .....	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation .....	Maksim Yuryevich SOKOLOV
Min. for Liaison With Open Govt. ....	Mikhail Anatolyevich ABYZOV
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Elvira Sakhipzadovna NABIULLINA
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Anastase MUREKEZI
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Geraldine MUKESHIMANA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Stella Ford MUGABO
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	James KABAREBE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Disaster Management & Refugee Affairs .....	Serafine MUKANTABANA
Min. of East African Community .....	Valentin RUGWABIZA
Min. of Education .....	Papias Malimba MUSAFIRI
Min. of Family & Gender .....	Oda GASINZIGWA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Claver GATETE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Louise MUSHIKIWABO
Min. of Health .....	Agnes BINAGWAHO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Internal Security .....	Mussa Fazil HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Francis KABONEKA
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Vincent BIRUTA
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Judith UWIZEYE
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Julienne UWACU
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Francois KANIMBA
Min. of Youth & Information & Communications Technology .....	Jean Philbert NSENGIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Venatina TUGIREYEZU
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Tony NSANGANIRA
Min. of State for Economic Planning .....	Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Min. of State for Energy & Water .....	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of State for Mining .....	Evode IMENA
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education .....	Oliver RWAMUKWAYA
Min. of State for Public Health & Primary Health Care .....	Patrick NDIMUBANZI
Min. of State for Social Affairs .....	Alvera MUKABARAMBA
Min. of State for Technical & Vocational Education & Training .....	Albert NSENGIYUMVA
Min. of State for Transportation .....	Alexis NZAHABWANIMANA
Min. of State in Charge of Cooperation .....	Eugene-Richard GASANA
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Development Board .....	Francis GATARE
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Governor, National Bank of Rwanda .....	John RWANGOMBWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mathilde MUKANTABANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Eugene-Richard GASANA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Last Updated: 6 Oct 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montravelle SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Timothy HARRIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Shawn RICHARDS
Senior Min. ....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Agriculture, Health, Health Insurance, Social Services, Human Settlements, Community Development, Land & Cooperatives, & Gender Affairs .....	Eugene HAMILTON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Shawn RICHARDS
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, National Security, People Empowerment, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Aviation .....	Mark Anthony Graham BRANTLEY
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Posts, Urban Development, & Transport .....	Ian LIBURD
Min. of Tourism, Intl. Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	Lindsay GRANT
Min. of State With Responsibility for Health, Community Development, Gender Affairs, & Social Services .....	Wendy PHIPPS
Attorney Gen. ....	Vincent BYRON, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Last Updated: 5 Aug 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Kenny ANTHONY
Min. for Agriculture, Food Production, Fisheries, & Rural Development .....	Moses JEAN BAPTISTE
Min. for Commerce, Business Development, & Consumer Affairs .....	Emma HIPPOLYTE
Min. for Education, Human Resource Development, & Labor .....	Robert LEWIS
Min. for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Kenny ANTHONY
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Trade, & Civil Aviation .....	Alva BAPTISTE
Min. for Health, Wellness, Human Services, & Gender Relations .....	Alvina REYNOLDS
Min. for Infrastructure, Ports, & Transport .....	Philip PIERRE
Min. for Legal Affairs, Home Affairs, & National Security .....	Victor Phillip LA CORBINIERE
Min. for Physical Development, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Stanley FELIX
Min. for Public Service, Sustainable Development, Energy, Science, & Technology .....	James FLETCHER
Min. for Social Transformation, Local Govt., & Community Empowerment ..	Harold DALSON
Min. for Tourism, Heritage, & the Creative Industries .....	Lorne THEOPHILUS
Min. for Youth Development & Sports .....	Shawn EDWARD
Attorney Gen. ....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Elizabeth Darius CLARKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Menissa RAMBALLY



## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Agriculture, Industry, Forestry, Fisheries, & Rural Transformation ...	Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Education ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Consumer Affairs ....	Camillo GONSALVES
Min. of Grenadines Affairs ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment ....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys, & Physical Planning ....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, the Family, Persons With Disabilities, & Youth ....	Frederick STEPHENSON
Min. of National Reconciliation, the Public Service, Labor, Information, & Ecclesiastical Affairs ....	Maxwell CHARLES
Min. of National Security ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism, Sports, & Culture ....	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Transport, Works, Urban Development, & Local Govt. ....	Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US ....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Inga Rhonda KING

## Samoa

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Ropati LEMAMEA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Magele Mauiliu MAGELE
Min. of Finance .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Health .....	Tuitama Talalelei Leao TUITAMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Faale Tumaali'i FAAMOETAULOA
Min. of Police .....	Fata Pinati SALA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Fio Selafi Purcell LAUTAFI
Min. of Revenue .....	Pule Lameko TUILOMA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Falemoe Lei'ataua TOLOFUAIVALELEI
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Enokati Posala MANU'ALESAGALALA
Attorney Gen. ....	Aumua Ming Leung WAI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Atalina ENARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Last Updated: 1 Apr 2013

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Denis AMICI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Claudio FELICI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs .....	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade .....	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research .....	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor .....	Francesco MUSSONI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies .....	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning .....	Fabio BERARDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Last Updated: 7 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Manuel Pinto DA COSTA
Prime Min. ....	Patrice Emery TROVOADA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries ....	Antonio Alvaro DA GRACA DIAS
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry ....	Demostenes Vasconelos Pires DOS SANTOS
Min. of Defense & Public Security ....	Oscar Aguiar Sacramento e SOUSA, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Education, Culture, & Training ....	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Communities ....	Manuel Salvador DOS RAMOS
Min. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Leonel Pinto D'ASSUNCAO PONTES, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection ....	Raul Antonio DA COSTA CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Public Admin., & Parliamentary Affairs ....	Edite Ramos DA COSTA TEN JUA
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs ....	Maria Tome De ARAUJO
Min. of National Defense & Internal Order ....	Oscar Aguiar SACRAMENTO E SOUSA, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Planning & Finance ....	Helio Silva VAZ D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructure, Natural Resources, & Environment ....	Osvaldo Cravid Viegas D'ABREU
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism ....	Demonstenes Vasconcelos Pires dos SANTOS
Min. of Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications ....	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports ....	Albertino Francisco BOA MORTE
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe ....	
Ambassador to the US ....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES

## Saudi Arabia

Last Updated: 10 May 2016

King & Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Crown Prince & Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Crown Prince & Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Abdallah al-ARAJ
Min. of Commerce & Investment .....	Majid bin Abdallah al-QASABI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SUWAYL
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Adil bin Zayid al-TURAYFI
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Adil bin Muhammad bin Abd al-Qadir FAQIYAH
Min. of Education .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad al-ISA
Min. of Energy, Industry, & Natural Resources .....	Khalid al-FALIH
Min. of Environment, Water, & Agriculture .....	Abd al-Rahman bin Abd al-Muhsin al-FADHLI
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASSAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Min. of the Haj and Umrah .....	Muhammad al-BANTAN
Min. of Health .....	Tawfiq bin Fawzan al-RABIAH
Min. of Housing .....	Majid al-HUQAYL
Min. of Interior .....	MUHAMMAD BIN NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Walid bin Muhammad bin Salid al-SAMANI
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Mufarij bin Saad al-HAQBANI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	Abd al-Latif bin Abd al-Malik bin Omar AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of the National Guard .....	MITIB bin Abdallah bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Transport .....	Sulaiman al-HAMDAN
Min. of State .....	Muhammad bin Abd al-Malik AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	Isam bin Saad bin SAYID
Chmn., Supreme Ulama Council .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah AL AL-SHAYKH
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Ahmad al-KHULAYFI
Ambassador to the US .....	ABDALLAH bin Faysal bin Turki bin Abdallah Al Saud
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah bin Yahya al-MUALLAMI

# Senegal

Last Updated: 12 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Macky SALL
Prime Min. ....	Mohammed Abdallah Boun DIONNE
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Seydou GUEYE
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure ....	Papa Abdoulaye SECK
Min. of the Armed Forces ....	Augustin TINE
Min. of Commerce, Entrepreneurship & the Informal Sector ....	Alioune SARR
Min. of Communication & the Digital Economy ....	Cheikh Abiboulaye DIEYE
Min. of Culture & Heritage ....	Abdoul Aziz MBAYE
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Amadou BA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Mor NGOM
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Affairs ....	Haidar EL ALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Senegalese Abroad ....	Mankeur NDIAYE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Awa Marie COLL-SECK
Min. of Higher Education & Research ....	Mary Teuw NIANE
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Industry & Mines ....	Aly Ngouille NDIAYE
Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Inclusion ....	Thierno ALASSANE
Min. of the Interior ....	Abdoulaye Daouda DIALLO
Min. of Investment Promotion & Partnerships ....	Diene Farba SARR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Sidiki KABA
Min. of Livestock & Livestock Products ....	Aminata Mbengue NDIAYE
Min. of National Education ....	Serigne Mbaye THIAM
Min. of Planning ....	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Planning & Local Govt. ....	Omar YOUM
Min. for the Promotion of Good Governance, Responsible for Relations With Institutions; Govt. Spokesperson ....	Abdou Latif COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Social Dialogue, & Professional Organizations ....	Mansour SY
Min. of Restructuring & Development of Flood Zones ....	Khadim DIOP
Min. of Sports ....	Mbagnick NDIAYE
Min. of Tourism & Air Transport ....	Oumar GUEYE
Min. of Urban Development & Housing ....	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Vocational Training, Learning, & Crafts ....	Talla MAMADOU
Min. of Water & Sanitation ....	Pape DIOUF
Min. of Women, Family, & Children ....	Anta SARR
Min. of Youth, Employment, & Promotion of Civic Values ....	Benoit SAMBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance, in Charge of Budget ....	Mouhamadou Mactar CISSE
Ambassador to the US ....	Babacar DIAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Fode SECK

## Serbia

Last Updated: 9 Apr 2015

Pres. ....	Tomislav NIKOLIC
Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar VUCIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Agriculture & Environmental Protection ....	Snezana BOGOSAVLJEVIC-BOSKOVIC
Min. of Construction, Transportation, & Infrastructure ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Ivan TASOVAC
Min. of Defense ....	Bratislav GASIC
Min. of Economy ....	Zeljko SERTIC
Min. of Education, Science, & Technological Development ....	Srdjan VERBIC
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	Aleksandar ANTIC
Min. of Finance ....	Dusan VUJOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Health ....	Zlatibor LONCAR
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Justice ....	Nikola SELAKOVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, Veteran, & Social Issues ....	Aleksandar VULIN
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Trade, Telecommunications, & Tourism ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vanja UDOVICIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Velimir ILIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Jadranka JOKSIMOVIC
Governor, National Bank of Serbia ....	Jorgovanka TABAKOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Djerdj MATKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Milan MILANOVIC

## Seychelles

Last Updated: 2 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. for Defense, Legal Affairs, & Hydrocarbons ....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Education ....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. for Environment, Energy, & Climate Change ....	Didier DOGLEY
Min. for Finance, Trade, & the Blue Economy ....	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. for Fisheries & Agriculture ....	Wallace COSGROW
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Transport ....	Joel MORGAN
Min. for Health ....	Mitcy LARUE
Min. for Home Affairs ....	Charles BASTIENNE
Min. for Information & Communication Technology, Youth, Civil Society, & Public Admin. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. for Investment, Entrepreneurship Development, & Business Innovation ....	Michael BENSTRONG
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development ....	Idith ALEXANDER
Min. for Land Use & Housing ....	Christian LIONNET
Min. for Social Affairs, Community Development, & Sports ....	Vincent MERITON
Min. for Tourism & Culture ....	Alain ST. ANGE
Governor, Central Bank ....	Caroline ABEL
Ambassador to the US ....	Marie-Louise POTTER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Marie-Louise POTTER



## Sierra Leone

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAM-SUMANA
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Forestry .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Alfred Palo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy .....	Oluniyi ROBBIN-COKER
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Kaifala MARAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Samura Matthew Wilson KAMARA
Min. of Health & Sanitation .....	Miatta KARGBO
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Joseph Bandabla DAUDA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frank KARGBO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Matthew TEAMBO
Min. of Lands, Country Planning, & Environment .....	Musa TARAWALLY
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Diana KONOMANYI
Min. of Marine Resources & Fisheries .....	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Minkailu MASARAY
Min. of Political & Public Affairs .....	Ibrahim Kemoh SESAY
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs .....	Mojjue KAIKAI
Min. of Sports .....	Paul KAMARA
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Peter Bayuku KONTE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Usman Boie-KAMARA
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Balogun KOROMA
Min. of Water Resources .....	Momodu MALIGI
Min. of Works, Housing, & Infrastructure .....	Alimany P. KOROMA
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Alimamy KAMARA
Resident Min., East .....	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North .....	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South .....	Muctarr CONTEH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari Kortu STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vandi Chidi MINAH

## Singapore

Last Updated: 28 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Tony TAN Keng Yam
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Coordinating Min. for Economic & Social Policies, Prime Minister's Office ..	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Coordinating Min. for Infrastructure, Prime Minister's Office .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Communication & Information .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Culture, Community, & Youth .....	Grace FU Hai Yen
Min. for Defense .....	NG Eng Hen, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education (Higher Education & Skills) (Acting) .....	ONG Ye Kung
Min. for Education (Schools) (Acting) .....	NG Chee Meng
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Min. for Finance .....	HENG Swee Keat
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Health .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. for Home Affairs .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower .....	LIM Swee Say
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	Lawrence WONG
Min. for Social & Family Development .....	TAN Chuan Jin
Min. for Trade & Industry (Industry) .....	S. ISWARAN
Min. for Trade & Industry (Trade) .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	CHAN Chun Sing
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Ambassador to the US .....	Ashok Kumar MIRPURI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karen TAN

## Slovakia

Last Updated: 8 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Andrej KISKA
Prime Min. ....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Peter PELLEGRINI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Gabriela MATECNA
Min. of Culture .....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense .....	Peter GAJDOS
Min. of Economy .....	Peter ZIGA
Min. of Education, Science, Research, & Sport .....	Peter PLAVCAN
Min. of Environment .....	Laszlo SOLYMOS
Min. of Finance .....	Peter KAZIMIR
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health .....	Tomas DRUCKER
Min. of Interior .....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice .....	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family .....	Jan RICHTER
Min. of Transportation, Construction, & Regional Development .....	Roman BRECELY
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia .....	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter KMEC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Frantisek RUZICKA

## Slovenia

Last Updated: 23 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Borut PAHOR
Prime Min. ....	Miro CERAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Karl ERJAVEC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry ....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture ....	Julijana BIZJAK MLAKAR
Min. of Defense ....	Andreja KATIC
Min. of Economic Development & Technology ....	Zdravko POCIVALSEK
Min. of Education, Science, & Sport ....	Maja Makovec BRENCIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning ....	Irena MAJCEN
Min. of Finance ....	Dusan MRAMOR
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Health ....	Milojka KOLAR CELARC
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Peter GASPERSIC
Min. of Interior ....	Vesna GYORKOS ZNIDAR
Min. of Justice ....	Goran KLEMENCIC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Affairs, & Equal Opportunity ....	Anja Kopac MRAK
Min. for Public Admin. ....	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development, Strategic Projects, & Cohesion ....	Alenka SMERKOLJ
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenians Abroad ....	Gorazd ZMAVC
Governor, National Bank ....	Bostjan JAZBEC
Ambassador to the US ....	Bozo CERAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Andrej LOGAR

## Solomon Islands

Last Updated: 2 Nov 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Frank Ofagioro KABUI
Prime Min. ....	Manasseh Damukana SOGAVARE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Manasseh MAELANGA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Dudley KOPU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Labor, & Immigration ....	Elijah DOROMUALA
Min. of Communication & Aviation ....	Aston MEWA
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Bartholomew PARAPOLO
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development ....	Moffat FUGUI
Min. of Energy, Mines, & Rural Electrification ....	David Dei PACHA
Min. of Environment, Climate Change, Disaster Management, Conservation, & Meteorology ....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Finance & Development Planning ....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	John MANENIARU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade ....	Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Forestry & Research ....	Chris LAORE
Min. of Health & Medical Services ....	Tautai ANGIKIMUA
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Manasseh MAELANGA
Min. of Infrastructure Development ....	Jimmy LUSIBAEA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs ....	William MARAU
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Survey ....	Moses GARU
Min. of National Development Planning & Aid Coordination ....	Danny PHILIP
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace ....	Samson MANEKA
Min. of Police, National Security, & Correctional Services ....	Stanley Festus SOFU
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening ....	Avid TOME
Min. of Public Service ....	John Dean KUKU
Min. of Rural Development ....	Jimson FIAU TANAGADA
Min. of Tourism ....	Bodo DETTKE
Min. of Women, Youth, & Family Affairs ....	Freda A. B. Tuki SORIAMOMUA
Treasurer ....	Snyder RINI
Governor, Central Bank ....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US ....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

Last Updated: 20 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	HASSAN SHEIKH Mohamud
Prime Min. ....	Omar Abdirashid Ali SHARMARKE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ridwan HIRSI Mohamed
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ahmed Hassan GABOBE
Min. of Animals, Plants, & Pasture ....	Salim Aliyow IBROW
Min. of Commerce & Industry ....	Adan Mohamed NUUR
Min. of Communication & Press ....	Mohamed Ibrahim Haji ADAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs ....	Hussein Mohamed SHEIKH
Min. of Defense ....	Abdulkadir Sheikh Ali DINI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Khadar Bashir ALI
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Mohamed Hassan ADAN
Min. of Finance ....	Mohamed Aden IBRAHIM
Min. of Fishing & Maritime Resources ....	Mohamed Omar EYMOY
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Abdusalam OMER
Min. of Gen. Activities & Rebuilding ....	Nadifo Mohamed OSMAN
Min. of Health ....	Hawa Hassan MOHAMED
Min. of Human Resources & Labor ....	Abdiweli Ibrahim Sheikh MUUDEEY
Min. of Information ....	Mohamed Abdi HAYIR
Min. of Interior & Federalism ....	Abdurahman Mohamed HUSSEIN
Min. of Justice ....	Abdullahi Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Livestock ....	Said Hussein IID
Min. of Mineral Resources & Petroleum ....	Mohamed Mukhtar IBRAHIM
Min. of National Security ....	Abdirizak Omar MOHAMED
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation ....	Abdirahman Yousuf Ali AYNTA
Min. of Ports & Maritime Transportation ....	Nur Farah HERSI
Min. of Public Works & Reconstruction ....	Salah Sheikh Osman MUSE
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Abdulkadir Sheikh Ali IBRAHIM
Min. of Telecommunications & Posts ....	Guled KASIM
Min. of Transport & Aviation ....	Ali Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Women & Family Affairs ....	Sahra Mohamed Ali SAMATAR
Min. of Work & Social Affairs ....	Numan Sheikh ISAMAIL
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Mohamed Abdullahi HASSAN
Governor, Central Bank ....	Bashir Isse ALI
Ambassador to the US ....	Ahmed Issa AWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

## South Africa

Last Updated: 23 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres. ....	Matamela Cyril RAMAPHOSA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Senzeni ZOKWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Nkosinathi Emmanuel "Nathi" MTHETHWA
Min. of Basic Education .....	Matsie Angelina MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications .....	Faith MUTHAMBI
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs .....	David Douglas VAN ROOYEN
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans .....	Nosiviwe Noluthando MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy .....	Tina JOEMAT-PETTERSSON
Min. of Environmental Affairs .....	Bomo Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Finance .....	Pravin Jamnadas GORDHAN
Min. of Health .....	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOLEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training .....	Bonginkosi Emmanuel "Blade" NZIMANDE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Malusi Knowledge Nkanyezi GIGABA
Min. of Human Settlements .....	Lindiwe Nonceba SISULU
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation .....	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Development .....	Michael MASUTHA
Min. of Labor .....	Nelisiwe Mildred OLIPHANT
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Mosebenzi ZWANE
Min. of Police .....	Nkosinathi NHLEKO
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Lynne BROWN
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Ngoako RAMATLHODI
Min. of Public Works .....	Thembelani "Thulas" NXESI
Min. of Roads & Traffic Affairs .....	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform .....	Gugile Ernest NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Grace Naledi Mandisa PANDOR
Min. of Small Business Development .....	Lindiwe ZULU
Min. of Social Development .....	Bathabile Olive DLAMINI
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Fikile April MBALULA
Min. of State Security .....	David Mbanginseni MAHLOBO
Min. of Telecommunications & Postal Services .....	Siyabonga Cyprian CWELE
Min. of Tourism .....	Derek Andre HANEKOM
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport .....	Elizabeth Dipuo PETERS
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Nomvula MOKONYANE
Min. in the Presidency .....	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. in the Presidency - Women .....	Susan SHABANGU
Governor, South African Reserve Bank .....	Elias Lesetja KGANYAGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mninwa Johannes MAHLANGU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jeremiah Nyamane Kingsley MAMABOLO

## South Sudan

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
First Vice Pres. ....	Riek MACHAR Teny Dhurgon
Vice Pres. ....	James Wani IGGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security ....	Lam AKOL Ajawin Agondit
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Martin Elia LOMORO
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Nadia Arop DUDI
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Kuol MANYANG Juuk
Min. of Energy & Dams ....	Dhieu MATHOK Diing
Min. of Environment & Forestry ....	Josephine AKOON
Min. of Federal Affairs ....	Richard K. MULLA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	David Deng ATHORBEI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Gender, Child, & Social Welfare ....	Awut Deng ACUIL
Min. of General Educations & Instruction ....	DENG Deng Hoc
Min. of Health ....	Riek Gai KOK
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology ....	Peter ADWOK Nyaba
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs & Disaster Management ....	Husayn Mar NYUOT
Min. of Information, Telecommunications, & Postal Services ....	Michael Makuei LUETH
Min. of Interior ....	Alfred Ladu GORE
Min. of Justice ....	Paulino WANAWILLA Onango
Min. of Labor, Public Service, & Human Resource Development ....	Peter MARCELLO Nasir Jalengi
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Mary Alfonse LODIRA
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries ....	James Jenga DUKU
Min. of Mining ....	TABAN Deng Gai
Min. of the Office of the Pres. ....	Mayik Ayii DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. for National Security Service ....	Obuto Issac Mamour METE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Peter BASHIR Gbandi
Min. of Petroleum ....	Dak Duop BICHIOK
Min. of Roads & Bridges ....	Rebecca Joshua OKWACHI
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Stephen Dhieu DAU
Min. of Transport ....	John LUK Jok
Min. of Water Resources & Irrigation ....	Mabior GARANG de Mabior
Min. of Wildlife, Conservation, & Tourism ....	Jemma Nunu KUMBA
Governor, Central Bank of South Sudan ....	Cornelio Koryom MAYIK
Ambassador to the US ....	Garang Diing AKUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	



## Spain

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2015

King .....	FELIPE VI
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Mariano RAJOY Brey
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Environment .....	Isabel GARCIA TEJERINA
Min. of Defense .....	Pedro MORENES Eulate
Min. of Economy & Competitiveness .....	Luis DE GUINDOS Jurado
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sport .....	Inigo MENDEZ de Vigo
Min. of Employment & Social Security .....	Maria Fatima BANEZ Garcia
Min. of Finance & Public Admin. ....	Cristobal MONTORO Romero
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Jose Manuel GARCIA-MARGALLO y Marfil
Min. of Health, Social Policy, & Equality .....	Alfonso ALONSO Arengui
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Tourism .....	Jose Manuel SORIA
Min. of Interior .....	Jorge FERNANDEZ DIAZ
Min. of Justice .....	Rafael CATALA Polo
Min. of the Presidency .....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Transport & Development .....	Ana PASTOR Julian
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Luis Maria LINDE de Castro
Ambassador to the US .....	Ramon GIL-CASARES Satrustegui
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roman OYARZUN Marchesi

## Sri Lanka

Last Updated: 26 Feb 2016

Pres. ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Prime Min. ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Duminda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Defense ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Development Strategies & International Trade ....	Malik SAMARAWICKREMA
Min. of Disaster Management ....	Anura PRIYADHARSHANA Yapa
Min. of Education ....	Akila Viraj KARIYAWASAM
Min. of Finance ....	Ravi KARUNANAYAKE
Min. of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development ....	Mahinda AMARAWEEERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mangala Pinsiri SAMARAWEEERA
Min. of Foreign Employment ....	Thalatha ATUKORALA
Min. of Health, Nutrition, & Indigenous Medicine ....	Rajitha SENRATHNE
Min. of Higher Education and Highways ....	Lakshman KIRIELLA
Min. of Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure, & Community Development ....	Udelappan Palani DIGAMBARAM
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Vajira ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Sajith PREMADASA
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Rishad BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Internal Affairs, Wayamba Development and Cultural Affairs ....	S.B. NAVINNA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resource Management ....	Vijith Wijayamuni de SOYSA
Min. of Justice & Buddha Sasana ....	Wijedasa RAJAPAKSHE
Min. of Labor & Trade Union Relations ....	W.D.J. SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Lands ....	M. K. D. S. GUNAWARDENE
Min. of Law and Order & Southern Development ....	Sagala RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Government & Provincial Councils ....	Faszier MUSTHAPHA
Min. of Mahaweli Development & Environment ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Megapolis and Western Development ....	Patali Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of National Dialogue ....	Mano GANESAN
Min. of National Policies & Economic Affairs ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Parliamentary Reforms & Mass Media ....	Gayantha KARUNATHILAKA
Min. of Petroleum Resources Development ....	Chadima WEERAKKODY
Min. of Plantation Industries ....	Navin DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Arjuna RANATUNGA
Min. of Posts, Postal Services, & Muslim Religious Affairs ....	Mohamed Hashim Abdul HALEEM
Min. of Power & Renewable Energy ....	Ranjith SIYAMBALAPITIYA
Min. of Primary Industries ....	Daya GAMAGE
Min. of Prison Reforms, Rehabilitation, Resettlement, & Hindu Religious Affairs ....	D. M. SWAMINATHAN
Min. of Public Administration & Management ....	Ranjith Madduma BANDARA
Min. of Public Enterprises Development ....	Kabir HASHIM
Min. of Regional Development ....	Sarath FONSEKA
Min. of Rural Economic Affairs ....	Pelisge HARISAN
Min. of Science, Technology, & Research ....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Skills Development & Vocational Training ....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Social Empowerment & Welfare ....	S.B. DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Sports ....	Dayasiri JAYASEKARA
Min. of Telecommunication and Digital Infrastructure ....	Harin FERNANDO
Min. of Tourism Development & Christian Religious Affairs ....	John A. E. AMARATHUNGA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation ....	Nimal Siripala de SILVA
Min. of Urban Planning & Water Supply ....	Rauf HAKEEM
Min. of Women and Child Affairs ....	Chandrani BANDARA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Arjuna MAHENDRAN

Ambassador to the US .....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Amrith Rohan PERERA

## Sudan

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2016

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	BAKRI Hassan Salih
Second Vice Pres. ....	Hasabu Mohamed ABDEL RAHIM
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Muhammad Uthman al-MIRGHANI
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Ibrahim Adam Ahmed AL-DUKHAIRI
Min. of Animal Resources ....	Musa Tibin MUSA
Min. of Antiquities, Tourism, & Wildlife ....	Mohamed Abu Zaid MUSTAFA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology ....	Tahani Abdallah ATIA
Min. of Council of Ministers ....	Ahmed Saad OMAR Khidir
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Al-Tayyib Hassan BADAWI
Min. at Decentralization Bureau ....	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Defense ....	Awad al-Karim Ahmad Muhammad Ibn AUF, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Urban Development ....	Hassan Abdel Qader HILAL
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Badr al-Din Mahmoud Hamid ABBAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ibrahim Ahmad 'Abd al-Aziz GHANDOUR
Min. of Gen. Education ....	Suad ABDEL RAZIQ Mohamed Sayeed
Min. of Guidance & Endowments ....	Ammar MIRGHANI Hussayn
Min. of Health ....	Bahar Idris ABU GARDA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Sumia Mohamed Ahmed ABU-KASHAWA
Min. of Human Resources Development ....	Al-Sadiq al-Hadi Abdel Rahman al-MAHADI
Min. of Industry ....	Mohamed Yousif Ali YOUSIF
Min. of Information ....	Ahmad Bilal OSMAN
Min. of Interior ....	ISMAT Abdel Rahman Zain al-Abdin
Min. of International Cooperation ....	Kamaladdin Hassan ALI
Min. of Investment ....	Mudathir Abdelghani ABDEL RAHMAN
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Awad al-Hassan AL-NOUR
Min. of Labor ....	Ahmed Babikir NAHAR
Min. of Minerals ....	Sadiq Ahmed AL-KAROURI
Min. of Petroleum & Gas ....	Muhammad Zayid AWAD
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Fadl ABDALLAH
Min. of Trade ....	Mansour Yousif AL-AJAB
Min. of Transportation, Roads, & Bridges ....	Makhawi Muhammad AWAD
Min. of Water Resources, Irrigation, & Electricity ....	Mutaz Mohamed MUSA Salim
Min. of Welfare & Social Security ....	Masheir Mohammed al-Amin ABDALLAH
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Husayn Muhammad HAMD
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan ....	ABDELRAHMAN Hassan Abdelrahman Hashim
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Omer DAHAB Fadl Mohamed

## Suriname

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres. ....	Robert AMEERALI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Defense .....	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Education & Community Development .....	Shirley SITALDIEN
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston LACKIN
Min. of Interior .....	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Edward BELFORT
Min. of Labor & Technological Development .....	Michael MISKIN
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Jim HOK
Min. of Public Health .....	Michael BLOKLAND
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon ABRAHAMS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Stanley BETTERSON
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Alice AMAFO
Min. of Spatial Planning, Land & Forest Management, & Environment .....	Ginmardo KROMOSOETO
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Ismanto ADNA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Raymond SAPOEN
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Tourism .....	Valisi PINAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gilmore HOEFDRAAD
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

Last Updated: 22 Jul 2015

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Min. ....	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul DLAMINI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Moses VILAKATI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Gideon DLAMINI
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	HLANGUSEMPHI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Education .....	Pheneas MAGAGULA
Min. of Finance .....	Martin Gobisandla DLAMINI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mgwagwa Sipho Benedict GAMEDZE, <i>Chief</i>
Min. of Health .....	Sibongile NDLELA-SIMELANE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	TSANDZILE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Phiwayinkhosi MABUZA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Dumisani NDLANGAMANDLA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Edgar HILLARY
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Winnie MAGAGULA
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Public Service .....	Magobetane MAMBA
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lindiwe DLAMINI, <i>Pastor</i>
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	David NGCAMPHALALA
Min. of Tinkhundla Admin. ....	Mduduzi DLAMINI
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Jabulani MABUZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Ambassador to the US .....	Abednigo Mandla NTSHANGASE, <i>Reverend</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zwelethu MNISI

## Sweden

Last Updated: 25 May 2016

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Stefan LOFVEN
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Children, the Elderly, & Gender Equality .....	Asa REGNER
Min. for Culture & Democracy .....	Alice Bah KUHNKE
Min. for Defense .....	Peter HULTQVIST
Min. for Education .....	Gustav FRIDOLIN
Min. for Employment & Integration .....	Ylva JOHANSSON
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation .....	Mikael DAMBERG
Min. for the Environment .....	Karolina SKOG
Min. for EU Affairs & Trade .....	Ann LINDE
Min. for Finance .....	Magdalena ANDERSSON
Min. for Financial Markets & Consumer Affairs .....	Per BOLUND
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Margot WALLSTROM
Min. for Higher Education & Research .....	Helene Hellmark KNUTSSON
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Anders YGEMAN
Min. for Housing & Digital Development .....	Peter ERIKSSON
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Anna JOHANSSON
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation & Climate .....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Justice & Migration .....	Morgan JOHANSSON
Min. for Policy Coordination & Energy .....	Ibrahim BAYLAN
Min. for Public Administration .....	Ardalan SHEKARABI
Min. for Public Health, Health Care, & Sport .....	Gabriel WIKSTROM
Min. for Rural Affairs .....	Sven-Erik BUCHT
Min. for Social Security .....	Annika STRANDHALL
Min. for Upper Secondary School, Adult Education, & Training .....	Aida HADZIALIC
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Bjorn LYRVALL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bjorn Olof SKOOG

## Switzerland

Last Updated: 6 Jan 2016

Pres., Swiss Confederation .....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Vice Pres. ....	Doris LEUTHARD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Guy PARMELIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs, Education, & Research .....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Alain Berset
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of the Environment, Transportation, Communication, & Energy .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Federal Chancellor .....	Walter THURNHERR
Pres., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean STUDER
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin DAHINDEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juerg LAUBER



## Syria

Last Updated: 27 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres. ....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min. ....	Imad Muhammad Dib KHAMIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Dep. Prime Min. for Services Affairs ....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Admin. Development ....	Hassan al-NURI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Agrarian Reform ....	Ahmad al-QADRI
Min. of Culture ....	Muhammad al-AHMED
Min. of Defense ....	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Protection ....	Abdallah al-GHARBI
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade ....	Adib MAYALAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Hazwan al-WAZZ
Min. of Electricity ....	Muhammad Zuhair KHARBUTLI
Min. of Finance ....	Mamun HAMDAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriates ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health ....	Nizar Wehbe YAZIJI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education ....	Atif NADDAF, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Muhammad Walid GHAZAL
Min. of Industry ....	Ahmad al-HAMO
Min. of Information ....	Muhammad Ramiz TURJUMAN
Min. of the Interior ....	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Najim Hamad al-AHMAD
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Hussein MAKHLUF
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth ....	Ali GHANEM
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Public Works ....	Hussein ARNUS
Min. of Religious Endowments ....	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor ....	Rima al-QADIRI
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology ....	Ali al-ZAFIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism ....	Bashar Riyad YAZIGI
Min. of Transport ....	Ali HAMMUD
Min. of Water Resources ....	Nabil al-HASAN
Min. of State ....	Abdallah ABDALLAH
Min. of State ....	Salwa ABDALLAH
Min. of State ....	Wafiqa HOSNI
Min. of State ....	Rafia ABU SAAD
Min. of State for National Reconciliation Affairs ....	Ali HAYDAR, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank ....	Dureid DURGHAM
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan - NDE

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	TSAI Ing-wen
Vice Pres. ....	CHEN Chien-jen
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	LIN Chuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	LIN Hsi-yao
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	CHEN Mei-ling
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	SHIH Keh-her
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	SUNG Yu-hsieh
Spokesperson, Executive Yuan .....	TUNG Chen-yuan
Pres., Control Yuan .....	CHANG Po-ya
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	WU Jin-lin
Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	RAI Hau-min
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	SU Jia-chyuan
Min. of Culture .....	CHENG Li-chiun
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	LEE Chih-kung
Min. of Education .....	PAN Wen-chung
Min. of Finance .....	SHEU Yu-er
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	LEE Ta-wei (a.k.a. David LEE)
Min. of Health & Welfare .....	LIN Tzou-yien
Min. of Interior .....	YEH Jiunn-rong
Min. of Justice .....	CHIU Tai-san
Min. of Labor .....	KUO Fong-yu
Min. of National Defense .....	FENG Shih-kuan (a.k.a. Kent FENG)
Min. of Science & Technology .....	YANG Hung-duen
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	HO CHEN Tan
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHANG Jing-sen
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHEN Tain-jy
Min. Without Portfolio .....	HSU Jan-yau
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Mei-chu
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Wan-i
Min. Without Portfolio .....	SHIH Jun-ji
Min. Without Portfolio .....	WU Hung-mo
Min. Without Portfolio .....	WU Tsung-tsong
Min., Council of Agriculture .....	TSAO Chi-hung
Min., Atomic Energy Council .....	HSIEH Shou-shing
Min., Central Election Commission .....	LIU I-chou
Min., Coast Guard Administration .....	LEE Chung-wei
Min., National Development Council .....	CHEN Tain-jy
Min., Hakka Affairs Council .....	LEE Yung-te
Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples .....	CHOU Yuan-ching (a.k.a. Icyang Parod)
Min., Directorate Gen. of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics .....	CHU Tzer-ming
Min., Directorate Gen. of Personnel Admin. ....	SHIH Ning-jye
Min., Environmental Protection Admin. ....	LEE Ying-yuan
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission .....	DING Kung-wha
Min., Mainland Affairs Council .....	CHANG Hsiao-yueh (a.k.a. Catharine CHANG)
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	LIN Mei-chu
Min., National Communications Commission .....	SHYR Shyr-hau
Min., Overseas Community Affairs Council .....	WU Hsin-hsing
Min., Public Construction Commission .....	WU Hong-mo
Min., Veterans Affairs Council .....	LEE Shying-jow
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	WU Shiow-ming
Dir., National Palace Museum .....	LIN Jeng-yi
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	PERNG Fai-nan

Representative to the US ..... KAO Shuo-tai (a.k.a. Stanley KAO)

## Tajikistan

Last Updated: 4 May 2015

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Qohir RASULZODA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Davlatoli SAID
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Azim IBROHIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Marhabo JABBORI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Mahmadtoir ZOKIROV
Min. of Culture ....	Shamsiddin ORUMBEEKZODA
Min. of Defense ....	Sherali MIRZO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Nematullo HIKMATULLOZODA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Nuriddin SAID
Min. of Energy & Water Resources ....	Usmonali USMONZODA
Min. of Finance ....	Abdusalom QURBONOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sirojiddin ASLOV
Min. of Health & Public Safety ....	Nusratullo SALIMZODA
Min. of Industry & New Technologies ....	Shavkat BOBOZODA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramazon RAHIMZODA
Min. of Justice ....	Rustam SHOHMUROD
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Public Employment ....	Sumangul TAGHOYZODA
Min. of Transport ....	Sherali GANJALZODA
Chmn., State Committee for National Security ....	Saymumin YATIMOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yusuf RAHMONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency ....	Rustam NAZARZODA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank of Tajikistan ....	Jamshed NURMAHMADZODA
Ambassador to the US ....	Farhod SALIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV

## Tanzania

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	John Pombe MAGUFULI, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Samia Hassan SULUHU
Prime Min. ....	Kassim Majaliwa MAJALIWA
Pres. of Zanzibar ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries ....	Charles TIZEBA
Min. for Defense & National Service ....	Hussein Ali MWINYI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education, Science, Technology, & Vocational Training ....	Joyce NDALICHAKO
Min. for Energy & Minerals ....	Sospeter Mwijarubi MUHONGO
Min. for Finance & Planning ....	Philip MPANGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Regional Integration ....	Augustine Phillip MAHIGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Health, Community Development, Gender, the Elderly, & Children ....	Umy Ally MWALIM
Min. for Home Affairs ....	Mwigulu NCHEMBA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Investment ....	Charles John MWIJAGE
Min. for Information, Culture, Artists, & Sports ....	Nape Mosses NNAUYE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Harrison George MWAKYEMBE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Human Settlements Development ....	William Vangimembe LUKUVI
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism ....	Jumane MAGHEMBE
Min. for Water & Irrigation ....	Gerson LWENGE
Min. for Works, Transport, & Communication ....	Makame Mnyaa MBWRAWA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, President's Office ....	George Boniface SIMBACHAWENE
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice President's Office ....	January Yussuph MAKAMBA
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Labor, Employment, Youth, & Persons with Disabilities ....	
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, Prime Minister's Office ....	Abdallah Saleh POSSI
Attorney Gen. ....	George Mcheche MASAJU
Governor, Central Bank ....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US ....	Wilson MASILINGI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Tuvako Nathaniel MANONGI

## Thailand

Last Updated: 26 Aug 2015

On 22 May 2014, the Thai military overthrew Prime Minister YINGLAK Chinnawat's government, removing most cabinet members; many positions were left vacant. Army Gen. PRAYUT Chan-ocha on 21 August was nominated to be interim prime minister, and on 25 August, he officially assumed the post after receiving a royal endorsement.

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Interim Prime Min. ....	PRAYUT Chan-ocha, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMKHIT Chatusiphithak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRACHIN Juntong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NARONG Phiphatthanasai, <i>Adm.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THANASAK Patimaprakon, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	WISSANU Krea-ngam
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	PANADDA Diskun
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SUWAPHAN Tanyuwattana
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	CHATCHAI Sarikan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	APHIRADI Tantraphon
Min. of Culture .....	WIRA Rotphotchanarat
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	DAOPHONG Rattanasuwan
Min. of Energy .....	ANANTAPHON Kanchanarat
Min. of Finance .....	APHISAK Tantiworawong
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	DON Pramudwinai
Min. of Industry .....	ANCHAKA Sibunrueang
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	UTTAMA Sawanayon
Min. of Interior .....	ANUPHONG Paochinda, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	PHAIBUN Khumchaya, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	SIRICHAJ Ditthakun
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	SURASAK Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	PIYASAKON Sakonsataydon
Min. of Science & Technology .....	PHICHIT Durongkhawerot
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ADUL Sangsingkaew
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	KOPKAN Watthanawarangkun
Min. of Transport .....	AKHOM Toemphitthayaphisit
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	PRASAN Trairatworakun
Ambassador to the US .....	PHISAN Manawaphat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	WIRACHAI Plasai

## Timor-Leste

Last Updated: 18 Apr 2016

Pres. ....	Taur Matan RUAK
Prime Min. ....	Rui Maria de ARAUJO, <i>Dr.</i>
Coordinator Min. for Economic Affairs & Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries ....	Estanislau da SILVA
Coordinator Min. for Social Affairs & Minister of Education ....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Coordinator Min. for State Administration Affairs ....	Dionisio Babo SOARES
Min. of the Presidency for the Council of Ministers ....	Hermenegildo "Agio" PEREIRA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Environment ....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Min. of Defense ....	Cirilo Jose CRISTOVAO
Min. of Education ....	Joao Cancio FREITAS
Min. of Finance ....	Santina CARDOSO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Hernani COELHO
Min. of Health ....	Maria do Ceu Sarmiento Pina da COSTA
Min. of the Interior ....	Longinhos MONTERIO
Min. of Justice ....	Ivo VALENTE
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources ....	Alfredo PIRES
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications ....	Gastao de SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity ....	Isabel Amaral GUTERRES
Min. of State Admin. ....	Jorge da Conceicao TEME
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture ....	Francisco Kalbuady LAY
Ambassador to the US ....	Domingos Sarmiento ALVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria Helena Lopes de Jesus PIRES

# Togo

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2015

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Ouro Koura AGADZI
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Fiatuwo Kwadjo SESSENOU
Min. of Basic Development, Handicrafts, Youth, & Youth Employment .....	Victoire Sidemho TOMEAH-DODBE
Min. of Civil Service .....	Gourdigou KOLANI
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of Private Sector .....	Bernadette Essossimna LEGZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of Communication .....	Djimon ORE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adjil Oteth AYASSOR
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Andre JOHNSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Komlan Edo Robert DUSSEY
Min. of Grassroots Development, Crafts, Youth, & Youth Employment .....	Sidemho TOMEAH-DOGBE
Min. of Health (Acting) .....	Kwesi Seleagodji AHOOMEY-ZUNU
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Civic Education .....	Leonardina Rita Doris WILSON DE SOUZA
Min. of Industry, Free Trade Zone, & Technological Innovation .....	Francois Agbeviade GALLEY
Min. of Justice & Keeper of Seals .....	Kofi ESAW
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	John Siabi Kwame NKURUMAH
Min. of Mail & Telecommunication .....	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Planning, Development, & Territorial Management .....	Mawussi Djossou SEMODJI
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy .....	Florent Badjom MAGANAWÉ
Min. of the Promotion of Women .....	Patricia DAGBAN-ZONVIDE
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Kokou Dzifa ADJEODA
Min. of Public Works .....	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Reform of the State & Modernization of Admin. ....	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Damehane YARK
Min. of Social Action & Promotion of Women & Literacy .....	Dede Ahoefa EKOUE
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Bakalawa FOFANA
Min. of State & Foreign Affairs .....	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Hamadou Brim BOURAIMA-DIABACTE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Local Authorities .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Tourism .....	Padumhekou TCHAO
Min. of Transport .....	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Water, Sanitation, & Village Hydraulics .....	Bissoune NABAGOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning, Development, & Spatial Planning .....	Kokou SEMODJI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries in Charge of Rural Infrastructure .....	Gourdigou KOLANI
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Manzinewe BITHO
Dir., Central Bank .....	Kossi TENOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Limbiye Edawe Kadangha BARIKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kodjo MENAN



## Tonga

Last Updated: 2 Dec 2015

King .....	TUPOU VI
Prime Min. ....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Agriculture, Food, Forests, & Fisheries .....	Semisi FAKAHAU
Min. for Commerce, Tourism, & Labor .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Education & Training .....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Min. for Energy & Environment .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Finance & National Planning .....	Aisake Valu EKE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Min. for Health .....	Saia Mau PIUKALA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for His Majesty's Armed Forces .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Information & Communications .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Etuete Sungalu LAVULAVU
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Sosefo Feao VAKATA
Min. for Justice .....	Sione Vuna FAOTUSIA
Min. for Lands, Environment, Climate Change, & Natural Resources .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Police, Fire Services, & Prisons .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Public Enterprises .....	Poasi Mataele TEI
Min. for Revenue & Customs .....	Tevita LAVEMAAU
Attorney Gen. (Acting) .....	Aminiasi KEFU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Sione Ngongo KIOA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.

## Trinidad and Tobago

Last Updated: 5 May 2015

Pres. ....	Anthony Thomas Aquinas CARMONA
Prime Min. ....	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of the Arts & Multiculturalism ....	Lincoln DOUGLAS
Min. of Communication ....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Community Development ....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Education ....	Tim GOPEESINGH
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs ....	Kevin RAMNARINE
Min. of the Environment & Water Resources ....	Ganga SINGH
Min. of Finance & the Economy ....	Larry HOWAI
Min. of Food Production ....	Devant MAHARAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Winston Chandarbhan DOOKERAN
Min. of Gender, Youth, & Child Development ....	Clifton De COTEAU
Min. of Health ....	Fuad KHAN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Roodal MOONILAL
Min. of Justice ....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development ....	Errol MCLEOD
Min. of Land & Marine Resources ....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Marlene COUDRAY
Min. of National Diversity & Social Integration ....	Roger SAMUEL
Min. of National Security ....	Carlton Alfred ALFONSO, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning & Sustainable Development ....	Bhoendratt TEWARIE
Min. of the People & Social Development ....	Christine NEWALLO-HOSEIN
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Carolyn SEEPERSAD-BACHAN
Min. of Public Utilities ....	Nizam BAKSH
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Rupert GRIFFITH
Min. of Sports ....	Brent SANCHO
Min. of Tertiary Education & Skills Training ....	Fazal KARIM
Min. of Tobago Development ....	Delmon BAKER
Min. of Tourism ....	Gary HADEED
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Investment ....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Transport ....	Stephen CADIZ
Min. of Works & Infrastructure ....	Surujrattan RAMBACHAN
Min. of State in the Ministry of Local Govt. ....	Rudranath INDARSINGH
Min. of State in the Ministry of Food Production ....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of the Environment & Water Resources ....	Ramona RAMDIAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Diversity & Social Integration ....	Embau MOHENI
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Security ....	Collin PARTAP
Min. of State in the Ministry of the People & Social Development ....	Vernella ALLEYNE-TOPPIN
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Rodger SAMUEL
Attorney Gen. ....	Garvin NICHOLAS
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US ....	Neil PARSAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Rodney CHARLES

## Tunisia

Last Updated: 21 Jan 2016

Pres. ....	Beji CAID ESSEBSI
Prime Min. ....	Habib ESSID
Min. of Agriculture ....	Saad SEDDIK
Min. of Commerce ....	Mohsen HASSAN
Min. of Communication Technologies & Digital Economy ....	Noomane FEHRI
Min. of Constitutional Courts, Civil Society & Human Rights ....	Kamel JENDOUBI
Min. of Culture ....	Sonia MBAREK
Min. of Defense ....	Farhat HORCHANI
Min. of Development, Investment & International Cooperation ....	Yassine IBRAHIM
Min. of Education ....	Neji JELLOUL
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training ....	Zied LADHARI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Nejib DEROUICHE
Min. of Equipment, Habitat, & Urban Planning ....	Mohamed Salah ARFAOUI
Min. of Finance ....	Slim CHAKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Khemaies JHINAOU
Min. of Health ....	Said AIDI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Chiheb BOUDEN
Min. of Industry ....	Zakaria HAMAD
Min. of Interior ....	Hedi MAJDOUB
Min. of Justice ....	Omar MANSOUR
Min. of Local Affairs ....	Youssef CHAHED
Min. of Parliamentary Relations & Government Spokesman ....	Khaled CHOUKET
Min. of Public Administration, Governance & Anticorruption ....	Kamel AYADI
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Mohamed KHELIL
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mahmoud Ben ROMDHANE
Min. of State Property ....	Hatem EI EUCHI
Min. of Tourism & Crafts ....	Selma REKIK
Min. of Transport ....	Anis GHEDIRA
Min. of Women, Family, & Childhood ....	Samira MERAI
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Maher Ben DHIA
Min. to the Head of Government in Charge of the Government Secretariat ....	Ahmed ZARROUK
Speaker, People's Representative Assembly ....	Mohamed ENNACEUR
Governor, Central Bank ....	Chedli AYARI
Ambassador to the US ....	Faycal GOUIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mohamed Khaled KHIARI

## Turkey

Last Updated: 26 May 2016

Pres. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Prime Min. ....	Binali YILDIRIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nurettin CANIKLI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Veysi KAYNAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Numan KURTULMUS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yildirim Tugrul TURKES
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Nabi AVCI
Min. of Customs & Trade ....	Bulent TUFENKCI
Min. of Development ....	Lutfi ELVAN
Min. of Economy ....	Nihat ZEYBEKCI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources ....	Berat ALBAYRAK
Min. of Environment & Urbanization ....	Mehmet OZHASEKI
Min. of EU Affairs ....	Omer CELIK
Min. of Family & Social Policies ....	Fatma Betul SAYAN KAYA
Min. of Finance ....	Naci AGBAL
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Livestock ....	Faruk CELIK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mevlut CAVUSOGLU
Min. of Forestry & Water Affairs ....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Health ....	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Interior ....	Efkan ALA
Min. of Justice ....	Bekir BOZDAG
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Suleyman SOYLU
Min. of National Defense ....	Fikri ISIK
Min. of National Education ....	Ismet YILMAZ
Min. of Science, Industry, & Technology ....	Faruk OZLU
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Communications ....	Ahmet ARSLAN
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Akif Cagatay KILIC
Governor, Central Bank ....	Murat CETINKAYA
Ambassador to the US ....	Serdar KILIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Yasar Halit CEVIK

## Turkmenistan

Last Updated: 18 Apr 2016

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Yesenmyrat ORAZGELDYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Batyr ERESOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Satlyk SATLYKOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Batyr ATDAYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Sapardurdy TOYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Sahyyewna MAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDYEW
Min. of Agriculture & Water Management .....	Nursahet SAPARDURDYEW
Min. of Communication .....	Bayramgeldi OWEZOW
Min. of Construction & Architecture .....	Caryyar AHMEDOW
Min. of Culture .....	Annageldi GARAJAYEW
Min. of Defense .....	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Batyr BAZAROW
Min. of Education .....	Purli AGAMYRADOW
Min. of Energy .....	Dovranmammed REJEPOW
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammetguly MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Nurmuhammet AMANNEPESOW
Min. of Industry .....	Dowran NURSAHEDOW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice .....	Begmyrat MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Seyidmammad AKHMAMMADOW
Min. of National Security .....	Dovrangeldi BAYRAMOV
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry .....	Myratgeldi MEREDOW
Min. of Public Works Management & Sanitation .....	Kakageldi GURBANOW
Min. of Railways .....	Bayram ANNAMEREDOW
Min. of Road Transport .....	Maksat AYDOGDYEW
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Tacmammet GURBANMAMMEDOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Dowran ORAZMYRADOW
Min. of Water Resources .....	Seyitmyrat TAGANOW
Dir., State Agency for the Management & Use of Hydrocarbon Resources .....	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Amanmyrat HALLYYEW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Merdan ANNADURDYEW
Ambassador to the US .....	Mered ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Last Updated: 24 Nov 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Iakopa Italeli TAEIA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Communications & Transports ....	Monise LAAFAI
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports ....	Fauoa MAANI
Min. for Finance & Economic Development ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, Tourism, Environment, & Labor ....	Taukelina FINIKASO
Min. for Health ....	Satini Tulaga MANUELLA
Min. for Home Affairs & Rural Development ....	Namoliki Sualiki NEEMIA
Min. for Natural Resources ....	Elisala PITA
Min. for Public Utilities & Infrastructure ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Ambassador to the US ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI

# Uganda

Last Updated: 19 Nov 2015

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Edward SSEKANDI
Prime Min. ....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry Muganwa KAJURA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Moses ALI
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. in Charge of General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries ....	Tress BUCYANAYANDI
Min. of Defense ....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. of Disaster Preparedness & Refugees ....	Hilary ONEK
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. of Education, Science, Technology, & Sports ....	Jessica Rose Apel ALUPO
Min. of Energy & Minerals ....	Irene MULONI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sam KUTESA
Min. of Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs ....	Busingye Mary KARORO Okurut
Min. of Health ....	Elioda TUMWESIGYE
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Jim MUHWEZI
Min. of Information & National Guidance ....	Rosemary NAMAYANJA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Rose AKOL
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE
Min. for Karamoja ....	Janet Kataaha MUSEVENI
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. of Oil ....	
Min. of the Presidency ....	Frank TUMWEBAZE
Min. of Public Service ....	Henry Muganwa KAJURA
Min. of Security ....	Mary Karoro OKURUT
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Cooperatives ....	Amelia KYAMBADDE
Min. of Transportation & Works ....	Abraham BYANDAALA
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities ....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of Works & Transport ....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. Without Portfolio in Charge of Political Mobilization ....	Richard TODWONG
Min. of State for Agriculture ....	Nyiira ZERUBABEL
Min. of State for Animal Industry ....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Bunyoro Affairs ....	Earnest KIIZA
Min. of State for Communication ....	Alintuma NSAMBU
Min. of State for Defense ....	Jeje ODONGO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring ....	Henry BANYENKAZI
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities ....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy ....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment ....	Flavia MUNAABA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Finance ....	Fred Mandir Jacan OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries ....	Sentamu Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Gender & Culture ....	Rukia ISANGA Nakadama
Min. of State for Health ....	Chris BARYOMUNSI
Min. of State for Higher Education ....	John Chrysostom MUYINGO
Min. of State for Housing ....	Sam ENGOLA
Min. of State for Industry ....	Michael WERIKHE
Min. of State for Information Technology ....	Thembo NYOMBI

Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	James BABA
Min. of State for International Affairs .....	Henry OKELLO ORYEM
Min. of State for Investment .....	Gabriel Gadison Aridru AJEDRA
Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Karamoja .....	Barbara Oundo NEKESA
Min. of State for Labor .....	Rukutana MWESIGWA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Sarah Opendi ACHIENG
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle .....	Sarah KATAIKE
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda .....	Rebecca Otengo AMUGE
Min. of State for Planning .....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Aston Peterson KAJARA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Asuman KIYINGI
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness .....	Musa Francis ECHWERU
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Teso Affairs .....	Christine Amongin APORU
Min. of State for Tourism & Wildlife .....	Agnes AKIROR
Min. of State for Trade & Antiquities .....	David WAKINONA
Min. of State for Transport .....	Stephen CHEBROT
Min. of State for Urban Planning .....	Justine Lumumba KASULE
Min. of State for Water Resources .....	Betty BIGOMBE
Min. of State for Youth & Children's Affairs .....	Evelyn ANITE
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Vincent NYANZI
Chief Whip .....	Justine Lumumba KASULE
Attorney Gen. ....	Freddie RUHINDI
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Oliver WONEKHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Richard NDUHUURA



## Ukraine

Last Updated: 27 May 2016

Pres. ....	Petro POROSHENKO
Chmn., Rada ....	Andriy PARUBIY
Prime Min. ....	Volodymyr HROYSMAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivanna KLYMPUSH-TSYNTSADZE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Volodymyr KISTION
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vyacheslav KYRYLENKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pavlo ROZENKO
Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food ....	Taras KUTOVYY
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers ....	Oleksandr SAYENKO
Min. of Culture ....	Yevhen NYSHCHUK
Min. of Defense ....	Stepan POLTORAK, <i>Gen. of the Army</i>
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources ....	Ostap SEMERAK
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Stepan KUBIV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Liliya HRYNEVYCH
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry ....	Ihor NASALYK
Min. of Finance ....	Oleksandr DANYLYUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Pavlo KLIMKIN
Min. of Health (Acting) ....	Viktor SHAFRANSKYI
Min. of Information Policy ....	Yuriy STETS
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Volodymyr OMELIAN
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Arsen AVAKOV
Min. of Justice ....	Pavlo PETRENKO
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, Housing, & Communal Services ....	Hennadiy ZUBKO
Min. of Social Policy ....	Andriy REVA
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Ihor ZHDANOV
Head, Presidential Admin. ....	Borys LOZHKIN
Chmn., Foreign Intelligence Service of Ukraine ....	Viktor HVOZD
Chmn., Security Service of Ukraine ....	Vasyl HRYTSAK
Sec., National Security & Defense Council ....	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine ....	Valeriya HONTAREVA
Ambassador to the US ....	Valeriy CHALYY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Volodymyr YELCHENKO

## United Arab Emirates

Last Updated: 24 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Community Development ....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Defense ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation ....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Economy ....	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Education ....	Hussain Ibrahim al-HAMADI
Min. of Energy ....	SUHAIL bin Muhammad al-Mazrui
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Rashid Ahmad bin FAHD
Min. of Finance ....	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Health ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice ....	Sultan bin Said al-BADI
Min. of Labor ....	Saqr Ghubash Said GHUBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works ....	Abdullah bin Muhammad Al-NUAIMI
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State for Financial Affairs ....	Ubayd Humaid al-TAYIR
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	ABDULLAH bin Muhammad Ghubash
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHIMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Sultan Ahmad Al JABIR
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Maitha Salim al-SHAMS
Governor, Central Bank ....	Mubarak Rashid al-MANSURI
Ambassador to the US ....	Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Lana Zaki NUSAYBA

## United Kingdom

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Min. for the Civil Service .....	Theresa MAY
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Business, Energy, & Industrial Strategy .....	Greg CLARK
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Sajid JAVID
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Karen BRADLEY
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Michael FALLON
Sec. of State for Education & Min. for Women & Equalities .....	Justine GREENING
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Andrea LEADSOM
Sec. of State for Exiting the European Union .....	David DAVIS
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	Boris JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Health .....	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. ....	Amber RUDD
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Priti PATEL
Sec. of State for Intl. Trade & President of the Board of Trade .....	Liam FOX
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor .....	Elizabeth TRUSS
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	James BROKENSHIRE
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	David MUNDELL
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Chris GRAYLING
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Alun CAIRNS
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	Damian GREEN
Leader of the House of Lords & Lord Privy Seal .....	STOWELL, <i>Baroness</i>
Leader of the House of Commons & Lord President of the Council .....	David LIDINGTON
Min. for the Cabinet Office & Paymaster Gen. ....	Ben GUMMER
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	David GAUKE
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Gavin WILLIAMSON
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Kim DARROCH, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Matthew RYCROFT

## Uruguay

Last Updated: 22 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Tabare Ramon VAZQUEZ Rosas
Vice Pres. ....	Raul SENDIC
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Defense .....	Eleuterio FERNANDEZ HUIDOBRO
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment .....	Eneida DE LEON
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Carolina COSSE
Min. of Interior .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Ernesto MURRO
Min. of Public Health .....	Jorge BASSO
Min. of Social Development .....	Marina ARISMENDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Liliam KECHICHIAN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario BERGARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Alberto GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elbio Oscar ROSSELLI Frieri

## Uzbekistan

Last Updated: 30 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Islom KARIMOV
Prime Min. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bahodir XODIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elmira BOSITXONOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulomjon IBRAGIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Adham IKROMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Botir ZOKIROV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources ....	Shuhrat TESHAYEV
Min. of Culture & Sports (Acting) ....	Bahodir AHMEDOV
Min. of Defense ....	Qobul BERDIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Development of Information Technology & Communication ....	Xurshid MIRZOHIDOV
Min. of Economics ....	Galina SAIDOVA
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Tursunxon XUDOYBERGANOV
Min. of Finance ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade ....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education ....	Alisher VAHOBOV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Adhamjon AHMADBOYEV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Muzraf IKROMOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Aziz ABDUHAKIMOV
Min. of Public Education ....	Ulugbek INOYATOV
Min. of Public Health ....	Anvar ALIMOV
Sec., National Security Council ....	Viktor MAHMUDOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Security Service ....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Ixtiyor ABDULLAYEV
Chmn., State Bank ....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Baxtiyor GULOMOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Muzaffar A. MADRAHIMOV

## Vanuatu

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Baldwin LONSDALE
Prime Min. ....	Meltek Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Christopher EMELEE
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries ....	Christopher EMELEE
Min. for Climate Change ....	Jerome LUDVANUNE
Min. for Education ....	Toara DANIEL
Min. for Finance ....	Willie JIMMY
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Havo MOLI
Min. for Health ....	Morkin STEVEN
Min. for Infrastructure & Public Utilities ....	Don KEN
Min. for Internal Affairs ....	Hosea NEVU
Min. for Justice and Community Services ....	Robert BOHN
Min. for Lands, Geology, Mines, Energy, & Water Resources ....	Isaac HAMARILIU
Min. for Planning ....	Jerome LUDVANUNE
Min. Responsible for Public Service Commission ....	Meltek Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Min. for Tourism ....	Dunstan HILTON
Min. for Trade & Ni-Vanuatu Business ....	Dunstan HILTON
Min. for Youth & Sports (Acting) ....	Meltek Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Odo TEVI

## Venezuela

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Aristobulo ISTURIZ
Min. of Agricultural Production & Lands ....	Wilmar Castro SOTELDO
Min. of Air & Water Transportation ....	Giuseppe YOFRÉDA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Communes & Social Movements ....	Isis OCHOA
Min. of Communications & Information ....	Luis Jose MARCANO
Min. of Culture ....	Freddy NANEZ
Min. of Defense ....	Vladimir PADRINO Lopez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Ecological Mining Development ....	Roberto MIRABAL Acosta
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Public Banks ....	Rodolfo MEDINA
Min. of Ecosocialism & Water ....	Ernesto PAIVA
Min. of Education ....	Rodolfo PEREZ
Min. of Electricity ....	Luis Alfredo MOTTA DOMINGUEZ, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture ....	Angel BELISARIO Martinez, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Delcy Eloina RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Foreign Trade & International Investment ....	Jesus FARIA
Min. of Ground Transportation & Public Works ....	Luis SAUCE
Min. of Health ....	Luisana MELO
Min. of Housing, Habitats, & Ecosocialism ....	Manuel QUEVEDO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Indigenous Peoples ....	Clara VIDAL
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Miguel PEREZ Abad
Min. of Interior, Justice, & Peace ....	Gustavo Enrique GONZALEZ Lopez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor ....	Oswaldo VERA
Min. of Nutrition ....	Rodolfo MARCO TORRES
Min. of the Office of the Presidency & Govt. Performance Monitoring ....	Jesus Rafael SALAZAR Velasquez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Penitentiary Services ....	Maria Iris VARELA Rangel
Min. of Petroleum & Mining ....	Eulogio DEL PINO
Min. of Planning ....	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of Productive Economy ....	
Min. of Tourism ....	Marleny CONTRERAS
Min. of University Education, Science, & Technology ....	Jorge ARREAZA Monserrat
Min. of Urban Agriculture ....	Lorena FREITEZ
Min. of Women & Gender Equality ....	Gladys REQUENA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Mervin MALDONADO
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank ....	Nelson Jose MERENTES Diaz
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno

## Vietnam

Last Updated: 6 May 2016

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names..

Pres. ....	Tran Dai QUANG
Vice Pres. ....	Dang Thi Ngoc THINH
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Hoa BINH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vuong Dinh HUE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Trinh Dinh DUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vu Duc DAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction .....	Pham Hong HA
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	Nguyen Ngoc THIEN
Min. of Education & Training .....	Phung Xuan NHA
Min. of Finance .....	Dinh Tien DUNG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Le Vinh TAN
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Tran Tuan ANH
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Truong Minh TUAN
Min. of Justice .....	Le Thanh LONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare .....	Dao Ngoc DUNG
Min. of National Defense .....	Ngo Xuan LICH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Tran Hong HA
Min. of Planning & Investment .....	Nguyen Chi DUNG
Min. of Public Health .....	Nguyen Thi Kim TIEN
Min. of Public Security .....	To LAM, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Chu Ngoc ANH
Min. of Transport .....	Truong Quang NGHIA
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate .....	Phan Van SAU
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Mai Tien DUNG
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Cttee. ....	Do Van CHIEN
Governor, State Bank of Vietnam .....	Le Minh HUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	Nguyen Quoc CUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nguyen Phuong NGA



## Yemen

Last Updated: 23 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Abd Rabuh Mansur HADI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	ALI MUHSIN al-Ahmar, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ahmad Ubayd BIN DAGHIR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Aziz Ahmad JUBARI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Malik Abd al-Jalil al-MIKHLAFI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Husayn Muhammad ARAB
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation ....	Farid Ahmad MUJAWWAR
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security ....	Abd al-Aziz Ahmad JUBARI
Min. of Culture ....	Arwa UTHMAN
Min. of Defense ....	Mahmud Ahmad al-SUBAYHI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Abd al-Latif al-HAKIMI
Min. of Electricity ....	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Min. of Endowments and Religious Guidance ....	FUAD Umar al-Shaykh Abu Bakr
Min. of Expatriate Affairs ....	Alawi BAFAQIH
Min. of Finance ....	Munasar Salih al-QUAYTI
Min. of Fisheries ....	Fahad Salim KAFAYIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Abd al-Malik Abd al-Jalil al-MIKHLAFI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Muhammad MUTAHAR
Min. of Human Rights ....	Izz al-Din al-ASBAHI
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Muhammad al-SAAID
Min. of Information ....	Muhammad Abd al-Majid QUBATI
Min. of Interior ....	Husayn Muhammad ARAB
Min. of Justice ....	Khalid BAJUNAYD
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Muhammad Ahmad al-MIKHLAFI
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Abd al-Raqib al-ASWADI
Min. of Oil & Minerals ....	Sayf Muhsin al-SHARIF
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation ....	Muhammad al-MAYTAMI
Min. of Public Health & Population ....	Nasir BA'UM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Roads ....	Wahi Taha AMAN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor ....	Samira UBAYD
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training ....	Abd al-Razaq al-ASHWAL
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology ....	Lutfi BASHARIF
Min. of Tourism ....	Muamar Mutahir al-IRYANI
Min. of Transport ....	Murad al-HALIMI
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Izzi SHURAYM
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Nayif al-BAKRI
Governor, Central Bank ....	Muhammad Awadh Ali bin HUMAM
Ambassador to the US ....	Ahmad Awadh BIN MUBARAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Khalid Husayn Muhammad al-YAMANI

## Zambia

Last Updated: 23 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Edgar LUNGU
Vice Pres. ....	Inonge WINA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Given LUBINDA
Min. of Chiefs & Traditional Affairs ....	Yamfwa KATEMA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry ....	Margaret Duduzi MWANAKATWE
Min. of Community Development and Mother and Child Health ....	Emerine KABANSHI
Min. of Defense ....	Richwell SIAMUNENE
Min. of Education, Science, Vocational Training & Early Education ....	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Finance ....	Alexander CHIKWANDA
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Greyford MONDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Harry KALABA
Min. of Gender & Child Development ....	Nkandu LUO
Min. of Health ....	Joseph KASONDE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Davies MWILA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting Services ....	Chisimba KAMBWILI
Min. of Justice ....	Ngosa SIMBYAKULA
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Fackson SHAMENDA
Min. of Lands, Natural Resources, & Environmental Protection ....	Christabel NJIMBU
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing ....	John PHIRI
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water Development ....	Christopher Bwalya YALUMA
Min. of Tourism & Arts ....	Jean KAPATA
Min. of Transport, Communications, Works, & Supply ....	Yamfwa MUKANGA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vincent MWALE
Attorney Gen. ....	Likando KALALUKA
Governor, Bank of Zambia ....	Denny KALYALYA
Ambassador to the US ....	Palan MULONDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Patricia Mwaba KASESE-BOTA

## Zimbabwe

Last Updated: 22 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Robert Gabriel MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Vice Pres. ....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development .....	Joseph MADE
Min. of Defense .....	Sydney Tigere SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Planning .....	Simon Khaya MOYO
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Samuel UNDENG
Min. of Environment, Water, & Climate .....	Oppah MUCHINGIRI
Min. of Finance .....	Patrick Anthony CHINAMASA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Health & Child Welfare .....	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education, Science, & Technology Development .....	Jonathan MOYO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Mike BIMHA
Min. of Information, Media, & Broadcasting Services .....	Prisca MUPFUMIRA
Min. of Information Communications Technology & Courier Services .....	Supa MANDIWANZIRA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Min. of Labor & Social Services .....	Prisca MUPFUMIRA
Min. of Lands .....	Douglas MOMBESHORA
Min. of Local Govt., Public Works, & National Housing .....	Savior KASUKUWERE
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Walter CHIDHAKWA
Min. of National Healing, Peace, & Reconciliation .....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Lazarus DOKORA
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of Sport, Art, & Culture .....	Andrew LANGA
Min. of State for National Security in the President's Office .....	Kembo MOHADO
Min. of Tourism .....	Walter MZEMBI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Welfare Services for the War Veterans, War Collaborators, & Ex-Detainees .....	Christopher MUTSVANGWA
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Nyasha CHIKWINYA
Min. of Youth Development, Indigenization, & Economic Empowerment .....	Christopher MUSHOWE
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	John Panonetsa MANGUDYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ammon MUTEMBWA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Frederick Musiiwa Makamure SHAVA