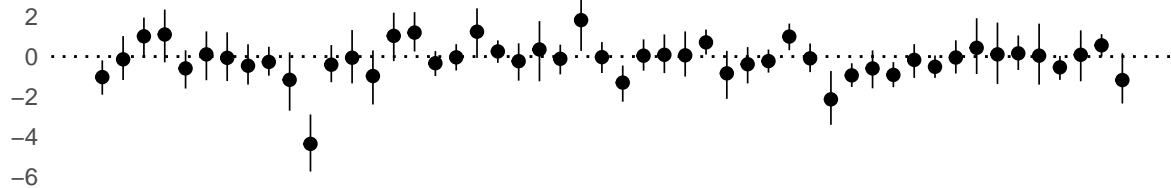
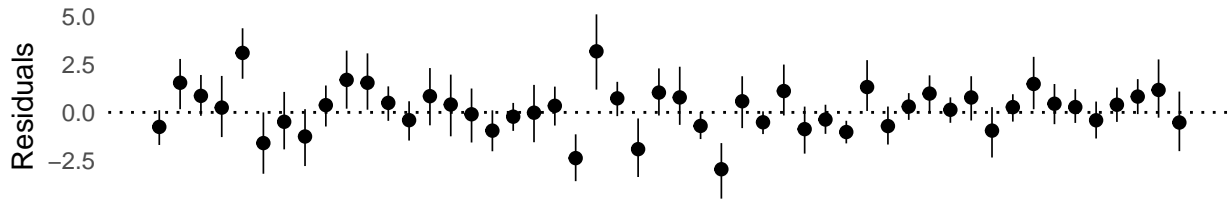


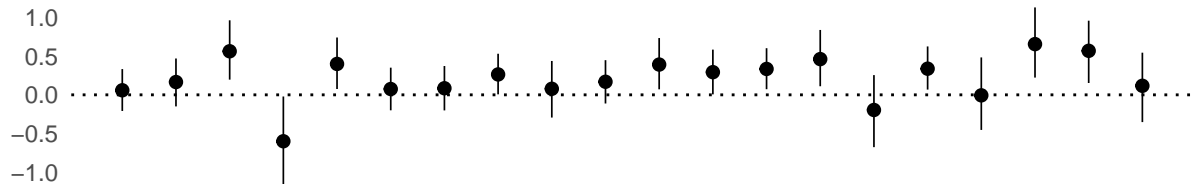
Absence Discrimination



Bill Discrimination



Ideal Points



Parameters