

```

public class Calculator {
    private int sum = 0;

    public void addToSum(int number) throws NegativeNumberException {
        if (number < 0) {
            throw new NegativeNumberException("Number must be positive");
        }
        else {
            sum += number;
        }
    }

    public void add(int number) throws NegativeNumberException {
        for (int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
            addToSum(1);
        }
    }

    // sigma sum method to add a given number multiplied by a factor to the
sum
    // described as sigma notation
    public void sigmaSum(int number, int factor) throws
NegativeNumberException {
        System.out.println("(" + number + "  $\Sigma$  i=0 " + factor + " * x_i");
        for (int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
            addToSum(i * factor);
        }
    }

    public int getSum() {
        return sum;
    }

    public void reset() {
        sum = 0;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Calculator calculator = new Calculator();
        try {
            calculator.addToSum(5);
            calculator.addToSum(10);
        } catch (NegativeNumberException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }
        System.out.println(calculator.getSum());
        calculator.reset();
        System.out.println(calculator.getSum());
        try {
            calculator.addToSum(-5);
        } catch (NegativeNumberException e) {
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
        }

        try {
            calculator.sigmaSum(5, 2);
        } catch (NegativeNumberException e) {
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
        }
        System.out.println(calculator.getSum());
    }
}

```

```
    }  
}  
  
/**  
 * Exception class for negative number validation  
 */  
public class NegativeNumberException extends Exception {  
    public NegativeNumberException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```