

### 1. Confidence Intervals

(a) given:  $\text{error}_S(h) = \frac{10}{65}, n = 65$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{error}_D^{95\%}(h) &\leq \text{error}_S(h) + z_N \sqrt{\frac{\text{error}_S(h)(1 - \text{error}_S(h))}{n}} \\ &= \frac{10}{65} + 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{\frac{10}{65}(1 - \frac{10}{65})}{65}} \\ &\approx 0.24\end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{error}_D^{90\%}(h) &\leq \frac{10}{65} + 1.64 \sqrt{\frac{\frac{10}{65}(1 - \frac{10}{65})}{65}} \\ &\approx 0.23\end{aligned}$$

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### 2. Sample Size

given:  $\text{error}_D(h) \in [0.2, 0.6] \Rightarrow \sigma = 0.2$

wanted: bound on error  $E < 0.1$

$$\begin{aligned}E &= z_N \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \\ n &= \left(z_N \frac{\sigma}{E}\right)^2 \\ n &= \left(1.96 \frac{0.2}{0.1}\right)^2 \\ &= \lceil 15.3664 \rceil = 16\end{aligned}$$

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### 4. AUC

(a)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Accuracy}_S(h) &= \frac{\# \text{ Correctly Classified}}{\# \text{ Test Examples}} \\ &= \frac{990}{100} = 0.99\end{aligned}$$

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