学以致用,雅思真经

avoid 是一定要听懂的。说话人强调要避免什么,这是一种警示,是很重要的信息,违 背是要付出代价的。听不懂这词,后果很严重。

in advance 就更重要了。中介说要提前三天预订;看病找专家请提前三天预约;图书馆续借书要提前三天通知;老板说要请假可以,提前三天申请。听不懂 in advance 等于before, ahead,真实生活中麻烦大了。

每个考点词的选择是很科学严谨的,每一个词都代表了一个重要的实用的信息交流技能。 当我统计完雅思听力阅读的高频考点词之后,再细细回忆自己在国外的生活学习点滴,最后 赞叹雅思命题者的良苦用心。

记得曾有媒体问我雅思托福还能流行多久,我的回答是很久。因为这种考试不是外国政府搞出来为难大家的。这是一种负责任方式。试想一个考生听不懂"要求""避免""提前"这些重要信息,他会在国外闹出乱子的,是没有基本的生存交流能力的。

曾应雅思官方邀请赴剑桥考察交流,期间参加了一个全英学联主办的中国留学生座谈会。 很多在读的留学生反应国内的雅思培训以应试为主,分数提高了,交流能力却没有跟上来。 我认为这是雅思培训界老师的问题,应该为学员解释题目设计背后的意义,每道题是希望测 试和培训什么样的交流能力。如同上面我花工夫给大家解释几个听力考点词一样。

所以,学以致用,这个教学思想也是雅思真经流派的重要特征和基石,要贯穿听说读写 整个教学始终**。**

剑桥雅思真题听力 179 考点词

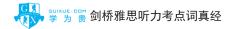
下面 179 个考点词非常重要,是雅思听力高分必备基础。请你在开启雅思听力学习之前 将它们背记得烂熟。

建议扫描下面的二维码听我串讲一遍,提高记忆效果,真经读者福利彩蛋。



(按重要性和逻辑排序)





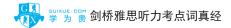
序号	考点词	真题同义替换
1	reserve [rɪ'zɜːv] v. 预订	book
2	in advance 提前	ahead, before
3	have to 必须	must, should, need, require, necessary, be supposed to, demand, order
4	adjust [ə'dʒʌst] v. 调整;改变	change, alter, modify, shift, revert
5	and [ənd] <i>conj.</i> 和	and also, as well as, with, in addition
6	but [bət] <i>conj.</i> 但是	however, yet, instead
7	because [bɪˈkɒz] <i>conj</i> . 因为	why, as a result, therefore, cause
8	diversity [daɪ'vɜːsətɪ] n. 多样性	a variety of, a number of, a range of, various, different
9	fee [fiː] <i>n.</i> 费用,花销	money, cost, price, expense, budget, fund, financial, economic
10	establish [ɪˈstæblɪʃ] v. 建造	build, create, construct, set up, install
11	transfer [træns'f3ː(r)] v. 搬,移动	move, relocate
12	habitat [ˈhæbɪtæt] n. 栖息地	live, territory
13	international [ˌɪntəˈnæʃnəl] adj. 国际的	countries, continents, global
14	export [ɪk'spɔɪt] v. 出口	abroad, overseas
15	vegetation [ˌvedʒəˈteɪʃn] n. 植被	plant, tree, forest, botanic
16	animal [ˈænɪml] <i>n.</i> 动物	mammal, wildlife, creature, species
17	feature ['fiːtʃə(r)] n. 特点	characteristic, trait, property
18	emigrate ['emigreit] v. 迁徙	move, go away
19	food [fuːd] n. 食物	feed on, eat
20	allergic [əˈlɜːdʒɪk] <i>adj.</i> 过敏的	can't eat
21	fitness ['fitnəs] n. 健康	health, medical, sickness, illness, gym
22	tradition [trəˈdɪʃn] <i>n.</i> 传统	custom, convention, local culture, lifestyle
23	entertainment [ˌentə'teɪnmənt] n. 娱乐	recreation, leisure
24	press [pres] n. 媒体	media, TV, newspaper, radio
25	online [ˌɒn'laɪn] <i>n.</i> 网络	Internet, website



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26	publicity [pʌb'lɪsətɪ] n. 宣传	website, media, news, marketing
27	picture ['pɪktʃə(r)] n. 照片	photo, photograph, camera, image
28	jewellery [ˈdʒuːəlnː] <i>n.</i> 珠宝	rings, bracelets, necklaces, precious stones, gem, diamond, luxurious
29	artwork [ˈɑːtwɜːk] n. 艺术品	painting, drawing, craft
30	statue [ˈstætʃuː] n. 雕像	sculpture, carving
31	movie ['muːvɪ] n. 电影	film, documentary, cinema
32	geology [dʒɪ'ɒlədʒɪ] <i>n.</i> 地质学; 地质情况	cliff, fossil, rock, landscape
33	countryside ['kʌntrɪsaɪd] adj. 乡村的	rural area
34	urban [ˈɜːbən] <i>adj.</i> 城市的	city, metropolitan
35	coastline ['kəʊstlam] n. 海岸线	shore, seaside
36	environment [ɪn'vaɪrənmənt] n. 周围环境	neighbourhood, surrounding
37	noisy [ˈnɔɪzɪ] <i>adj.</i> 吵闹的	disturbing, not quiet
38	capacity [kə'pæsətɪ] n. 容量	volume, room, space, size
39	outdoor ['aʊtdɔː(r)] adj. 户外的	gardens, park, open air
40	accommodation [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn] n. 住宿	living, dwelling, dorm
41	place [pleɪs] n. 地点	where, spot, location, area
42	near [nɪə(r)] adj. 附近的	close, not far from, nearby
43	remote [rɪˈməʊt] <i>adj.</i> 偏远的	isolated, distant
44	advantage [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] n. 优点	benefit, positive, good thing, strength
45	disadvantage [ˌdɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒ] n. 缺点	drawback, shortcoming, negative, problem
46	education [ˌedʒʊˈkeɪʃn] n. 教育	schools, colleges, institution
47	ordinary people 公众	people, inhabitants, the public, men and women
48	student ['stjuːdnt] n. 学生	pupil, undergraduate, postgraduate
49	purpose ['pɜːpəs] <i>n.</i> 目标	aim, goal, target, key areas
50	learn [lɜːn] v. 学习	acquire, get, obtain
51	structure [ˈstrʌktʃə(r)] n. 结构大纲	outline, framework





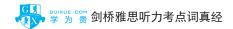
52	reference materials 参考资料	books, journals, magazines
53	extensive [ɪk'stensɪv] 广泛	comprehensive, a lot of, many
54	expertise [ˌekspɜː'tiːz] n. 能力, 专长	ability, skill
55	group [gruːp] n. 团队	team
56	associate [ə'səʊʃɪeɪt] v. 与相关	relate to, connect, link
57	approach [əˈprəʊtʃ] <i>n.</i> 方法	way, how, method
58	motivate ['məʊtɪveɪt] v. 鼓励,促进	encourage, stimulate, keep active, boost, help
59	improve [ɪm'pruːv] v. 提升	develop, promote
60	overlook [ˌəʊvəˈlʊk] v. 低估	underestimate, neglect
61	omit [ə'mɪt] v. 省掉	leave out, cancel
62	find [famd] v. 发现	discover, detect, spot, see, sight
63	opportunity [ˌɒpə'tjuːnətɪ] n. 机会	chance, odds, hope
64	difficult ['dɪfɪkəlt] adj. 困难的	problem, hard, not easy, not simple
65	prevent [prɪ'vent] v. 阻止,避免	avoid, stop, escape, forbid, out of bounds
66	misunderstand [ˌmɪsʌndə'stænd] v. 理解错误	wrong idea, confuse, puzzle, perplex
67	try hard 努力	make efforts, hard working
68	feedback ['fɪɪdbæk] n. 反馈	response, reaction, reply
69	affect [əˈfekt] v. 影响	impact, influence, effect
70	analysis [əˈnæləsɪs] <i>n.</i> 分析,认知	perspective, understand, perceive, know
71	result [rɪˈzʌlt] <i>n.</i> 结果	outcome, consequence, conclusion
72	handle ['hændl] v. 处理	deal with, cope with, figure out, work out, take care of
73	support [sə'pəɪt] n. 帮助	help, assistance, aid, tip
74	ideal [aɪˈdiːəl] adj. 完美的	perfect
75	rigorous [ˈrɪgərəs] adj. 严格的	strict, demanding
76	restrict [rɪˈstrɪkt] v. 限制	limit, not permit
77	similar [ˈsɪmələ(r)] adj. 相似的	like, compare
78	particular [pəˈtɪkjələ(r)] <i>adj.</i> 特别 的	special, in particular, especially
79	copy ['kɒpɪ] <i>v.</i> 重复	repeat, reproduce



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80	statistics [stə'tɪstɪks] n. 统计学	data, figure
81	maximum ['mæksɪməm] n. 最大值	up to, at most
82	minimum ['mɪnɪməm] n. 最小值	at least
83	initial [ɪ'nɪʃl] <i>adj.</i> 最初的,开始的	at first, start, begin, early on, premiere
84	limited ['lɪmɪtɪd] <i>adj.</i> 少量的	just a few, a little, small, a small number of, not many, miniature
85	shorten ['ʃɔːtn] v. 截短	cut down
86	decrease [dɪˈkriːs] v. 降低	lower, reduce, fewer, drop, fall, decrease
87	lack [læk] <i>n./v.</i> 缺乏	shortage, insufficient, fewer, not enough
88	large [lɑːdʒ] adj. 大的	big, huge
89	amount of 大量	lots of, large quantities of, loads of
90	majority [məˈdʒɒrətɪ] <i>n.</i> 绝大部分	most
91	double ['dʌbl] v. 两倍	twice
92	more than 超过	over, beyond, exceed, above
93	at present 当前	already, existing, currently, nowadays
94	update [ˌʌp'deɪt] v. 更新	upgrade, up to date, more current, modern
95	newest ['njuxɪst] <i>adj.</i> 最新的	latest
96	soon [suːn] <i>adv.</i> 将来	later, in the future
97	out of date 过时的	old fashioned
98	ancient ['eɪnʃənt] <i>adj.</i> 古老的,过 去的	medieval, in the past, once, historical, old, ancient, former
99	temporary ['temprərɪ] adj. 暂时的	a short time
100	deadline ['dedlam] n. 截止时间	time pressure, on time
101	permanent ['pɜːmənənt] adj. 长久的	long-lasting
102	more often 频繁	frequent
103	annual [ˈænjʊəl] <i>adj.</i> 年度的	every year
104	every month 每个月	monthly, four weeks
105	every day 每天	daily
106	classify ['klæsɪfaɪ] v. 分类	category, sort, type, kind
107	entrance ['entrəns] <i>n.</i> 入口	access, main gate, door





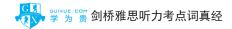
108	behind [bɪ'hamd] <i>prep.</i> 在后面	back, rear
109	below [bɪˈləʊ] <i>prep.</i> 在·····下面	under
110	beside [bɪˈsaɪd] <i>prep.</i> 在旁边	next to, near, border
111	available [ə'veɪləbl] <i>adj.</i> 可用的	have, accessible, not close, open
112	boring ['bəxrɪŋ] adj. 无趣的	not interesting, boredom
113	trend [trend] <i>n</i> . 倾向	possibility, likely, tendency
114	risky [ˈrɪskɪ] <i>adj.</i> 危险的	dangerous, not safe, hazard
115	poisonous ['pɔɪzənəs] adj. 有毒的	toxic, dangerous
116	warning [ˈwəːnɪŋ] <i>n.</i> 警报	alarm, alert
117	care [keə(r)] v. 谨慎	caution
118	steal [stiːl] v. 偷窃	theft
119	protect [prəˈtekt] v. 保护	safeguard, shelter, preserve
120	injury ['ɪndʒərɪ] <i>n.</i> 伤害	harm, hurt, damage, dangerous, frighten
121	military ['mɪlətrɪ] adj. 军事的	battle, weapon, not peaceful
122	tactics ['tæktɪks] n. 策略	strategy, method
123	rely on 依靠	depend on, count on
124	travel ['trævl] <i>n.</i> 旅行	tourism, trip, passenger, flight
125	space travel 空间旅行	aircraft, rocket, satellite
126	transport ['trænspoxt] n. 交通	vehicle, bus, train, boat, ship, ferry, subway
127	specific [spəˈsɪfɪk] <i>adj</i> . 具体的	detail, particular, example
128	request [rɪ'kwest] v. 询问	ask for, inquiry
129	clear [klɪə(r)] <i>adj.</i> 清晰地	definitive
130	freeze ['friːz] v. 结冰	froze, ice, chill, cold
131	organization [ˌɔɪgənaɪˈzeɪʃn] <i>n.</i> 公司	business, company, corporation structure
132	organize [ˈɔːgənaɪz] v. 组织,安排	arrange, plan
133	produce [prəˈdjuːs] v. 产生	generate, make
134	administer [ədˈmɪnɪstə(r)] v. 管理,治理	manage
135	occupation [ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃn] n. 职位	profession, job
136	all ages 所有年龄的人	young and old



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137	youth [juxθ] n. 年轻	young, boy, child, teenager
138	mate [meɪt] n. 伙伴	friend, peer
139	staff [staːf] n. 员工	recruit, worker, employee
140	sale [seɪl] v. 销售	retail
141	cheap [tʃiːɪp] <i>adj.</i> 便宜的	low price
142	discount ['dɪskaont] n. 打折	10% off, on sale
143	round [raond] n. 圆	curve, circle
144	order ['ɔːdə(r)] <i>n.</i> 顺序	sequence
145	renovate ['renəveɪt] v. 修理;翻新	fix, repair
146	alone [ə'ləʊn] <i>adj.</i> 单独的	single, by themselves
147	hospitality [ˌhɒspɪˈtælətɪ] <i>n.</i> 招待	treatment, prepare refreshment
148	shape like 像	look like, seem
149	depress [dɪ'pres] v. 失望,使沮丧	disappoint, dispirit, frustrate, discourage
150	well-known [ˌwel'nəʊn] adj. 有名的	famous, fame
151	specialize in 专注于	focus, emphasis, concentrate
152	part [paːt] n. 部分	component, proportion, percent, section, element, ingredient
153	typical ['tɪpɪkl] adj. 典型的;普通的	representative, common, average
154	uncommon [ʌnˈkɒmən] adj. 特别的	special, unique, unusual, rare
155	accurately [ˈækjərətlɪ] adv. 精确地	precisely
156	expand [ɪk'spænd] v. 扩建;扩张	add, enlarge, increase spaces
157	climb [klaɪm] v. 上升	go up, increase
158	enhance [ɪnˈhaːns] v. 增强	improve, increase
159	power ['paʊə(r)] <i>n.</i> 力量	force, energy
160	fuel ['fjuːəl] n. 燃料	coal, firewood, petrol, gas
161	refurbish [ˌriːˈfɜːbɪʃ] v. 重新装修	redecorate
162	preference ['prefrəns] <i>n.</i> 偏爱; 优先权	like, priority
163	trust [trʌst] v. 信任	less suspicious, believe
164	computer [kəm'pjuːtə(r)] n. 电脑	laptop





165	handy ['hændɪ] <i>adj.</i> 方便的	convenient
166	demonstrate ['demənstreɪt] v. 展示	display, show, exhibition
167	important [ɪm'pɔɪtnt] adj. 主要的	significant, major, main, primary
168	straightforward [ˌstreɪt'fɔːwəd] adj. 简单直接的	direct, first-hand, simple
169	disused [ˌdɪs'juːzd] adj. 废弃的	empty, abandoned
170	donate [dəʊˈneɪt] v. 捐赠	charity, give
171	work [wɜːk] <i>n.</i> 作品	item
172	turn [t3ːn] v. 转动	switch
173	information [ˌɪnfə'meɪʃn] n. 信息	details, data, graph, chart
174	visualize ['vɪʒʊəlaɪz] v. 想象	imagine
175	repetition [ˌrepəˈtɪʃn] n. 重复	over and over
176	poor [pɔɪ(r)] adj. 弱的	weak
177	durable ['djʊərəbl] <i>adj.</i> 耐用的	stronger, longer
178	pollutant [pəˈluːtənt] n. 污染物	contaminant
179	continue [kənˈtɪnjuː] v. 继续	ahead, go on, keep doing

