

**STA457H1: Time Series Analysis**  
**Assignment 3 - Question 5** **Due data December 2, 2022**

Student Name.....ID number.....

**Instructions:** *Show your answers in details.***Q5 (2 points):**

1. Consider the ARMA(1,1):  $z_t = \phi_1 z_{t-1} + w_t + \theta_1 w_{t-1}$ , where  $\phi_1 = -\theta_1$  and  $w_t \sim \text{wn}(0, \sigma_w^2)$ .  
Show that this model is not really an ARMA(1,1), but it is a white noise model ARMA(0,0).
2. Consider the ARMA(2,1):  $z_t = -0.3z_{t-1} + 0.18z_{t-2} + w_t + 0.6w_{t-1}$ , where  $w_t \sim \text{wn}(0, \sigma_w^2)$ .  
Show that this mode is not really an ARMA(2,1), but it is an AR(1)  $\equiv$  ARMA(1,0).