Кодогенерация С++ кроссплатформенно часть 2

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О чём доклад?

- сопоставление языковых конструкций С++ с генерируемым машинным кодом
- сравнение генерации для различных платформ и архитектур
- особенности архитектур в контексте кроссплатформенности
- развенчание мифов

Фазы компиляции



Платформы

Рассмотрим

- Intel x86 (CISC, 32bit) / MSVS 2015 (Windows 10)
- x86-64 (CISC, 64bit) / MSVS 2015 (Windows 10)
- ARM Cortex-A7 (RISC, 32bit) / GCC 4.6.3 (Debian 7 @ CubieBoard2)
- Atmel AVR (AVR RISC, 8bit) / GCC 4.8.1, Arduino (Windows 10)
- IBM PowerPC (RISC, 32bit) / Xilinx EDK 14.7 (Ubuntu 17)
- Xilinx Microblaze (RISC, 32bit, over FPGA) / Xilinx EDK 14.7 (Ubuntu 17)

Вызов метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method1(1) + 1;
```

```
x86
push 1
mov ecx,esi; this
call ?Method1@BaseClass@@QAEHH@Z
mov edi,eax
```

```
mov edx,1
mov rcx,rbx
call ?Method1@BaseClass@@QEAA_J_J@Z
mov rdi,rax
```

Вызов метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method1(1) + 1;
```

```
ARM
mov r0, r4
movs r1, #1
bl <BaseClass::Method1(int)>
adds r5, r0, #1
```

Вызов метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method1(1) + 1;
```

```
PowerPC
mr r3,r31
li r4,1
bl BaseClass::Method1(int)
addi r3,r29,1
```

```
MicroBlaze
addk r19, r3, r0
addk r5, r19, r0
brlid r15, BaseClass::Method1(int)
addik r6, r0, 1
```

Вызов константного метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method2(2) + 2;
```

```
x86
push 2
mov ecx,esi
call ?Method2@BaseClass@@QBEHH@Z
add eax, 2
```

```
x64
mov edx,2
mov rcx,rbx
call ?Method2@BaseClass@@QEBA_J_J@Z
add rax, 2
```

Вызов константного метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method2(2) + 2;
```

```
ARM
mov r0, r4
movs r1, #2
bl <BaseClass::Method2(int) const>
adds r5, r0, #2
```

```
AVR
movw r24, r28
call <BaseClass::Method2(int) const>
movw r16, r24
subi r16, 0xFE
sbci r17, 0xFF
```

Вызов константного метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method2(2) + 2;
```

```
PowerPC
mr r3,r31
li r4,2
bl <BaseClass::Method2(int) const>
addi r3,r29,2
```

```
MicroBlaze
addk r19, r3, r0
addk r5, r19, r0
brlid r15, <BaseClass::Method2(int) const>
addik r22, r3, 2
```

Вызов оператора

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

BaseClass op = ~*obj;
```

```
x86
mov ecx,esi
call ??SBaseClass@@QAE?AV0@XZ
```

```
x64
mov rcx,rbx
call ??SBaseClass@@QEAA?AV@@XZ
```

Вызов оператора

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
  ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
  BaseClass operator~();
  virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

BaseClass op = ~*obj;
```

```
ARM
mov r1, r4
bl <BaseClass::operator~()>
```

```
AVR
movw r22, r16
movw r24, r28
adiw r24, 0x01
call <BaseClass::operator~()>
```

Вызов оператора

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = ~*obj;
```

```
PowerPC
mr r3,r31
bl <BaseClass::operator~()>
```

```
MicroBlaze
addk r19, r3, r0
addk r6, r19, r0
brlid r15, <BaseClass::operator~()>
```

Вызов конструктора

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  protected:
    ptrdiff_t x;
  ptrdiff_t y;
  ptrdiff_t z;
  public:
    BaseClass();
    virtual ~BaseClass();
};
BaseClass::BaseClass()
    : x(), y(), z()
{}
```

```
mov dword ptr [ecx],offset ??_7BaseClass@@6B@

mov eax,ecx

mov dword ptr [ecx+4],0

mov dword ptr [ecx+8],0

mov dword ptr [ecx+0Ch],0

ret
```

```
x64
lea
      rax,[??_7BaseClass@@6B@]
      qword ptr [rcx], rax
mov
xor
      eax, eax
      qword ptr [rcx+8],rax
mov
      gword ptr [rcx+10h], rax
mov
      qword ptr [rcx+18h], rax
mov
mov
      rax, rcx
ret
```

Вызов конструктора

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  protected:
    ptrdiff_t x;
  ptrdiff_t y;
  ptrdiff_t z;
public:
    BaseClass();
    virtual ~BaseClass();
};
BaseClass::BaseClass()
    : x(), y(), z()
{}
```

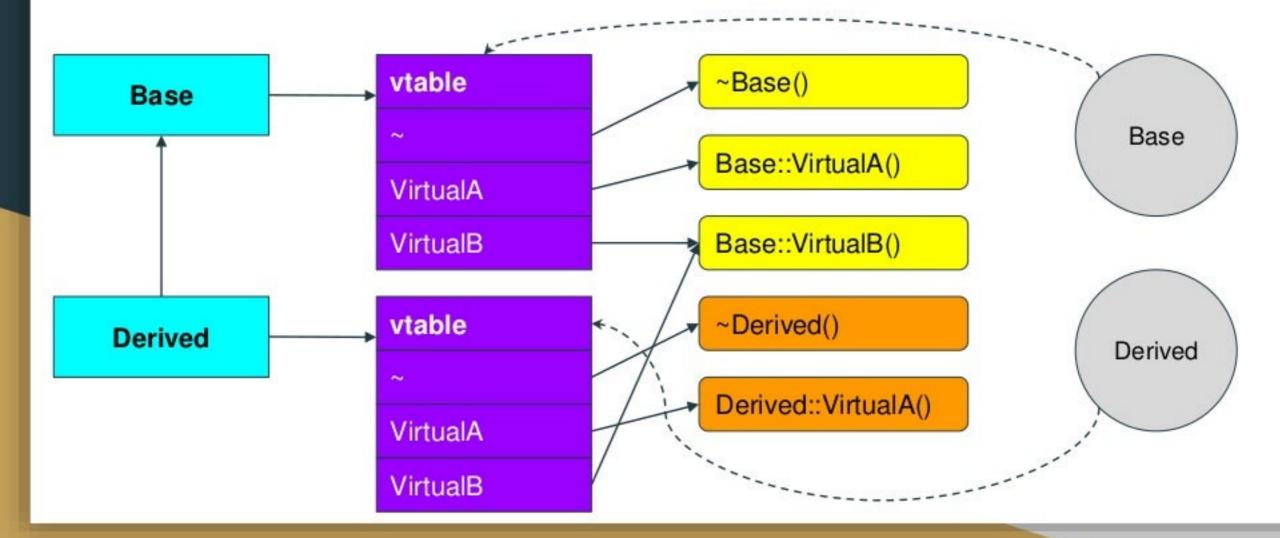
```
ARM
ldr
     r2, [pc, #12]
                   ; aVPTR
     r3, #0
movs
     r3, [r0, #4]
str
     r3, [r0, #8]
str
     r2, [r0, #0]
str
str
     r3, [r0, #12]
     1r
bx
nop
```

Вызов конструктора

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  protected:
    ptrdiff_t x;
  ptrdiff_t y;
  ptrdiff_t z;
public:
    BaseClass();
    virtual ~BaseClass();
};
BaseClass::BaseClass()
    : x(), y(), z()
{}
```

```
MicroBlaze
imm 0x9008
addik r3, r0, 0x45E4
swi r0, r5, 4
swi r0, r5, 8
swi r3, r5, 0
rtsd r15, 8
swi r0, r5, 12
```

Виртуальные методы: диспетчеризация



Вызов виртуального метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method3(3) + 3;
```

```
x86
mov edi,eax
mov eax,dword ptr [edi]
mov ecx,edi
push 3
call dword ptr [eax+4]
```

```
mov rdi,rax
mov rax,qword ptr [rdi]
mov edx,3
mov rcx,rdi
call qword ptr [rax+8]
```

Вызов виртуального метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method3(3) + 3;
```

```
AVR
ld
              r30, Y
                         ldi
                                       r22,
ldd
                         0x03
              r31,
Y+1
                         ldi
                                       r23,
ldd
              ro,
                         0x00
                                       r24.
Z+4
                         movw
ldd
              r31,
                         r28
Z+5
                         icall
```

Вызов виртуального метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   ptrdiff_t Method1(ptrdiff_t a);
   ptrdiff_t Method2(ptrdiff_t a) const;
   BaseClass operator~();
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass();

ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method3(3) + 3;
```

Вызов перекрытого виртуального метода

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
   virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t
   a);
}
class DerivedClass : public BaseClass
{
   public:
     virtual ptrdiff_t Method3(ptrdiff_t
   a);
}

BaseClass* obj = new DerivedClass();
ptrdiff_t result = obj->Method3(4) + 4;
```

```
x86
mov edi,eax
mov eax,dword ptr [edi]
mov ecx,edi
push 4
call dword ptr [eax+4]
```

```
x86 (virtual in base class)
mov edi,eax
mov eax,dword ptr [edi]
mov ecx,edi
push 3
call dword ptr [eax+4]
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
 ptrdiff_t x;
 ptrdiff_t y;
 ptrdiff_t z;
public:
 typedef ptrdiff_t BaseClass::*
FieldPtr;
FieldPtr GetField(ptrdiff_t ptr);
BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass(1, 2,
3);
BaseClass::FieldPtr field = obj-
>GetField(1);
ptrdiff_t value = obj->*field;
```

```
x86
push
push
push
       ecx,eax
mov
call
       ??OBaseClass@@QAE@HHH@Z
       esi,eax
mov
       00403090
jmp
       esi,esi
xor
push
       ecx,esi
mov
       ?GetField@BaseClass@@QAEPQ1@HH@Z
call
        edi, dword ptr [eax+esi]
mov
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
 ptrdiff_t x;
 ptrdiff_t y;
 ptrdiff_t z;
public:
 typedef ptrdiff_t BaseClass::*
FieldPtr;
FieldPtr GetField(ptrdiff_t ptr);
BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass(1, 2,
3);
BaseClass::FieldPtr field = obj-
>GetField(1);
ptrdiff_t value = obj->*field;
```

```
x64
                            edx,1
mov
lea
                            r9d, [rdx+2]
lea
                            r8d, [rdx+1]
mov
                            rcx, rax
call
                            ??OBaseClass@@QEAA@ JOO@Z
                            rbx, rax
mov
                            edx.1
mov
                            rcx, rbx
mov
call
              ?GetField@BaseClass@@QEAAPEQ1@ J J@Z
movsxd
              rcx, eax
                            rdi, gword ptr [rcx+rbx]
mov
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
 ptrdiff_t x;
 ptrdiff_t y;
 ptrdiff_t z;
public:
 typedef ptrdiff_t BaseClass::*
FieldPtr;
FieldPtr GetField(ptrdiff_t ptr);
BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass(1, 2,
3);
BaseClass::FieldPtr field = obj-
>GetField(1);
ptrdiff_t value = obj->*field;
```

```
ARM
      r1, #1
movs
      r2, #2
movs
      r3, #3
movs
       r4, r0
mov
             <BaseClass::BaseClass(int, int,
bl
int)>
      r0, r4
mov
      r1, #1
movs
             <BaseClass::GetField(int)>
bl
ldr
      r5, [r4, r0]
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
 ptrdiff_t x;
 ptrdiff_t y;
 ptrdiff_t z;
public:
 typedef ptrdiff_t BaseClass::*
FieldPtr;
FieldPtr GetField(ptrdiff_t ptr);
BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass(1, 2,
3);
BaseClass::FieldPtr field = obj-
>GetField(1);
ptrdiff_t value = obj->*field;
```

```
PowerPC
li
              r4,1
li
              r5,2
li
              r6,3
              <BaseClass::BaseClass(int, int,
bl
int)>
              r3, r31
mr
li
              r4,1
              <BaseClass::GetField(int)>
bl
lwzx
              r29, r31, r3
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
 ptrdiff_t x;
 ptrdiff_t y;
 ptrdiff_t z;
public:
 typedef ptrdiff_t BaseClass::*
FieldPtr;
FieldPtr GetField(ptrdiff_t ptr);
BaseClass* obj = new BaseClass(1, 2,
3);
BaseClass::FieldPtr field = obj-
>GetField(1);
ptrdiff_t value = obj->*field;
```

```
MicroBlaze
       r5, r3, r0
addk
addik r6, r0, 1
addik r7, r0, 2
addik
      r8, r0, 3
imm
      r15, BaseClass::BaseClass(int, int, int)>
brlid
addk
       r19, r3, r0
addk
       r5, r19, r0
imm
brlid
       r15, <BaseClass::GetField(int)>
Lw
       r22, r3, r19
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  public:
    typedef ptrdiff_t
  (BaseClass::*MethodPtr) (ptrdiff_t);

    MethodPtr GetMethod(ptrdiff_t);
};

BaseClass* obj = new DerivedClass();
BaseClass::MethodPtr method = obj-
>GetMethod(0);
ptrdiff_t value = (obj->*method)(42) +
1;
```

```
push 0
mov ecx,esi
call ?GetMethod@BaseClass@@QAEP81@AEHH@ZH@Z
push 2Ah
mov ecx,esi
call eax
```

Указатель на виртуальный метод

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
public:
    typedef ptrdiff_t
(BaseClass::*MethodPtr) (ptrdiff_t);

    MethodPtr GetMethod(ptrdiff_t);
};

BaseClass* obj = new DerivedClass();
BaseClass::MethodPtr method = obj-
>GetMethod(0);
ptrdiff_t value = (obj->*method)(42) +
1;
```

```
x86
push
       ecx,esi
mov
       ?GetMethod@BaseClass@@OAEP81@AEHH@ZH@Z
call
push
        2Ah
        ecx,esi
mov
call
        eax
        eax, dword ptr [ecx]
mov
        dword ptr [eax+4]
imp
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  public:
    typedef ptrdiff_t
  (BaseClass::*MethodPtr) (ptrdiff_t);

    MethodPtr GetMethod(ptrdiff_t);
};

BaseClass* obj = new DerivedClass();
BaseClass::MethodPtr method = obj-
>GetMethod(0);
ptrdiff_t value = (obj->*method)(42) +
1;
```

```
mov edx,1
mov rcx,rbx
call ?GetMethod@BaseClass@@QEAAP81@EAA_J_J@Z0@Z
mov edx,2Ah
mov rcx,rbx
call rax
```

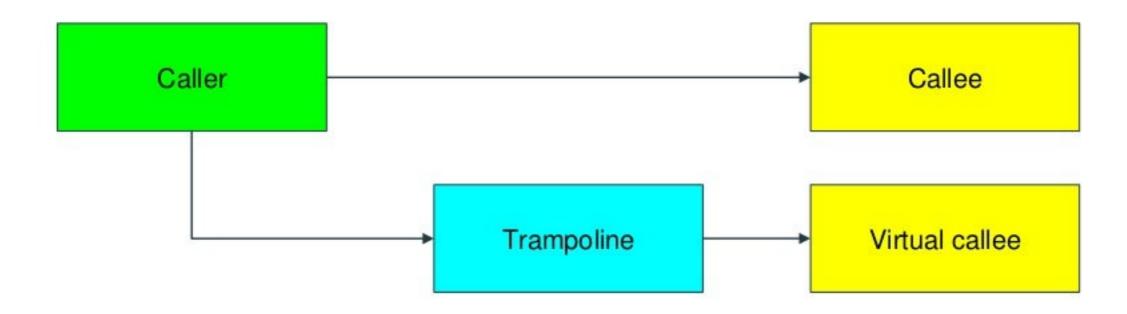
Указатель на виртуальный метод

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
public:
    typedef ptrdiff_t
(BaseClass::*MethodPtr) (ptrdiff_t);

    MethodPtr GetMethod(ptrdiff_t);
};

BaseClass* obj = new DerivedClass();
BaseClass::MethodPtr method = obj-
>GetMethod(0);
ptrdiff_t value = (obj->*method)(42) +
1;
```

```
x64
        edx,edx
xor
        rcx,rbx
mov
        ?GetMethod@BaseClass@@QEAAP81@EAA_J_J@Z0@Z
call
        edx,2Ah
mov
        rcx,rbx
mov
call
        rax
        rax, qword ptr [rcx]
mov
        qword ptr [rax+8]
jmp
```



```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  public:
    typedef ptrdiff_t
  (BaseClass::*MethodPtr) (ptrdiff_t);

    MethodPtr GetMethod(ptrdiff_t ptr);
};

BaseClass* obj = new DerivedClass();
BaseClass::MethodPtr method = obj-
>GetMethod(0);
ptrdiff_t value = (obj->*method)(42) +
1;
```

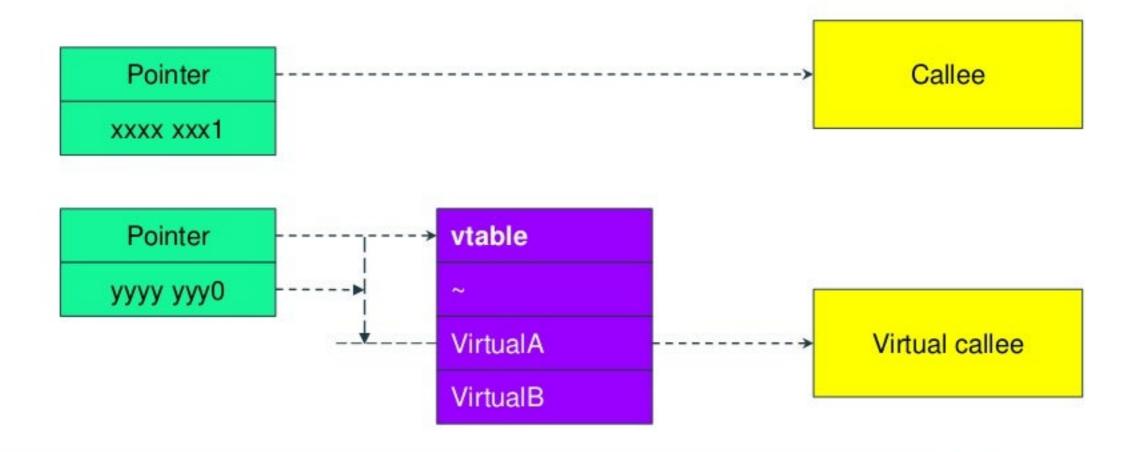
```
ARM
             r2, #1
movs
             r0, sp, #16
add
             r1, r4
mov
             BaseClass::GetMethod(int)
bl
ldr
             r0, [sp, #20]
ldr
             r3, [sp, #16]
Isls
             r2, r0, #31
it
addpl.w
             r0, r4, r0, asr #1
bpl.n
             r2, r0, #1
asrs
             r0, r4, r2
adds
ldr
             r2, [r4, r2]
ldr
             r3, [r2, r3]
@1:
             r1, #42
movs
blx
             r3
```

```
C++
class BaseClass
{
  public:
    typedef ptrdiff_t
  (BaseClass::*MethodPtr) (ptrdiff_t);

    MethodPtr GetMethod(ptrdiff_t ptr);
};

BaseClass* obj = new DerivedClass();
BaseClass::MethodPtr method = obj-
>GetMethod(0);
ptrdiff_t value = (obj->*method)(42) +
1;
```

```
PowerPC
                            r3,r31
mr
li
                            r4,1
                            BaseClass::GetMethod(int)
bl
                            r0,r3
mr
add
                            r11, r31, r4
andi.
              r9, r0, 1
beg-
              01
lwzx
              r9, r31, r4
add
                            r9,r9,r0
lwz
                            r0,-1(r9)
@1:
                            r3,r11
mr
li
                            r4,42
mtctr
              ro
bctrl
```



Тривиальные глобальные данные

```
C++
int Trivial;
Point EmptyPoint;
int Initialized = 42;
```

Ничего не стоят в процессе выполнения.

Неинициализированные глобальные данные заполняются нулевыми байтами и не требуют хранения в загрузочном образе.

Инициализированные данные хранятся в виде начальных значений в загрузочном образе.

Статические переменные функции

```
C++
int& GetStaticA()
   static int s;
    return s;
int& GetStaticB()
    static int s = 42;
    return s;
```

```
x86
mov eax,407544h
ret
mov eax,407040h
ret
```

```
rax,[140008918h]
ret

lea rax,[14000807Ch]
ret
```

```
C++
int& GetStaticA()
   static int s;
    return s;
int& GetStaticB()
    static int s = 42;
    return s;
```

```
ARM
movw r0, #11528 ; 0x2d08
movt r0, #1
bx lr

movw r0, #10404
movt r0, #1
bx lr
```

```
AVR
ldi r24, 0x4E
ldi r25, 0x01
ret

ldi r24, 0x00 ; 0
ldi r25, 0x01 ; 1
ret
```

```
C++
int& GetStaticA()
{
    static int s;
    return s;
}
int& GetStaticB()
{
    static int s = 42;
    return s;
}
```

```
PowerPC
lis r3, 0x6
addi r3,r3,0x964C
blr
lis r3,0x5
addi r3,r3,0xECC8
blr
```

```
MicroBlaze
imm 0x9009
addik r3, r0, 0x7030
rtsd r15, 8

imm 0x9008
addik r3, r0, 0x7520
rtsd r15, 8
```

```
C++
int InitStaticC();
int& GetStaticC()
{
    static int s = InitStaticC();
    return s;
}
```

```
x86
        eax,fs:[0000002Ch]
mov
        ecx,[__tls_index]
mov
        ecx,[eax+ecx*4]
mov
        eax, [0040754Ch]
mov
        eax,[ecx+4]
cmp
ile
        40754Ch
push
call
        __Init_thread_header
add
        esp,4
        [40754Ch], OFFFFFFFF
cmp
ine
        dword ptr [ebp-4],0
mov
```

```
call InitStaticC
push 40754Ch
mov dword ptr [00407548h],eax
call __Init_thread_footer
add esp,4

al:
mov eax,407548h
ret
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticD()
{
    static DerivedClass obj;
    return &obj;
}
```

```
x86
        eax,fs:[0000002Ch]
mov
        ecx,[__tls_index]
mov
        ecx,[eax+ecx*4]
mov
        eax,[0040756Ch]
mov
        eax,[ecx+4]
cmp
jle
        40756Ch
push
call
        __Init_thread_header
add
        esp,4
        [40756Ch], OFFFFFFFF
cmp
ine
        dword ptr [ebp-4],0
mov
```

```
ecx, 407550h
mov
call
        ??ODerivedClass@@QAE@XZ
push
       atexit
call
        [407550h],eax
mov
call
        __Init_thread_footer
add
        esp,4
@1:
        eax, 407550h
mov
ret
@2:
        ecx, 407550h
mov
        ??1BaseClass@@UAE@XZ
jmp
```

```
C++
int InitStaticC();
int& GetStaticC()
{
    static int s = InitStaticC();
    return s;
}
```

```
x64
        ecx,[_tls_index]
mov
        rax,gs:[58h]
mov
        edx.4
mov
        rcx,[rax+rcx*8]
mov
        eax,[rdx+rcx]
mov
        [140008920h],eax
cmp
jle
        rcx,[140008920h]
lea
call
       _Init_thread_header
        [140008920h], -1
cmp
jne
```

```
call InitStaticC
mov [14000891Ch],eax

lea    rcx,[140008920h]
    _Init_thread_footer

@1:
lea    rax,[14000891Ch]
ret
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticD()
{
    static DerivedClass obj;
    return &obj;
}
```

```
x64
        ecx,[_tls_index]
mov
        rax,gs:[58h]
mov
        edx.4
mov
        rcx,[rax+rcx*8]
mov
        eax,[rdx+rcx]
mov
        [140008960h],eax
cmp
jle
        rcx.[140008960h]
lea
call
        _Init_thread_header
        [140008960h],-1
cmp
jne
lea
        rbx,[14000891Ch]
        rcx,rbx
mov
call
        ??ODerivedClass@@QEAA@XZ
```

```
rcx,[@3]
lea
call
        atexit
nop
lea
        rcx,[140008960h]
call
        _Init_thread_footer
        rax,rbx
mov
jmp
         @2
a1:
lea
        rax,[14000891Ch]
a2:
ret
@3:
        rcx,[140008928h]
lea
jmp
        ??1BaseClass@@UEAA@XZ
```

```
C++
int InitStaticC();
int& GetStaticC()
    static int s = InitStaticC();
   return s;
```

```
blx
ARM
     {r4, lr}
push
      r4, [pc, #56] // @d1
ldr
ldr.w r3, [r4, #200]
                               ldr
lsls
     r1, r3, #31
                               pop
bpl.n al
@2:
                               ldr
                               blx
ldr r0, [pc, #48] ; @d2
      {r4, pc} // return
                               blx
pop
                               nop
@1:
add.w r0, r4, #200
                               ad1: .word
blx
      8958 < init+0x54>
      r0, #0
cmp
beg.n @2
      <test 6::InitStaticC()>
str.w r0, [r4, #204]
add.w r0, r4, #200
```

```
C++
int InitStaticC();
int& GetStaticC()
    static int s = InitStaticC();
    return s;
```

```
AVR
      r28
push
push
      r29
      r24, 0x0152; <guard GetStaticC()::s>
lds
      r24, r1
cpse
rjmp
call
            InitStaticC
sts
      0x0151, r25
      0x0150, r24; <GetStaticC()::s>
sts
ldi
      r24, 0x01
      0x0152, r24; <guard GetStaticC()::s>
sts
@1:
      r24, 0x50 ; 80
ldi
      r25, 0x01 ; 1
ldi
      r29
pop
      r28
pop
ret
00800152 <u>00000008</u> b guard variable for test_6::GetStaticC()::s
```

```
C++
int InitStaticC();
int& GetStaticC()
    static int s = InitStaticC();
    return s;
```

```
PowerPC
                r1,-24(r1)
                                        blr
stwu
mflr
                                        @1:
                ro
                r30,16(r1)
                                        bl
stw
lis
                r30,6
                r31,20(r1)
                                        C()>
stw
addi
                r31, r30, -27072
                                        stw
                r3,r31
mr
                                        mr
                                        bl
                r29,12(r1)
stw
                r0,28(r1)
stw
bl
                                        6>
                                        lwz
                < _cxa_guard_acquir
P>
                                        addi
                                        lwz
        cr7, r3,0
cmpwi
lis
                                        lwz
                r29.6
bne-
                                        lwz
                cr7, 01
                r0,28(r1)
                                        mtlr
lwz
                                                        ro
                r3,r29,-27064
                                        addi
addi
                r30,16(r1)
                                        blr
lwz
                r29,12(r1)
lwz
                                        mr
lwz
                r31,20(r1)
                                        addi
mtlr
                r0
addi
                r1,r1,24
                                        mr
```

```
<test_6::InitStatic
               r3,-27064(r29)
               r3, r31
               <__cxa_guard_releas
               r0,28(r1)
               r3,r29,-27064
               r30,16(r1)
               r29,12(r1)
               r31,20(r1)
               r1, r1, 24
               r29,r3
               r3, r30, -27072
               <__cxa_guard_abort
               r3, r29
bl
               < Unwind Resume>
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticE()
{
  static char obj[sizeof(DerivedClass)];
  static BaseClass* target;

if (!target)
{
  target = new(obj)DerivedClass();
}

return target;
}
```

```
x86
        eax, dword ptr ds: [0040758Ch]
mov
test
        eax, eax
ine
        @1
        dword ptr [ebp-10h], 407570h
mov
        ecx,407570h
mov
        dword ptr [ebp-4],eax
mov
call
        ??ODerivedClass@@QAE@XZ
        dword ptr ds:[0040758Ch],eax
mov
@1:
ret
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticE()
{
   static char obj[sizeof(DerivedClass)];
   static BaseClass* target;

if (!target)
{
   target = new(obj)DerivedClass();
}

return target;
}
```

```
x64
        rax, gword ptr [1400089A0h]
mov
test
        rax, rax
ine
        rcx,[140008968h]
lea
        qword ptr [rsp+40h], rcx
mov
call
        ??ODerivedClass@@QEAA@XZ
nop
        qword ptr [1400089A0h], rax
mov
@1:
ret
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticE()
{
  static char obj[sizeof(DerivedClass)];
  static BaseClass* target;

if (!target)
{
  target = new(obj)DerivedClass();
}

return target;
}
```

```
ARM
     {r3, r4, r5, lr}
push
      r4, [pc, #20]; @d1
ldr
      r0, [r4, #32]
ldr
cbz
      r0, a1
      {r3, r4, r5, pc}
pop
@1:
adds
      r5, r4, #4
      r0, r5
mov
      <DerivedClass::DerivedClass()>
      r0, r5
mov
      r5, [r4, #32]
str
      {r3, r4, r5, pc}
pop
ad1:
      .word 0x00012d08
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticE()
static char obj[sizeof(DerivedClass)];
static BaseClass* target;
 if (!target)
  target = new(obj)DerivedClass();
 return target;
```

```
AVR
                                  0x0179, r1
                          sts
                          sts
                                  0x0178, r1
       r24, 0x017E
                                  0x017B, r1
lds
                          sts
lds
      r25, 0x017F
                                 0x017A, r1
                          sts
       r24, r25
                                 0x017D, r1
                          sts
or
                                  0x017C, r1
brne
      @1
                          sts
       0x0173, r1
                          ldi
                                 r24, 0x70
sts
       0x0172, r1
                          ldi
                                 r25, 0x01
sts
       0x0175, r1
                          sts
                                 0x017F, r25
sts
       0x0174, r1
                                 0x017E, r24
sts
                          sts
       0x0177, r1
sts
sts
       0x0176, r1
                          @1:
ldi
       r24, 0x3A
                          lds
                                 r24, 0x017E
                          1ds
ldi
       r25, 0x01
                                 r25, 0x017F
                          ret
sts
       0x0171, r25
sts
       0x0170, r24
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticE()
static char obj[sizeof(DerivedClass)];
static BaseClass* target;
if (!target)
 target = new(obj)DerivedClass();
return target;
```

```
PowerPC
              r1,-16(r1)
                            lis
                                          r4,6
stwu
mflr
                            li
                                          r3,28
              ro
              r0,20(r1)
                            addi
                                          r4, r4, -25724
stw
              r31,12(r1)
                                          <operator new(unsigned int,</pre>
stw
                            void*)>
lis
              r31,6
              r30,8(r1)
                                          r30, r3
stw
                            mr
lwz
                            b1
              r0, -
27056(r31)
                                          <DerivedClass::DerivedClass(</pre>
cmpwi cr7, r0,0
              cr7, 01
                            stw
                                          r30,-27056(r31)
beg-
              r0,20(r1)
                                          r0,20(r1)
                            lwz
lwz
                            lwz
lwz
                                          r30,8(r1)
              r3,-
27056(r31)
                            @1:
                                          r3,-27056(r31)
              r30.8(r1)
                            1wz
1wz
1wz
              r31,12(r1)
                            1wz
                                          r31,12(r1)
mtlr
                            mtlr.
                                          ra
              ra
addi
              r1, r1, 16
                            addi
                                          r1, r1, 16
blr
                            blr
```

```
C++
BaseClass* GetStaticE()
static char obj[sizeof(DerivedClass)];
static BaseClass* target;
if (!target)
 target = new(obj)DerivedClass();
return target;
```

```
MicroBlaze
imm
       -28663
lwi r3, r0, 28640
addik r1, r1, -28
begid r3, a1
      r15, r1, 0
SWI
lwi
     r15, r1, 0
rtsd
     r15, 8
addik r1, r1, 28
@1:
imm
      -28663
addik r5, r0, 28644
imm
       r15, <DerivedClass::DerivedClass()>
brlid
       -28663
imm
addik r3, r0, 28644
lwi
       r15, r1, 0
       -28663
imm
swi
       r3, r0, 28640
```

```
C++
template<int X>
Point GetStaticF()
{
    static Point staticFPoint;
    return staticFPoint;
}
```

```
x86
??$GetStaticF@$00@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ:
               eax,
[?staticFPoint@?1???$GetStaticF@$00@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ@4U2@A]
               edx, dword ptr ds:[407594h]
ret
??$GetStaticF@$01@test 6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ:
       eax, [?staticFPoint@?1???$GetStaticF@$01@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ@4U2@A]
       edx, dword ptr ds:[40759Ch]
mov
ret
??$GetStaticF@$02@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ:
       eax, [?staticFPoint@?1???$GetStaticF@$02@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ@4U2@A]
       edx, dword ptr ds:[4075A4h]
mov
ret
```

```
C++
template<int X>
Point GetStaticF()
{
    static Point staticFPoint;
    return staticFPoint;
}
```

```
x64
??$GetStaticF@$00@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ:
movups xmm0,xmmword ptr \
               [?staticFPoint@?1???$GetStaticF@$00@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ@4U2@A]
        rax,rcx
mov
movups xmmword ptr [rcx], xmm0
ret
??$GetStaticF@$01@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ:
movups xmm0, xmmword ptr \
               [?staticFPoint@?1???$GetStaticF@$01@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ@4U2@A]
        rax, rcx
mov
movups xmmword ptr [rcx],xmm0
ret
??$GetStaticF@$02@test 6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ:
movups xmm0,xmmword ptr \
               [?staticFPoint@?1???$GetStaticF@$02@test_6@@YA?AUPoint@@XZ@4U2@A]
mov
        rax, rcx
movups xmmword ptr [rcx],xmm0
ret
```

```
C++
template<int X>
Point GetStaticF()
{
    static Point staticFPoint;
    return staticFPoint;
}
```

```
ARM
<Point test 6::GetStaticF<1>()>:
movw
     r2, #11788
     r2, #1
movt
mov r3, r0
ldmia.w r2, {r0, r1}
stmia.w r3, {r0, r1}
        r0, r3
mov
bx
nop
<Point test 6::GetStaticF<2>()>:
     r2, #11780
movw
     r2, #1
movt
      r3, r0
mov
ldmia.w r2, {r0, r1}
stmia.w r3, {r0, r1}
        r0, r3
mov
       1r
bx
nop
```

```
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<3>()>:
        r2, #11772
movw
movt r2, #1
        r3, r0
mov
ldmia.w r2, {r0, r1}
stmia.w r3, {r0, r1}
mov
        r0, r3
bx
        lr
nop
```

```
C++
template<int X>
Point GetStaticF()
{
    static Point staticFPoint;
    return staticFPoint;
}
```

```
AVR
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<1>()>:
lds
       r22, 0x0186
lds
      r23, 0x0187
lds
      r24, 0x0188
lds
       r25, 0x0189
ret
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<2>()>:
lds
      r22, 0x018A
lds
      r23, 0x018B
lds
      r24, 0x018C
lds
       r25, 0x018D
ret
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<3>()>:
lds
       r22, 0x018E
lds
      r23, 0x018F
lds
       r24, 0x0190
lds
       r25, 0x0191
ret
```

```
C++
template<int X>
Point GetStaticF()
{
    static Point staticFPoint;
    return staticFPoint;
}
```

```
PowerPC
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<1>()>:
lis
             r9,6
             r9, r9, -26872
addi
             r3,0(r9)
lwz
1wz
             r4,4(r9)
blr
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<2>()>:
lis
             r9,6
addi
             r9, r9, -26880
lwz
             r3,0(r9)
LWZ
             r4,4(r9)
blr
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<3>()>:
lis
             r9.6
addi
             r9, r9, -26888
             r3,0(r9)
lwz
lwz
             r4,4(r9)
blr
```

```
C++
template<int X>
Point GetStaticF()
{
    static Point staticFPoint;
    return staticFPoint;
}
```

```
MicroBlaze
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<1>()>:
addk r3, r5, r0
     -28663
imm
lwi
     r4, r0, 29140
     -28663
lwi
     r5, r0, 29144
swi r4, r3, 0
swi
     r5, r3, 4
rtsd
     r15. 8
<Point test 6::GetStaticF<2>()>:
addk
     r3, r5, r0
     -28663
imm
lwi
      r4, r0, 29132
     -28663
imm
lwi
      r5, r0, 29136
SWi
      r4, r3, 0
      r5, r3, 4
SWI
rtsd
      r15, 8
```

```
<Point test_6::GetStaticF<3>()>:
addk r3, r5, r0
imm -28663
lwi r4, r0, 29124
imm -28663
lwi r5, r0, 29128
swi r4, r3, 0
swi r5, r3, 4
rtsd r15, 8
```

Исключения

Реализация сильно зависит от компилятора и от операционной системы

В основе лежат нетривиальные концепции

Очень большой объём ассемблерного кода

Оставим для самостоятельного изучения

Итоги

- 1. Магии нет
- 2. Многое из сказанного ложь
 - примеры кода сильно упрощены
 - приходилось принимать меры против оптимизаций
- 1. С++ быстрый язык, потери производительности возникают в предсказуемых местах
- 2. Не бойтесь, но запаситесь терпением

Спасибо за внимание!

А теперь - вопросы!

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