



Functions hooking for Windows in C/C++ applications

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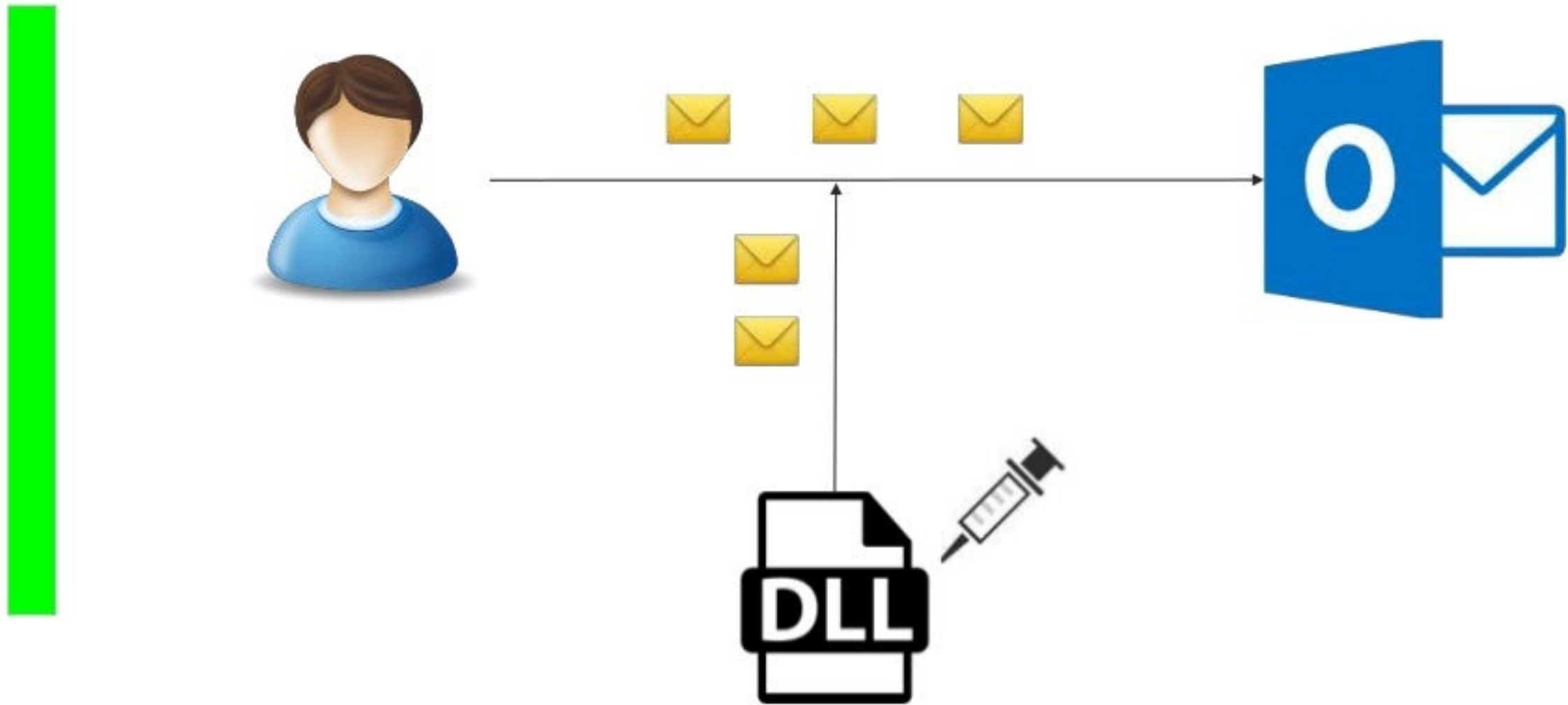
- Introduction to hooks
- Scope of applications
- Usage examples
- Basic dll injection methods
- Portable Executable
- Main hooks overview
- Windows Native Api Overview
- System call instructions
- Pros and cons
- Antivirus reaction
- Useful links

Introduction to hooks



- 
- Loggers
 - Debuggers
 - Monitoring systems
 - Antivirus
 - Statistics
 - Analyzers

- 
- Adware
 - Spyware
 - Keylogger
 - Rootkit
 - Trojan





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- Not always require administrator rights and increased integration level
- Easy to implement
- Do not require digital sign



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- Only in one process
- Require additional work to inject dll into the target process
- Big risk of being detected

Dll injection methods



Dll injection methods / Use Windows regedit



Registry Editor

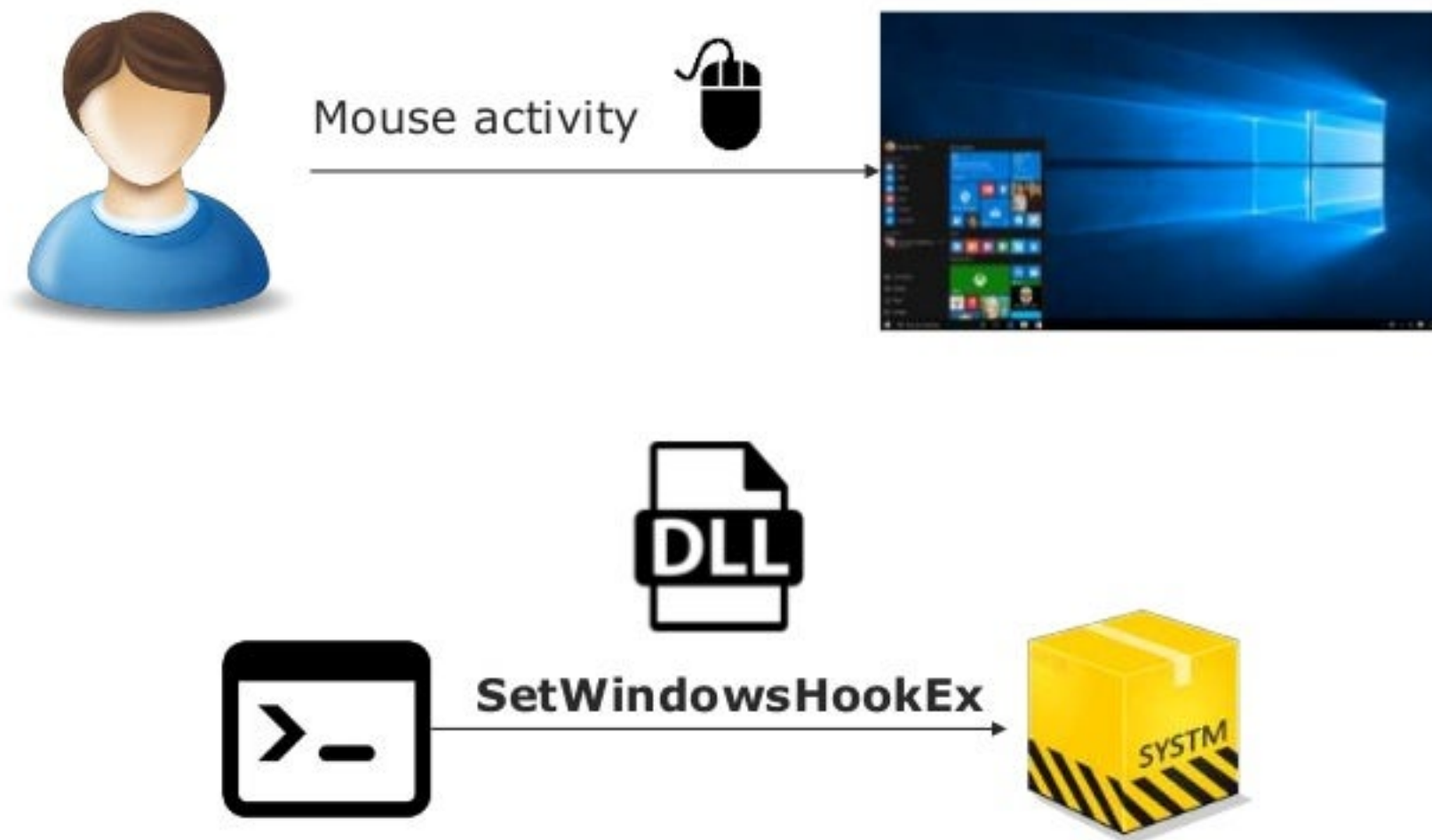
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Computer\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Windows

Name	Type	Data
(Default)	REG_SZ	mnmsrvc
AppInit_DLLs	REG_SZ	
DdeSendTimeout	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
DesktopHeapLogging	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
DeviceNotSelectedTimeout	REG_SZ	15
DwmInputUsesIoCompletionPort	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
EnableDwmInputProcessing	REG_DWORD	0x00000007 (7)
EnableMitInputProcessing	REG_DWORD	0x00000007 (7)
GDIProcessHandleQuota	REG_DWORD	0x00002710 (10000)
IconServiceLib	REG_SZ	IconCodecService.dll
LoadAppInit_DLLs	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
NaturalInputHandler	REG_SZ	Ninput.dll
ShutdownWarningDialogTimeout	REG_DWORD	0xffffffff (4294967295)
Spooler	REG_SZ	yes
ThreadUnresponsiveLogTimeout	REG_DWORD	0x000001f4 (500)
TransmissionRetryTimeout	REG_SZ	90
USERNestedWindowLimit	REG_DWORD	0x00000032 (50)
USERPostMessageLimit	REG_DWORD	0x00002710 (10000)
USERProcessHandleQuota	REG_DWORD	0x00002710 (10000)
Win32kLastWriteTime	REG_SZ	1D33928A8E92551

AppInit_DLLs

LoadAppInit_DLLs



```
▢ LRESULT CALLBACK hkproc(int code, WPARAM wparam, LPARAM lparam)
{
    return CallNextHookEx(nullptr, code, wparam, lparam);
}
```

```
std::wstring path = L"/Path/to/hook.dll";
HMODULE module = LoadLibraryW(path.c_str());
if (module)
{
    HOOKPROC proc = reinterpret_cast<HOOKPROC>(::GetProcAddress(module, "hkproc"));
    if (proc)
    {
        HHOOK hook = ::SetWindowsHookEx(
            WH_MOUSE,
            proc,
            module,
            0); // dwThreadId
    }
}
```

Basic steps

- Allocate memory in target process
- Prepare opcode to load Library
- Write prepared code to target process

Set Thread context


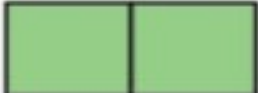
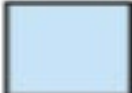

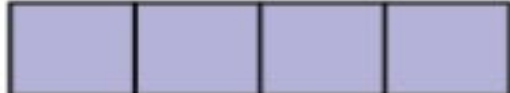
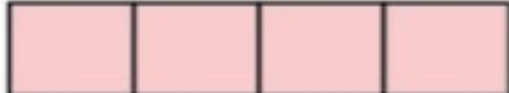
- Use existing thread to launch injected code

Create remote Thread

- Start new thread with injected code

Splicing hook

00401000	55081F	call	2084
00401005	00781F	jmp	15CA ↓
0040100C	C98B14	call	17B4
0040101F	F04216	mov	si,7160
00401032	ED6071	xor	di,di
00401035	74FF	mov	es,[7606?]
00401037	8E868676	mov	bx,800F
0040103B	880F80	xor	cx,cx
0040103F	74C9		

Prefix	Opcode	Mod-R/m	Sib	Displacement	Immediate
					
Prefix	<u>F0</u> 8b D1				
Opcode	90				
Mod-R/m	8B <u>D1</u>				
Sib	8B 04 <u>31</u>				
Displacement	8B 84 31 <u>FE CA 00 00</u>				
Immediate	C7 04 8F <u>BE BA FE CA</u>				

: LOCK MOV EDX, ECX

: NOP

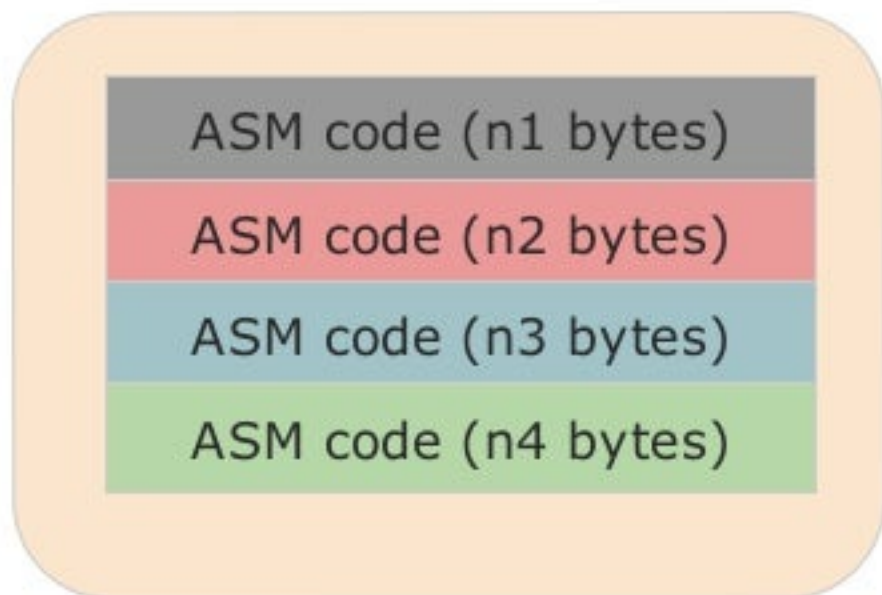
: MOV EDX, ECX

: MOV EAX, DWORD [ESI+ECX]
(SIB says that ESI is moved by ECX in this instruction)

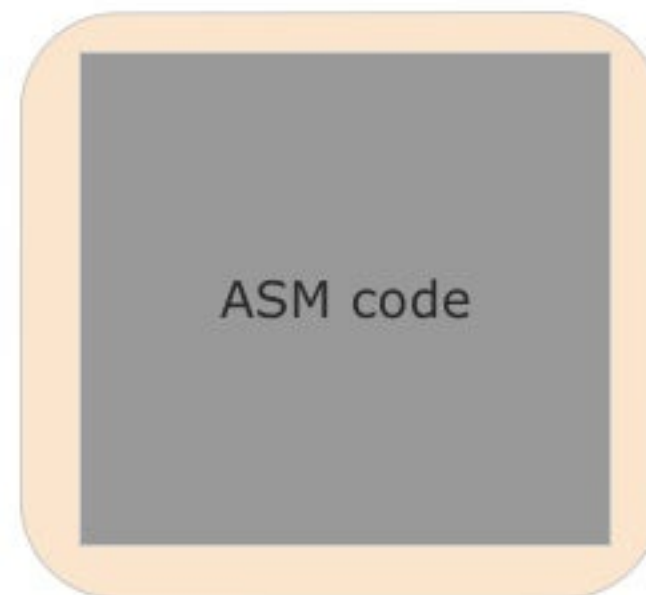
: MOV EAX, DWORD [ESI+ECX+CAFE]
(moved with -0x10 displacement)

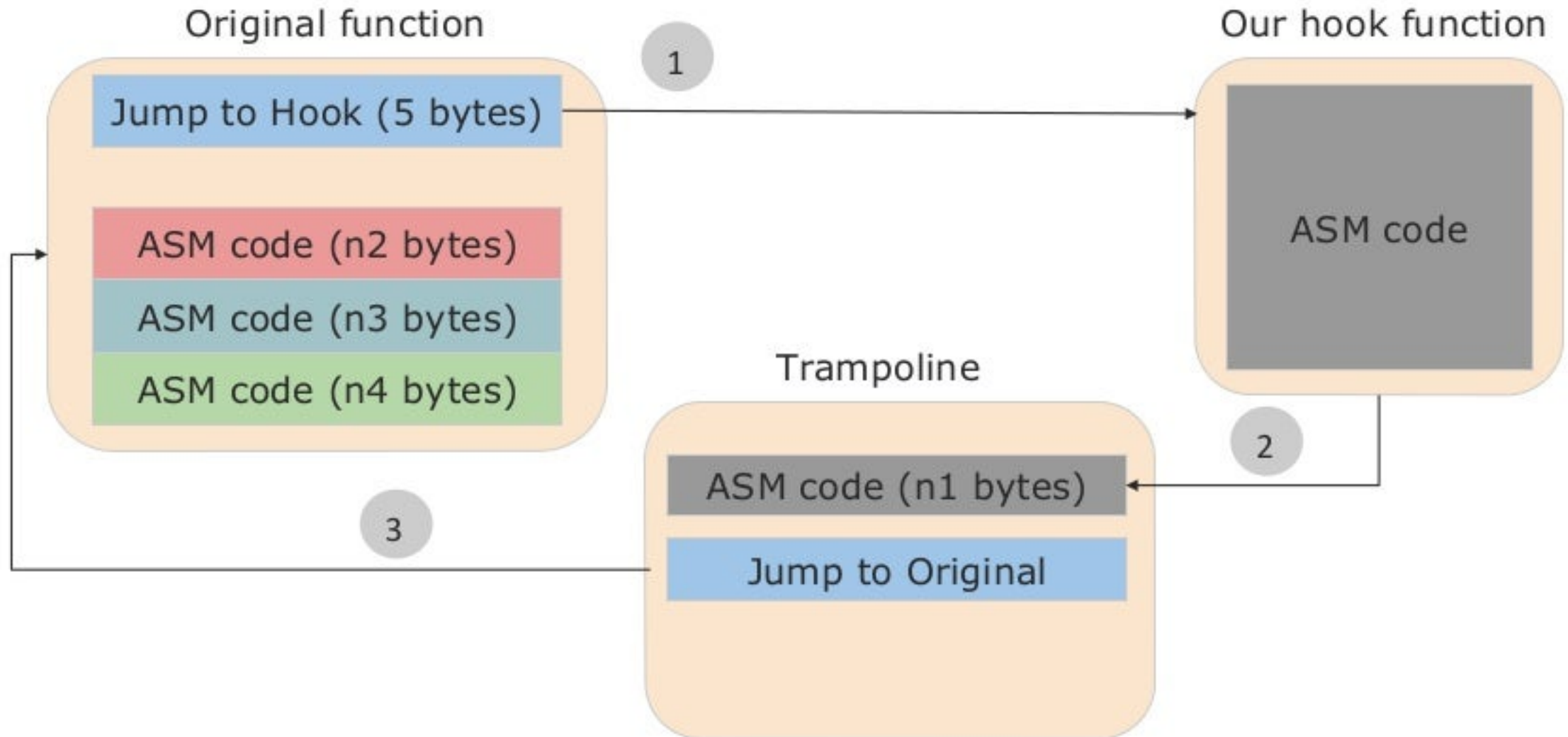
: MOV [EDI+ECX*4], 0xCAFEBABE
(0xCAFEBABE is a 4-byte immediate)

Original function



Our hook function





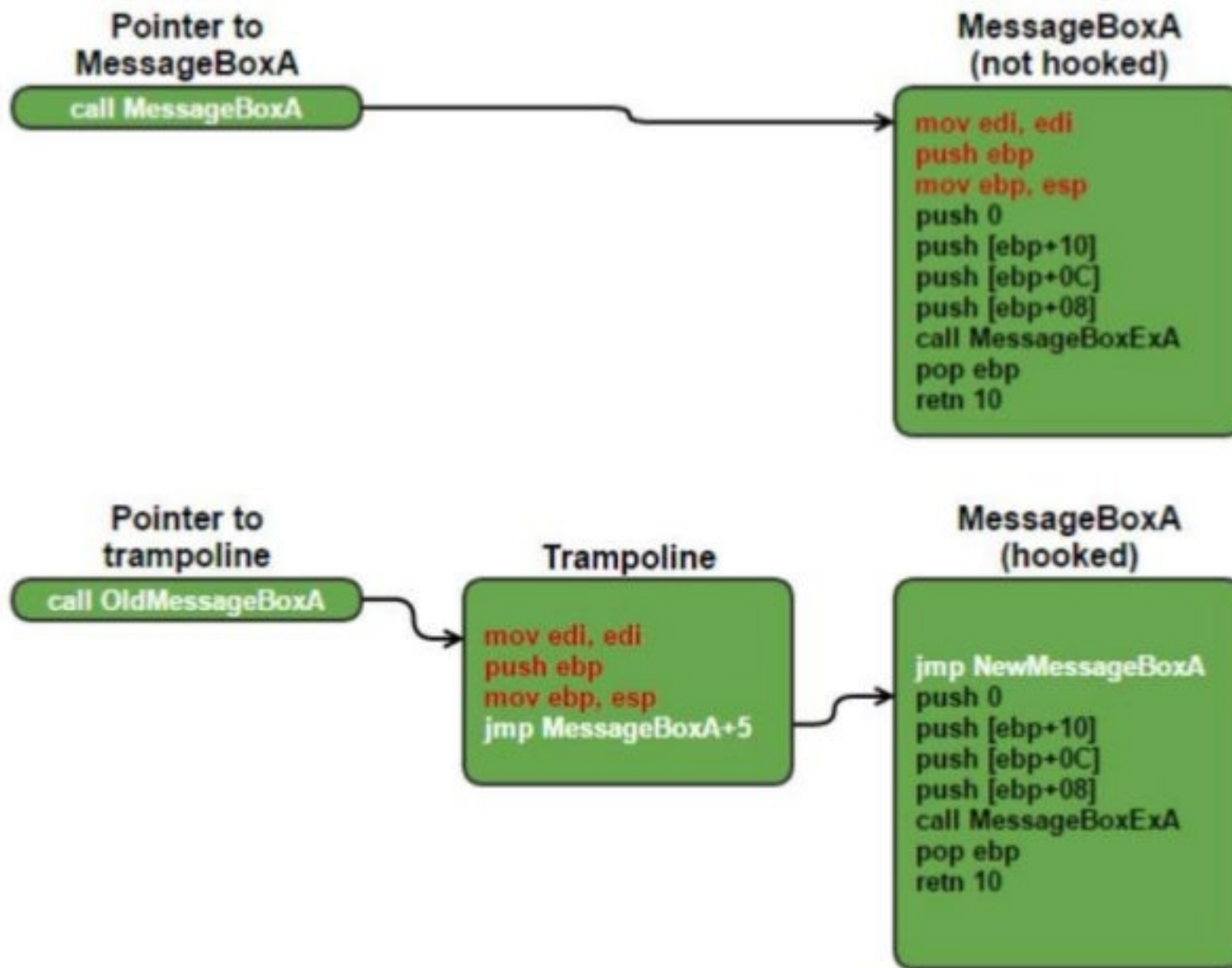
Why 5 bytes ?

E9 2B1D778b -> hook Jump (5 bytes)

E9 -> Opcode

2B1D778b -> jump address

jump address = ToAddress - FromAddress



```

7554F8B0 MessageBox $ 8BFF
7554F8B2      . 55
7554F8B3      . 8BEC
7554F8B5      . 6A FF
7554F8B7      . 6A 00
7554F8B9      . FF75 14
7554F8BC      . FF75 10
7554F8BF      . FF75 0C
7554F8C2      . FF75 08
7554F8C5      . E8 D6010000
7554F8CA      . 5D
7554F8CB      . C2 1000
    
```

```

MOV EDI,EDI
PUSH EBP
MOV EBP,ESP
PUSH -1
PUSH 0
PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[ARG.4]
PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[ARG.3]
PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[ARG.2]
PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[ARG.1]
CALL MessageBoxTimeoutA
POP EBP
RETN 10
    
```

Hook

```

7554F8B0 $ E9 2B1D778B JMP HookMessageBoxA
7554F8B5 . 6A FF PUSH -1
7554F8B7 . 6A 00 PUSH 0
    
```

Trampoline

```

7566002C 8BFF MOV EDI,EDI
7566002E 55 PUSH EBP
7566002F 8BEC MOV EBP,ESP
75660031 ^ E9 7FF8EEFF JMP 7554F8B5
    
```

Call original fun

```

int WINAPI HookMessageBoxA(
    _In_opt_ HWND hWnd,
    _In_opt_ LPCTSTR lpText,
    _In_opt_ LPCTSTR lpCaption,
    _In_ UINT uType)
{
    return OriginalMessageBoxA(hWnd, lpText,
                                lpCaption, uType);
}
    
```

Instructions not equal 5 bytes length ?



8B 8C 72 00 00 00 77 | **MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI*2+EDX+77000000]**

Solution: use disassembler library

8B 8C 72 00 00 00 77

disassembler



Asm code

**MOV ECX,DWORD PTR
DS:[ESI*2+EDX+77000000]**



008263B6	·	8B0D 58F38200	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[argv]
008263BC	·	51	PUSH ECX
008263BD	·	8B15 54F38200	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR DS:[argc]
008263C3	·	52	PUSH EDX
008263C4	·	E8 5AACFFFF	CALL 00821023
008263C9	·	83C4 0C	ADD ESP,0C

[wmain]

00821019	·	E9 7A780000	JMP ?_Orphan_all@_Container_base12@std@@QAEXXZ
0082101E	·	E9 6D270000	JMP std::_Generic_error_category::_scalar deletin
00821023	\$	E9 F8450000	JMP wmain
00821028	·	E9 A3410000	JMP std::_Iostream_error_category::message
0082102D	·	E9 BE630000	JMP _RTC_GetErrDesc
00821032	\$	E9 391A0000	JMP std::allocator<char>::construct<char *,char *

```
74735F9B | • CC
74735F9C | • CC
74735F9D | • CC
74735F9E | • CC
74735F9F | • CC
74735FA0 | $ 8BFF
74735FA2 | • 55
74735FA3 | • 8BEC
```

```
INT3
INT3
INT3
INT3
INT3
MOV EDI,EDI
PUSH EBP
MOV EBP,ESP
```

WinApi Hot Patch

```
74735F9B | ✓ E9 10000000
74735FA0 | ^ EB F9
74735FA2 | 55
74735FA3 | 8BEC
```

```
JMP 74735FB0
JMP SHORT 74735F9B
PUSH EBP
MOV EBP,ESP
```

Short relative **Jump**

ASM:

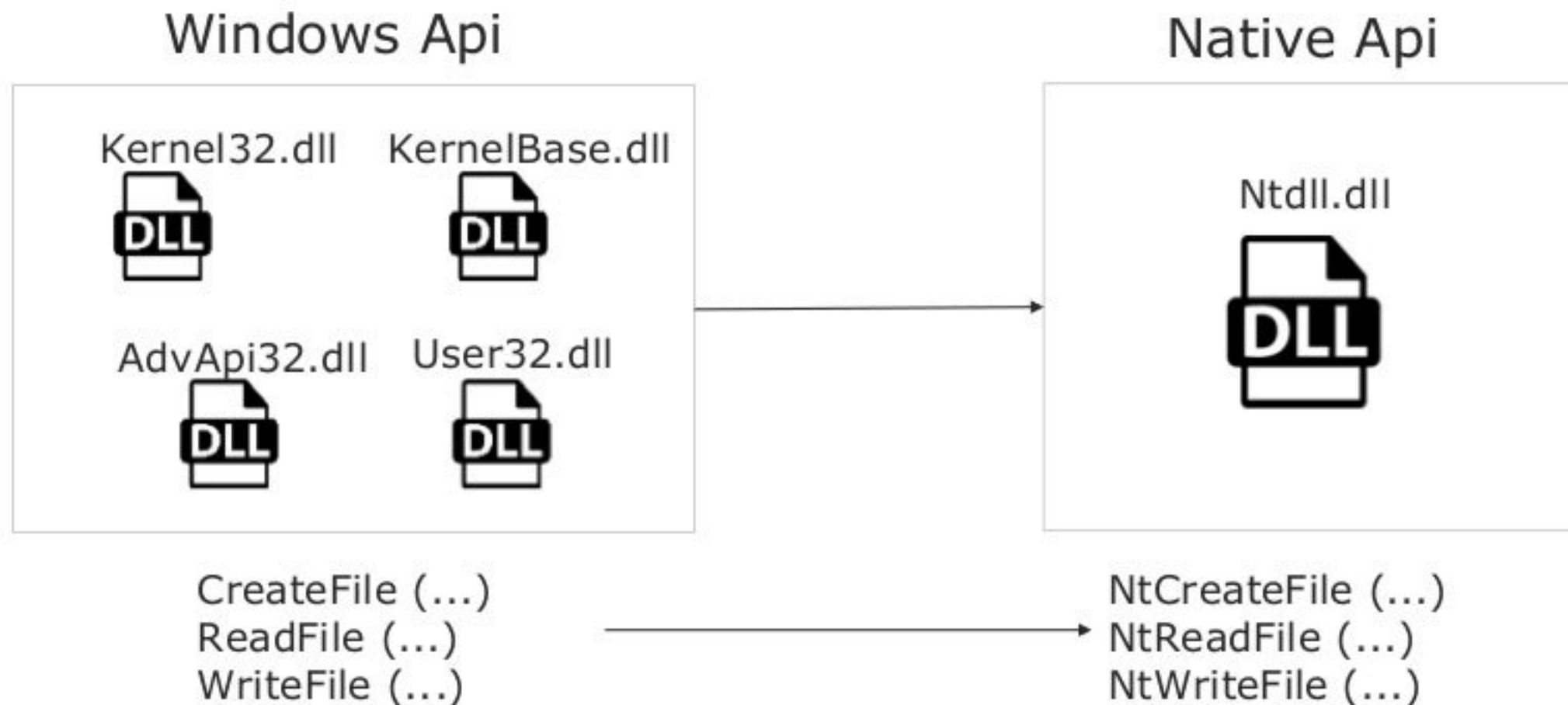
JMP relative offset **0x00-0x7F** and Reverse **0x80-0xFF**

Opcode:

EB offset

Protection from hooking





- Int 2E
- Sysenter (x86)
- Syscall (x64)

CPU Model Specific Register
(MSR) SYSENTER_EIP_MSR



```
__declspec(naked) void FastSystemCall( )  
{  
    __asm  
    {  
        mov edx, esp;  
        // SYSENTER  
        _emit 0x0F;  
        _emit 0x34;  
    }  
}
```

EB 03	JMP SHORT KiFastSystemCall
CC	INT3
CC	INT3
CC	INT3
8BD4	MOV EDX,ESP
0F34	SYSENTER

```
__declspec(naked) NTSTATUS WINAPI SysenterZwReadFile(...)  
{  
    __asm  
    {  
        mov EAX, 0xB7  
        call FastSystemCall  
        retn 24  
    }  
}
```


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- The most effective method
- Allows to intercept absolutely any function in process
- Code tuning (for example obfuscation)
- Low risk of being detected
- Cross-platform
- Can be set on top of other

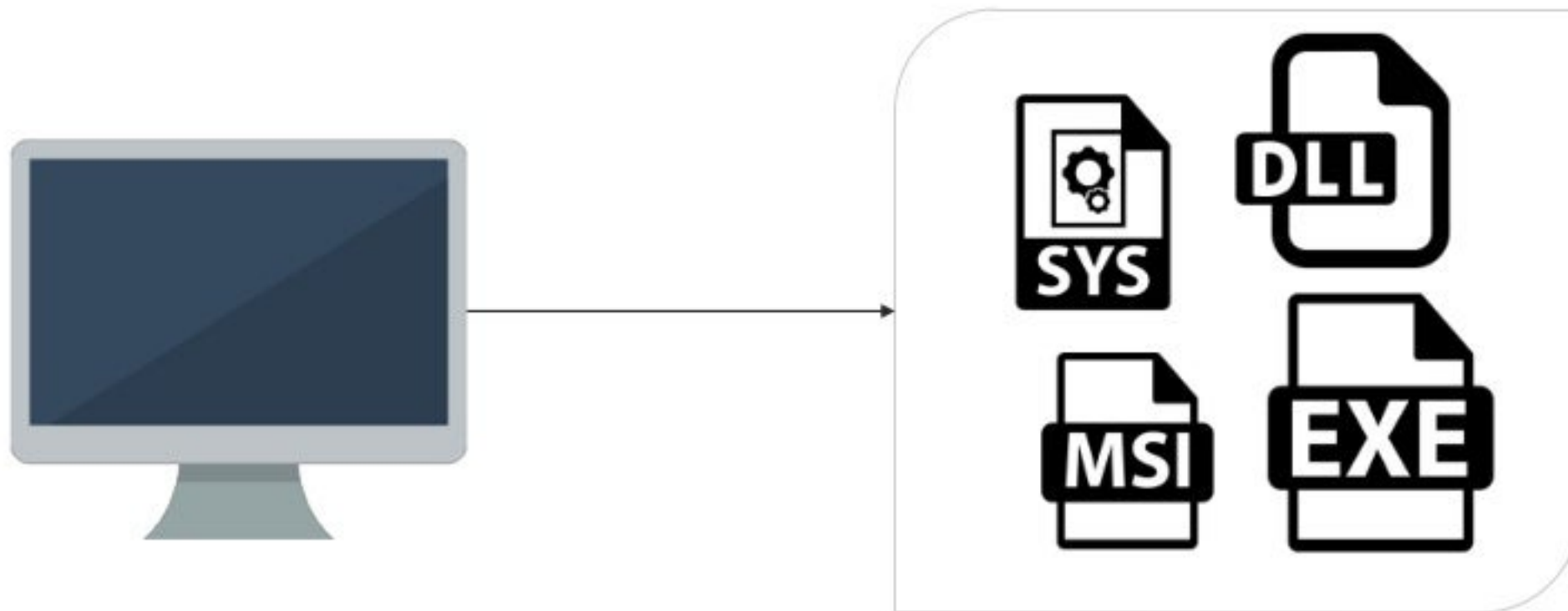
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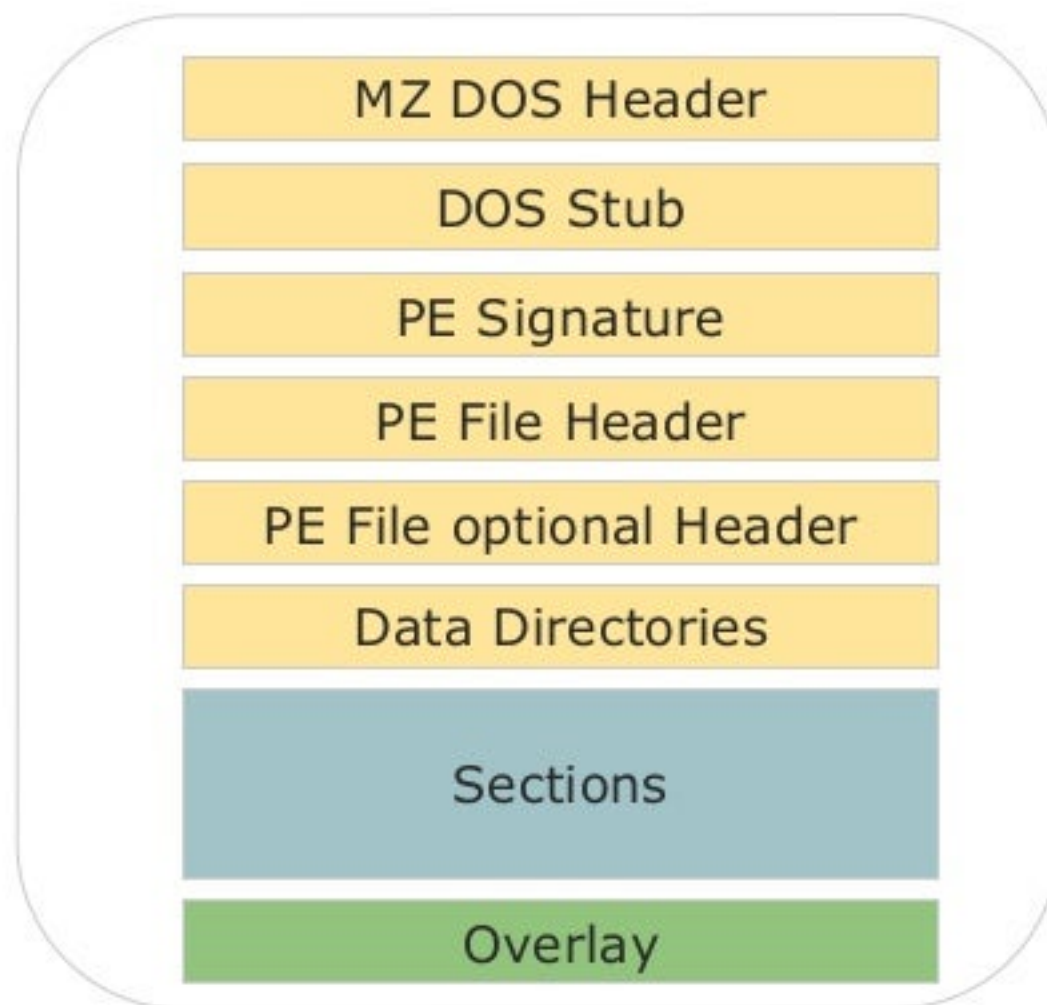
- Thread safe problems
- Target dll might not presented at the same time
- Direct memory page modification



IAT/EAT hooks

```
00000000 4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 |MZ.....|
00000010 b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....@....|
00000020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00000030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e8 00 00 00 |.....|
00000040 0e 1f ba 0e 00 b4 09 cd 21 b8 01 4c cd 21 54 68 |.....!.L.!Th|
00000050 69 73 20 70 72 6f 67 72 61 6d 20 63 61 6e 6e 6f |is program canno|
00000060 74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6e 20 69 6e 20 44 4f 53 20 |t be run in DOS |
00000070 6d 6f 64 65 2e 0d 0d 0a 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |mode....$.|
00000080 52 85 94 94 16 e4 fa c7 16 e4 fa c7 16 e4 fa c7 |R.....|
00000090 0d 79 51 c7 0f e4 fa c7 0d 79 64 c7 18 e4 fa c7 |.yQ.....yd...|
000000a0 0d 79 50 c7 73 e4 fa c7 1f 9c 69 c7 11 e4 fa c7 |.yP.s.....f...|
000000b0 16 e4 fb c7 4c e4 fa c7 08 b6 7e c7 17 e4 fa c7 |...L.....~...|
000000c0 08 b6 6e c7 17 e4 fa c7 08 b6 6b c7 17 e4 fa c7 |..n.....k....|
000000d0 52 69 63 68 16 e4 fa c7 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |Rich.....|
000000e0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 45 00 00 4c 01 05 00 |.....PE..L...|
000000f0 c4 df 90 51 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 00 02 01 |...Q.....|
00000100 0b 01 09 00 00 98 00 00 00 64 01 00 00 00 00 00 |.....d....|
00000110 67 20 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 b0 00 00 00 00 40 00 |g .....@..|
00000120 00 10 00 00 00 02 00 00 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00000130 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 02 00 00 04 00 00 |.....P.....|
00000140 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 80 00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 |.....|
00000150 00 00 10 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 |.....|
00000160 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 cc ce 00 00 50 00 00 00 |.....P...|
00000170 00 50 01 00 7c e2 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.P...|.....|
00000180 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 02 00 3c 08 00 00 |.....@..<...|
00000190 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
```





00000000h: 4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 ; MZ ...

```
typedef struct _IMAGE_DOS_HEADER {  
    WORD    e_magic;           // DOS .EXE header  
    WORD    e_cblp;           // Magic number  
    WORD    e_cp;             // Bytes on last page of file  
    WORD    e_crlc;           // Pages in file  
    WORD    e_cparhdr;        // Relocations  
    WORD    e_minalloc;        // Size of header in paragraphs  
    WORD    e_maxalloc;        // Minimum extra paragraphs needed  
    WORD    e_ss;             // Maximum extra paragraphs needed  
    WORD    e_sp;             // Initial (relative) SS value  
    WORD    e_csum;           // Initial SP value  
    WORD    e_ip;             // Checksum  
    WORD    e_cs;             // Initial IP value  
    WORD    e_lfarlc;         // Initial (relative) CS value  
    WORD    e_ovno;           // File address of relocation table  
    WORD    e_res[4];         // Overlay number  
    WORD    e_oemid;          // Reserved words  
    WORD    e_oeminfo;        // OEM identifier (for e_oeminfo)  
    WORD    e_res2[10];       // OEM information; e_oemid specific  
    LONG    e_lfanew;         // Reserved words  
} IMAGE_DOS_HEADER, *PIMAGE_DOS_HEADER;  
    // File address of new exe header
```

MZ DOS Header

DOS Stub

PE Signature

PE File Header

PE File optional Header

Data Directories

Sections

Overlay

.text
.rdata
.data
.idata
.rsrc
.mySection

Create own section in PE

```
#pragma section("mySection", read, write)  
__declspec(allocate("mySection")) int value = 0;
```

MZ DOS Header

DOS Stub

PE Signature

PE File Header

PE File optional Header

Data Directories

Sections

Overlay

- RVA (Relative virtual address)
- VA (Virtual address)

$$VA = \text{Imagebase} + \text{RVA}$$

Imagebase - address where module was mapped

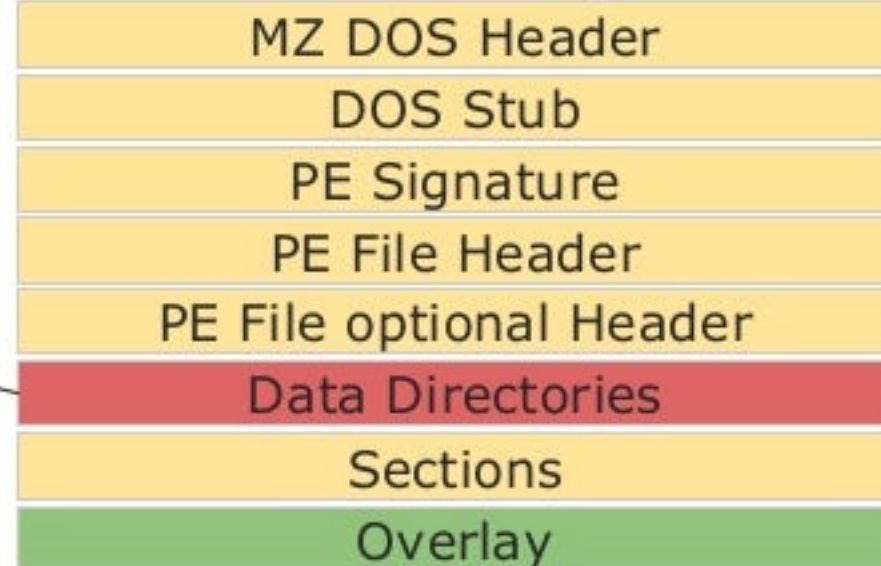
Example:

`module` = 0x00ee0000

`pDosHeader->e_lfanew` is 0x000000f0 (RVA)

$VA = \text{module} + \text{pDosHeader->e_lfanew}$ (0x00ee00f0)


```
typedef struct _IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR {  
    union {  
        DWORD Characteristics;  
        DWORD OriginalFirstThunk;  
    } DUMMYUNIONNAME;  
    DWORD TimeDateStamp;  
    DWORD ForwarderChain;  
    DWORD Name;  
    DWORD FirstThunk;  
} IMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR;
```



```
HMODULE hModule = GetModuleHandle(NULL);  
PIMAGE_DOS_HEADER pDosHeader = PIMAGE_DOS_HEADER(hModule);  
PIMAGE_NT_HEADERS pNtHeaders =  
    (PIMAGE_NT_HEADERS)RvaToVa(hModule, pDosHeader->e_lfanew);  
  
PIMAGE_DATA_DIRECTORY pImport =  
    (PIMAGE_DATA_DIRECTORY)&pNtHeaders->OptionalHeader.DataDirectory[IMAGE_DIRECTORY_ENTRY_IMPORT];
```

```
typedef struct _IMAGE_EXPORT_DIRECTORY {  
    DWORD Characteristics;  
    DWORD TimeDateStamp;  
    WORD MajorVersion;  
    WORD MinorVersion;  
    DWORD Name;  
    DWORD Base;  
    DWORD NumberOfFunctions;  
    DWORD NumberOfNames;  
    DWORD AddressOfFunctions;  
    DWORD AddressOfNames;  
    DWORD AddressOfNameOrdinals;  
} IMAGE_EXPORT_DIRECTORY, *PIMAGE_EXPORT_DIRECTORY;
```

The diagram shows a vertical stack of PE file components. From top to bottom, they are: MZ DOS Header, DOS Stub, PE Signature, PE File Header, PE File optional Header, Data Directories (highlighted in red), Sections, and Overlay (highlighted in green). An arrow points from the 'Data Directories' entry to the C++ struct definition on the left, indicating that the struct describes the layout of the Data Directories.

MZ DOS Header
DOS Stub
PE Signature
PE File Header
PE File optional Header
Data Directories
Sections
Overlay

```
PIMAGE_DATA_DIRECTORY pExportDirectoryData =  
    &pNTHHeaders->OptionalHeader.DataDirectory[IMAGE_DIRECTORY_ENTRY_EXPORT];  
  
PIMAGE_EXPORT_DIRECTORY pExportDirectory =  
    (PIMAGE_EXPORT_DIRECTORY)RvaToVa(hModule, pExportDirectoryData->VirtualAddress);
```

00980000	00001000	Application		PE header
00981000	00001000	Application	.text	Code
00982000	00001000	Application	.rdata	Imports
00983000	00001000	Application	.data	Data
00984000	00001000	Application	.rsrc	Resources

RVA	Name	RVA	Hint	Name
00613C02h	KERNEL32.dll	005A9320h	0033h	wsprintfW
00613C30h	USER32.dll	005A9324h	007Eh	GetSystemMetrics
00613D7Ah	ADVAPI32.dll	005A9328h	008Bh	GetUserObjectInformationW
00613D9Eh	SHELL32.dll	005A932Ch	0068h	GetProcessWindowStation
00613DF2h	ole32.dll	005A9330h	0023h	GetDesktopWindow
00613DFCh	OLEAUT32.dll	005A9334h	000Eh	MessageBoxA
00613E46h	WTSAPI32.dll			
00613EC4h	WS2_32.dll			
00613EDEh	RPCRT4.dll			
00613F14h	WLDAP32.dll			
00613FFAh	VERSION.dll			
0061403Ah	USERENV.dll			
006140BCh	SHLWAPI.dll			

PE Import Table hook

Import table for User32.dll

Address	Hex dump	ASCII (ANSI - Cy
00982040	10 0E 1E 77 50 57 73 74 A0 72 73 74 60 66 73 74	wPWst rst`fst
00982050	30 87 73 74 00 00 00 00 90 BD C8 69 30 47 CB 69	0†st ђSNi0ГЛи
00982060	34 47 CB 69 1B B7 C1 69 04 CC C8 69 0A 38 C8 69	4ГЛи ·Би МИи 8Ии
00982070	34 09 C1 69 6F 26 C1 69 10 09 C1 69 E6 A9 C1 69	4 Bio&Би Биж@Би
00982080	0C CC C8 69 2C AF C8 69 B5 C3 C1 69 45 26 C1 69	ММИи,ЇИиμГБиЕ&Би
00982090	27 26 C1 69 14 47 CB 69 0C 7B C2 69 A1 B8 C8 69	'&Би ГЛи{БиЇёИи
009820A0	36 BF C5 69 22 7B C2 69 D2 D1 C1 69 5B BF C5 69	6їЕи"{BiTCBi[їЕи
009820B0	51 60 C6 69 87 BC C5 69 80 26 C0 69 00 00 00 00	Q`Жи†jEиЇ&Ai
009820C0	B0 F8 54 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 7E 12 98 00	°шTu ~

User32.dll
.text section
MessageBoxA



MessageBoxA

```
mov edi,dword ptr [__imp__MessageBoxA (9820C0h)]  
...  
call edi
```

Import table for User32.dll

Address	Hex dump	ASCII (ANSI - Cy
00982040	10 0E 1E 77 50 57 73 74 A0 72 73 74 60 66 73 74	wPwst rst`fst
00982050	30 87 73 74 00 00 00 00 90 BD C8 69 30 47 CB 69	0tst ђSNi0Gли
00982060	34 47 CB 69 1B B7 C1 69 04 CC C8 69 0A 38 C8 69	4Gли ·Bi Mиi 8иi
00982070	34 09 C1 69 6F 26 C1 69 10 09 C1 69 E6 A9 C1 69	4 Bio&Bi Биж@Bi
00982080	0C CC C8 69 2C AF C8 69 B5 C3 C1 69 45 26 C1 69	Миi, IиipГBiE&Bi
00982090	27 26 C1 69 14 47 CB 69 0C 7B C2 69 A1 B8 C8 69	'&Bi Гли {BiŸиi
009820A0	36 BF C5 69 22 7B C2 69 D2 D1 C1 69 5B BF C5 69	6ŸEi" {BiTCBi[ŸEi
009820B0	51 60 C6 69 87 BC C5 69 80 26 C0 69 00 00 00 00	Q`ЖiŸjEи&Ai
009820C0	B0 F8 54 75 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 7E 12 98 00	°шTu ~

70 11 98 00

```
PIMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR pImportTable =
    (PIMAGE_IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR)RvaToVa(hModule, pDirectoryData->VirtualAddress);
PIMAGE_THUNK_DATA pNamesTable = (PIMAGE_THUNK_DATA)RvaToVa(hModule, pImportTable->OriginalFirstThunk);
LPVOID *targetFunction =
    (LPVOID*)RvaToVa(pNamesTable, pImportTable->FirstThunk - pImportTable->OriginalFirstThunk);

::InterlockedExchange((PLONG)targetFunction, *(PLONG)&MyMessageBox);
```

PE Export Table hook

User32.dll
.text section
MessageBoxA



Export table for User32.dll

754E1000	00081000	USER32	.text	Code, exports
	7555B3F4	·	D0980100	
	7555B3F8	·	40EF0100	
	7555B3FC	·	C0B20600	
	7555B400	·	40B30600	
	7555B404	·	10420700	
	7555B408	·	B0F80600	
	7555B40C	·	E0F80600	
	7555B410	·	10F90600	

```
typedef int (WINAPI *Type)(HWND, LPCTSTR, LPCTSTR, UINT);  
  
Type originalFunction = (Type)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(L"User32.dll"), "MessageBoxA");  
  
originalFunction(0, NULL, NULL, MB_OK);
```

User32.dll

.text section
MessageBoxA



Export table for User32.dll

754E1000	00081000	USER32	.text	Code, exports
	7555B3F4	·	D0980100	
	7555B3F8	·	40EF0100	
	7555B3FC	·	C0B20600	
	7555B400	·	40B30600	
	7555B404	·	10420700	
	7555B408	·	<u>30123E8B</u>	
	7555B40C	·	E0F80600	
	7555B410	·	10F90600	

```
typedef int (WINAPI *Type)(HWND, LPCTSTR, LPCTSTR, UINT);
```

```
Type hookFunction = (Type)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(L"User32.dll"), "MessageBoxA");
```

```
hookFunction(0, NULL, NULL, MB_OK);
```


⊕

- Easy to implement
- There is no memory modification
- Target dll already presented
- Do not require code maintenance
- Thread-safe

⊖

- Big risk of being detected
- May be replaced by other hook

C++ virtual table



```
class Task
{
public:
    Task() {}

    virtual ~Task() {}

    virtual int Process(int a, int b) = 0;
};

class TaskImpl : public Task
{
public:
    TaskImpl() {}

    virtual ~TaskImpl() {}

    virtual int Process(int a, int b)
    {
        return a + b;
    }
};
```

Task class vTable

Task::~~Task()
Task::Process()

TaskImpl class vTable

TaskImpl::~~TaskImpl()
TaskImpl::Process()

32 bit architecture

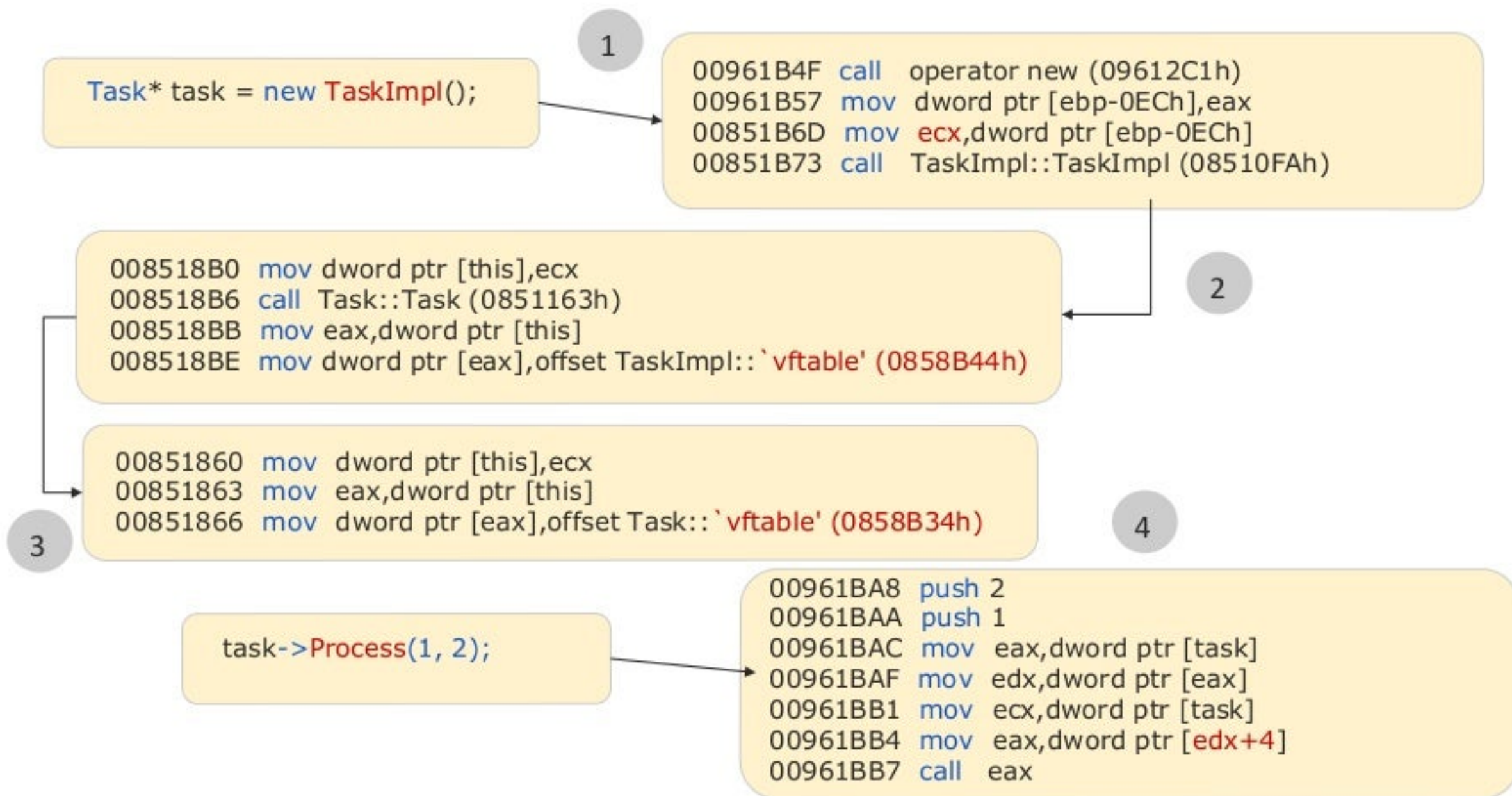
thiscall: this -> ECX/RCX. Params through Stack

Fastcall: the first and second params through ECX, EDX, other through stack

stdcall: all params through stack

64 bit architecture

Fastcall: from 1 to 4 param through RCX, RDX, R8, R9, other through stack




```
Task* task = new TaskImpl();  
task->Process(1, 2);
```

```
00007FF7F6B71059 call operator new (07FF7F6B710CCh)  
00007FF7F6B7105E mov     edx,1  
00007FF7F6B71063 mov     qword ptr [rsp+30h],rax  
00007FF7F6B71068 lea     rcx,[TaskImpl::`vftable' (07FF7F6B732E0h)]  
00007FF7F6B7106F mov     qword ptr [rax],rcx  
00007FF7F6B71072 mov     rcx,rax  
00007FF7F6B71075 lea     r8d,[rdx+1]  
00007FF7F6B71079 call    qword ptr [TaskImpl::`vftable'+8h (07FF7F6B732E8h)]
```

vTable memory

Address: 0x00007FF7F6B732E8

0x00007FF7F6B732E8	30	10	b7	f6	f7	7f	00	00	e0	36	b7	f6	f7	7f	00	00
0x00007FF7F6B73313	00	ce	a0	c0	5a	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	84	00	00

C++ virtual table hook

```
void* vTableHook(void* instance, void* hook, int offset)
{
    DWORD_PTR vtable = *(DWORD_PTR*)instance;
    DWORD_PTR entry = (DWORD_PTR)vtable + sizeof(DWORD_PTR) * offset;
    DWORD_PTR original = *((DWORD_PTR*)entry);

    DWORD dwOldProtect = 0;
    ::VirtualProtect((void*)entry, sizeof(DWORD_PTR),
        PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE, &dwOldProtect);

#ifdef _WIN64
    ::InterlockedExchange64((PLONGLONG)entry, (LONGLONG)hook);
#else
    ::InterlockedExchange((PLONG)entry, (LONG)hook);
#endif

    ::VirtualProtect((void*)entry, sizeof(DWORD_PTR), dwOldProtect, &dwOldProtect);

    return (void*)original;
}
```

```
typedef int (__thiscall *FunctionType)(Task*, int, int);
```

```
FunctionType OriginalFunction = 0;
```

```
int __fastcall ProcessHook(Task* _this, void* edx, int a, int b)
{
    return OriginalFunction(_this, a, b);
}
```

```
int main()
{
    Task* task = new TaskImpl();

    OriginalFunction = (FunctionType)vTableHook(task, &ProcessHook, 1);
    task->Process(1, 2);

    return 0;
}
```

Task class vTable

0: Task::~~Task()
1: Task::Process()

C++ Microsoft Component Object Model (COM) virtual table hook


```
MIDL_INTERFACE("00000000-0000-0000-C000-000000000046")
IUnknown
{
public:
    virtual HRESULT __stdcall QueryInterface(REFIID riid, void** ppvObject) = 0;
    virtual ULONG __stdcall AddRef() = 0;
    virtual ULONG __stdcall Release() = 0;
}
```

```
MIDL_INTERFACE("00020400-0000-0000-C000-000000000046")
IDispatch : public IUnknown
{
public:
    virtual HRESULT __stdcall GetTypeInfoCount(...) = 0;
    virtual HRESULT __stdcall GetTypeInfo(...) = 0;
    virtual HRESULT __stdcall GetIDsOfNames(...) = 0;
    virtual HRESULT __stdcall Invoke(...) = 0;
};
```

```
MIDL_INTERFACE("A6EF9860-C720-11d0-9337-00A0C90DCAA9")
IDispatchEx : public IDispatch
{
public:
    virtual HRESULT __stdcall GetDispID(...) = 0;

    virtual HRESULT __stdcall InvokeEx(...) = 0;
};
```

```
typedef HRESULT(__stdcall *InvokeExType)(...);

InvokeExType InvokeExOriginal = nullptr;

HRESULT __stdcall InvokeExHook(IUnknown* instance, ...)
{
    return InvokeExOriginal(instance, ...);
}

int main()
{
    IUnknown* instance = ...;

    InvokeExOriginal = (InvokeExType)vTableHook(instance, &InvokeExHook, 8);
    ...
}
```

Antivirus reactions



Hook libs:

Mhook: <https://github.com/martona/mhook>

EasyHook: <https://easyhook.github.io/>

Deviare API hook: <https://www.nektra.com/products/deviare-api-hook-windows/>

Disasm libs:

Urmem: <https://github.com/urShadow/urmem>

DsmLib: <https://github.com/martona/mhook/tree/master/disasm-lib>

Thanks everyone