



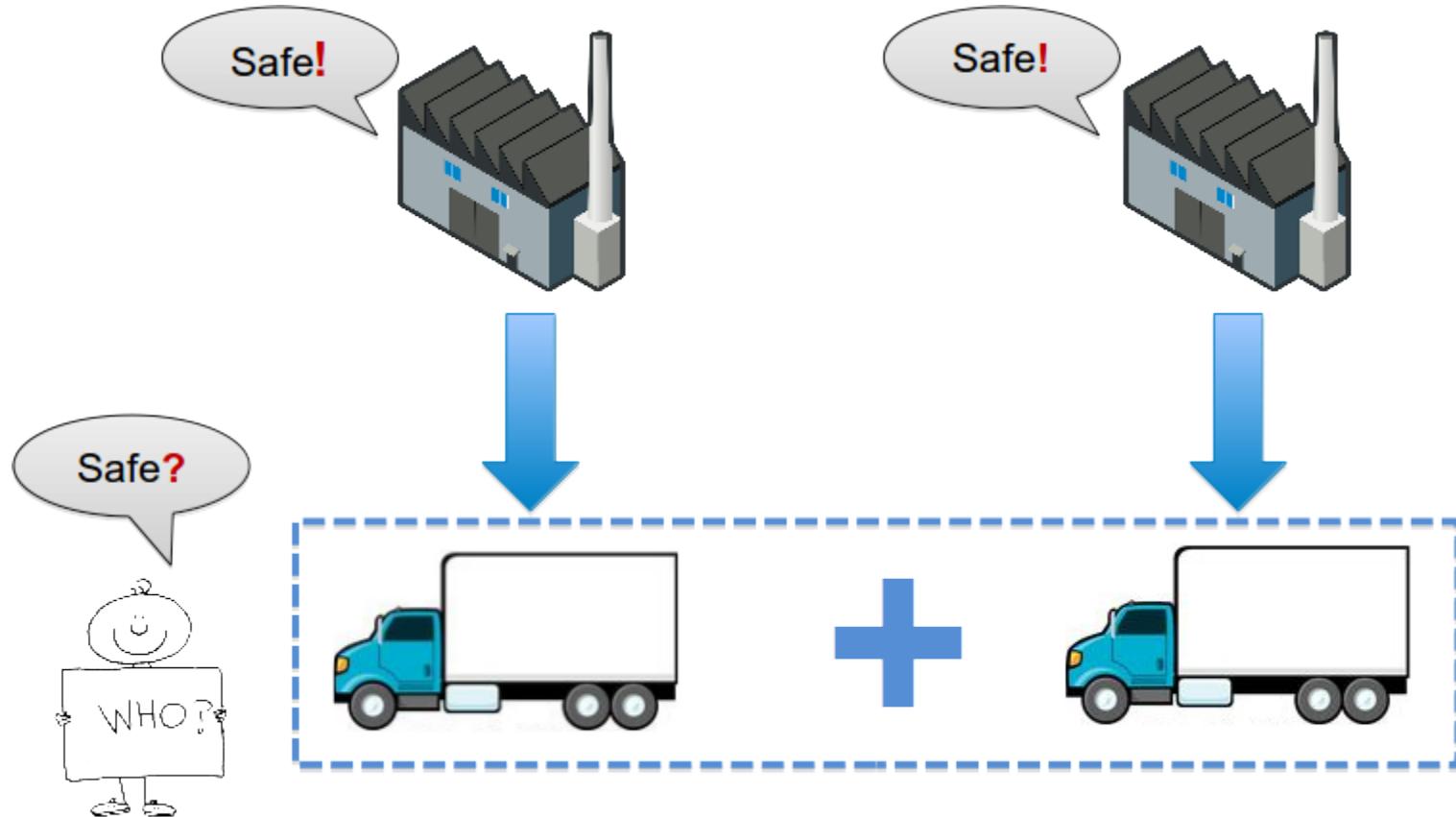
# SYSTEM-BASED SAFETY ANALYSIS OF AUTOMOTIVE SoS APPLICATIONS

**VOLVO**

PART OF  
**RISE**

SWEDISH  
**ICT**

# THE WHO (AND HOW)?



**RQ:** *How to conduct safety analysis of SoS,  
with application to C-ITS?*

# SoS AND SAFETY



Operational  
independence

Managerial  
independence

Evolutionary  
development

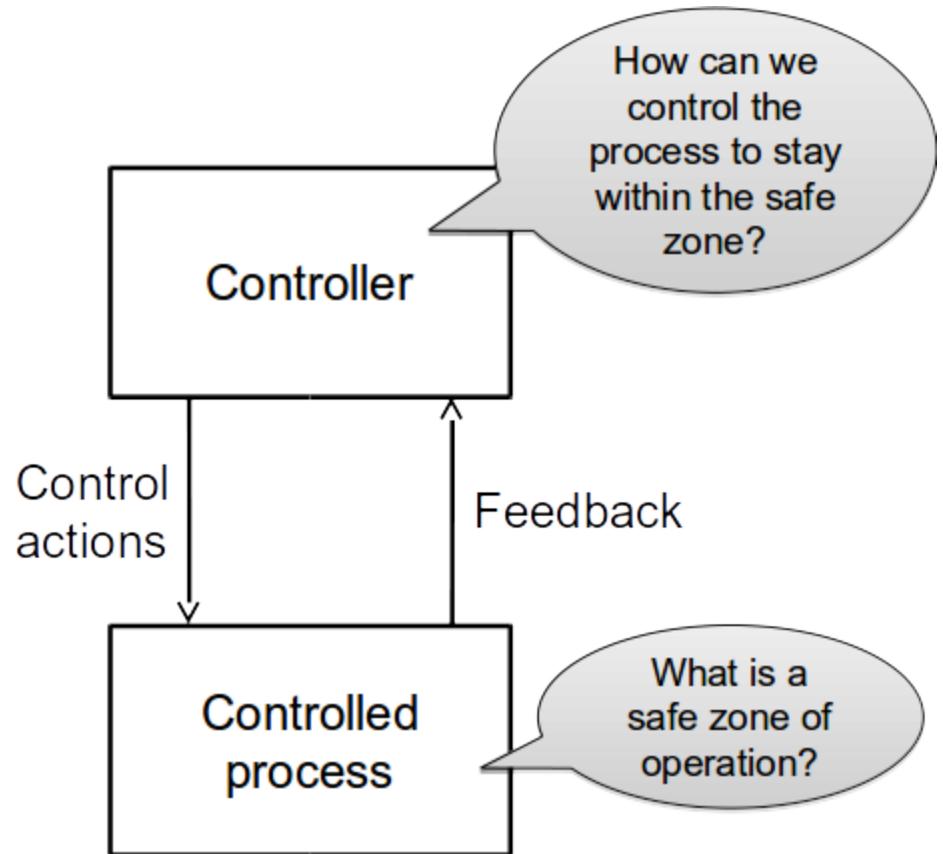
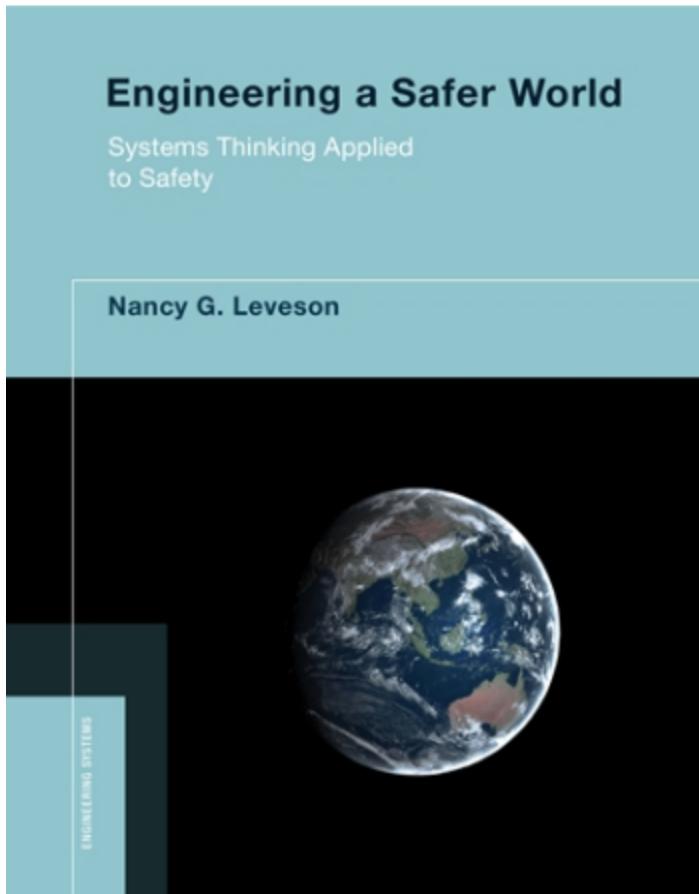
Complex  
interactions

Socio-technical  
systems

Partial design

Emergent  
behaviour

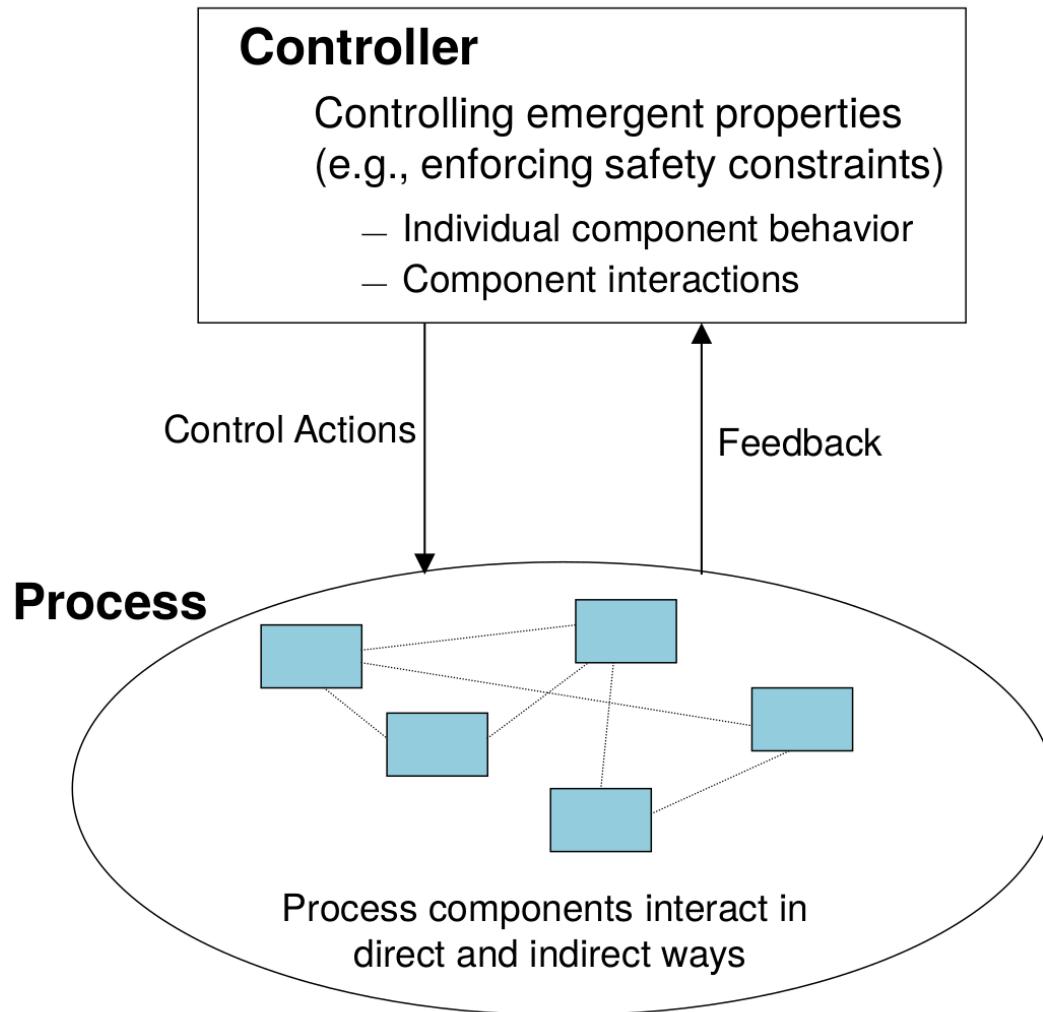
# SYSTEMS ORIENTED SAFETY ANALYSIS – STAMP



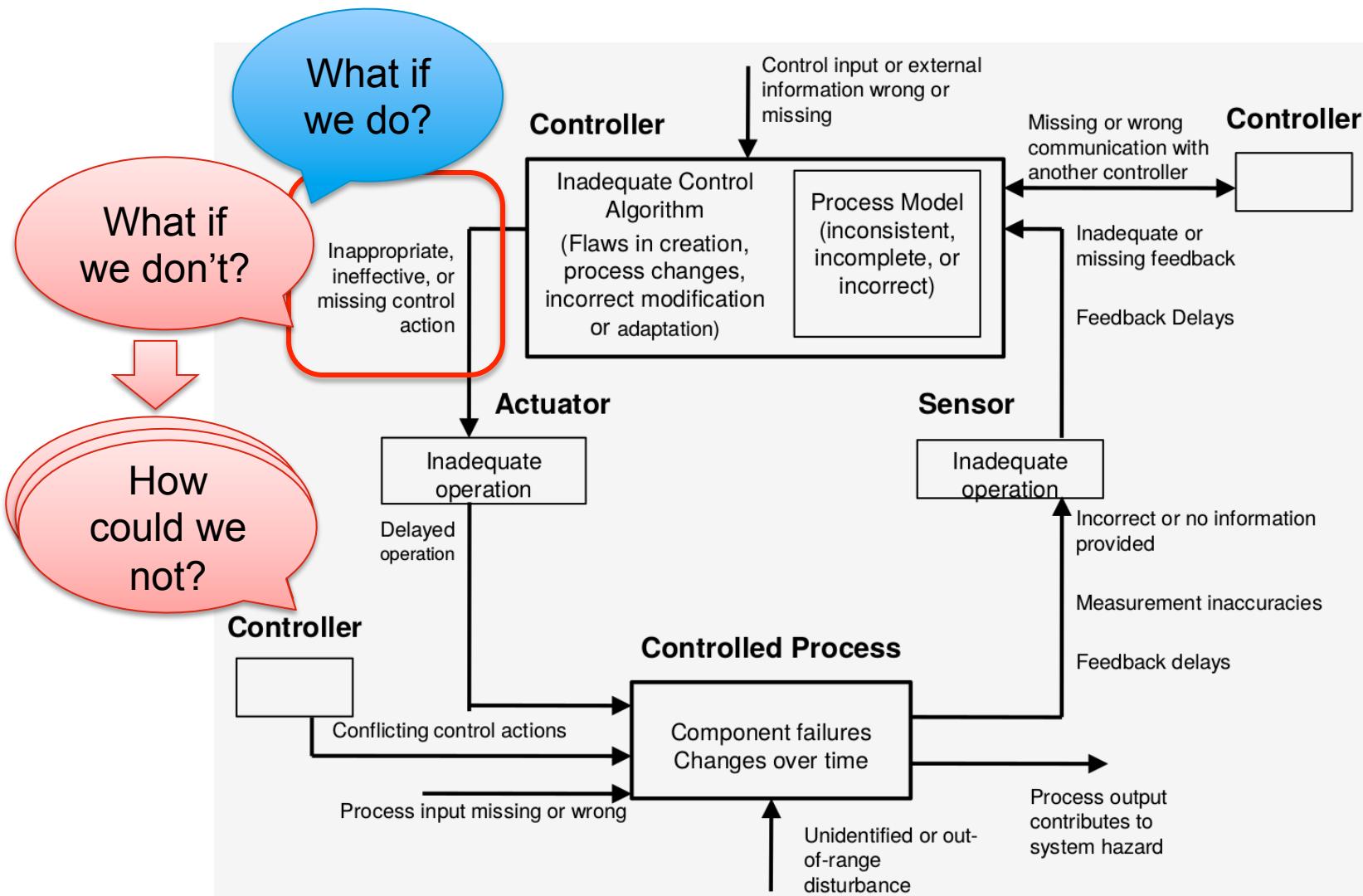
# STANDARD APPROACHES DO NOT HANDLE

- Software and SW requirements errors
- Component interaction accidents
- Human behavior (in a non-superficial way)
- Systemic factors (affecting all components), e.g.
  - System design errors
  - Migration of systems towards greater risk
  - High complexity

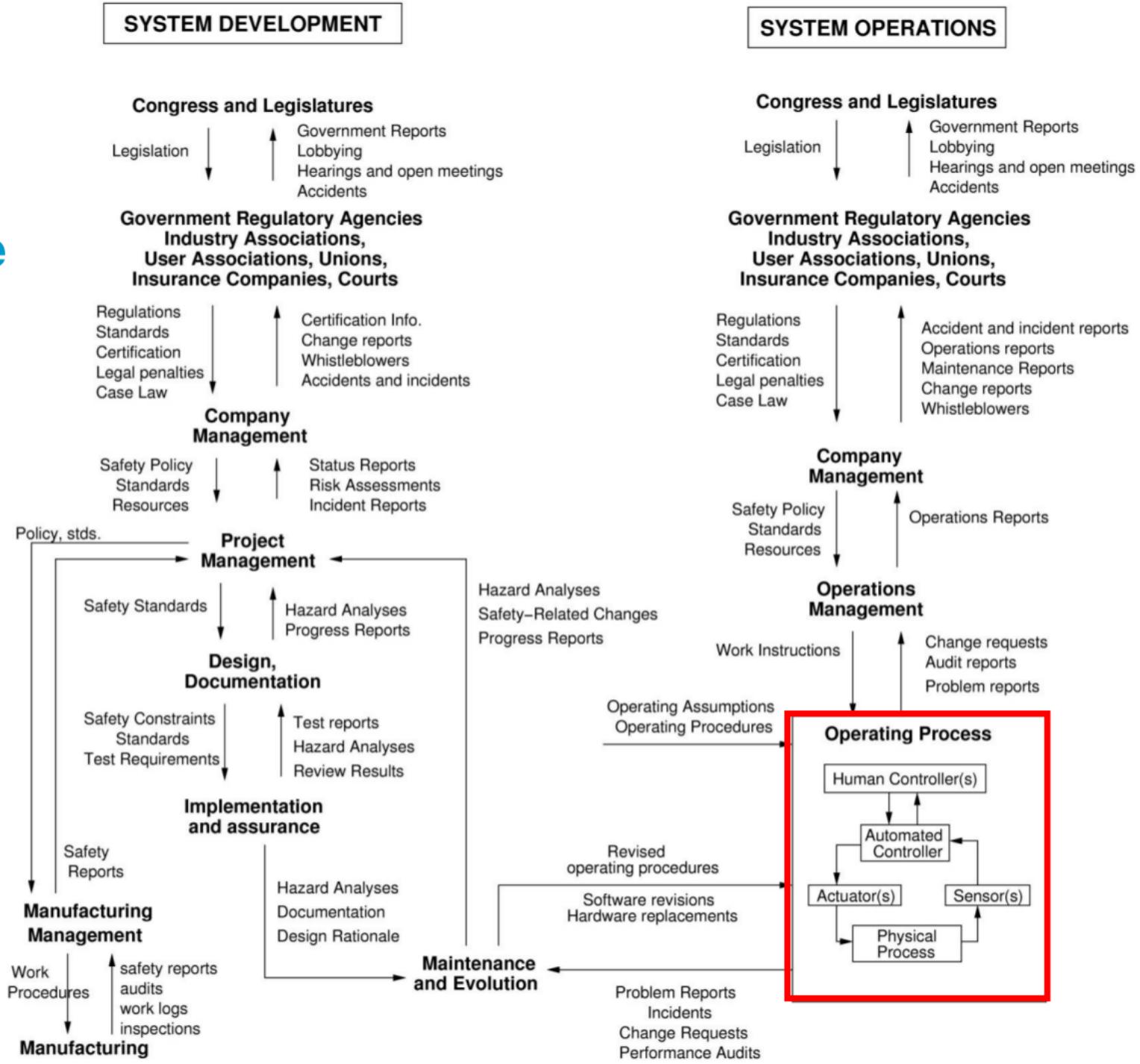
# WHAT IS STAMP?



# STAMP ANALYSIS



# Example Safety Control Structure (SMS)



# CONCLUSIONS

- A certain threshold in learning STAMP
- Lack of comparative studies
- System-based view on safety
- Growing momentum (yet some more remains to be done)
- Initial results seem encouraging
- SoS-specific challenges:
  - Allocation of safety functionality
  - Undocumented requirements
  - Risk monitoring (and update of earlier safety analysis)
  - Complexity
  - Trade-offs between different goals (SoS/S, SoS/S-safety)
  - Responsibility ownership
  - ...

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