## Zadanie 1–1

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## Rozwiązanie

Entropia źródła

$$H(X) = -\sum_{i} p_i \log p_i = -(0.2 \log 0.2 + 0.8 \log 0.8) = 0.72$$

Informacja wzajemna

$$I(X,Y) = \sum_{i} \sum_{j} P(x_{j}, y_{j}) \log_{2} \frac{P(x_{i}|y_{j})}{P(x_{i})} = \sum_{i} \sum_{j} P(y_{j}|x_{i}) P(x_{i}) \log_{2} \frac{P(x_{i}|y_{j})}{P(x_{i})}$$

$$= P(y_{0}|x_{0}) P(x_{0}) \log_{2} \frac{P(x_{0}|y_{0})}{P(x_{0})}$$

$$+ P(y_{1}|x_{0}) P(x_{0}) \log_{2} \frac{P(x_{0}|y_{1})}{P(x_{0})}$$

$$+ P(y_{0}|x_{1}) P(x_{1}) \log_{2} \frac{P(x_{1}|y_{0})}{P(x_{1})}$$

$$+ P(y_{1}|x_{1}) P(x_{1}) \log_{2} \frac{P(x_{1}|y_{1})}{P(x_{1})}$$

$$= -0.09$$

Pojemność binarnego kanału symerycznego

$$\begin{split} C_s &= \Omega(\alpha + p - 2\alpha p) - \Omega(p) = \Omega(0.2 + 0.25 - 2 \cdot 0.2 \cdot 0.25) - \Omega(0.25) \\ &= \Omega(0.35) - \Omega(0.25) \\ &= 0.35 \log_2 0.35 - (1 - 0.35) \log_2 (1 - 0.35) - (-0.25 \log_2 0.25 - (1 - 0.25) \log_2 (1 - 0.25) \approx 0.12 \end{split}$$