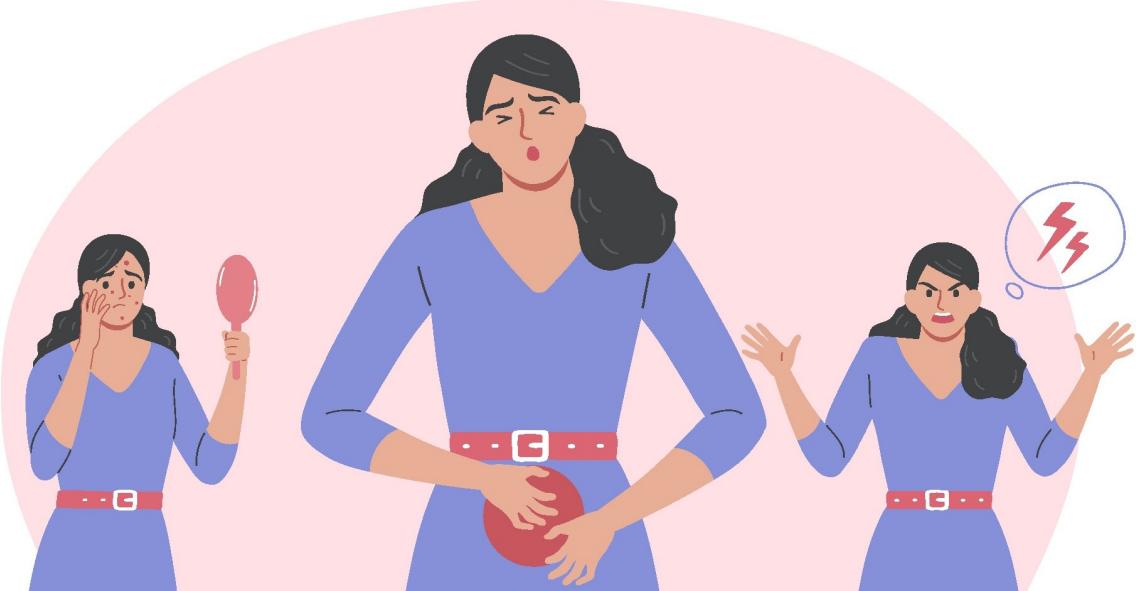


Various Health Conditions Due to Menstruation (like PCOS)



```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [3]: df = pd.read_csv('periods.csv')
```

```
In [4]: df.head()
```

```
Out[4]: number_of_peak  Age  Length_of_cycle  Estimated_day_of_ovulation  Length_of_Leutal_Phase  Length_of_menses  Unusual_Bleeding  Height
0 3 18 27 14 9 5 no 56
1 4 18 25 17 10 6 yes 56
2 2 19 30 17 13 4 no 53
3 3 19 28 16 14 6 no 51
4 2 19 35 18 15 5 no 53
```

```
In [5]: df.tail()
```

```
Out[5]: number_of_peak  Age  Length_of_cycle  Estimated_day_of_ovulation  Length_of_Leutal_Phase  Length_of_menses  Unusual_Bleeding  Height
157 2 19 35 16 12 5 no 56
158 2 18 30 13 14 6 no 56
159 3 19 40 16 14 6 no 56
160 2 18 32 15 14 8 no 56
161 3 19 28 7 14 6 no 56
```

```
In [6]: df.shape
```

```

In [6]: df.shape
Out[6]: (162, 13)

In [7]: df.columns
Out[7]: Index(['number_of_peak', 'Age', 'Length_of_cycle',
   'Estimated_day_of_ovulation', 'Length_of_Leutal_Phase',
   'Length_of_menses', 'Unusual_Bleeding', 'Height', 'Weight', 'Income',
   'BMI', 'Mean_of_length_of_cycle', 'Menses_score'],
  dtype='object')

In [8]: df.duplicated().sum()
Out[8]: 81

In [9]: df = df.drop_duplicates()

In [10]: df.isnull().sum()
Out[10]:
number_of_peak      0
Age                 0
Length_of_cycle    0
Estimated_day_of_ovulation 0
Length_of_Leutal_Phase 0
Length_of_menses   0
Unusual_Bleeding   0
Height              0
Weight              0
Income              0
BMI                0
Mean_of_length_of_cycle 0
Menses_score       0
dtype: int64

In [11]: df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 81 entries, 0 to 80
Data columns (total 13 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
 ---  --  
 0   number_of_peak   81 non-null     int64  
 1   Age              81 non-null     int64  
 2   Length_of_cycle  81 non-null     int64  
 3   Estimated_day_of_ovulation 81 non-null     int64  
 4   Length_of_Leutal_Phase 81 non-null     int64  
 5   Length_of_menses  81 non-null     int64  
 6   Unusual_Bleeding 81 non-null     object  
 7   Height            81 non-null     object  
 8   Weight            81 non-null     float64 
 9   Income            81 non-null     int64  
 10  BMI               81 non-null     float64 
 11  Mean_of_length_of_cycle 81 non-null     int64  
 12  Menses_score     81 non-null     float64 
dtypes: float64(3), int64(8), object(2)
memory usage: 8.9+ KB

In [12]: df.describe()
Out[12]:
   number_of_peak      Age  Length_of_cycle  Estimated_day_of_ovulation  Length_of_Leutal_Phase  Length_of_menses      Weight      Income
count      81.000000  81.000000        81.000000          81.000000        81.000000        81.000000  81.000000        81.000000
mean      2.518519  19.333333       29.283951          15.135802        12.753086        5.061728  56.696296        5.000000
std       0.709068  1.457738       4.204862          2.359836        3.280743        1.028903  9.500993        1.000000
min       1.000000  14.000000       22.000000          7.000000        7.000000        1.000000  40.000000        1.000000
25%      2.000000  19.000000       27.000000          14.000000        10.000000        5.000000  51.000000        5.000000
50%      2.000000  19.000000       28.000000          15.000000        13.000000        5.000000  55.000000        5.000000
75%      3.000000  20.000000       30.000000          16.000000        14.000000        6.000000  60.000000        6.000000
max      5.000000  25.000000       40.000000          22.000000        30.000000        8.000000  85.000000        8.000000

In [13]: df.nunique()

```

```
Out[13]: number_of_peak      5
Age             8
Length_of_cycle 16
Estimated_day_of_ovulation 12
Length_of_Leutal_Phase   12
Length_of_menses       7
Unusual_Bleeding      4
Height            27
Weight            27
Income            1
BMI              44
Mean_of_length_of_cycle 18
Menses_score      7
dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: df['Height']
```

```
Out[14]: 0      5 6
1      5 6
2      5 3
3      5 1
4      5'3
...
76     5'3
77     5'6
78     5'3
79     5'6
80     5'2"
Name: Height, Length: 81, dtype: object
```

```
In [15]: df['Height'] = df['Height'].str.strip()
df['Height'] = df['Height'].str.replace(' ', '')
df['Height'] = df['Height'].str.replace("'", '')
df['Height'] = df['Height'].apply(lambda x: f"{x[0]}.{x[2:]}" if "''" not in x else x)

def convert_to_inches(x):
    try:
        if "'" in x:
            feet, inches = map(int, x.split("''"))
            return feet * 12 + inches
        else:
            return pd.to_numeric(x, errors='coerce')
    except ValueError:
        return pd.to_numeric(x, errors='coerce')

df['Height'] = df['Height'].apply(convert_to_inches)
```

```
In [16]: df['Height']
```

```
Out[16]: 0      66.0
1      66.0
2      63.0
3      61.0
4      63.0
...
76     63.0
77     66.0
78     63.0
79     66.0
80     62.0
Name: Height, Length: 81, dtype: float64
```

```
In [17]: df['Unusual_Bleeding'] = df['Unusual_Bleeding'].str.lower()
df['Unusual_Bleeding'] = df['Unusual_Bleeding'].map({'yes': 'Yes', 'no': 'No'})
```

```
In [18]: df['Income'] = df['Income'].apply(lambda x: 'Low' if x == 0 else 'High')
df['Menses_score'] = df['Menses_score'].apply(lambda x: 'Low' if x <= 3 else 'High')
```

```
In [19]: object_columns = df.select_dtypes(include=['object']).columns
print("Object type columns:")
print(object_columns)

numerical_columns = df.select_dtypes(include=['int64', 'float64']).columns
print("\nNumerical type columns:")
print(numerical_columns)

Object type columns:
Index(['Unusual_Bleeding', 'Income', 'Menses_score'], dtype='object')

Numerical type columns:
Index(['number_of_peak', 'Age', 'Length_of_cycle',
       'Estimated_day_of_ovulation', 'Length_of_Leutal_Phase',
       'Length_of_menses', 'Height', 'Weight', 'BMI',
       'Mean_of_length_of_cycle'],
       dtype='object')
```

```
In [20]: def classify_features(df):
    categorical_features = []
```

```
non_categorical_features = []
discrete_features = []
continuous_features = []

for column in df.columns:
    if df[column].dtype == 'object':
        if df[column].nunique() < 10:
            categorical_features.append(column)
        else:
            non_categorical_features.append(column)
    elif df[column].dtype in ['int64', 'float64']:
        if df[column].nunique() < 10:
            discrete_features.append(column)
        else:
            continuous_features.append(column)

return categorical_features, non_categorical_features, discrete_features, continuous_features
```

```
In [21]: categorical, non_categorical, discrete, continuous = classify_features(df)
```

```
In [22]: print("Categorical Features:", categorical)
print("Non-Categorical Features:", non_categorical)
print("Discrete Features:", discrete)
print("Continuous Features:", continuous)
```

```
Categorical Features: ['Unusual_Bleeding', 'Income', 'Menses_score']
Non-Categorical Features: []
Discrete Features: ['number_of_peak', 'Age', 'Length_of_menses']
Continuous Features: ['Length_of_cycle', 'Estimated_day_of_ovulation', 'Length_of_Leutal_Phase', 'Height', 'Weight', 'BMI', 'Mean_of_length_of_cycle']
```

```
In [23]: for i in categorical:
    print(i, ':')
    print(df[i].unique())
    print()
```

```
Unusual_Bleeding :
['No' 'Yes']
```

```
Income :
['Low']
```

```
Menses_score :
['High' 'Low']
```

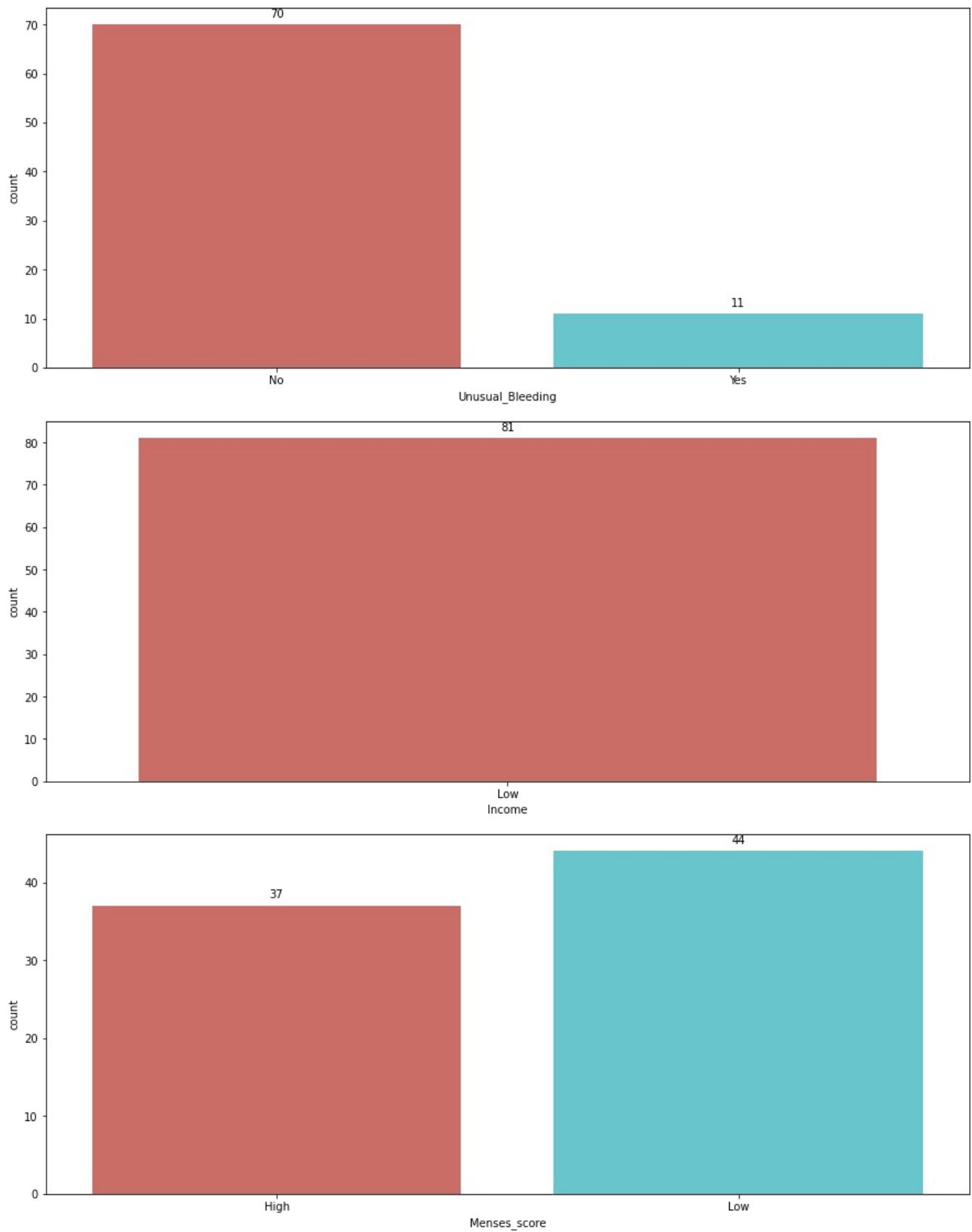
```
In [24]: for i in categorical:
    print(i, ':')
    print(df[i].value_counts())
    print()
```

```
Unusual_Bleeding :
No      70
Yes     11
Name: Unusual_Bleeding, dtype: int64
```

```
Income :
Low     81
Name: Income, dtype: int64
```

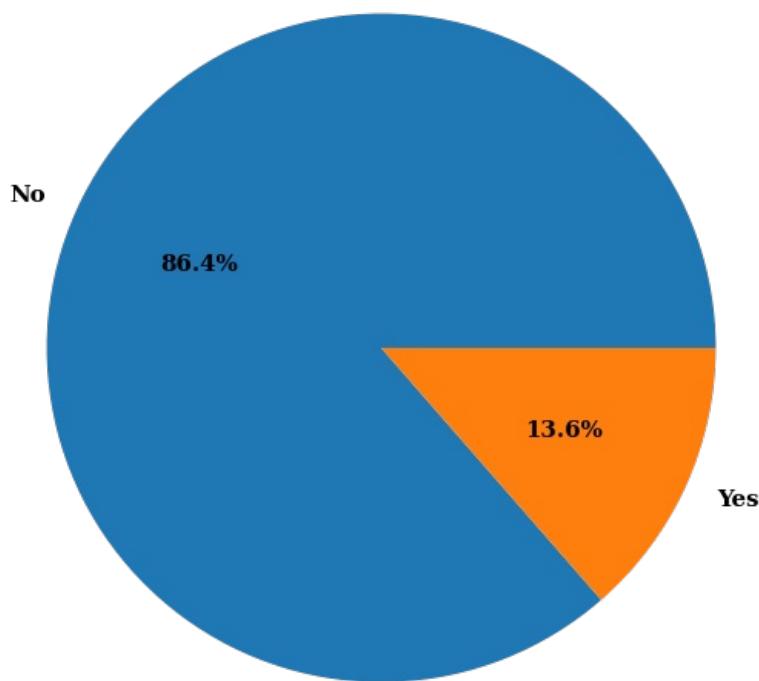
```
Menses_score :
Low     44
High    37
Name: Menses_score, dtype: int64
```

```
In [25]: for i in categorical:
    plt.figure(figsize=(15, 6))
    ax = sns.countplot(x=i, data=df, palette='hls')
    for p in ax.patches:
        ax.annotate(f'{p.get_height()}', (p.get_x() + p.get_width() / 2., p.get_height()),
                    ha='center', va='center', xytext=(0, 10), textcoords='offset points')
    plt.show()
```

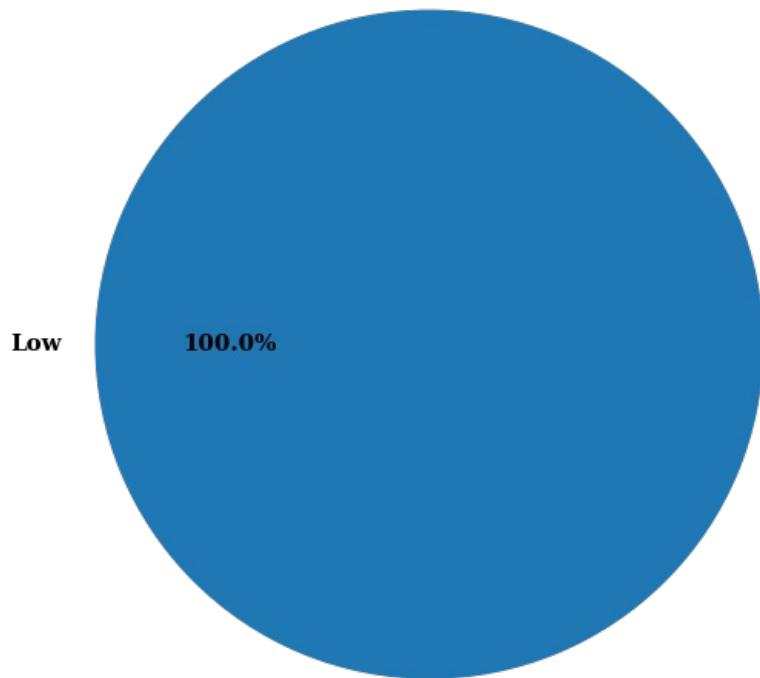


```
In [26]: for i in categorical:
    plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
    plt.pie(df[i].value_counts(), labels=df[i].value_counts().index, autopct='%1.1f%%', textprops={'fontsize':
        'color': 'black',
        'weight': 'bold',
        'family': 'serif' })
    hfont = {'fontname':'serif', 'weight': 'bold'}
    plt.title(i, size=20, **hfont)
    plt.show()
```

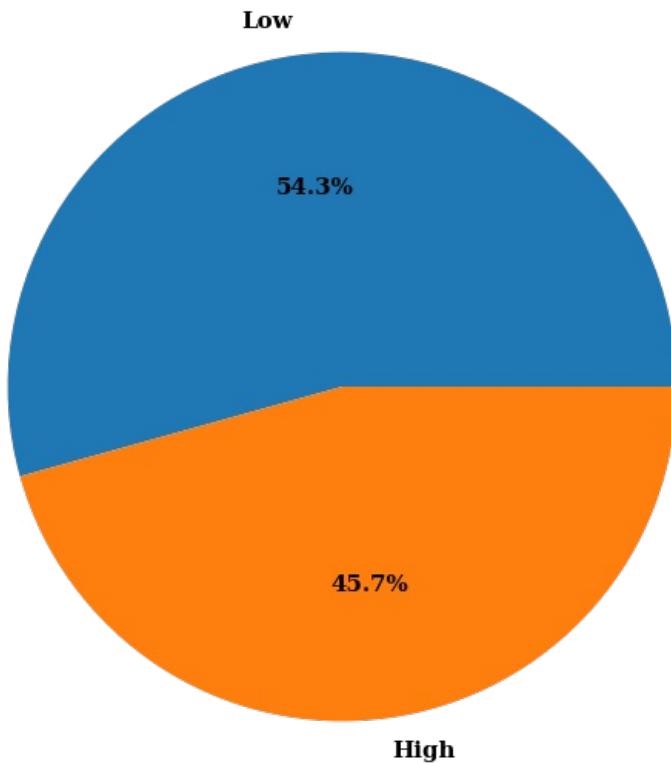
Unusual_Bleeding



Income



Menses_score



```
In [27]: for i in discrete:  
    print(i, ':')  
    print(df[i].unique())  
    print()
```

number_of_peak :
[3 4 2 5 1]

Age :
[18 19 20 22 23 14 17 25]

Length_of_menses :
[5 6 4 3 1 7 8]

```
In [28]: for i in discrete:  
    print(i, ':')  
    print(df[i].value_counts())  
    print()
```

number_of_peak :
2 39
3 34
4 4
1 3
5 1
Name: number_of_peak, dtype: int64

Age :
19 38
20 23
18 10
23 4
17 3
22 1
14 1
25 1
Name: Age, dtype: int64

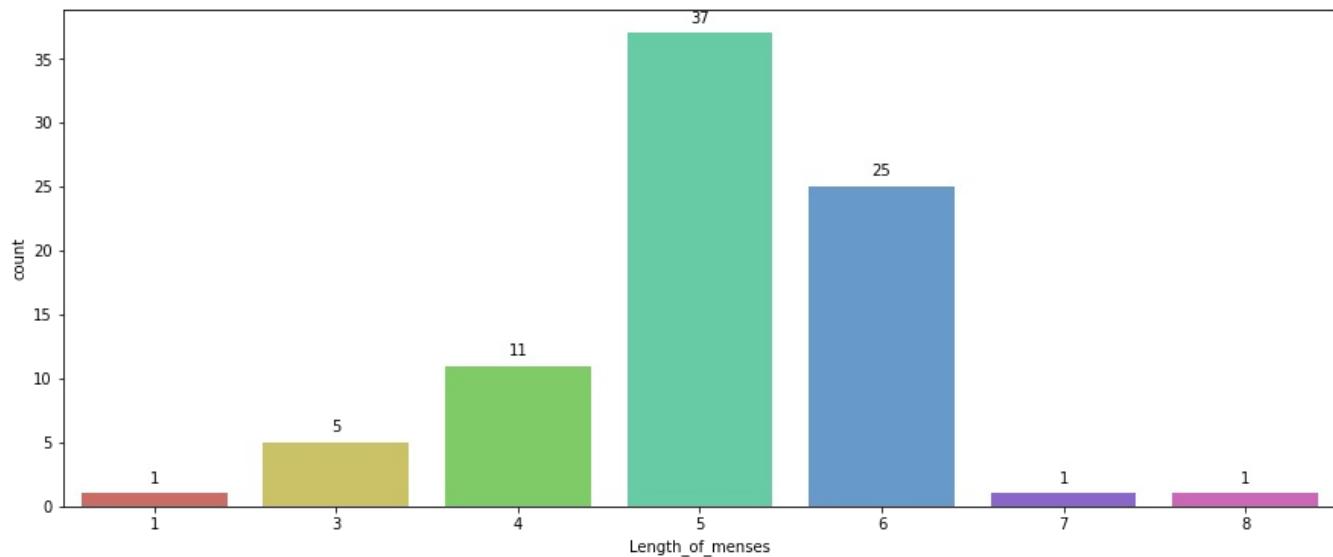
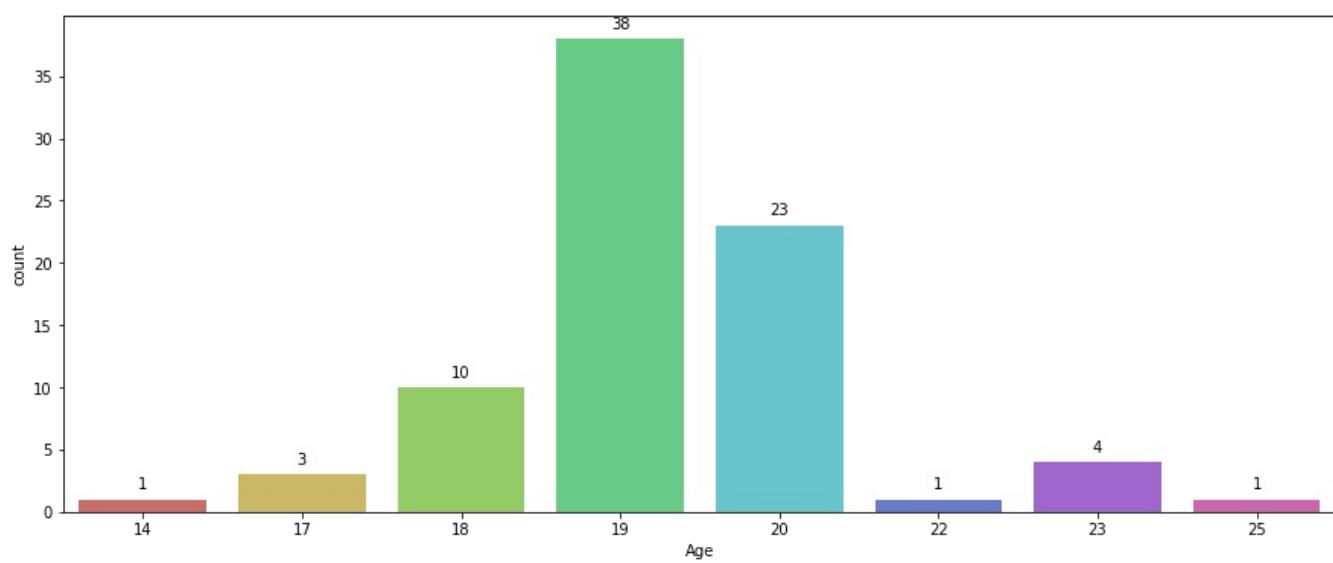
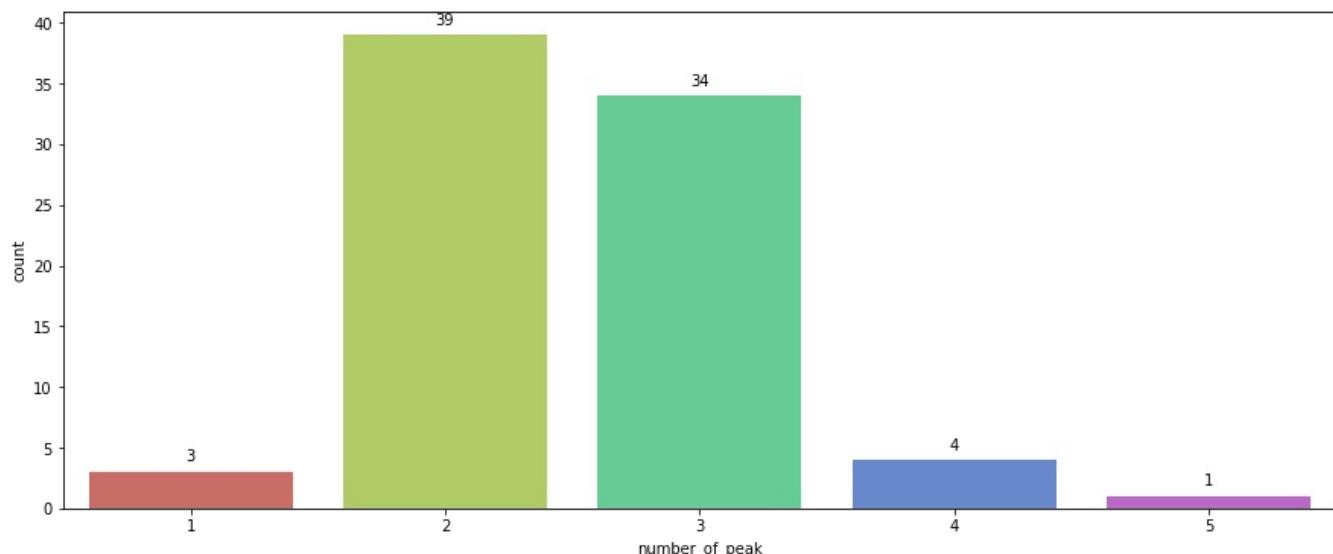
Length_of_menses :
5 37
6 25
4 11
3 5
1 1
7 1
8 1
Name: Length_of_menses, dtype: int64

```
In [29]: for i in discrete:  
    plt.figure(figsize=(15, 6))
```

```

ax = sns.countplot(x=i, data=df, palette='hls')
for p in ax.patches:
    ax.annotate(f'{p.get_height()}', (p.get_x() + p.get_width() / 2., p.get_height()),
                ha='center', va='center', xytext=(0, 10), textcoords='offset points')
plt.show()

```

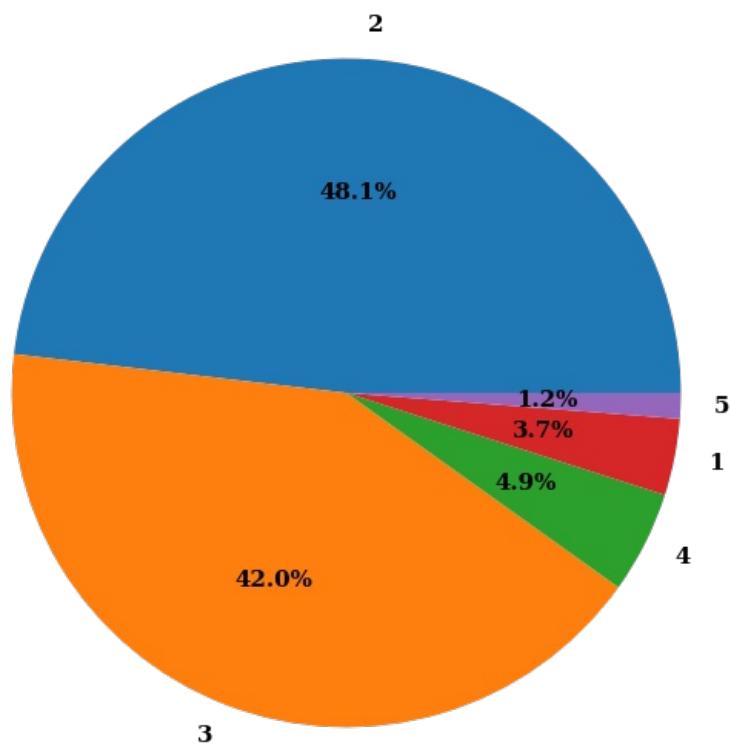


```

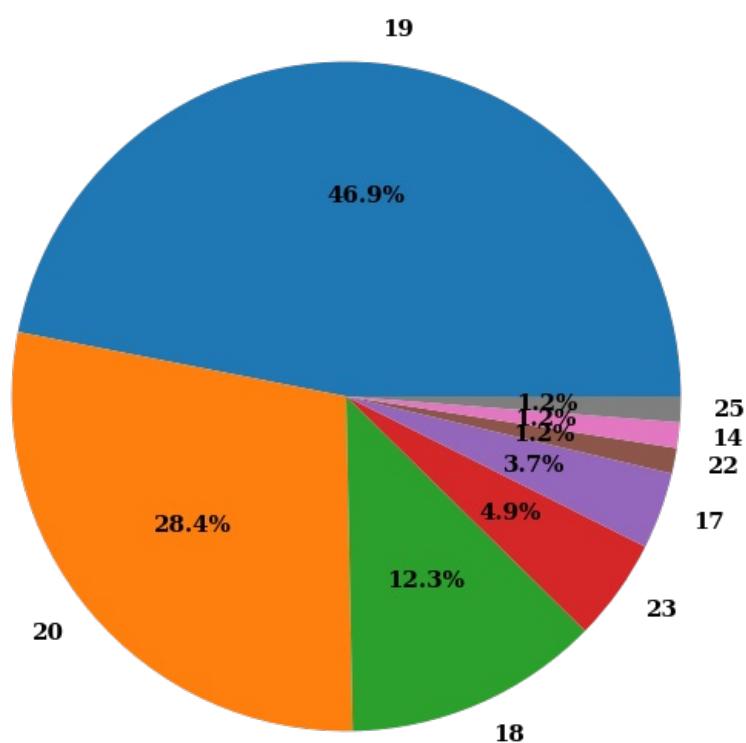
In [30]: for i in discrete:
    plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
    plt.pie(df[i].value_counts(), labels=df[i].value_counts().index, autopct='%1.1f%%', textprops={'fontsize':
                                                'color': 'black',
                                                'weight': 'bold',
                                                'family': 'serif' })
    hfont = {'fontname':'serif', 'weight': 'bold'}
    plt.title(i, size=20, **hfont)
    plt.show()

```

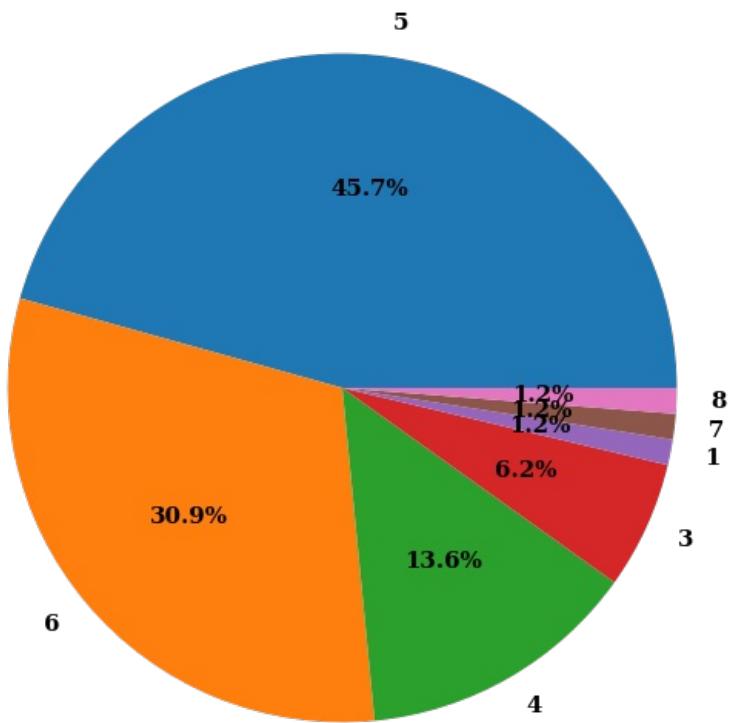
number_of_peak



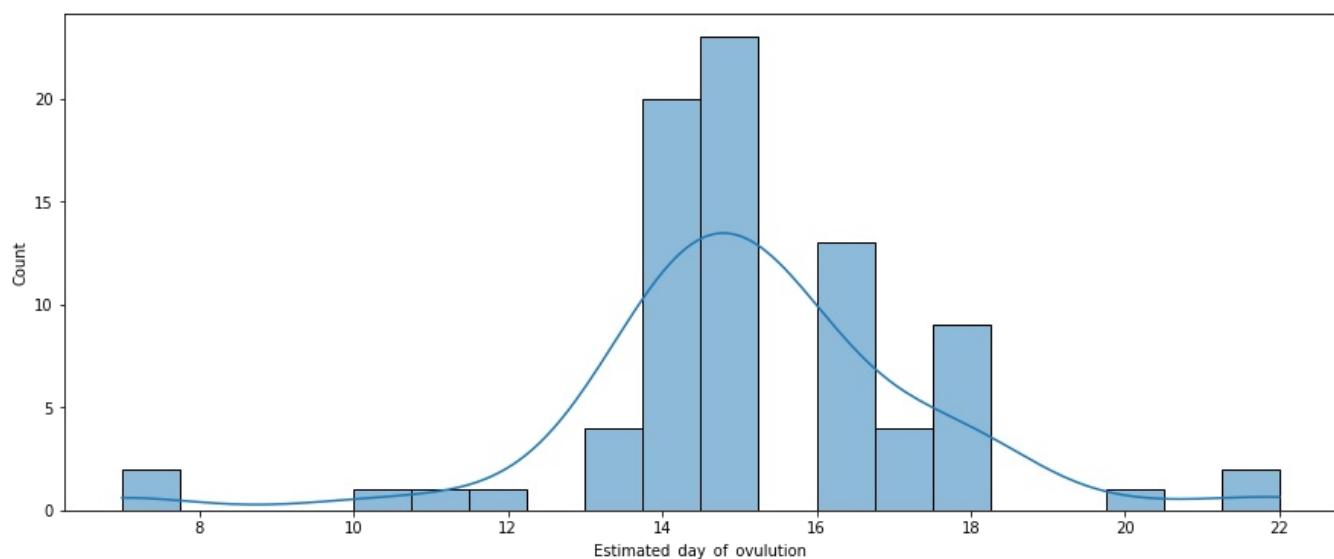
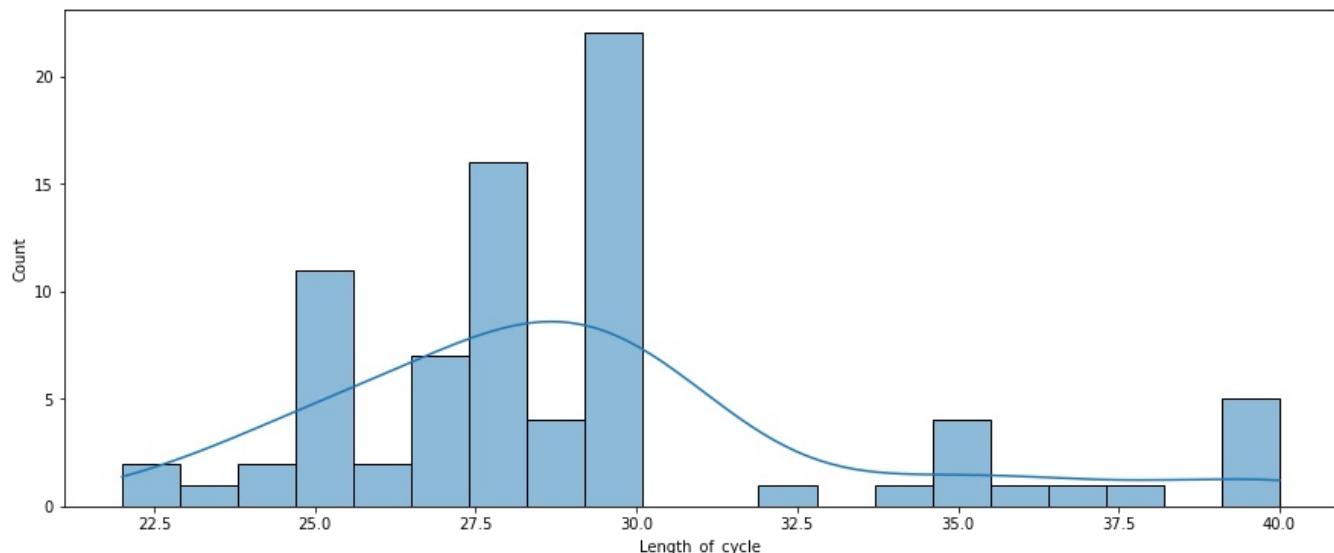
Age

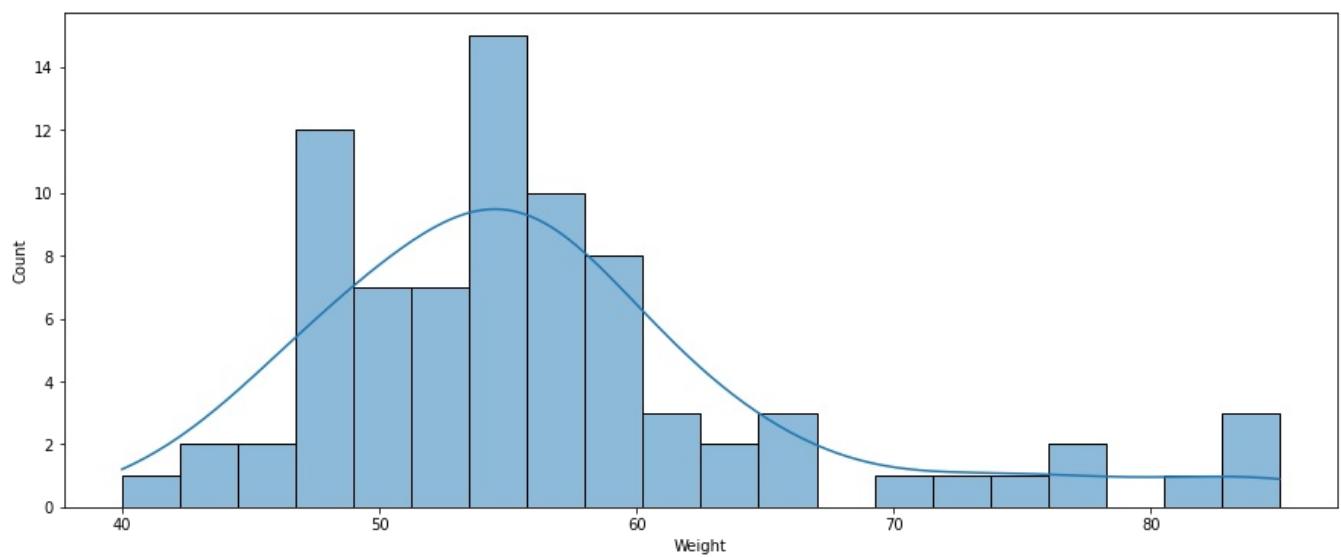
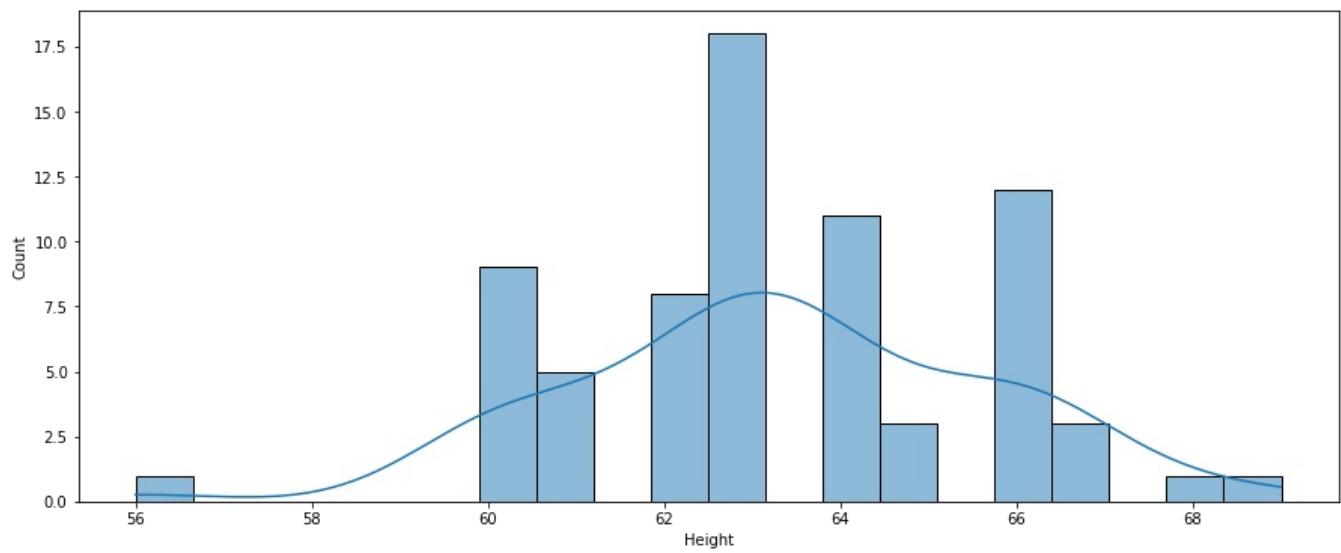
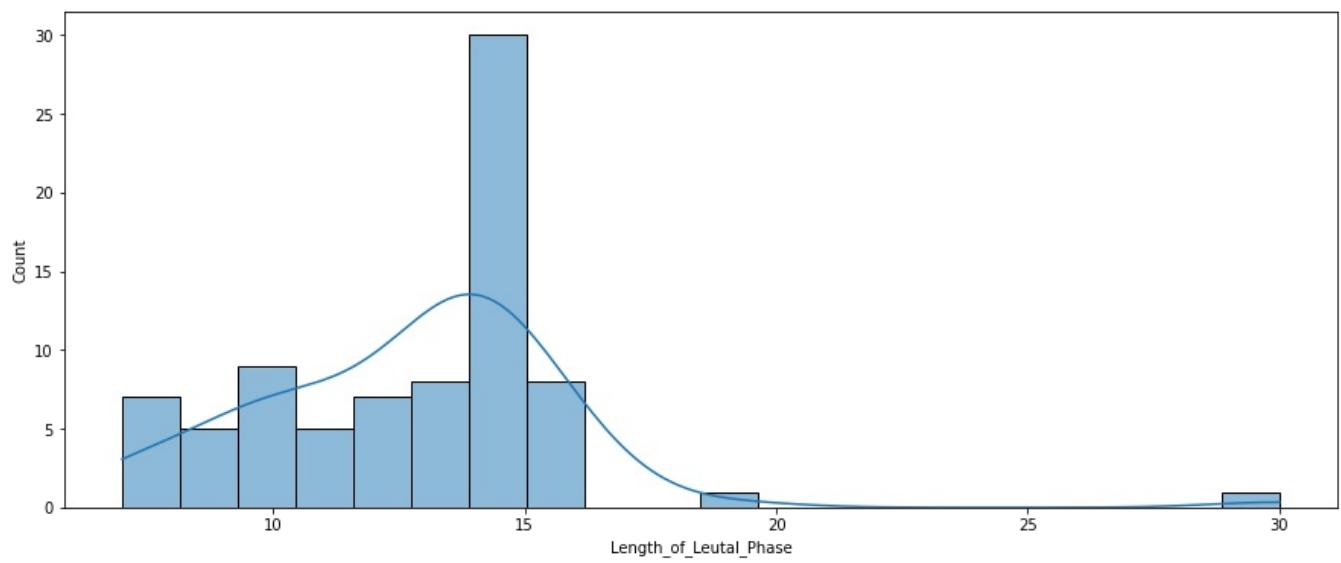


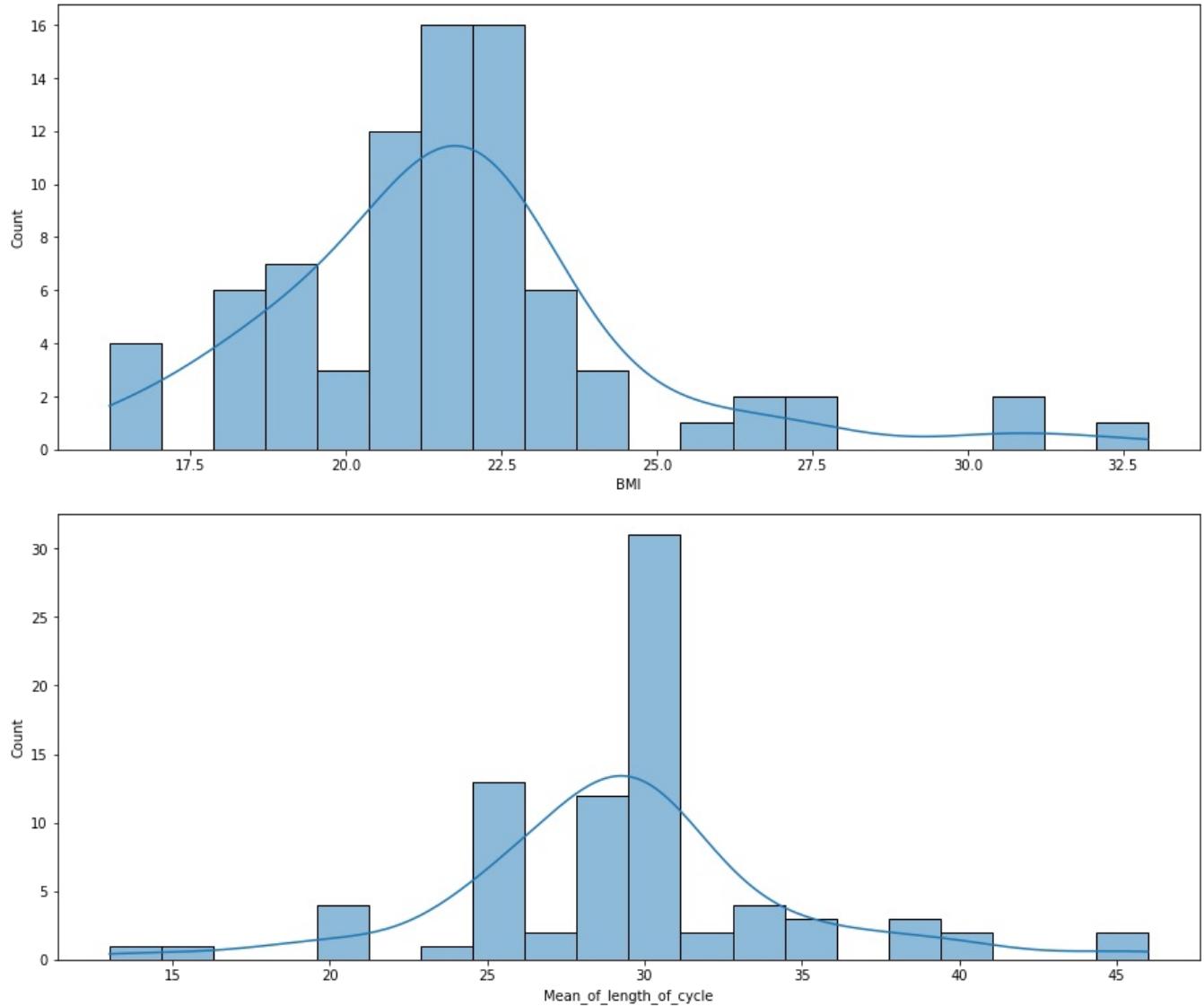
Length_of_menses



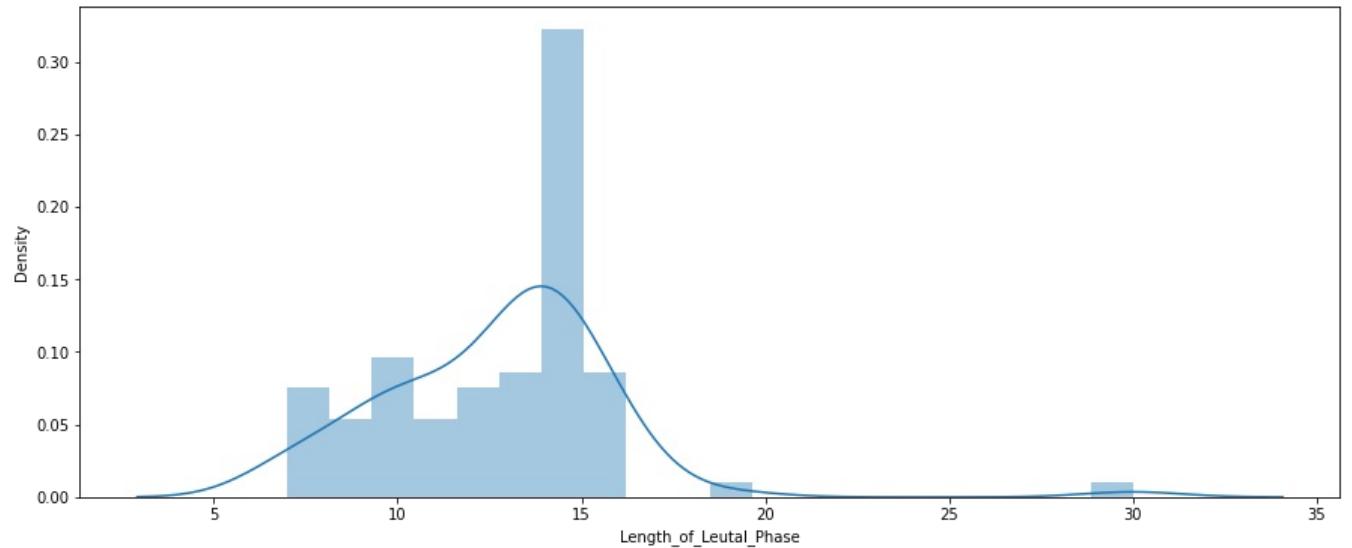
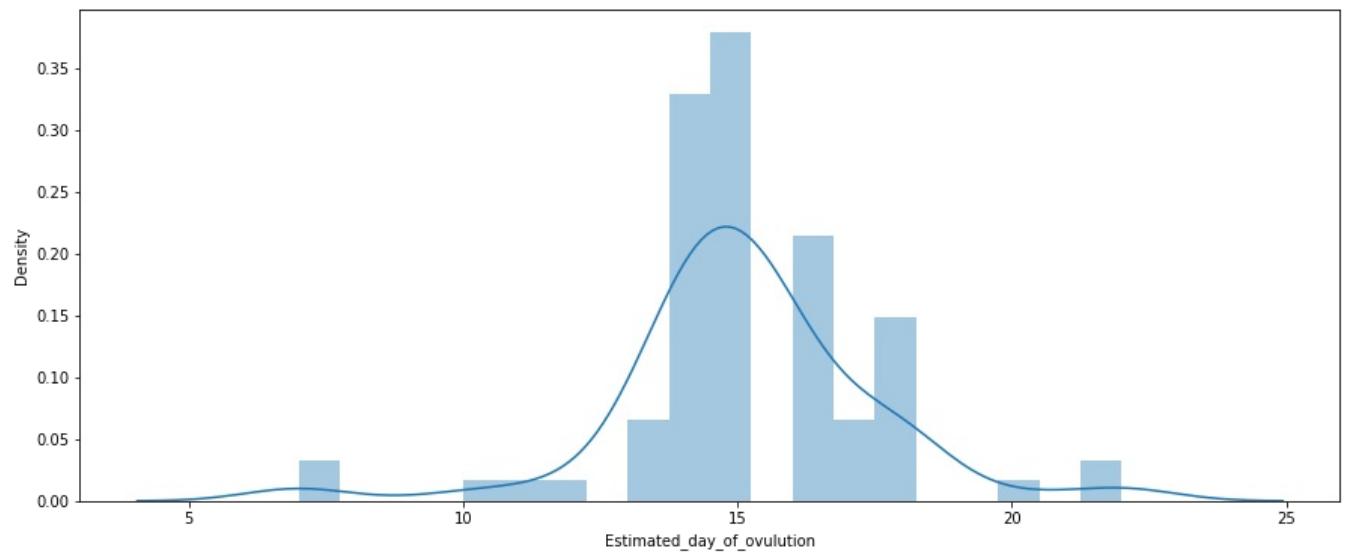
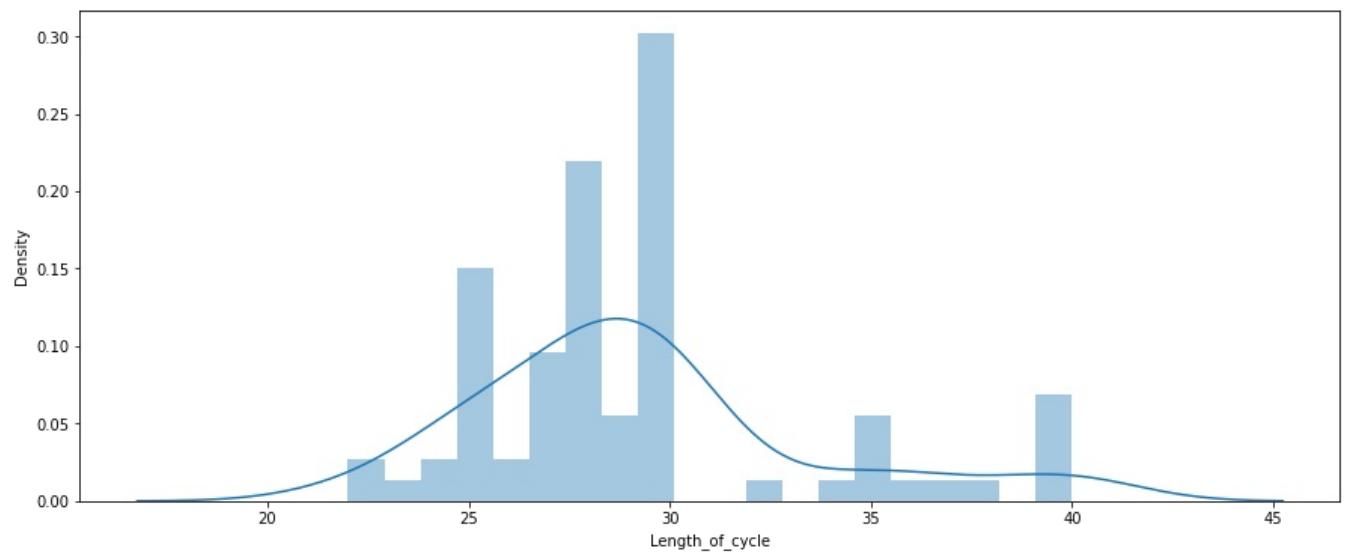
```
In [31]: for i in continuous:
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
    sns.histplot(df[i], bins = 20, kde = True, palette='hls')
    plt.show()
```

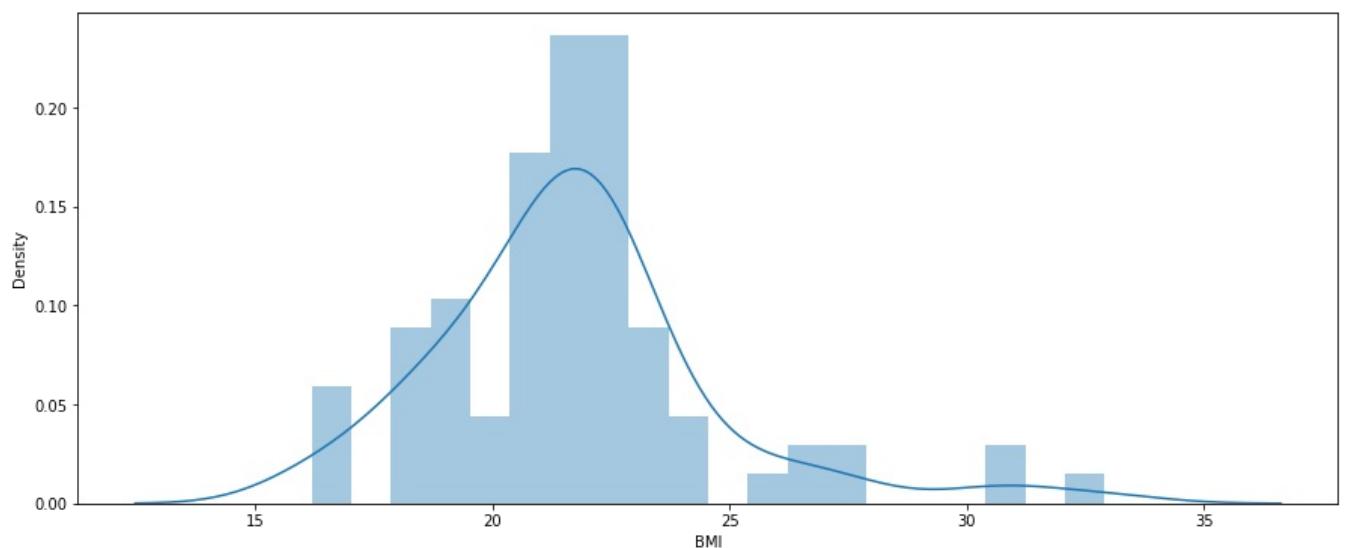
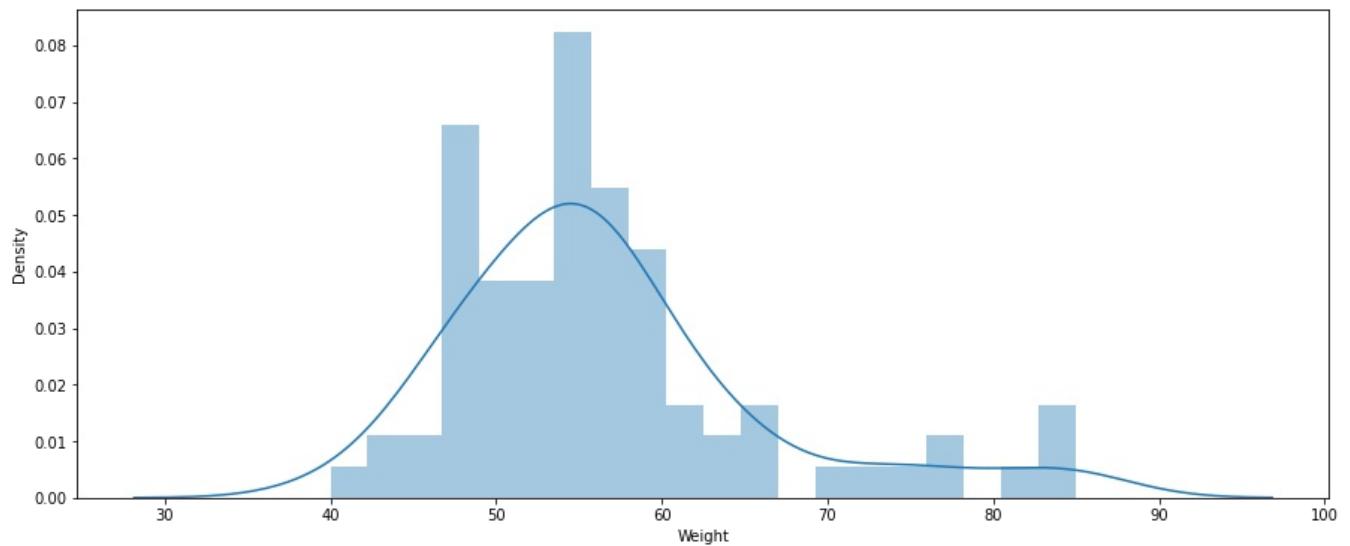
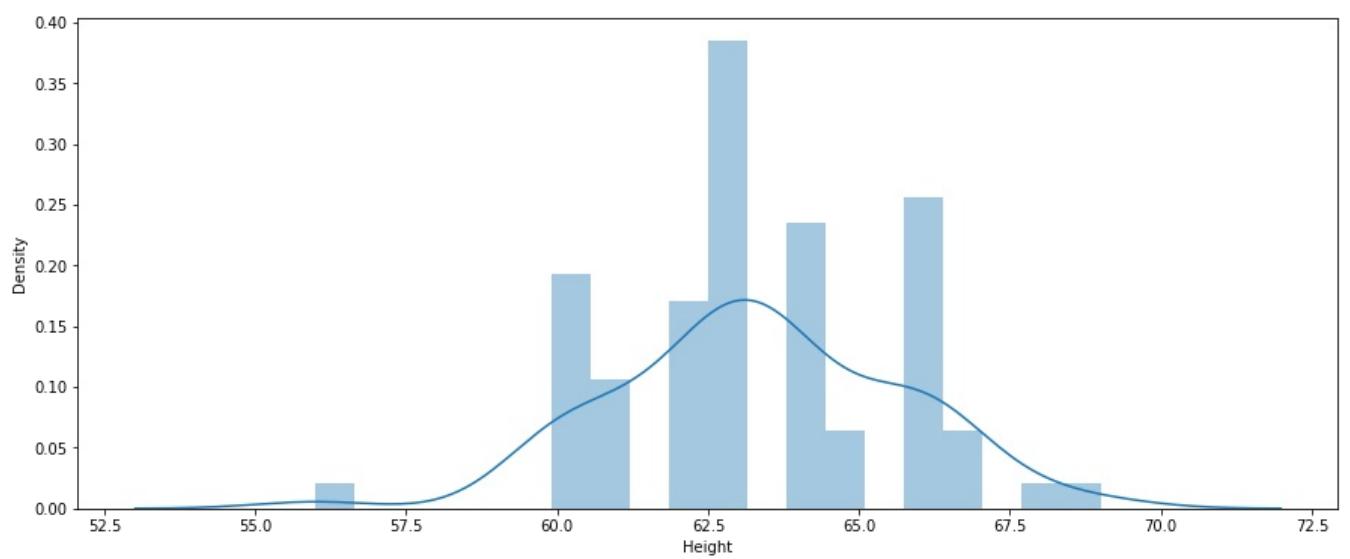


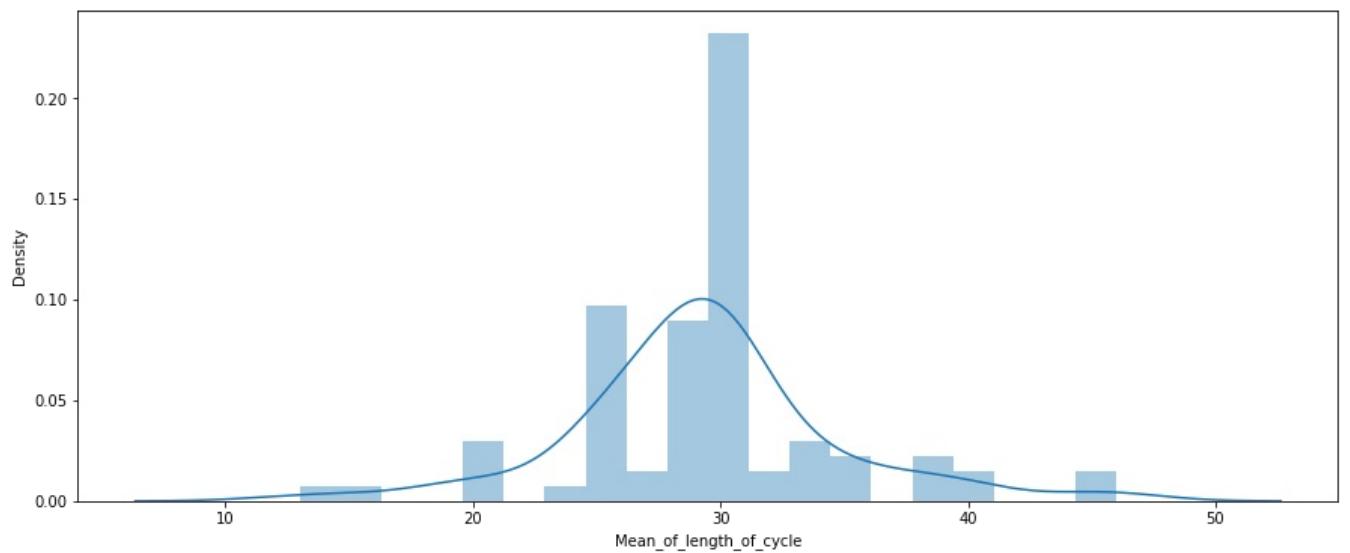




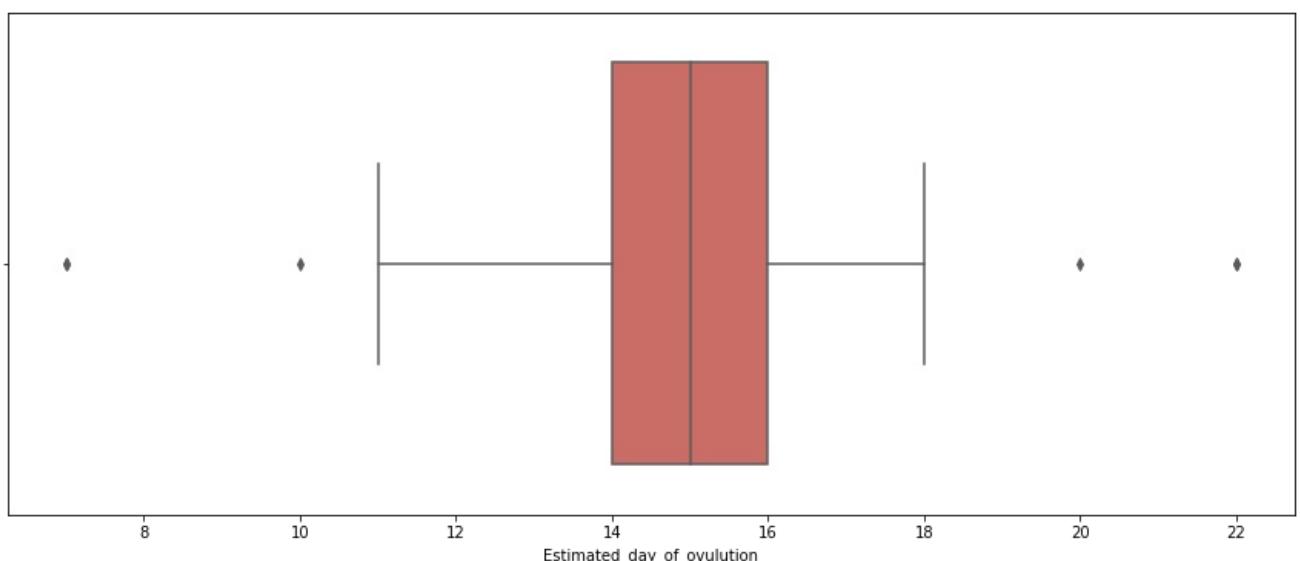
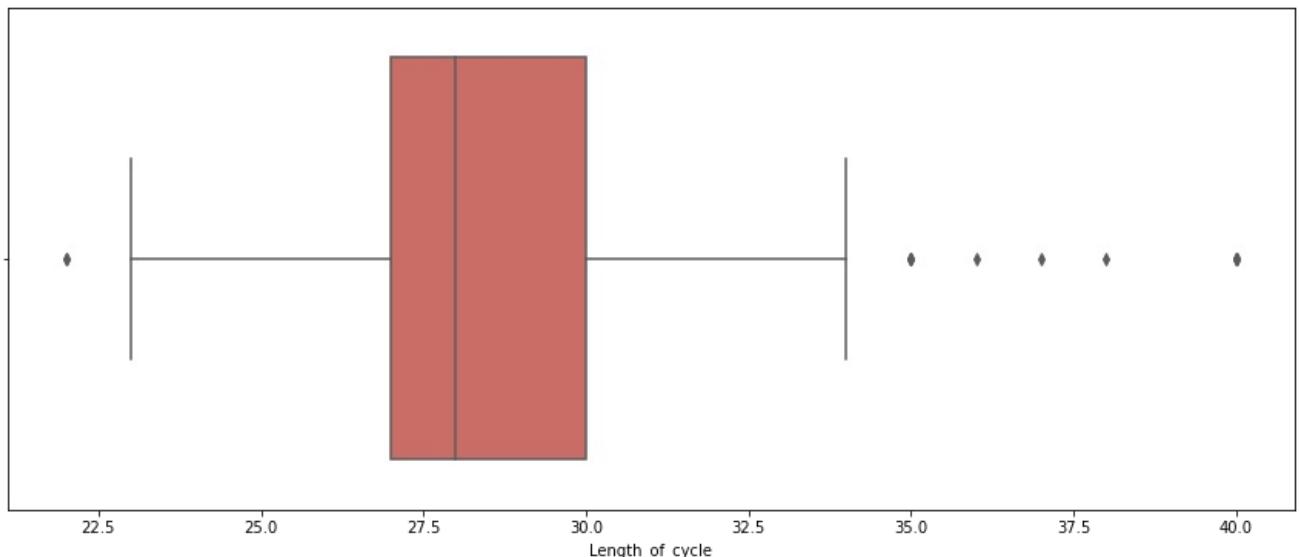
```
In [32]: for i in continuous:
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
    sns.distplot(df[i], bins = 20, kde = True)
    plt.show()
```

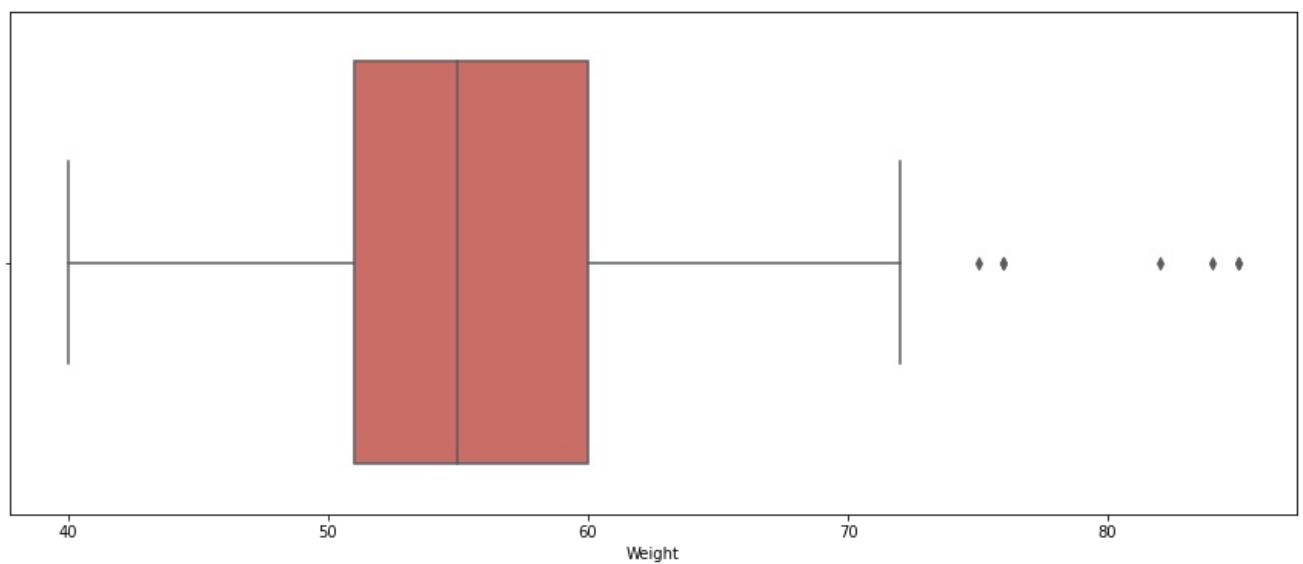
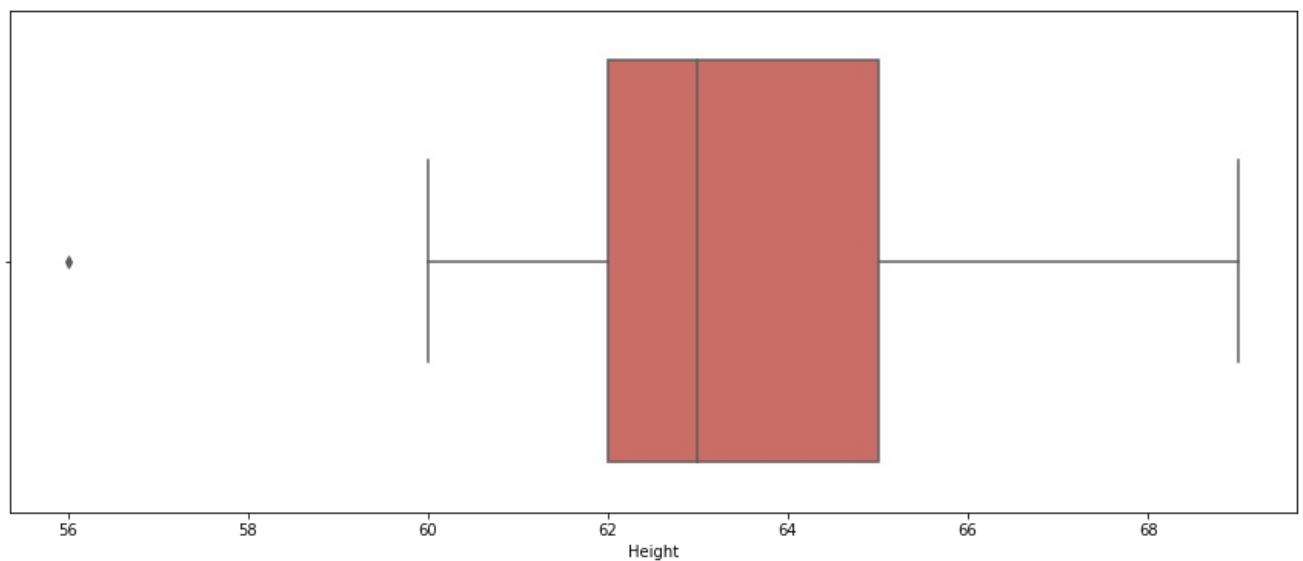
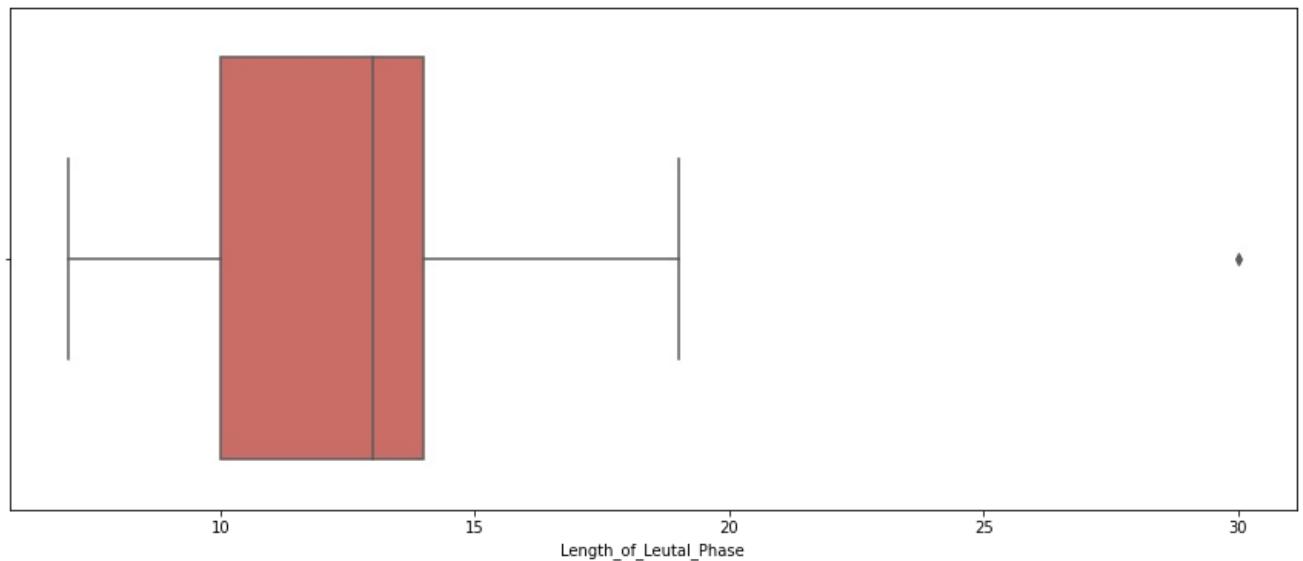


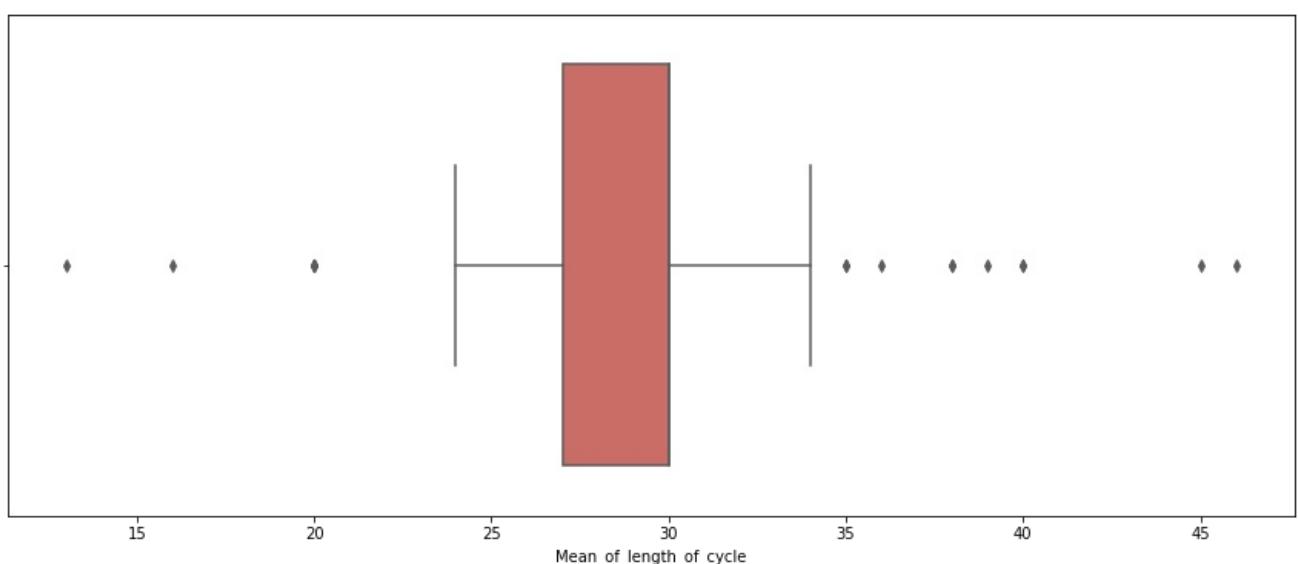
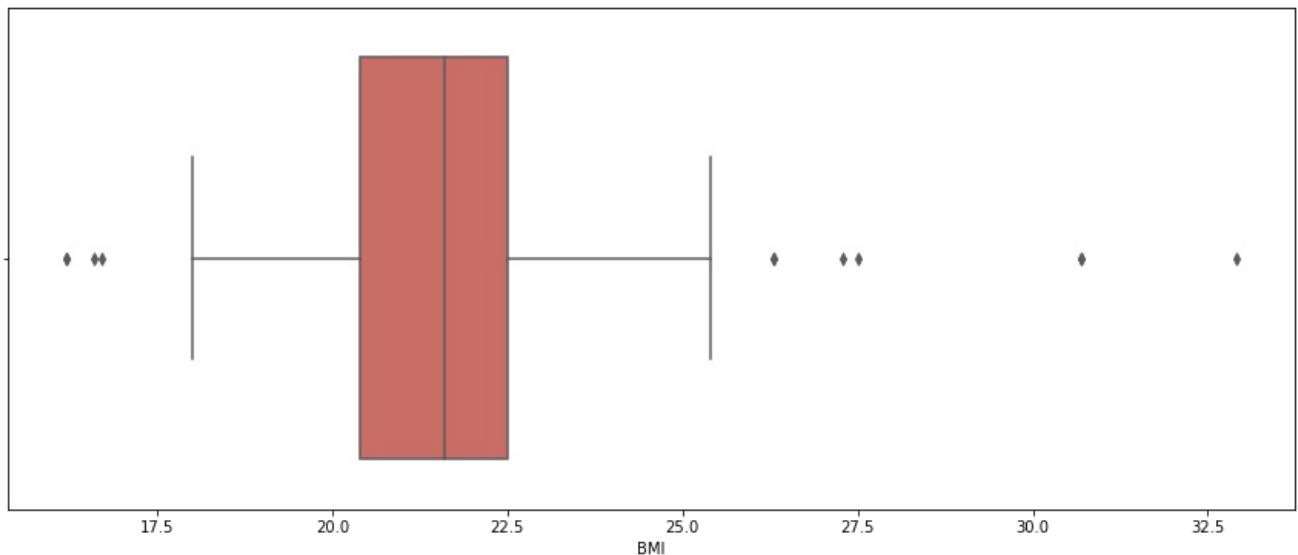




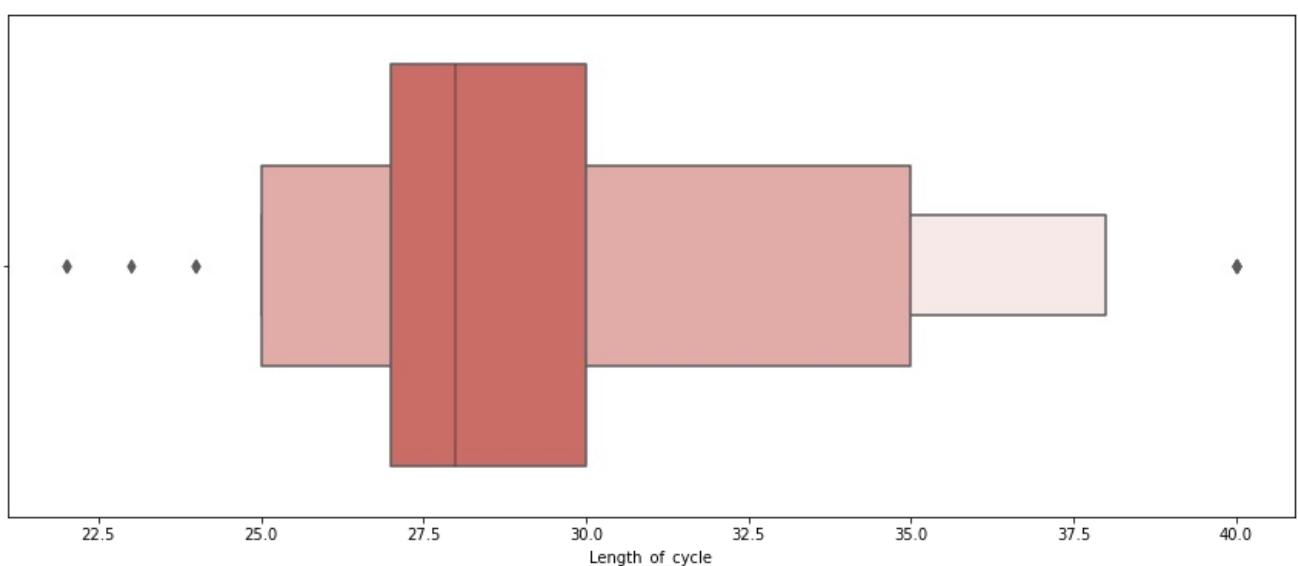
```
In [33]: for i in continuous:  
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
    sns.boxplot(i, data = df, palette='hls')  
    plt.show()
```

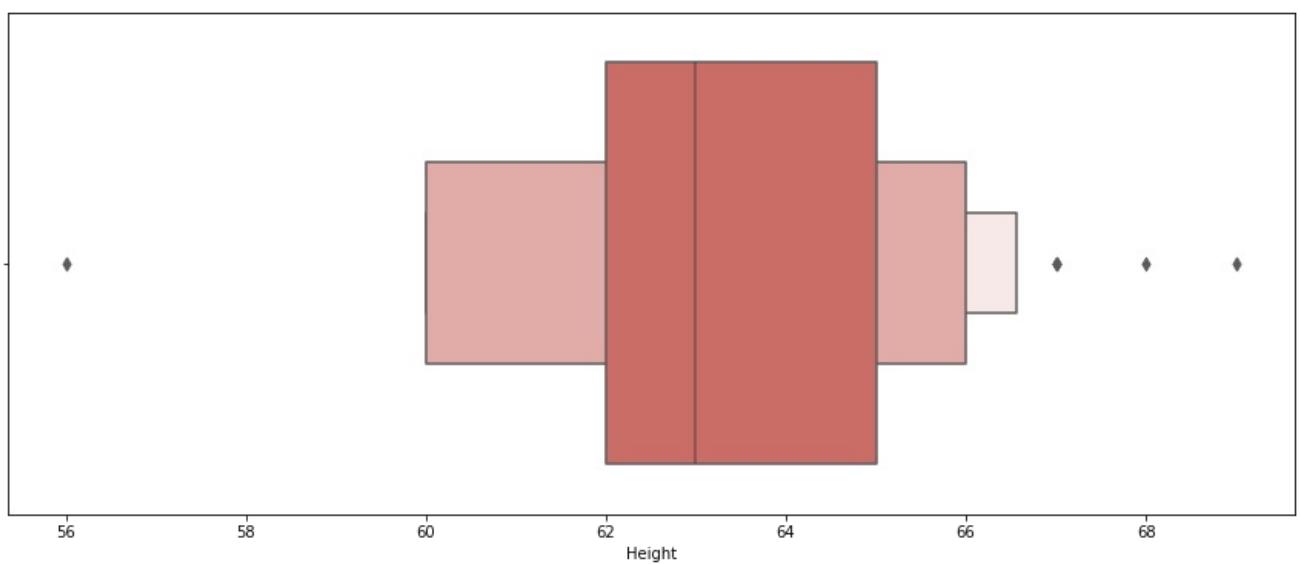
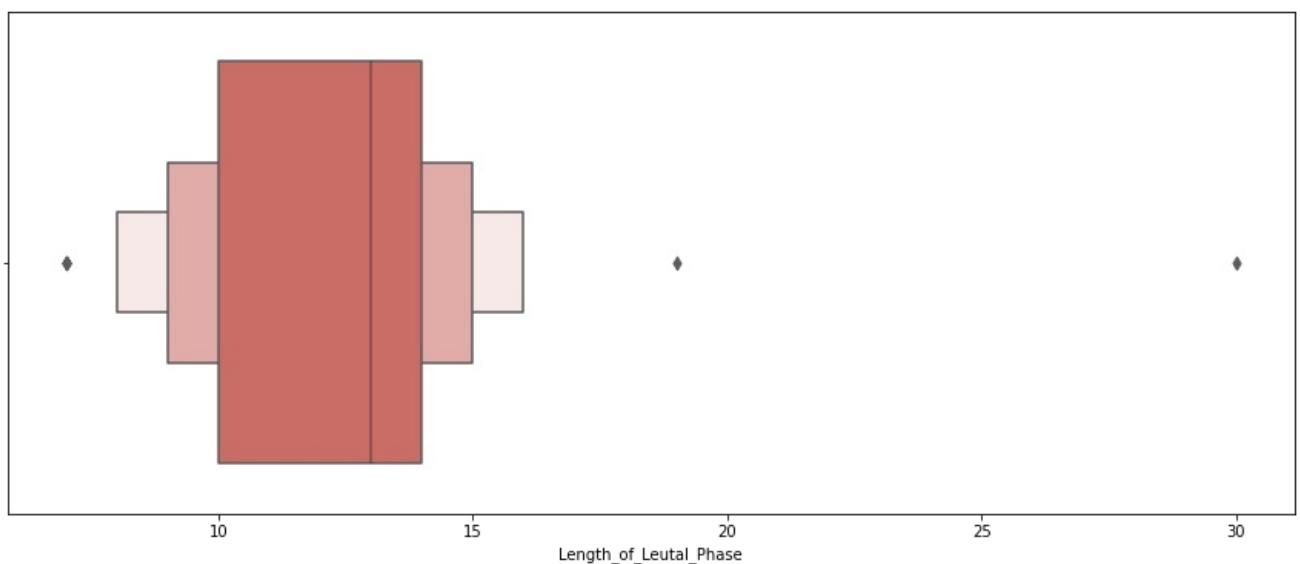
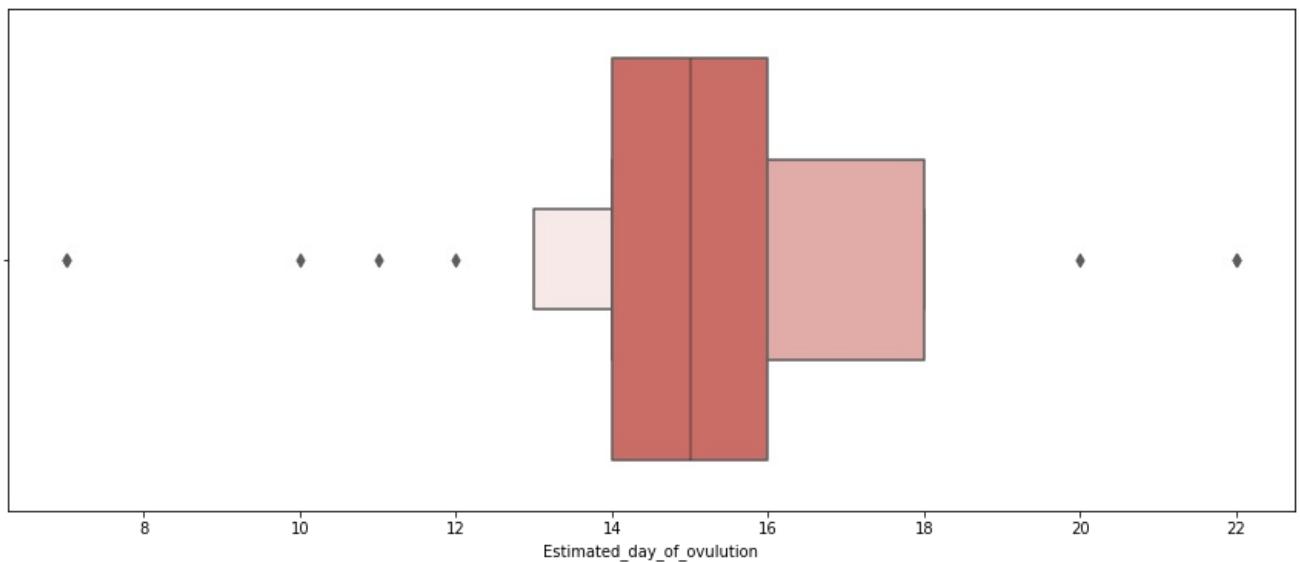


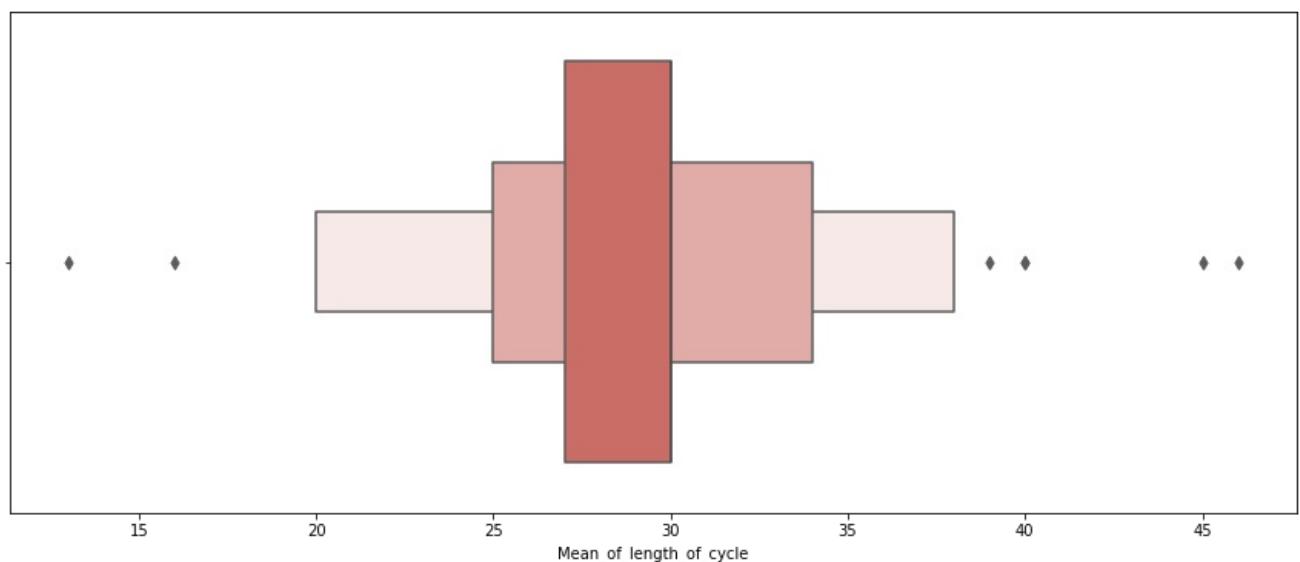
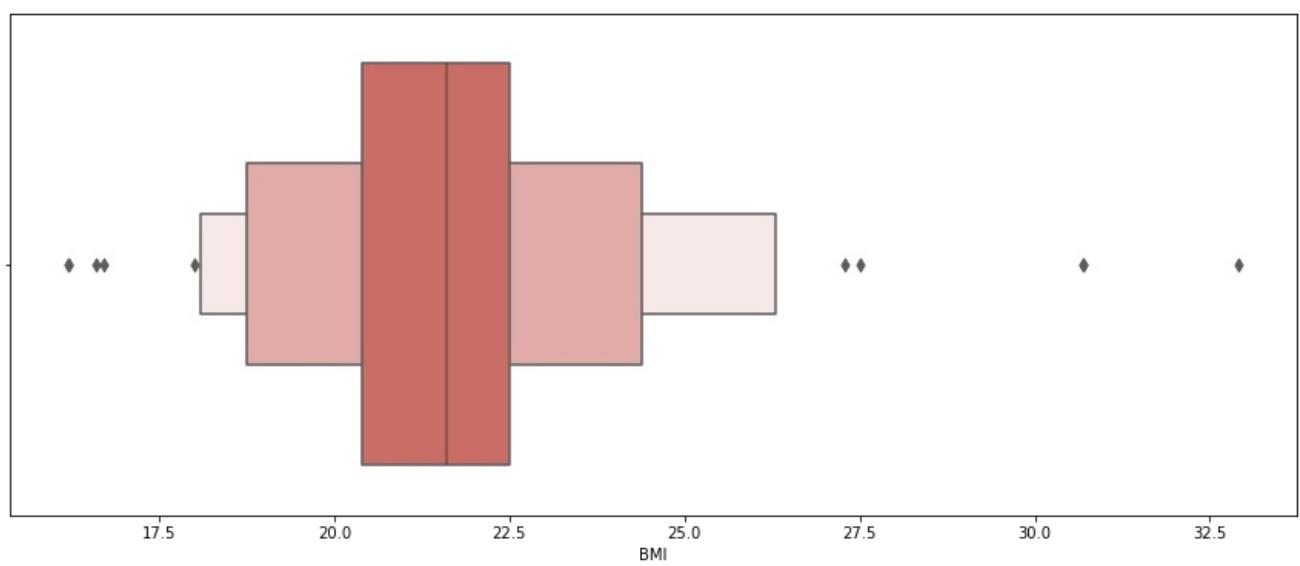
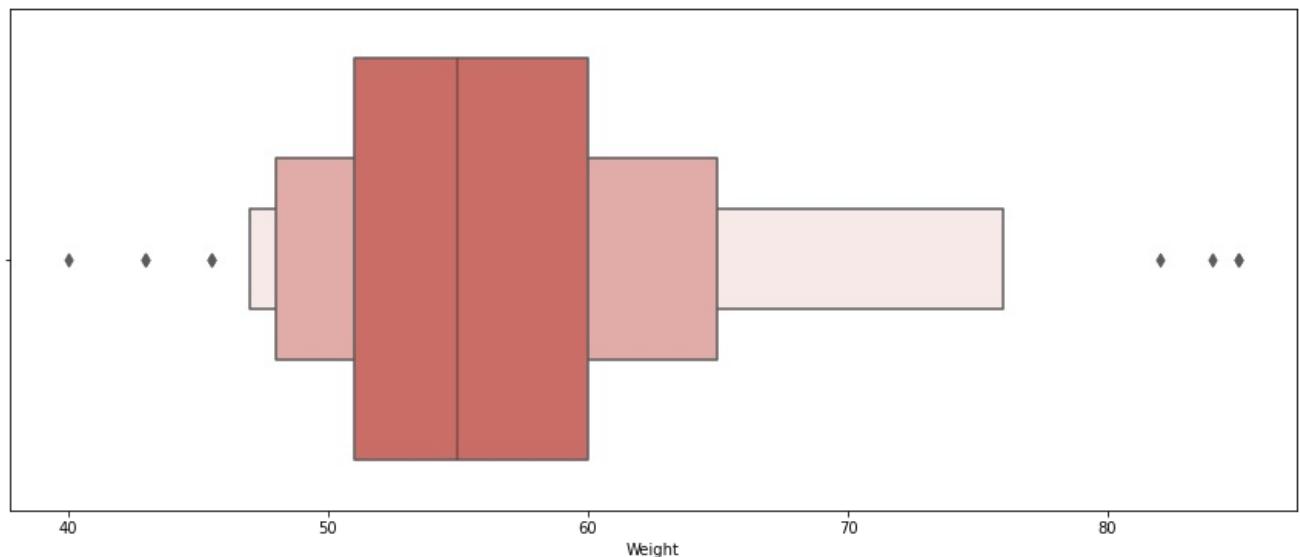




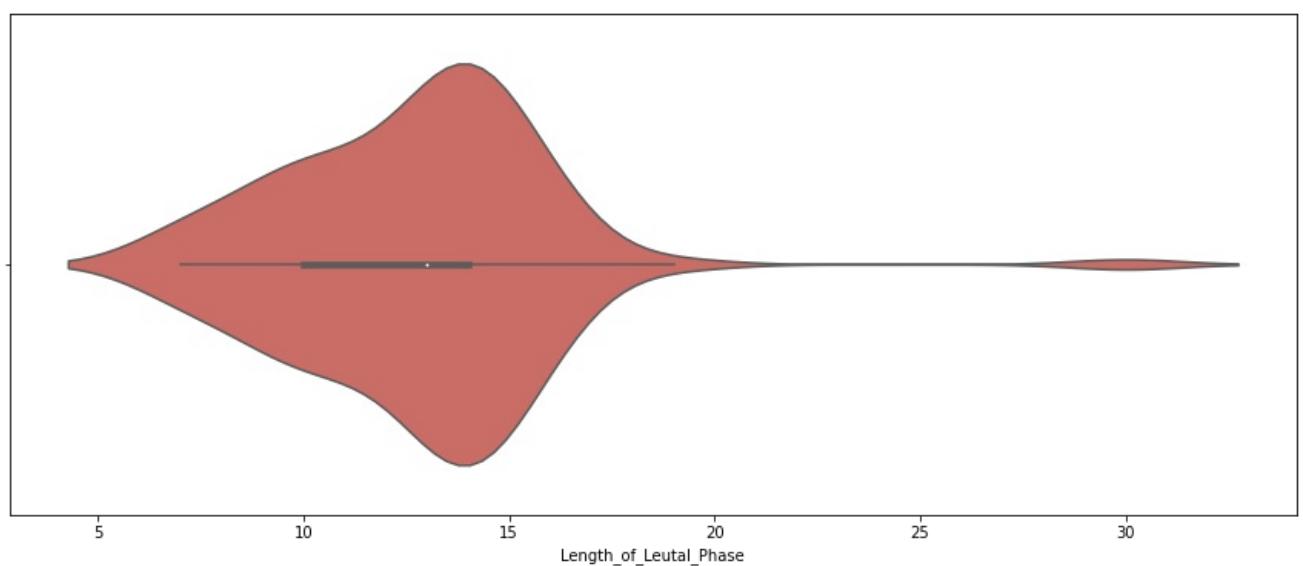
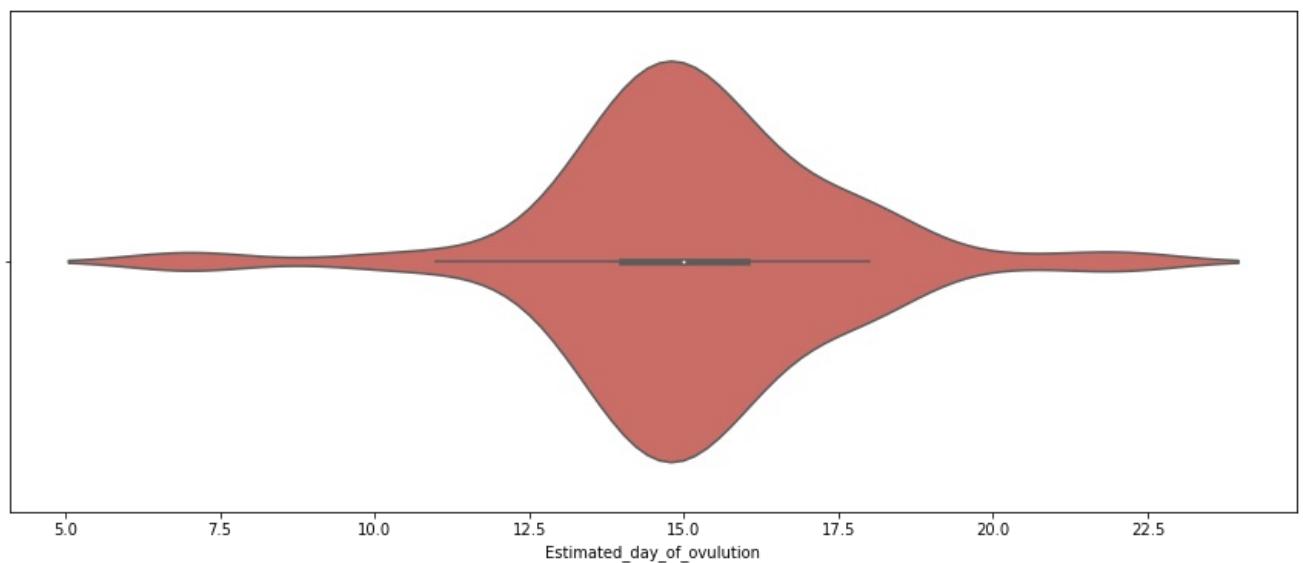
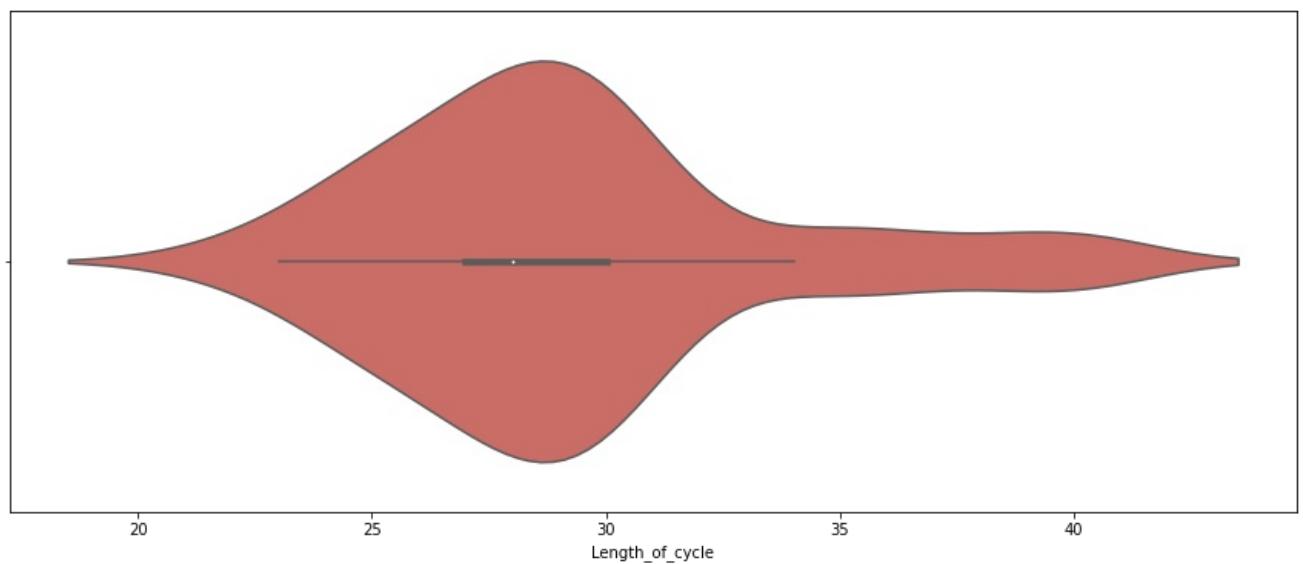
```
In [34]: for i in continuous:  
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
    sns.boxenplot(i, data = df, palette='hls')  
    plt.show()
```

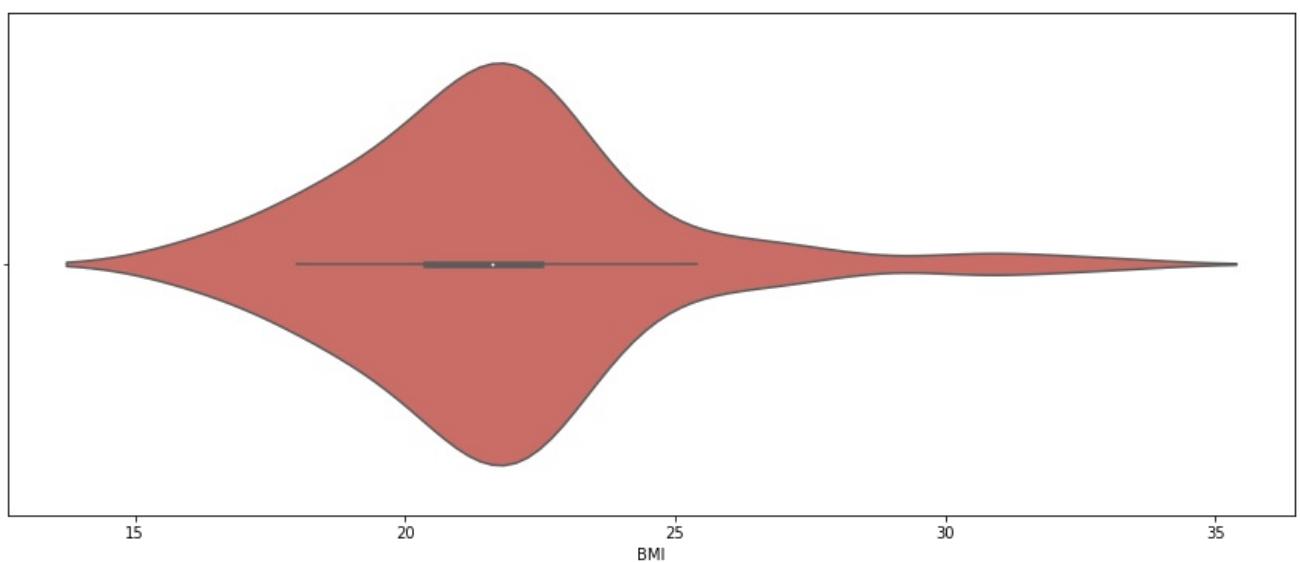
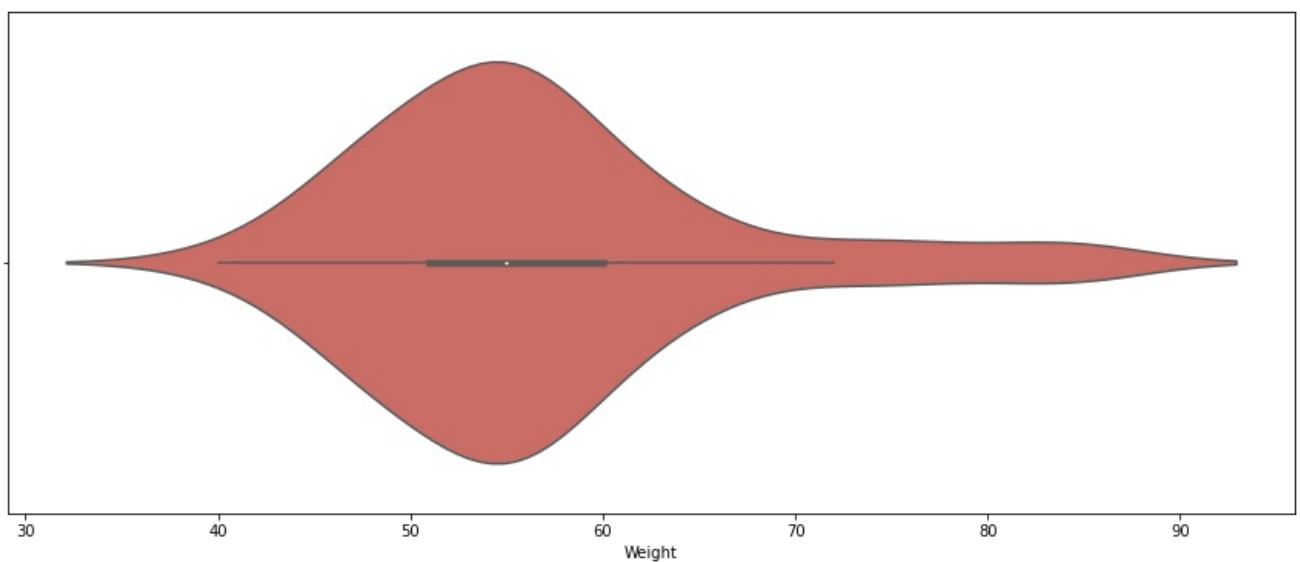
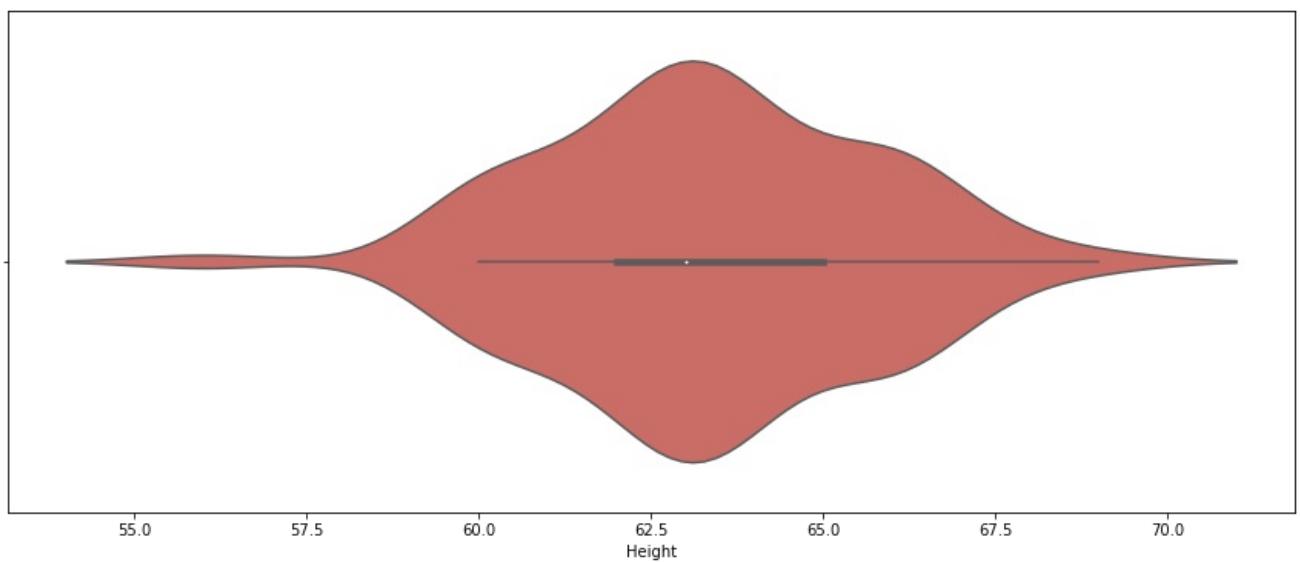


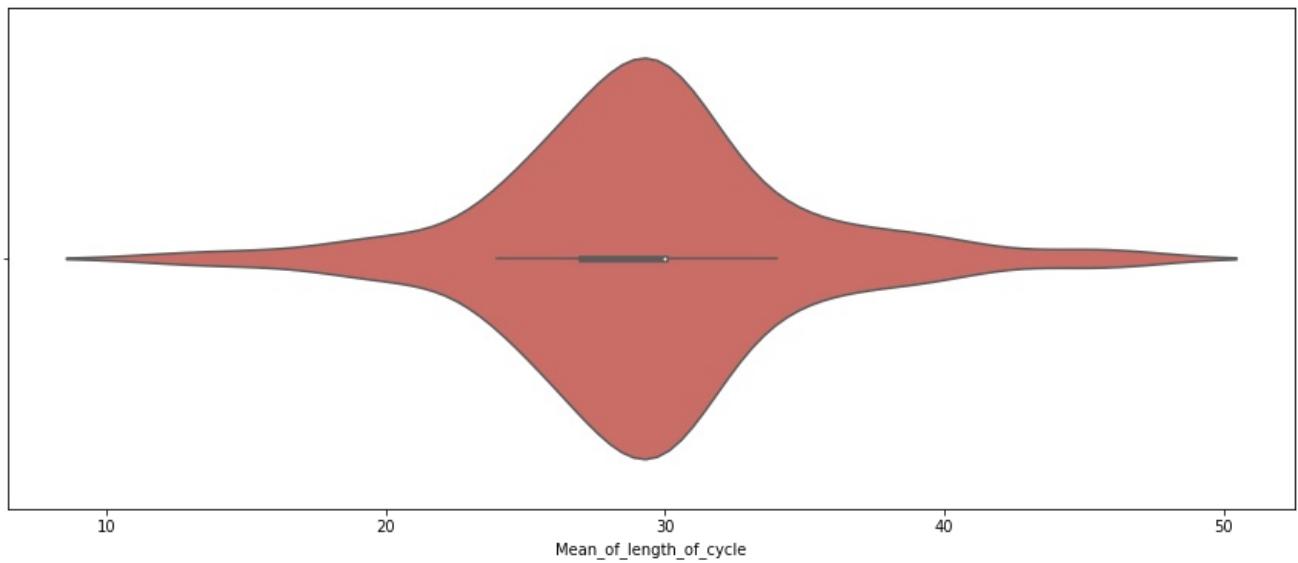




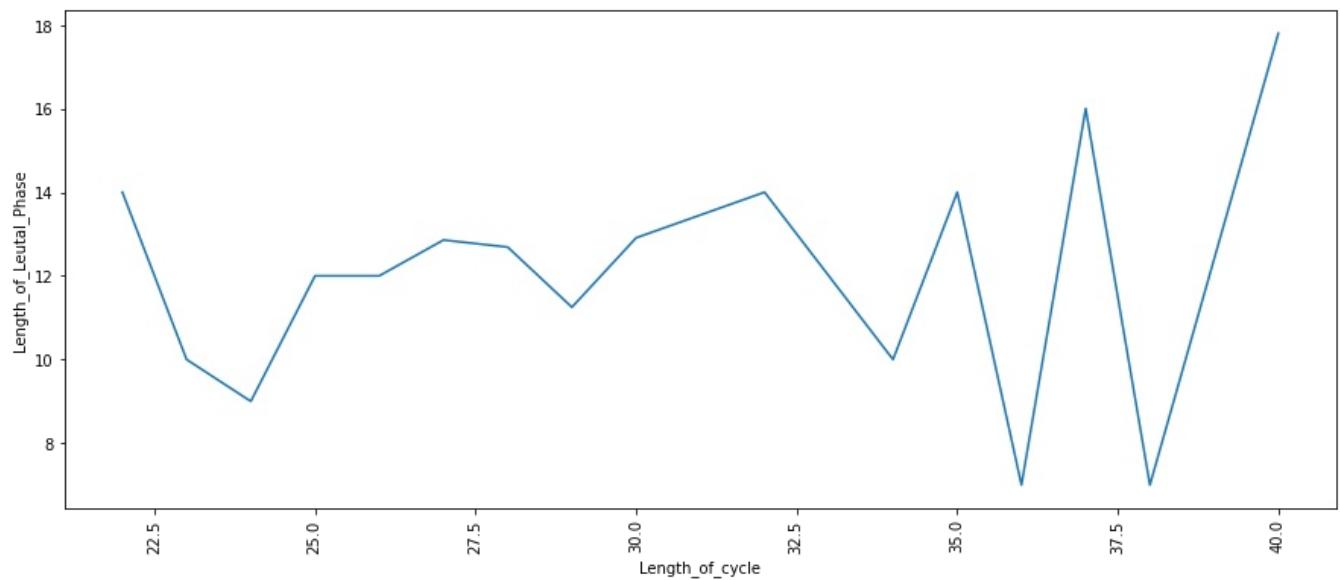
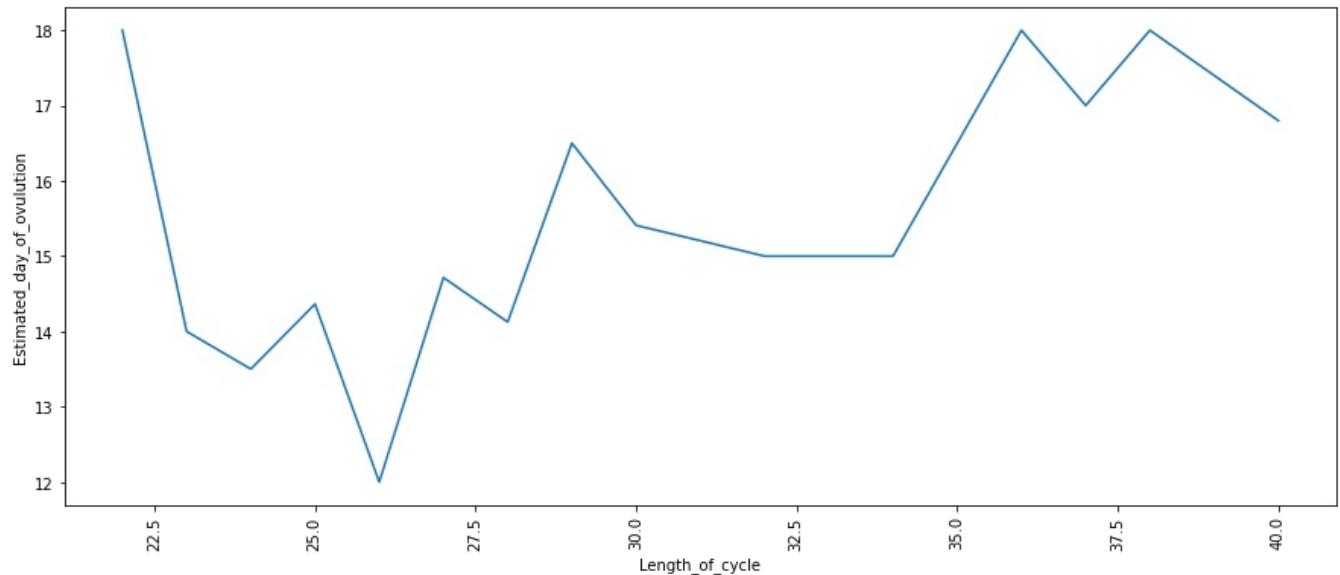
```
In [35]: for i in continuous:  
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
    sns.violinplot(i, data = df, palette='hls')  
    plt.show()
```

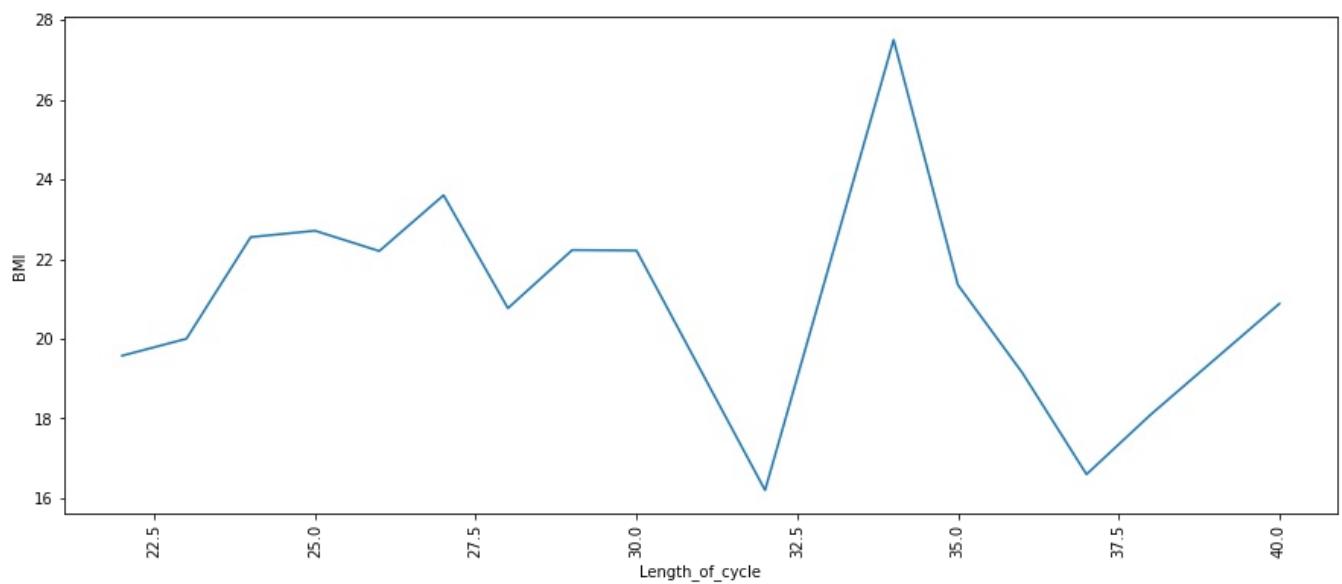
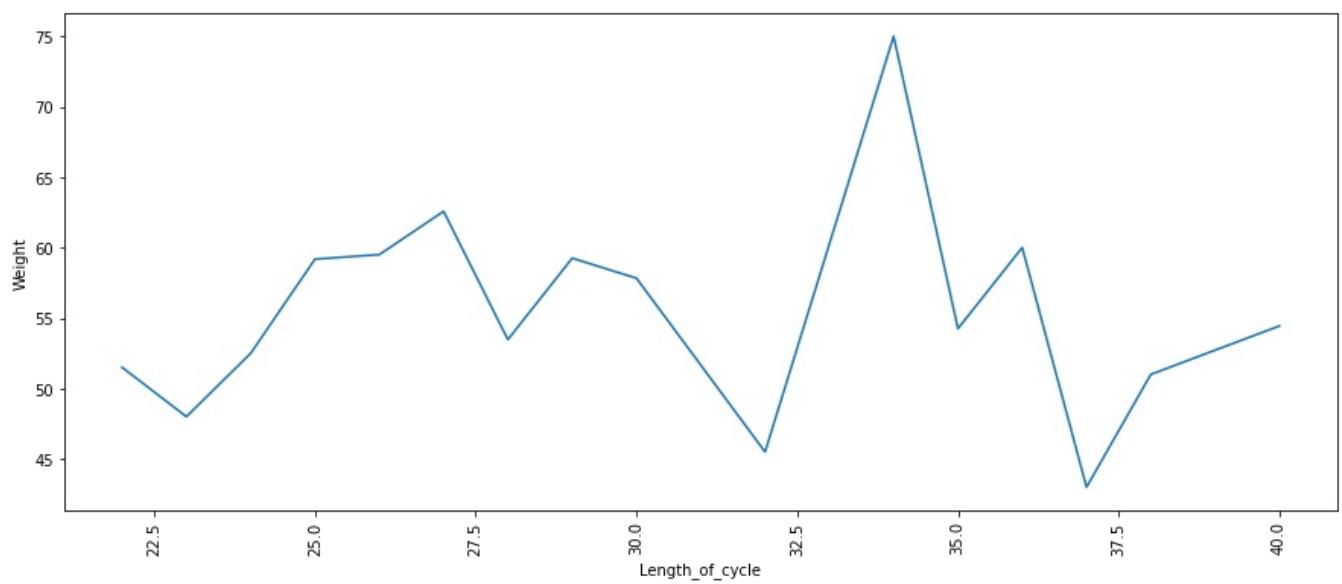
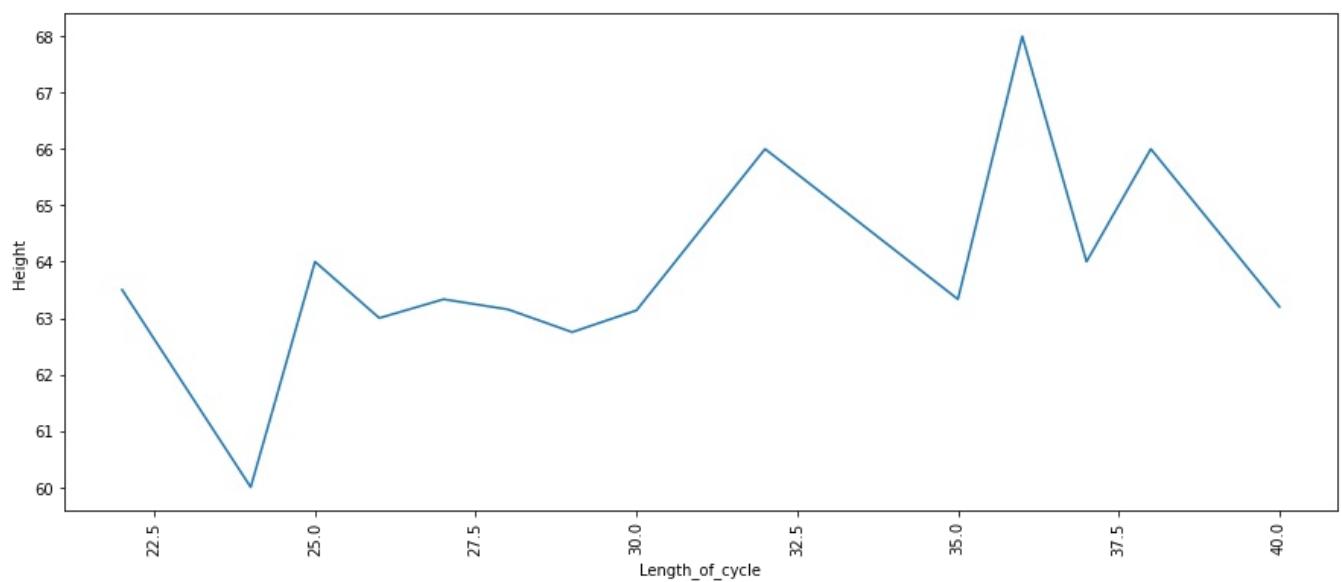


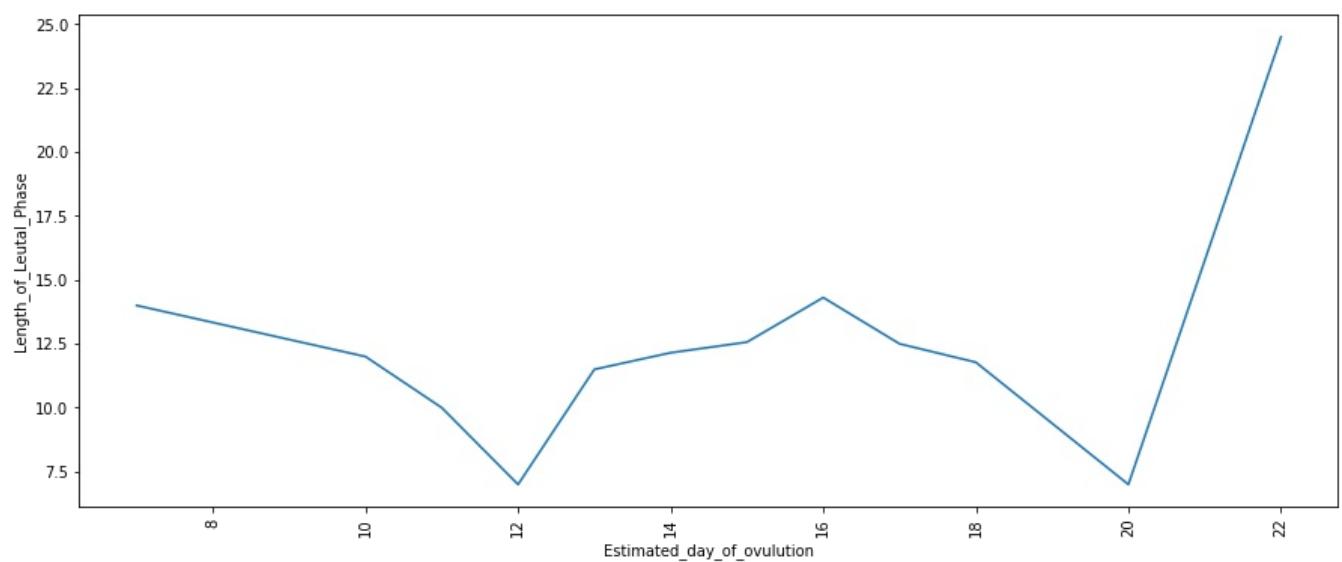
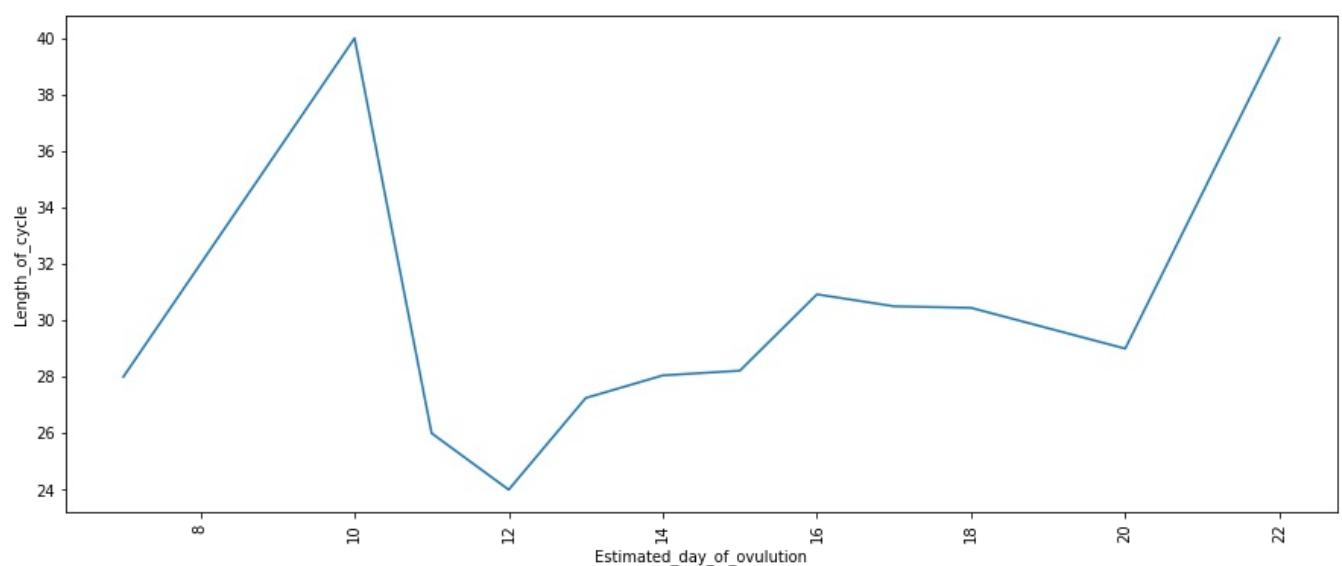
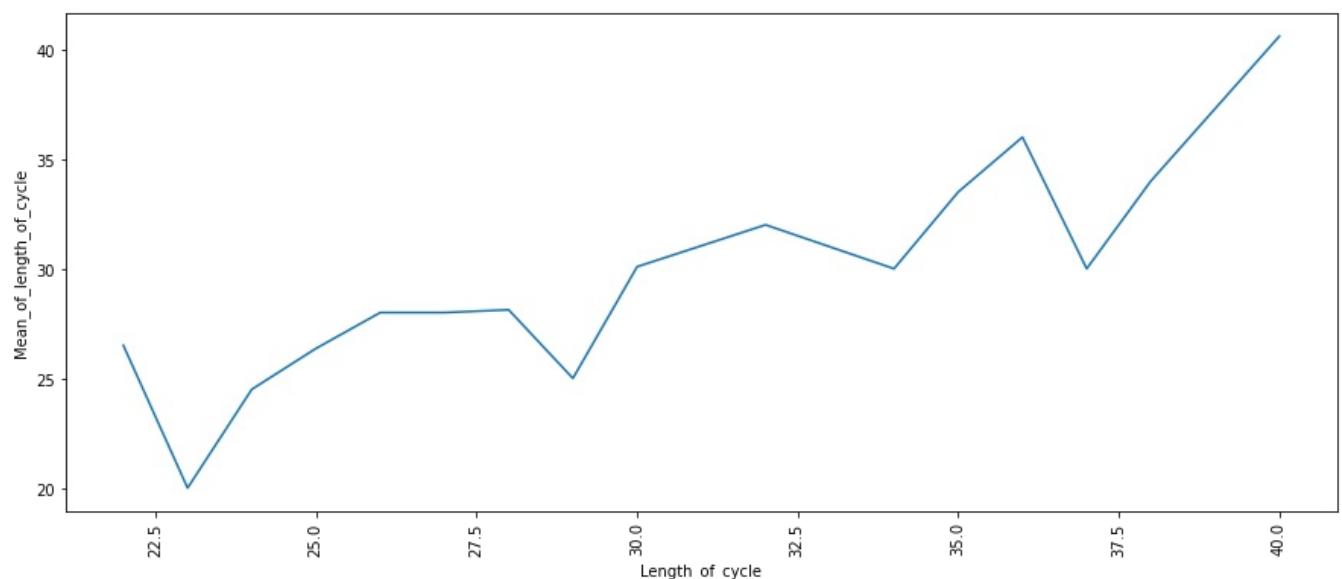


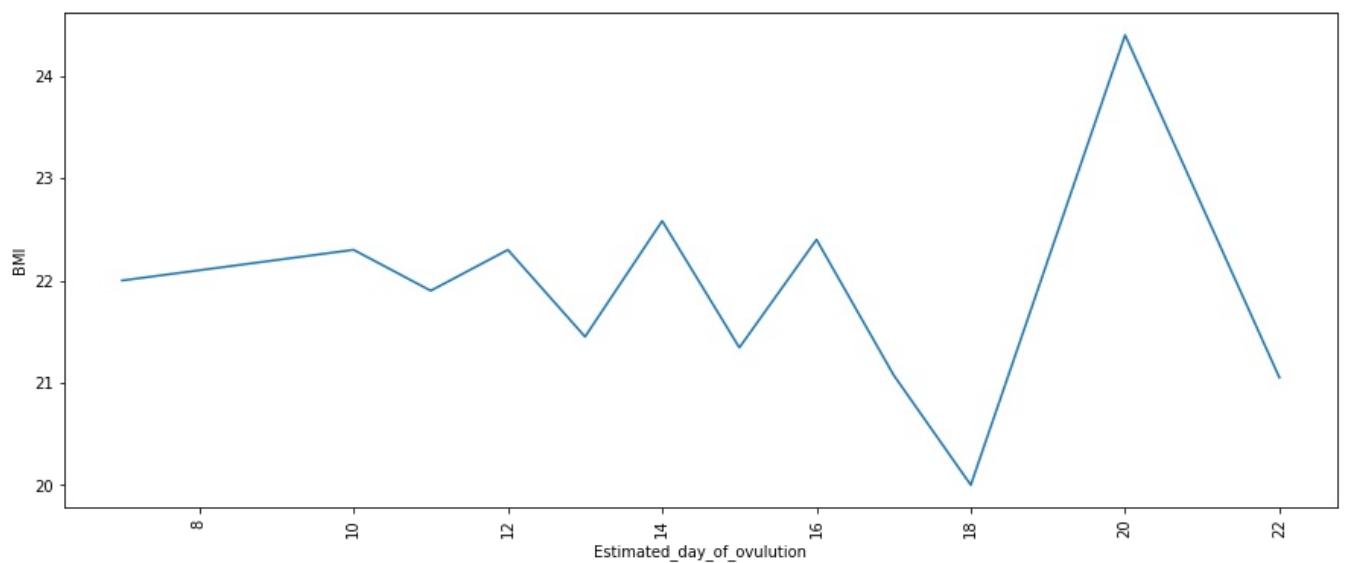
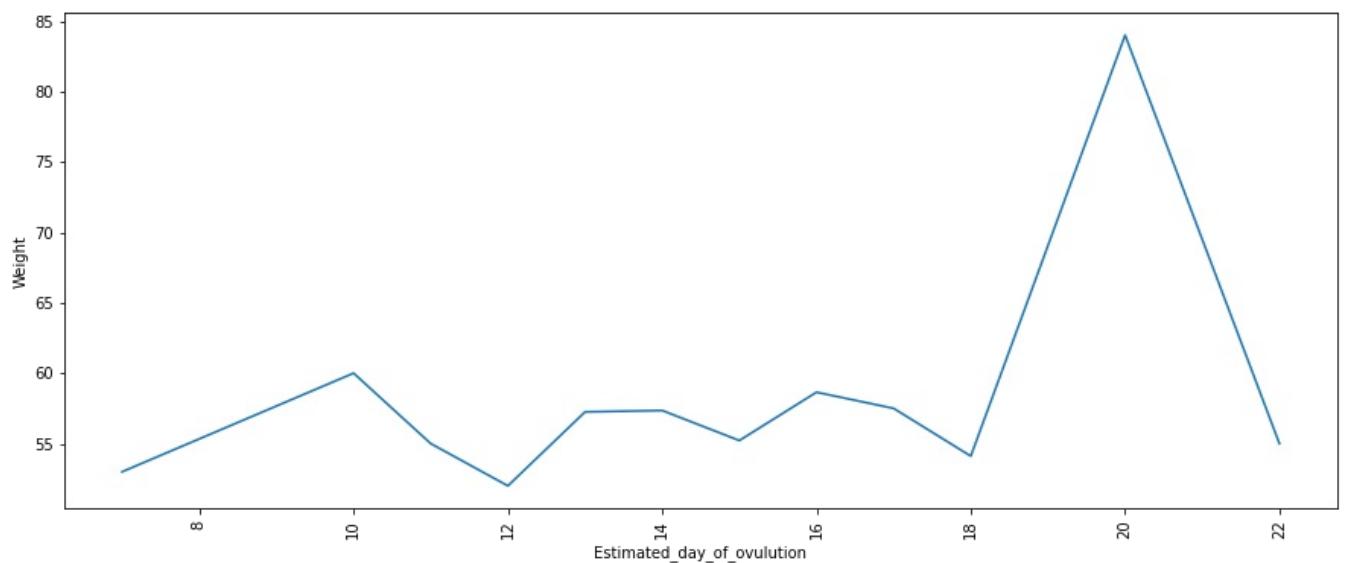
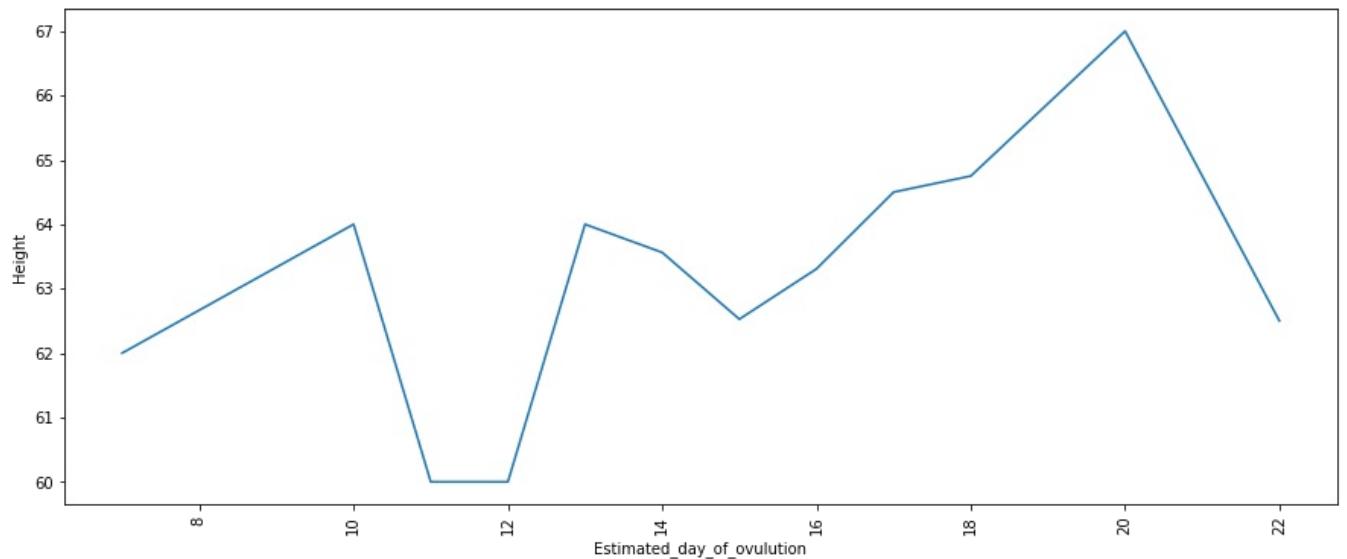


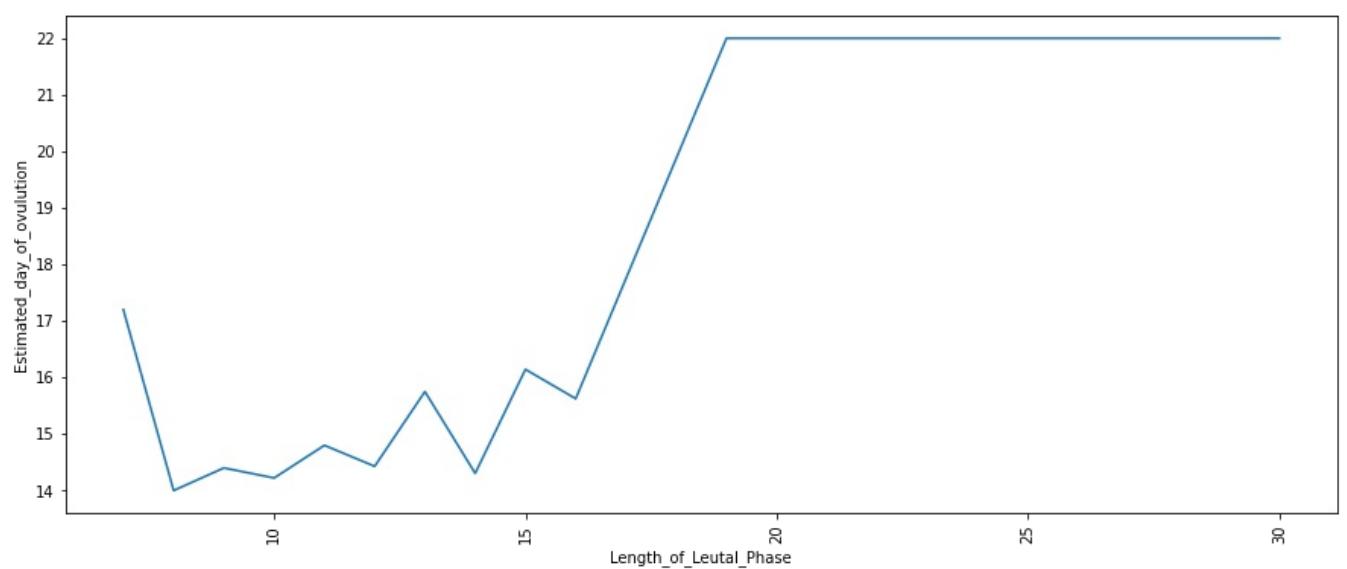
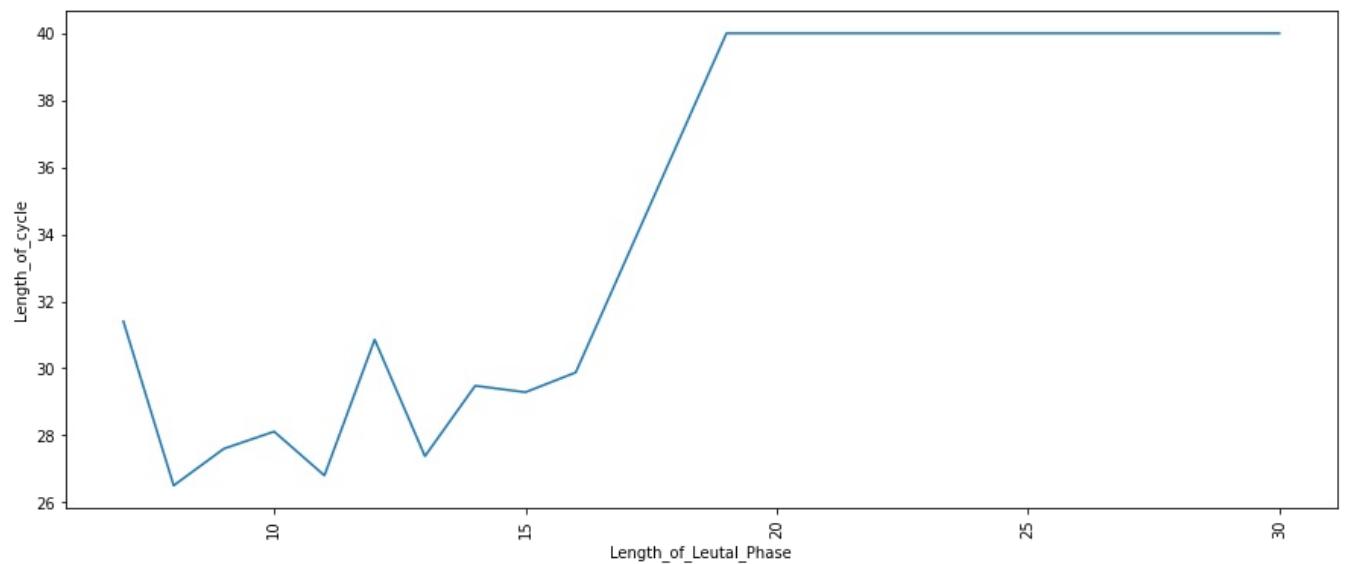
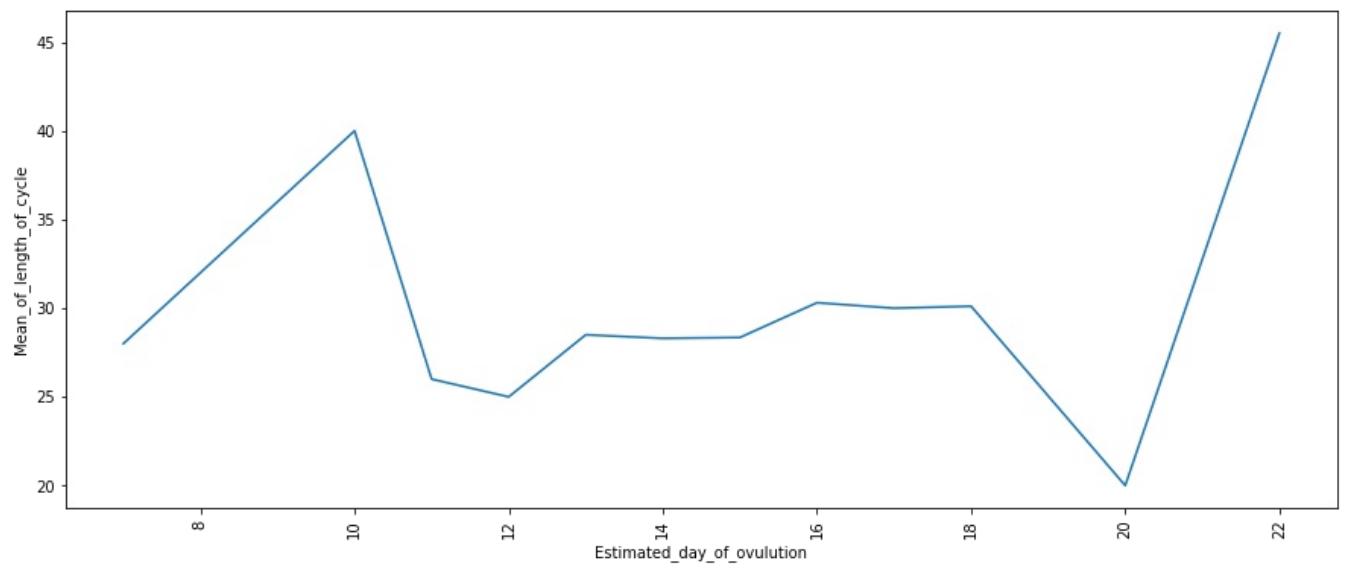
```
In [36]: for i in continuous:  
    for j in continuous:  
        if i != j:  
            plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
            sns.lineplot(x = i, y = j, data = df, ci = None, palette='hls')  
            plt.xticks(rotation = 90)  
            plt.show()
```

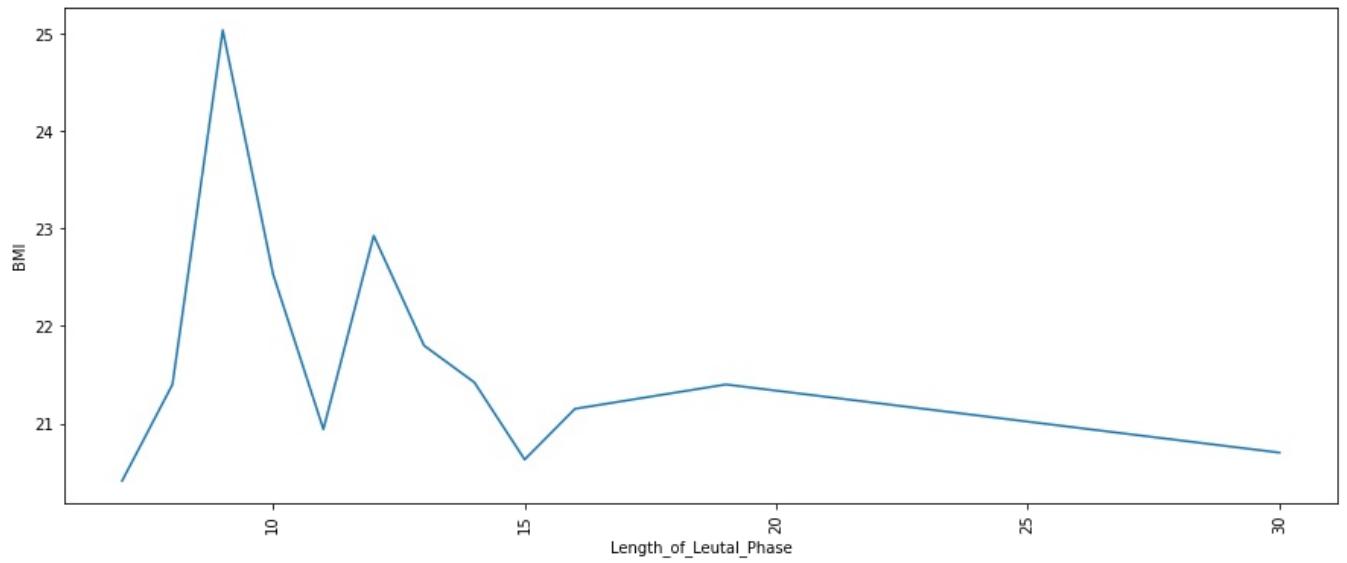
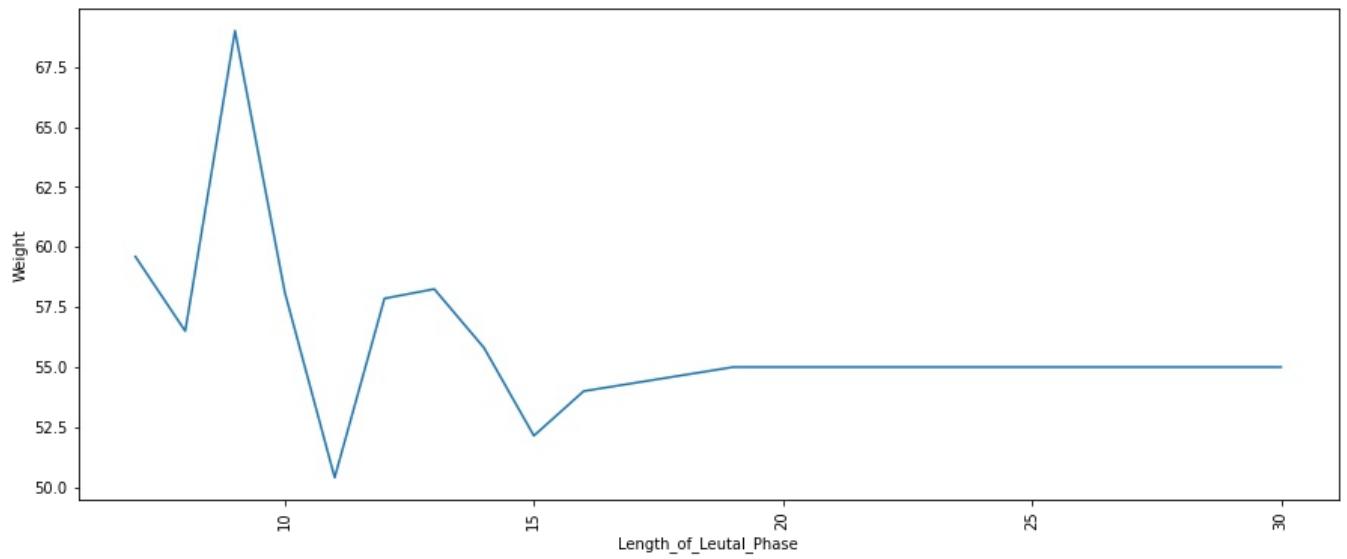
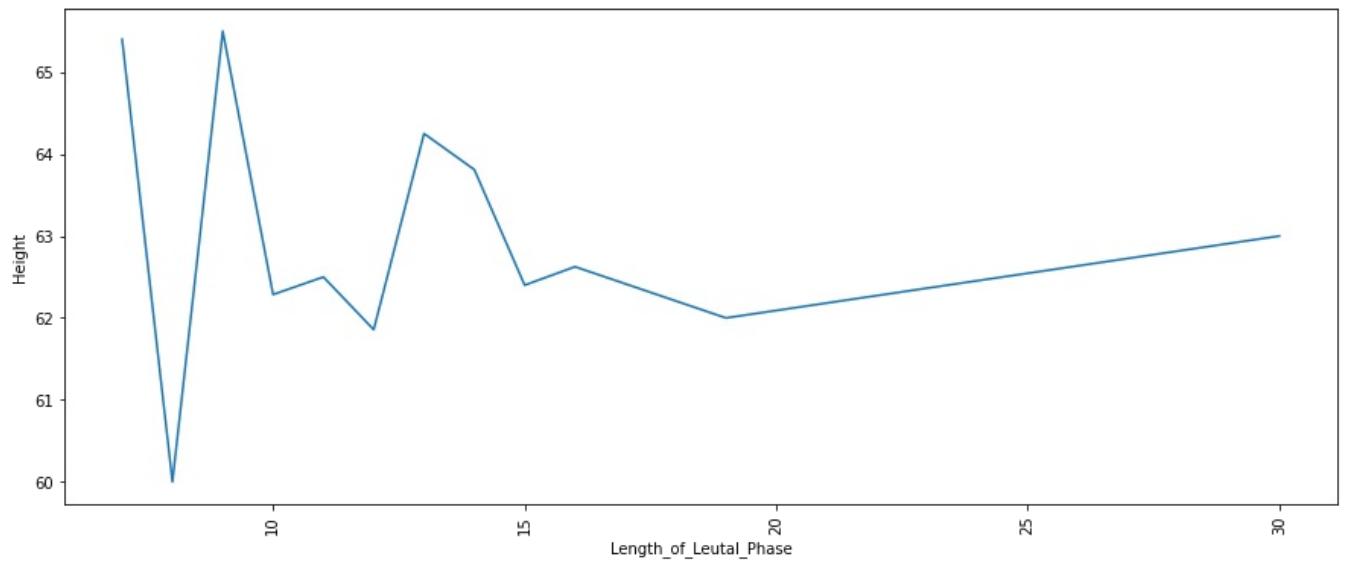


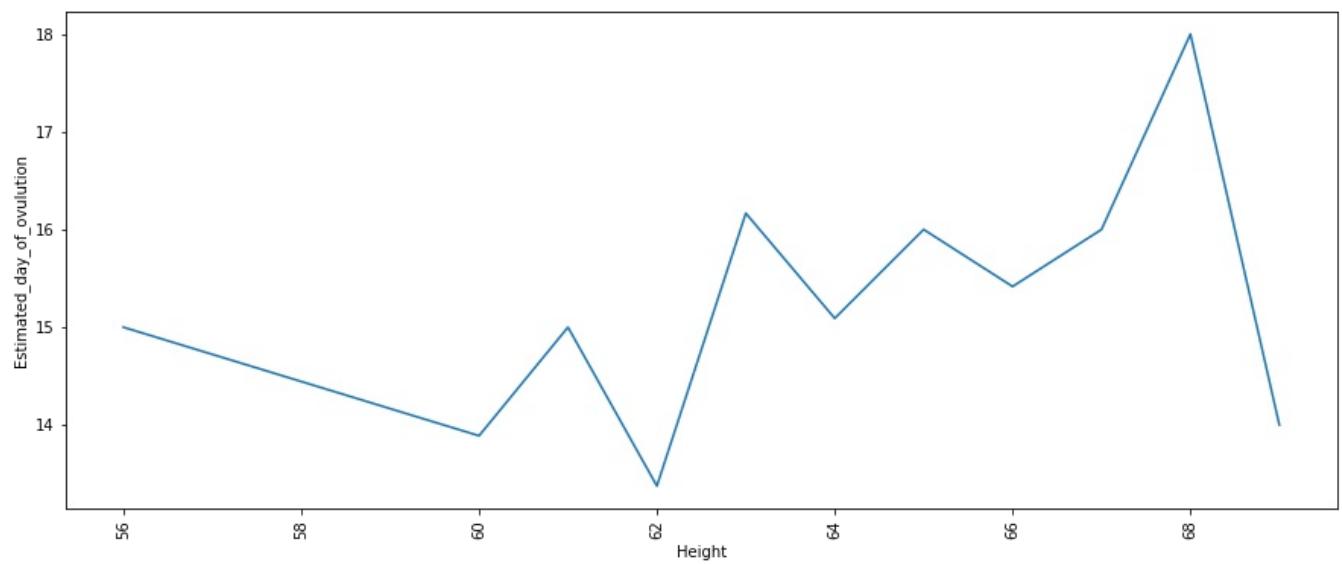
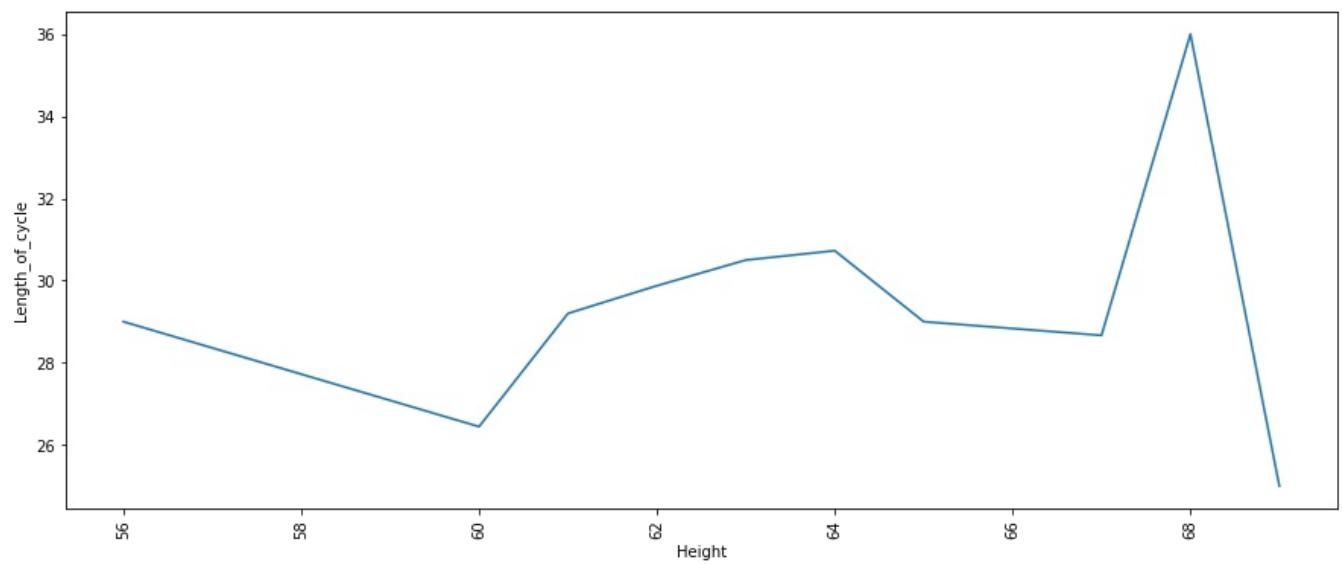
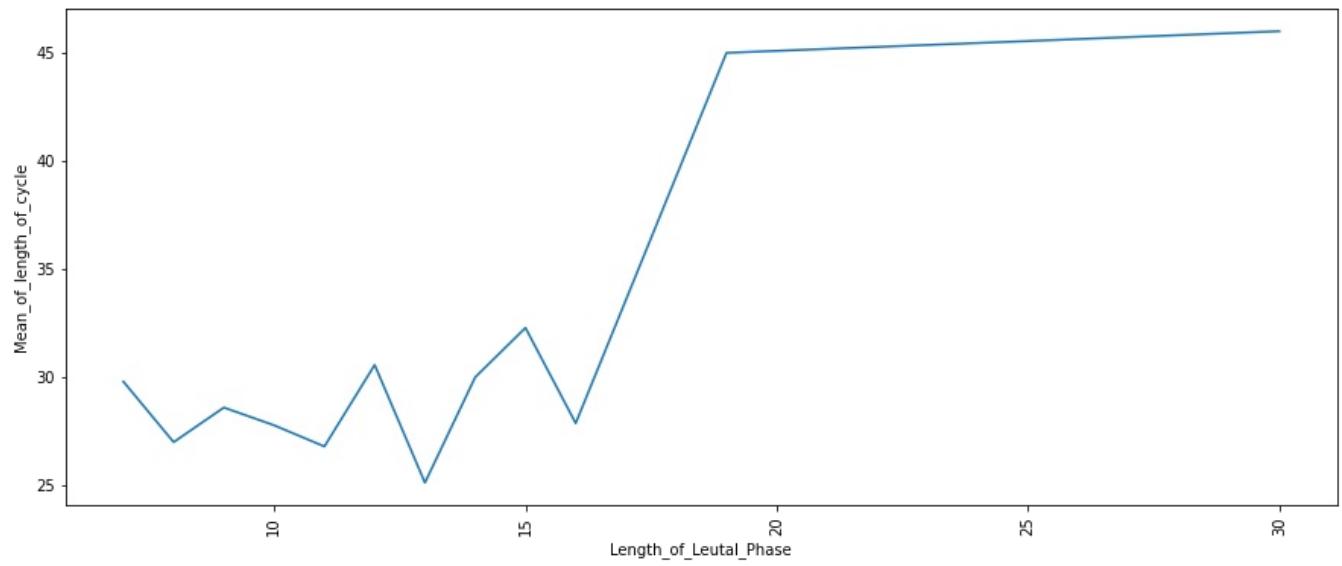


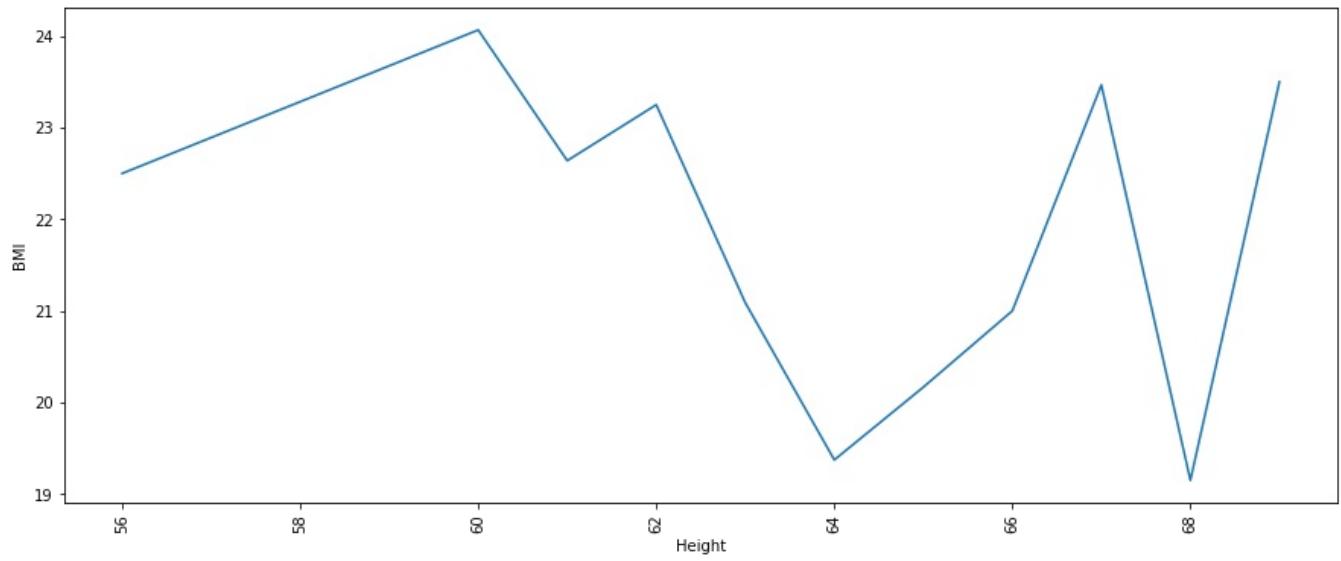
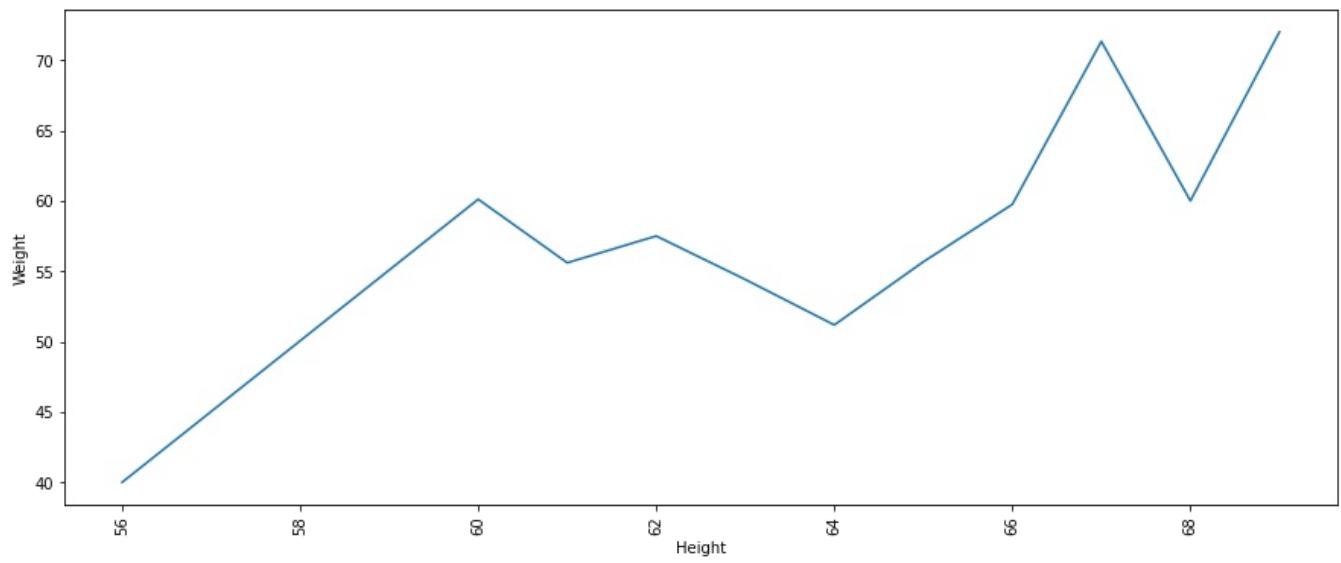
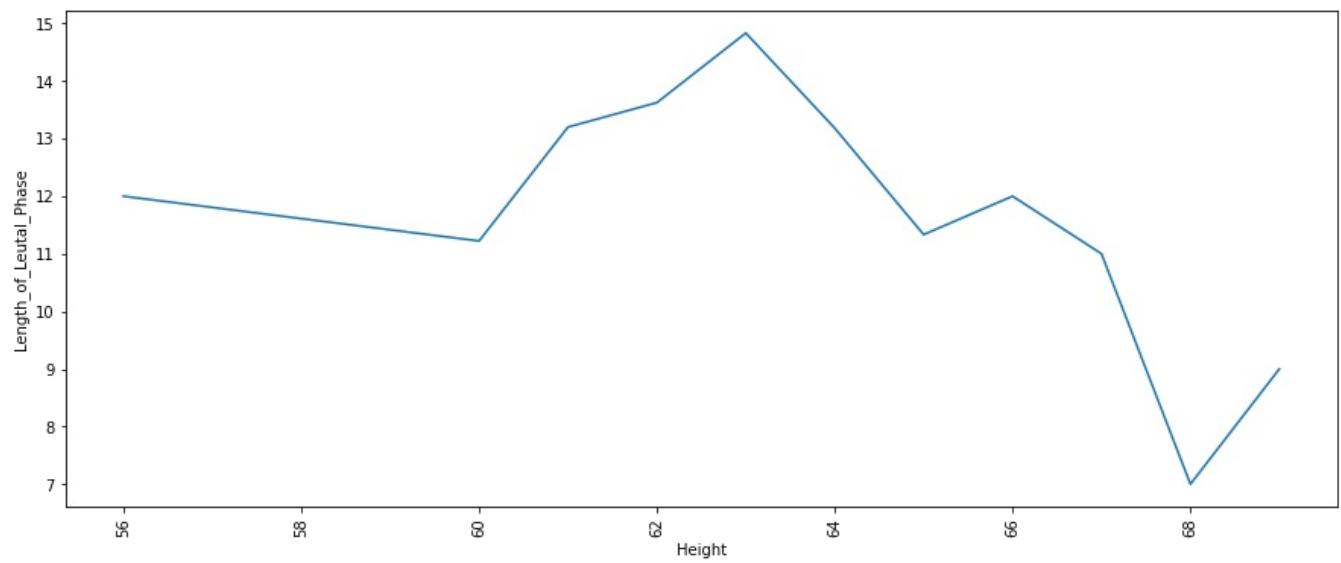


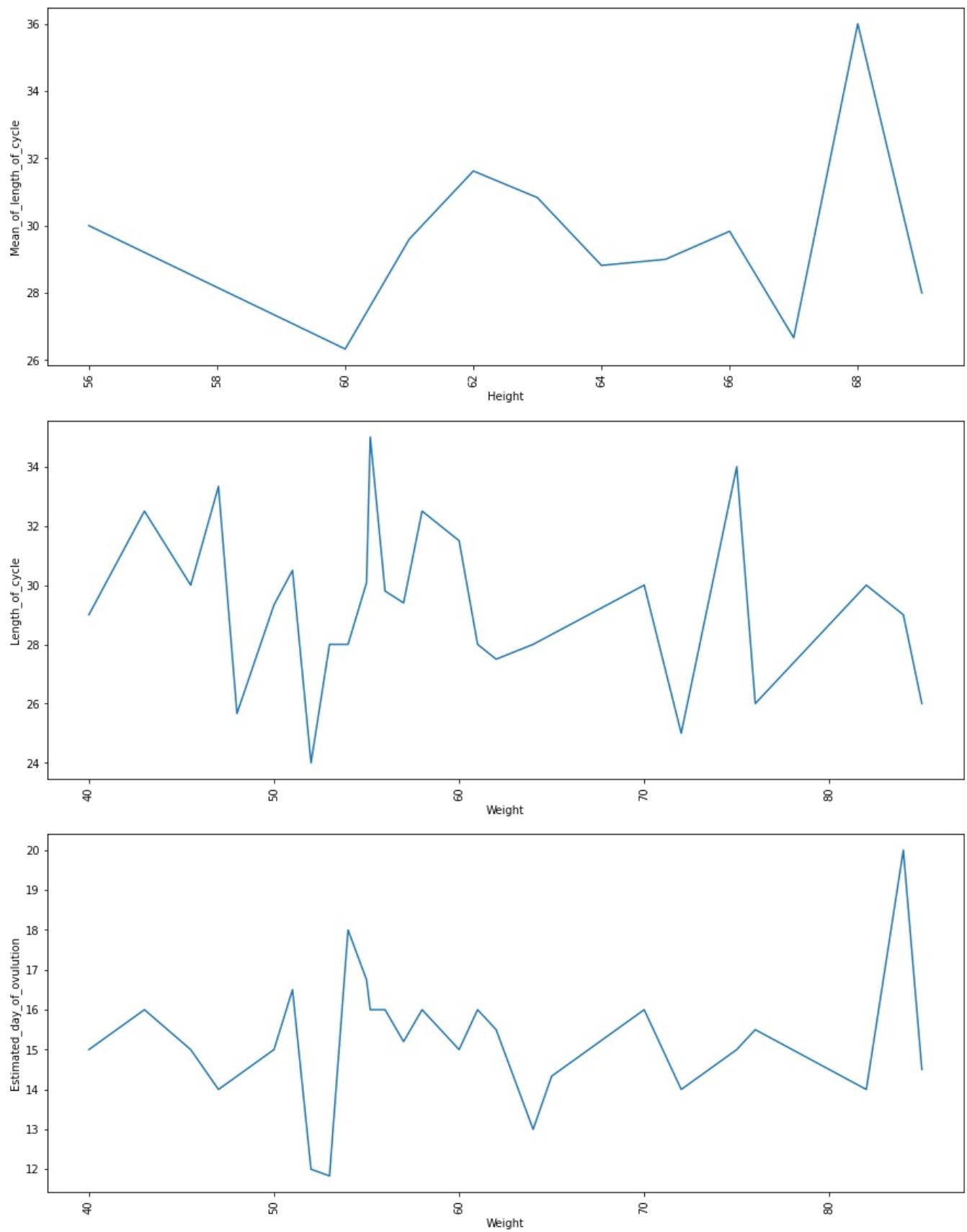


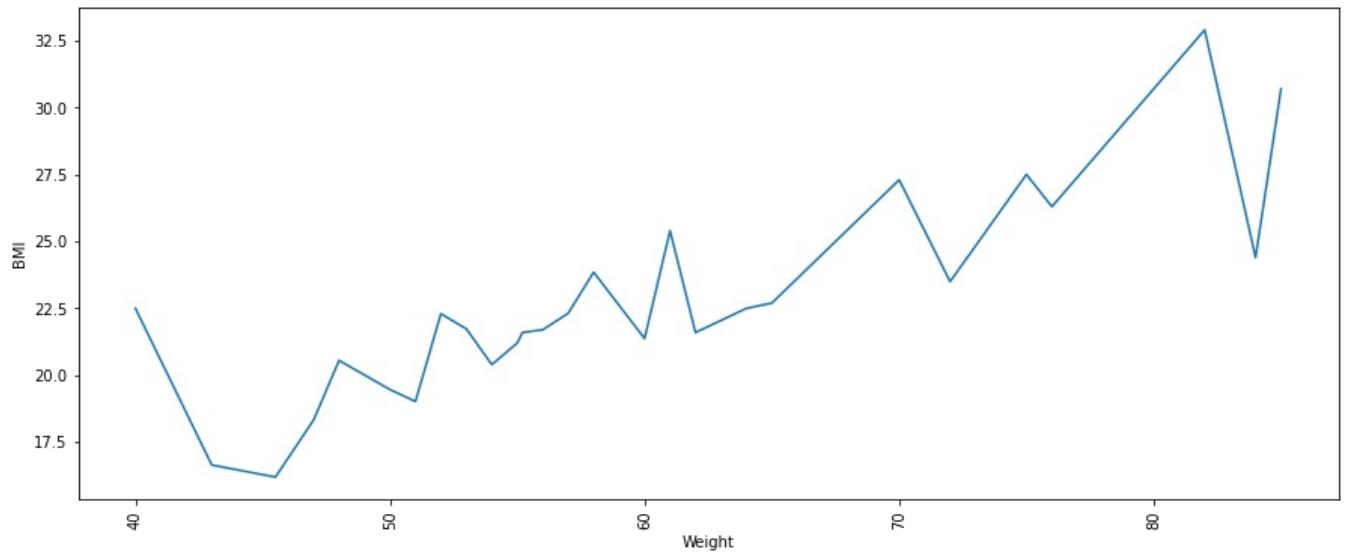
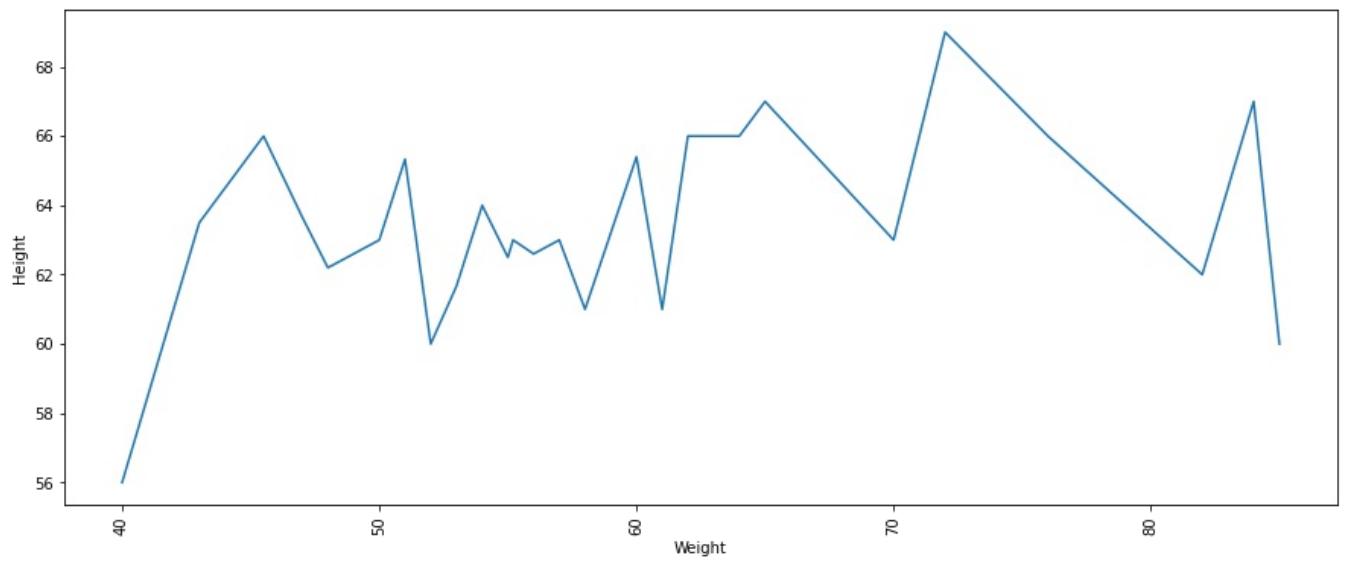
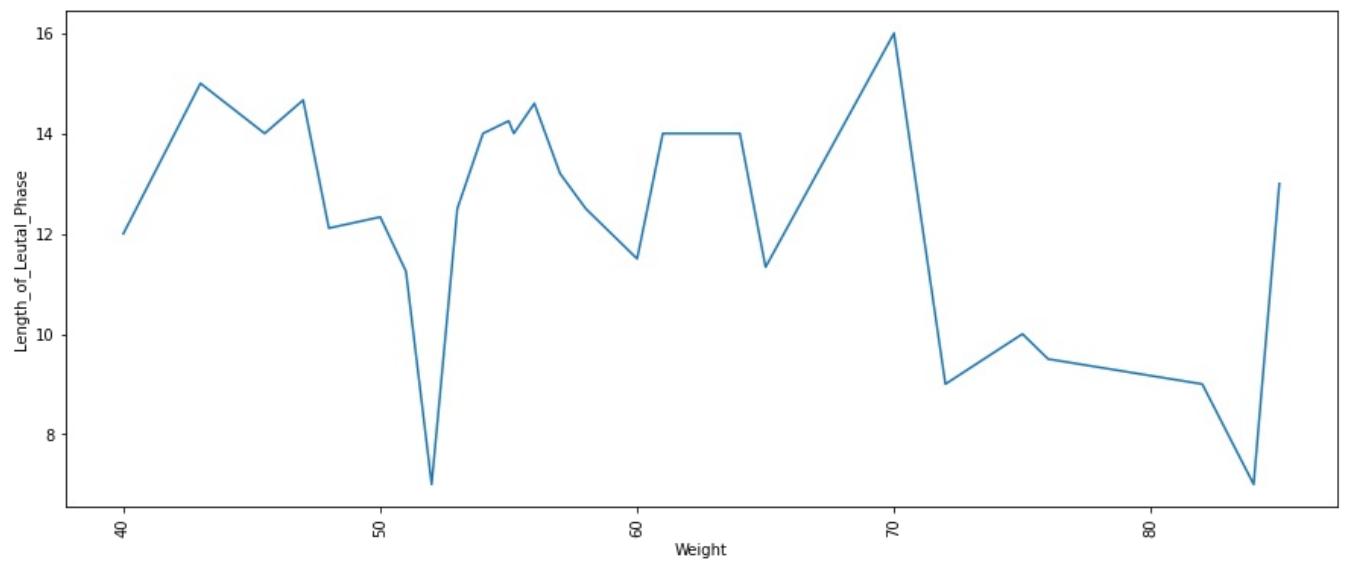


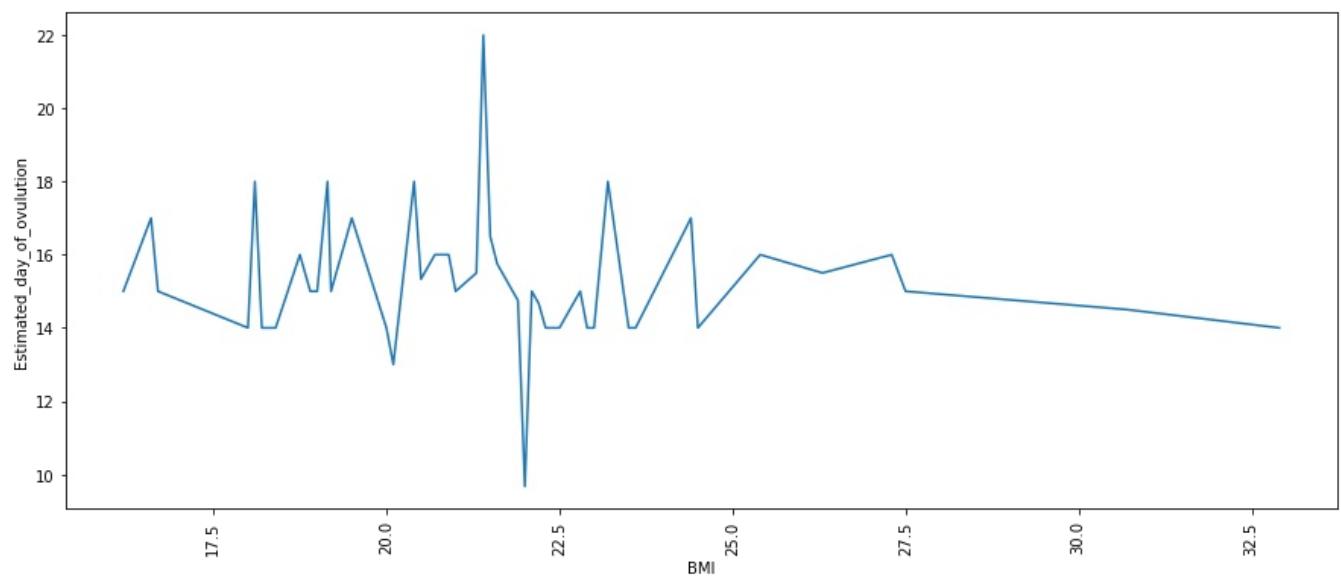
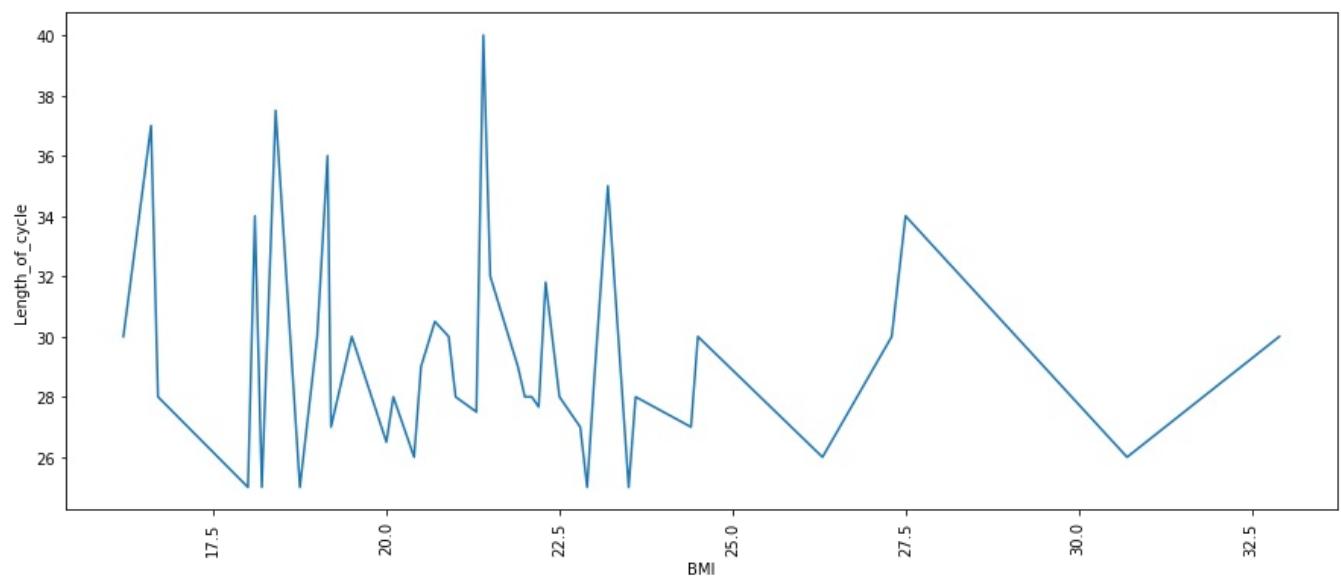
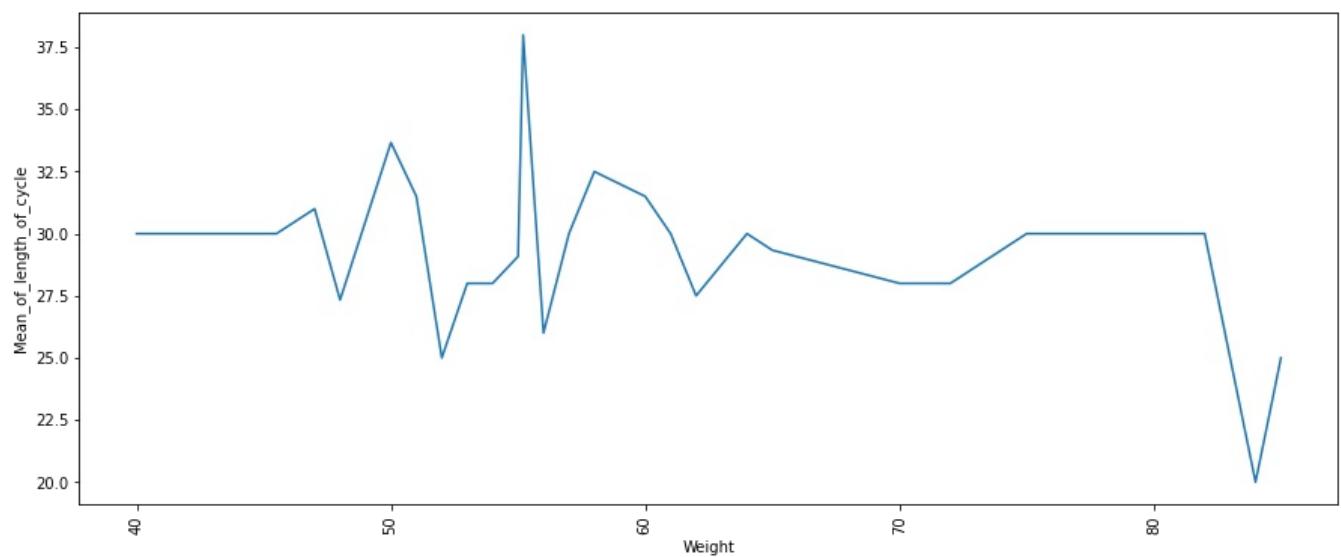


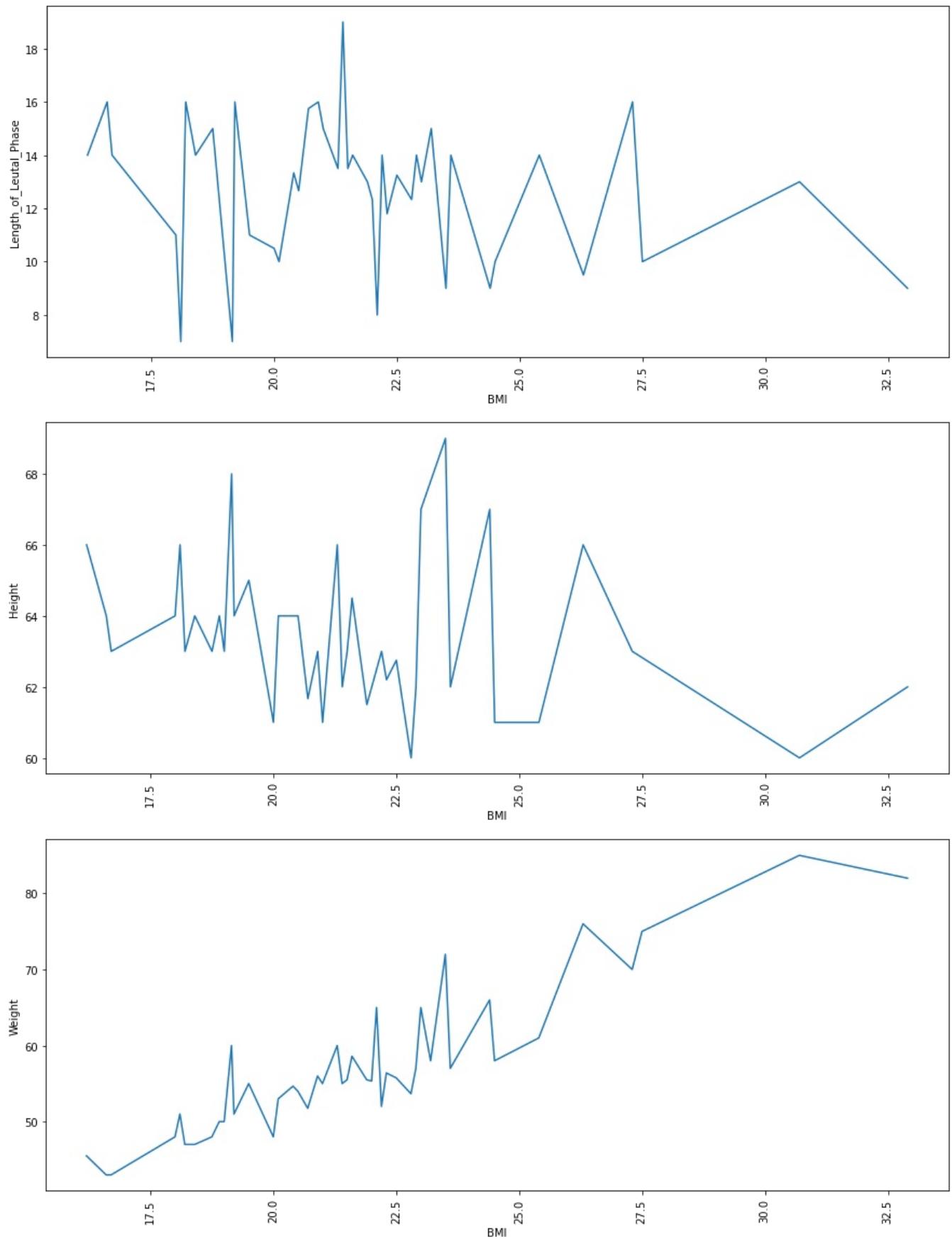


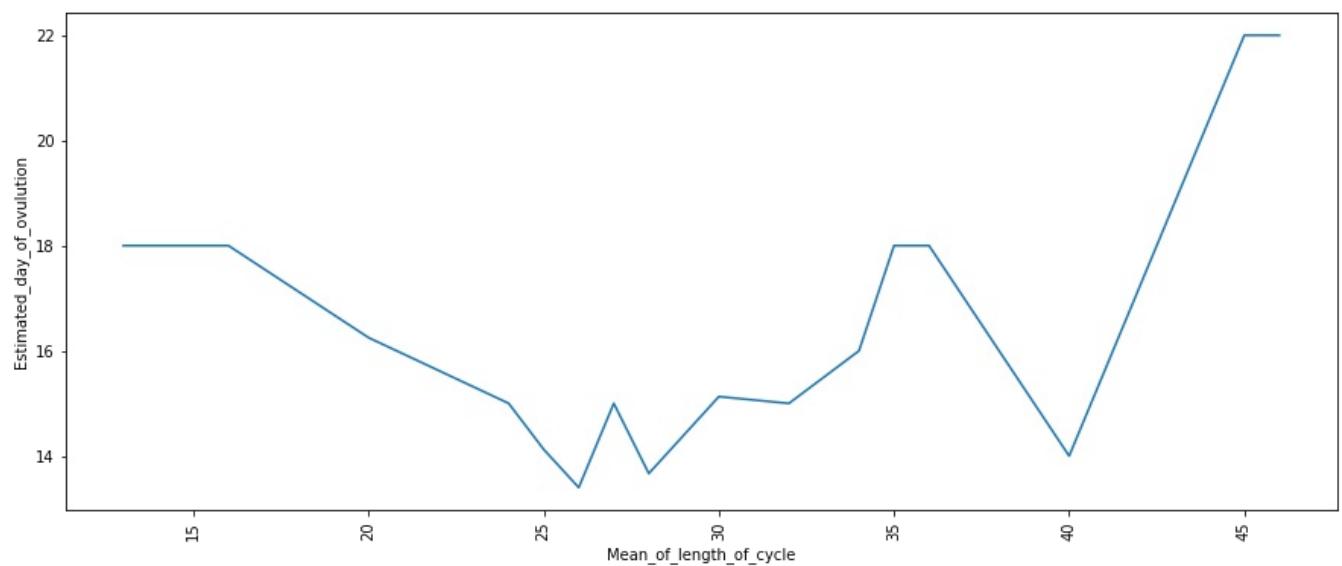
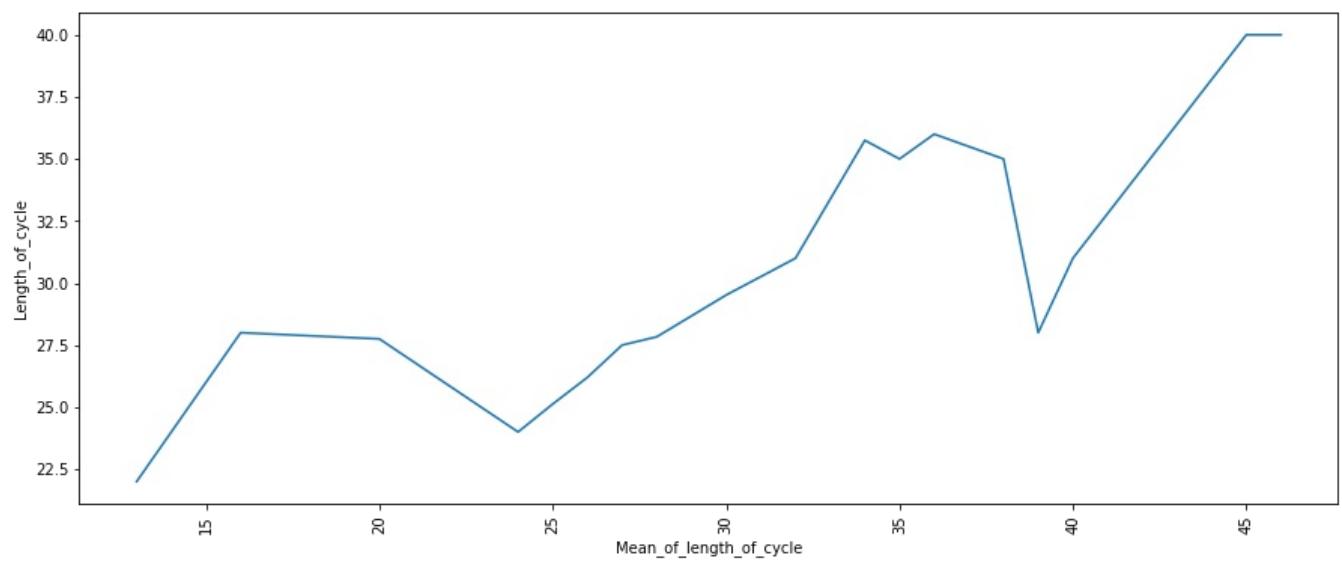
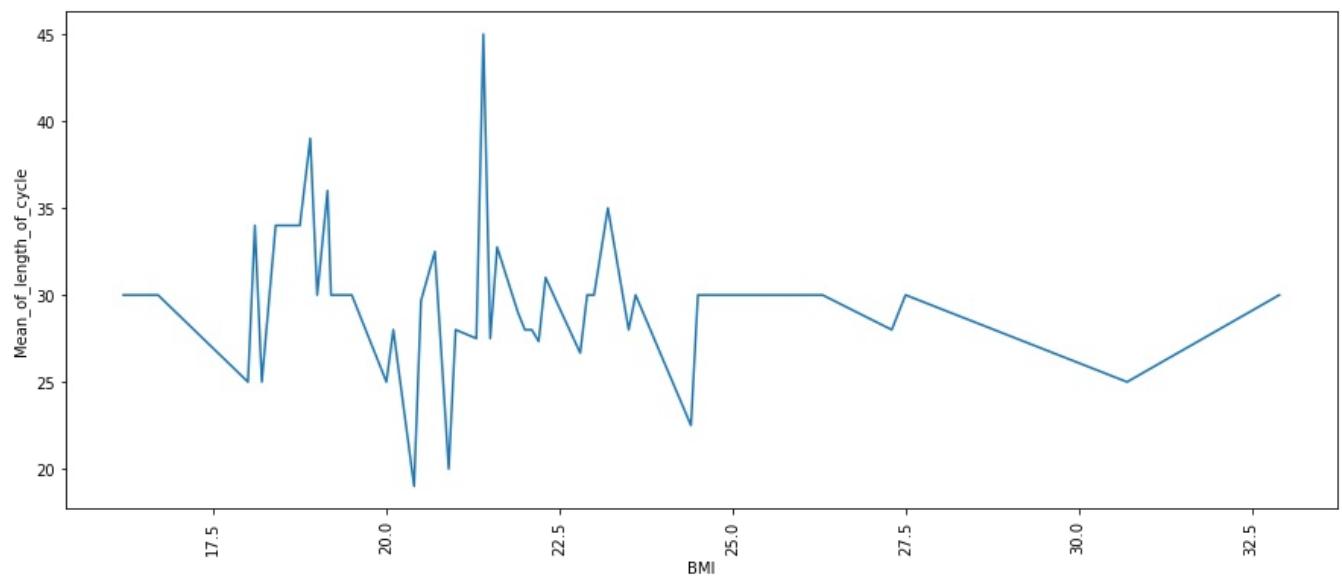


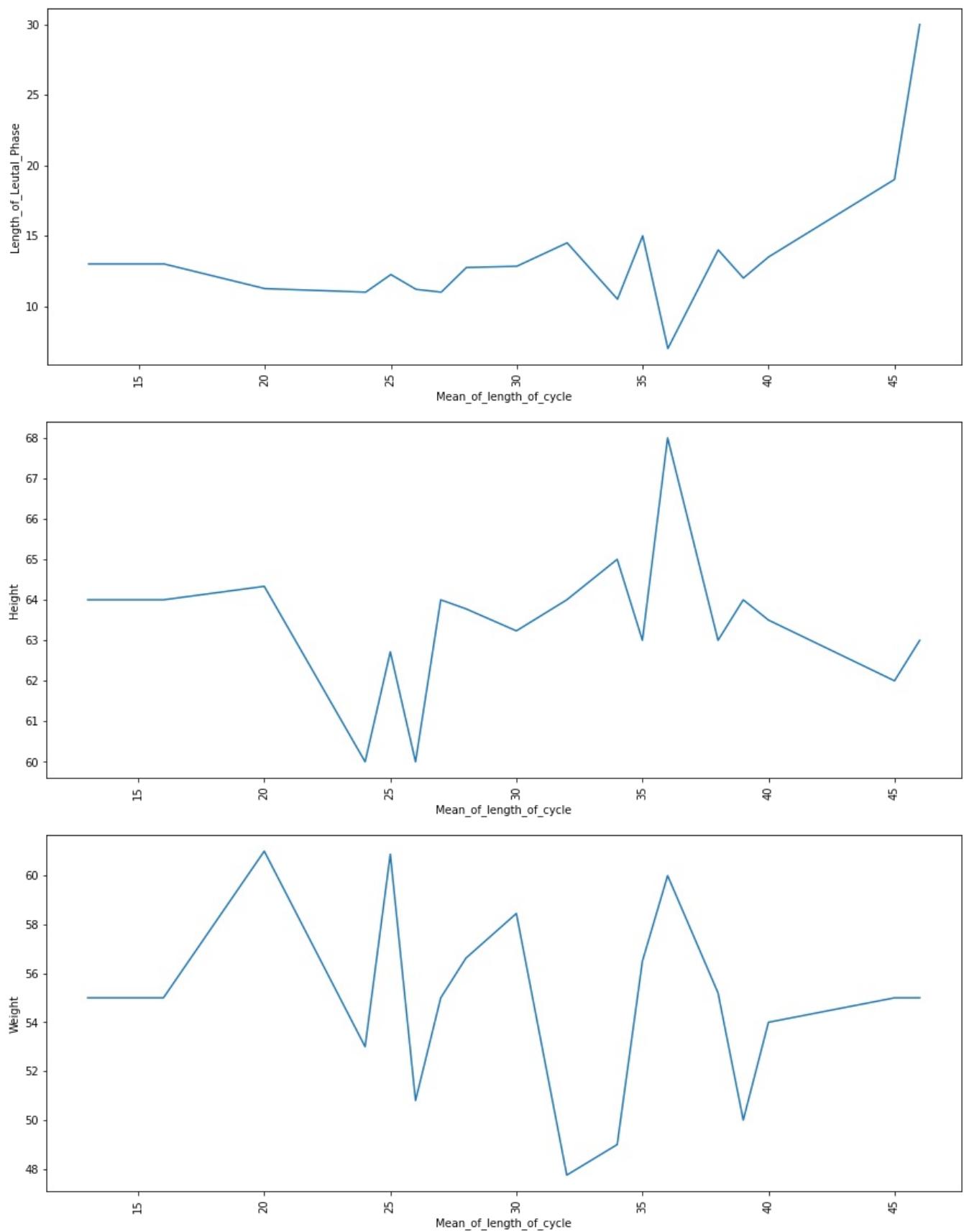


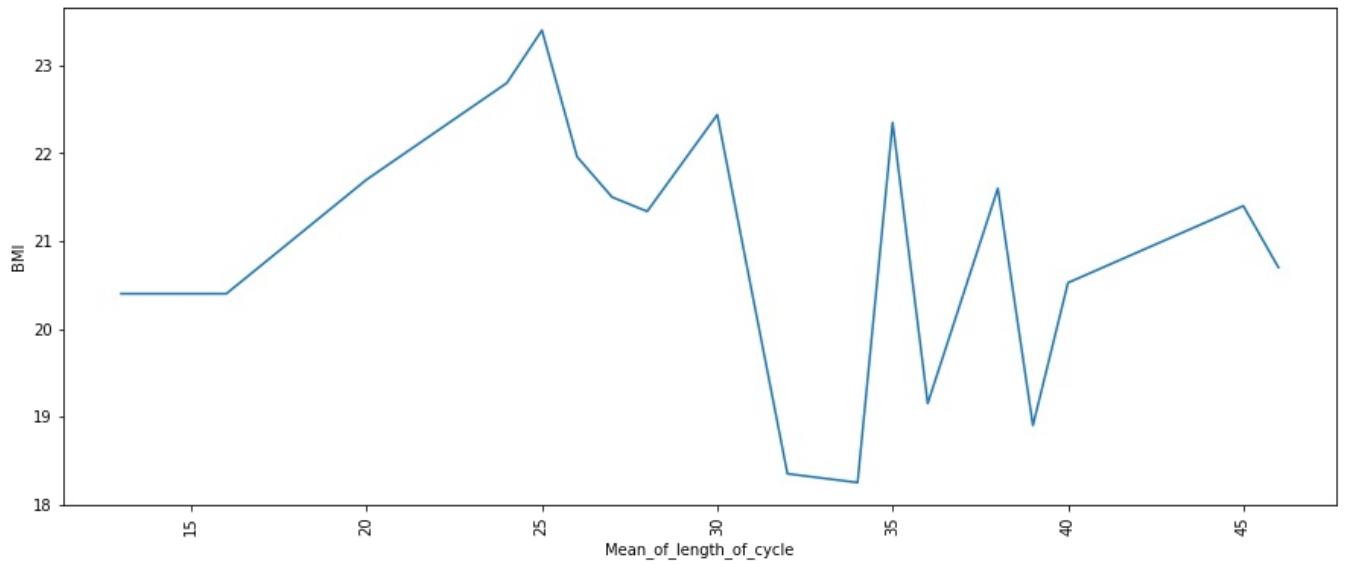




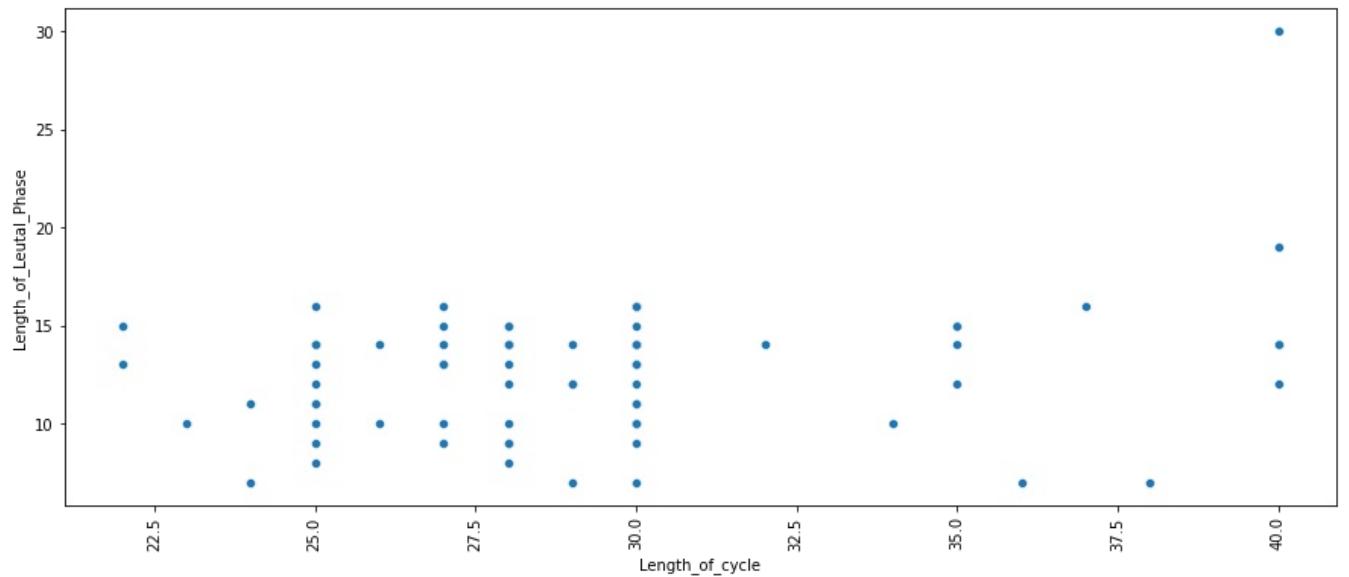
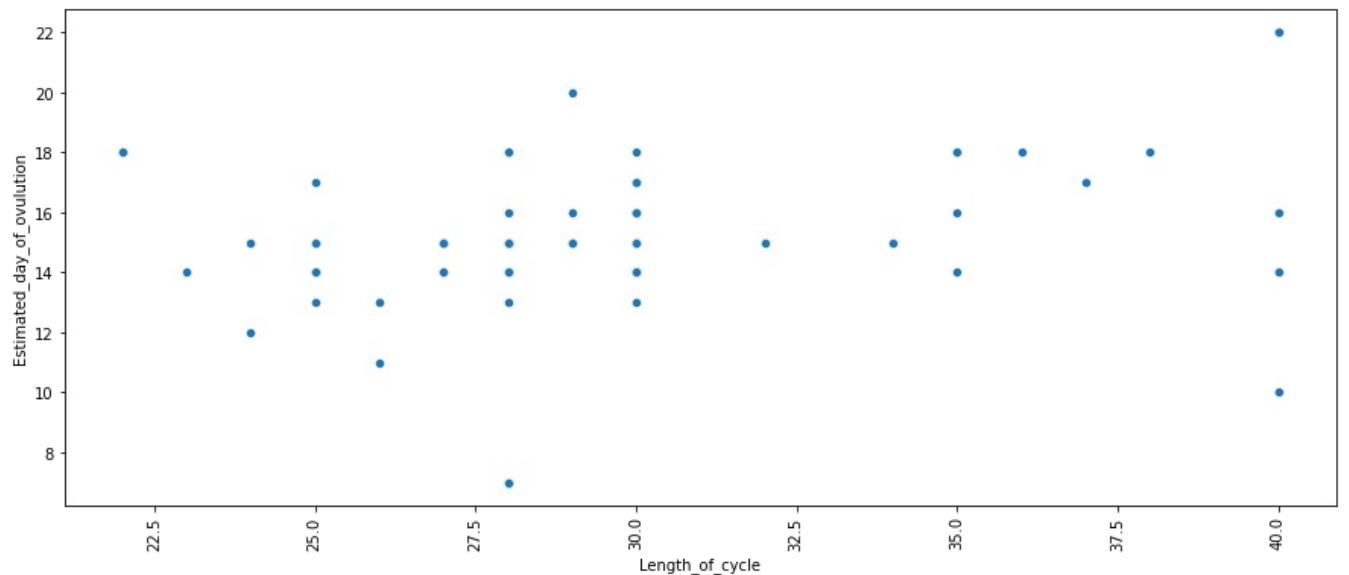


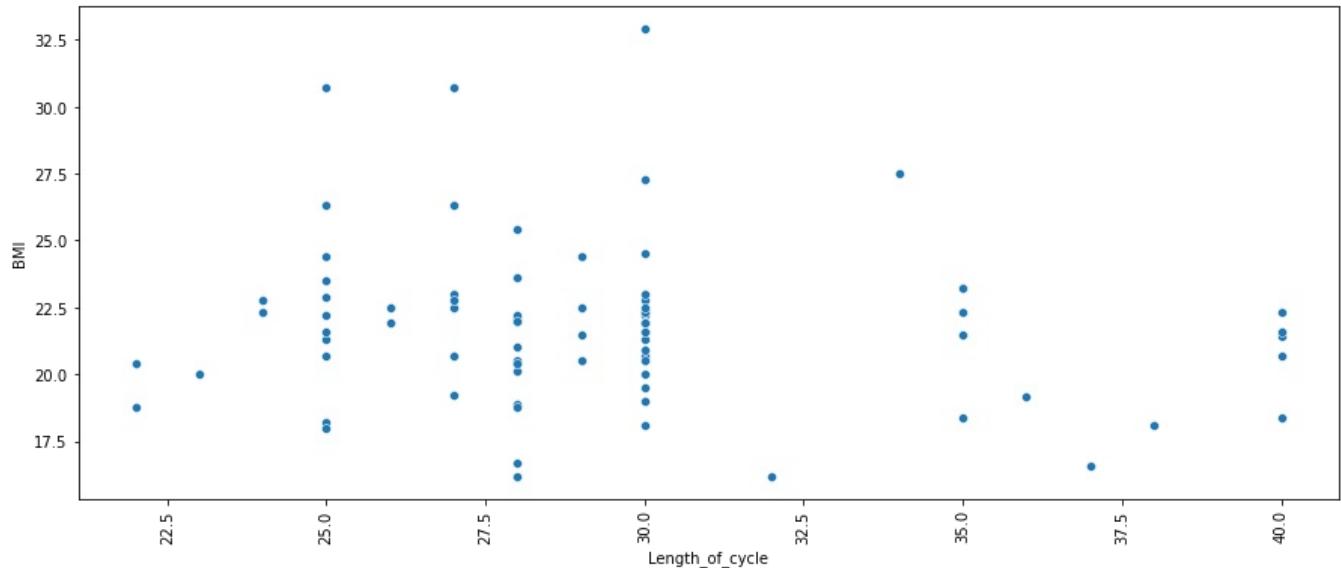
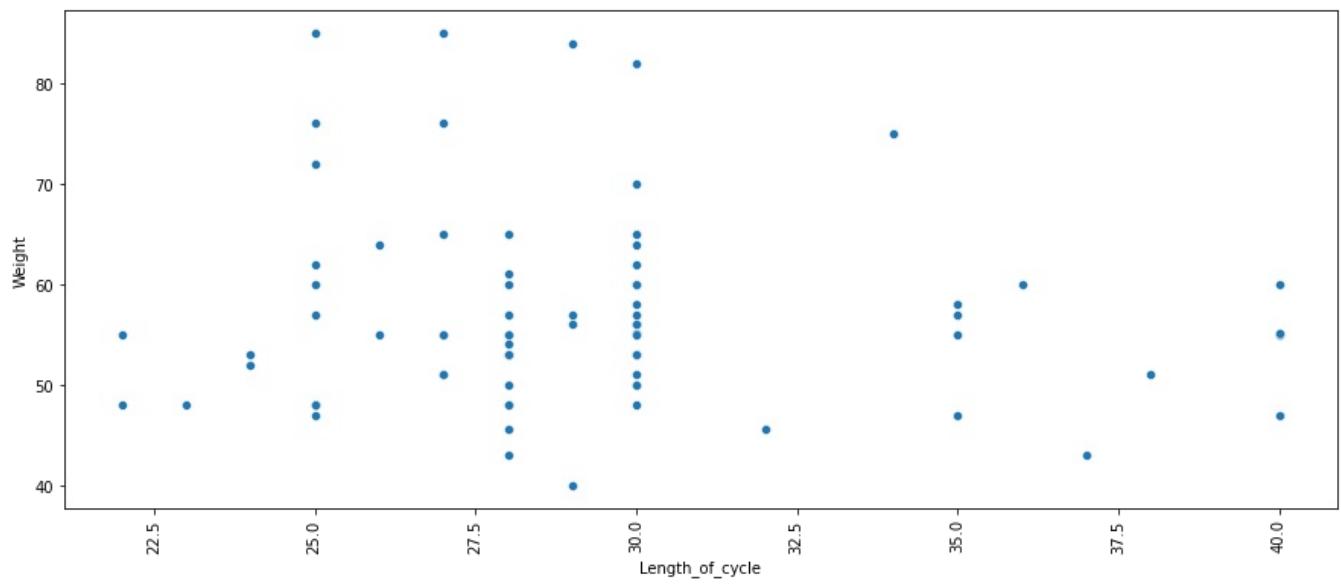
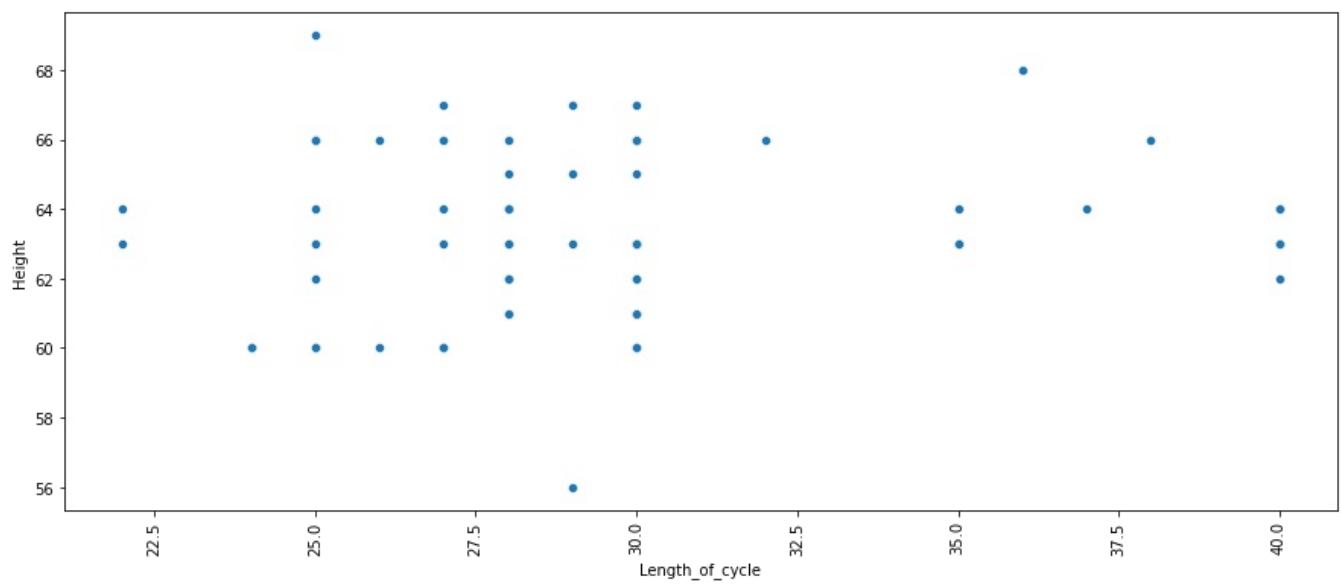


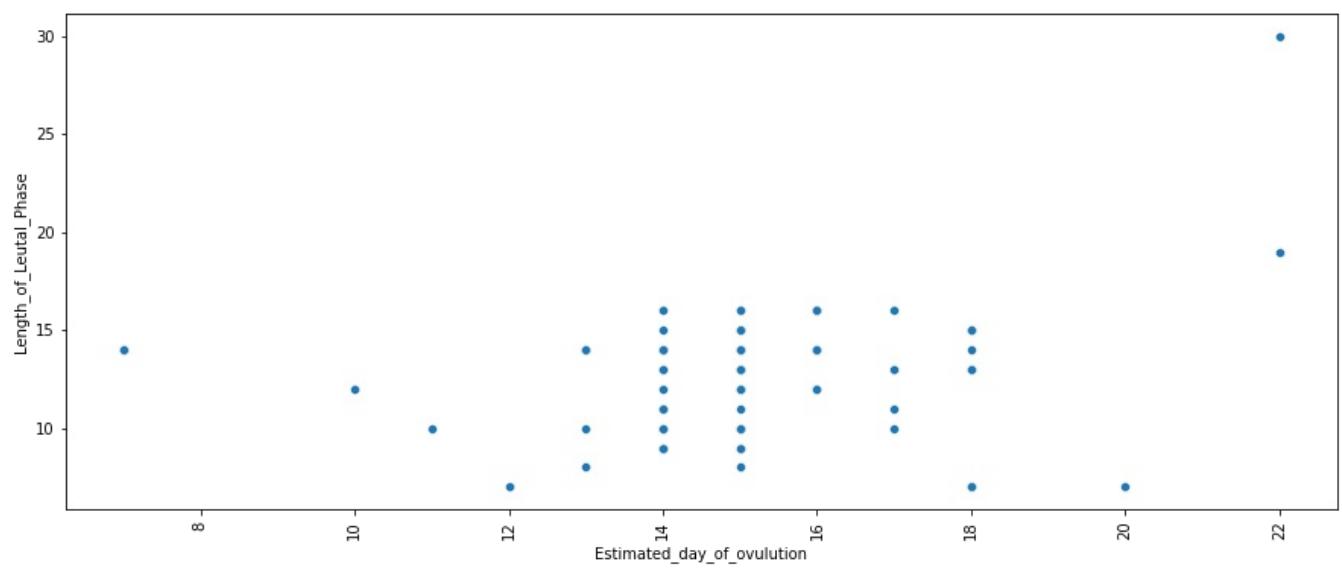
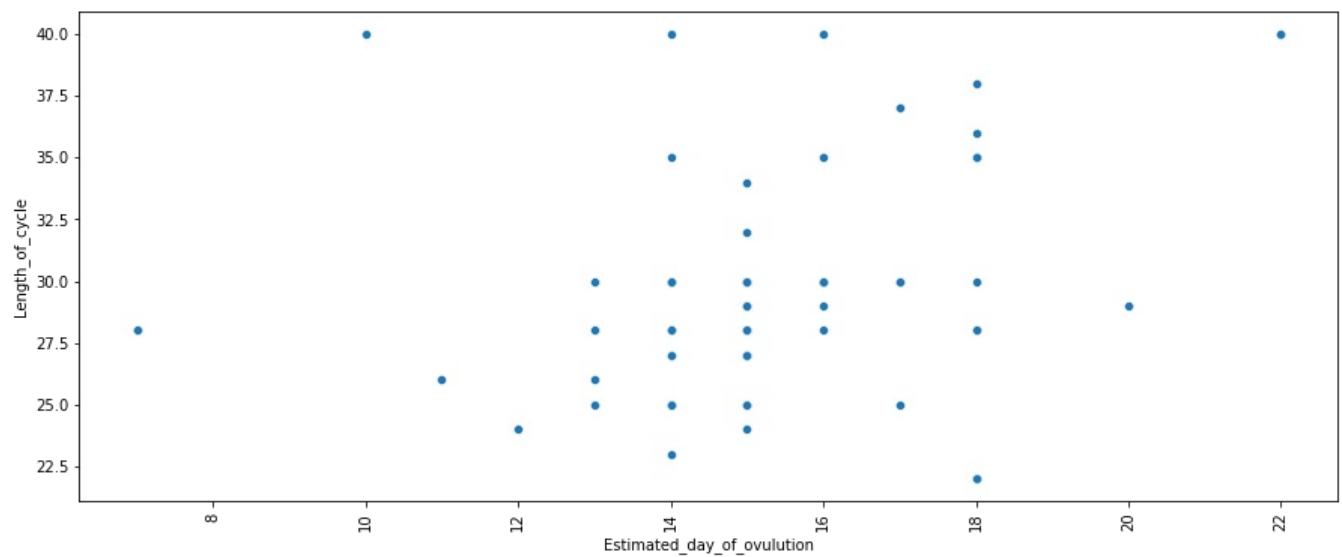
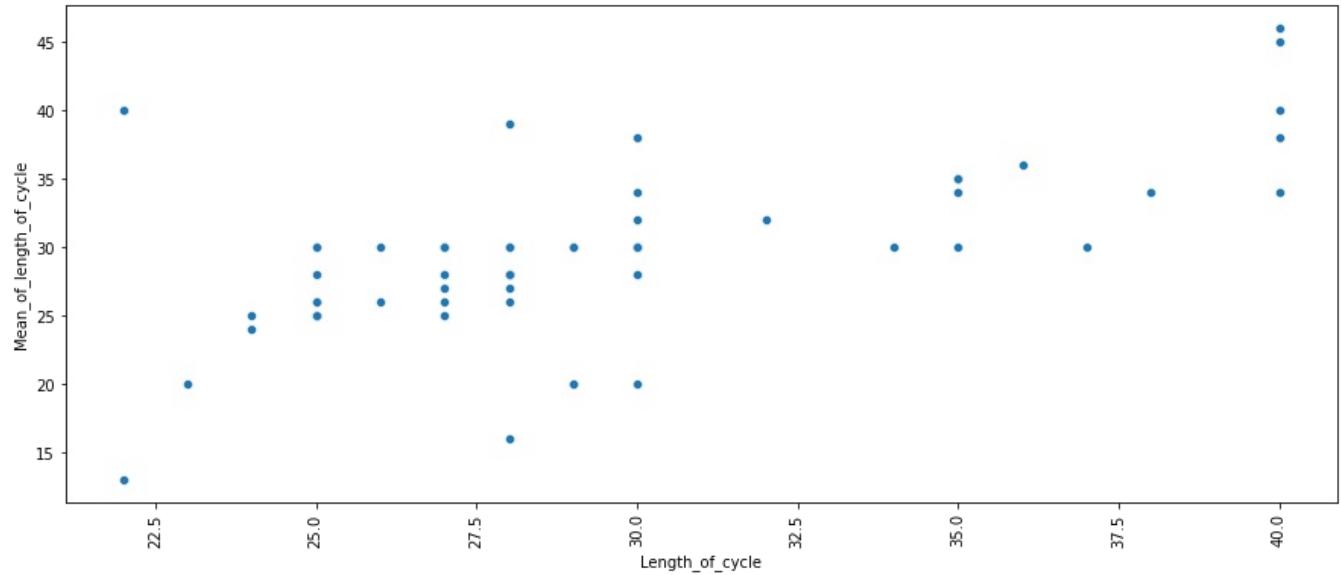


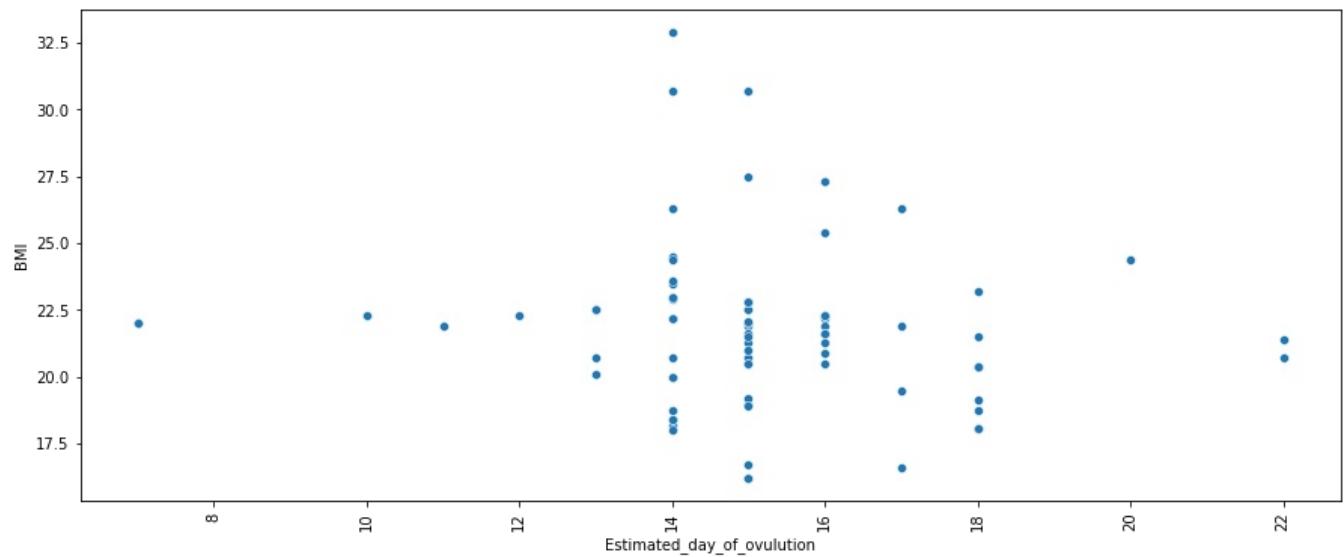
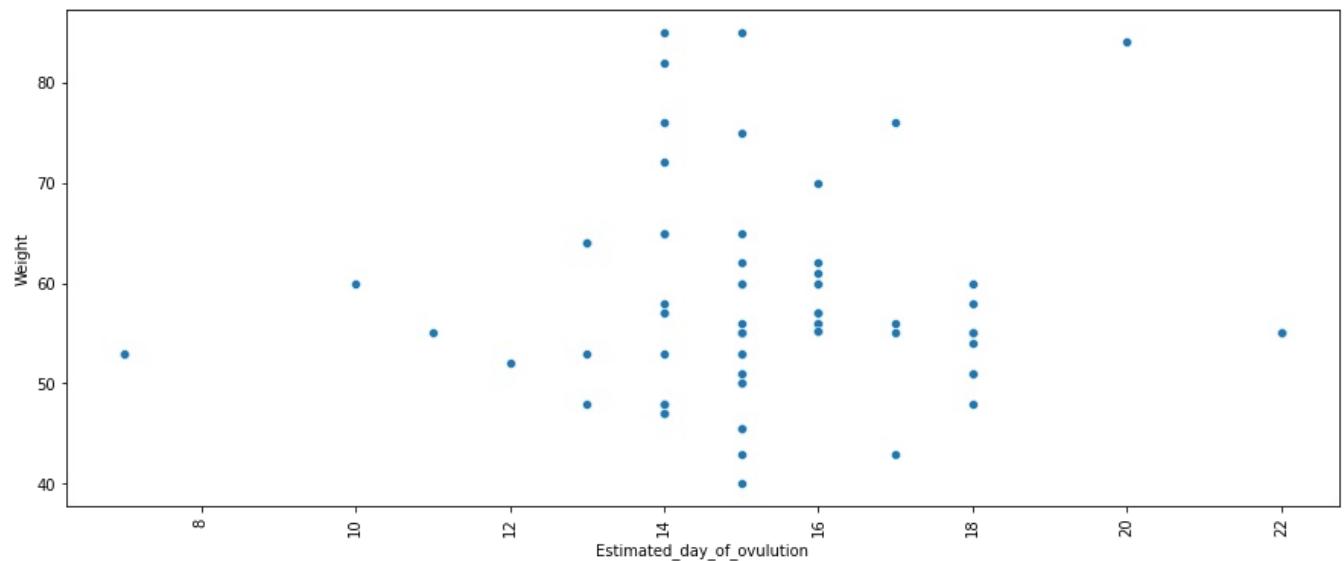
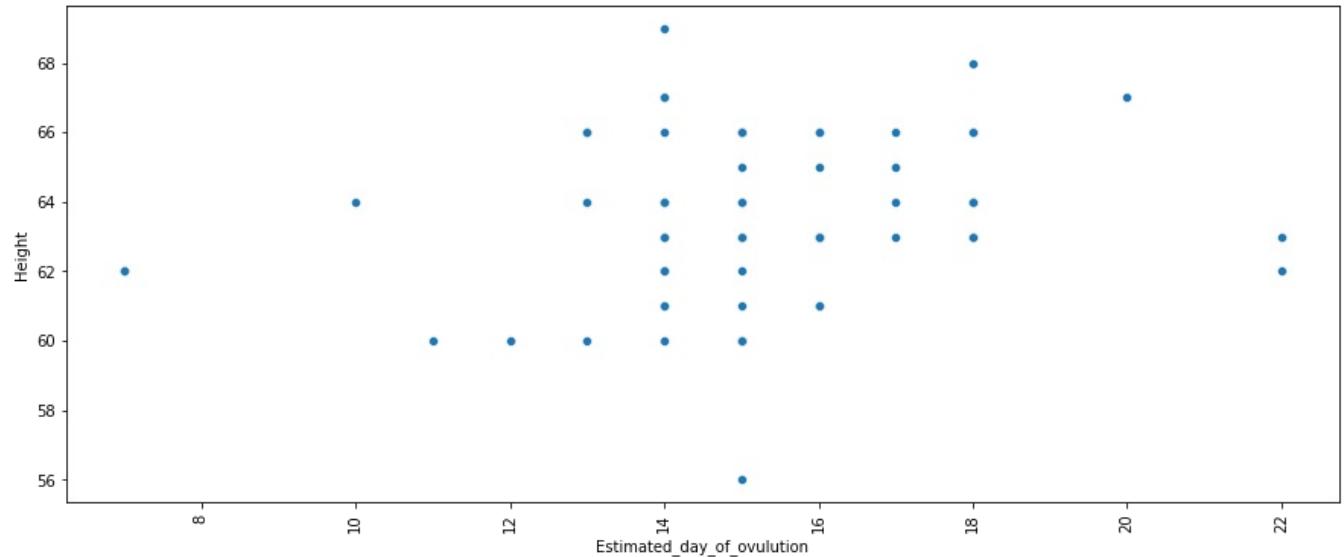


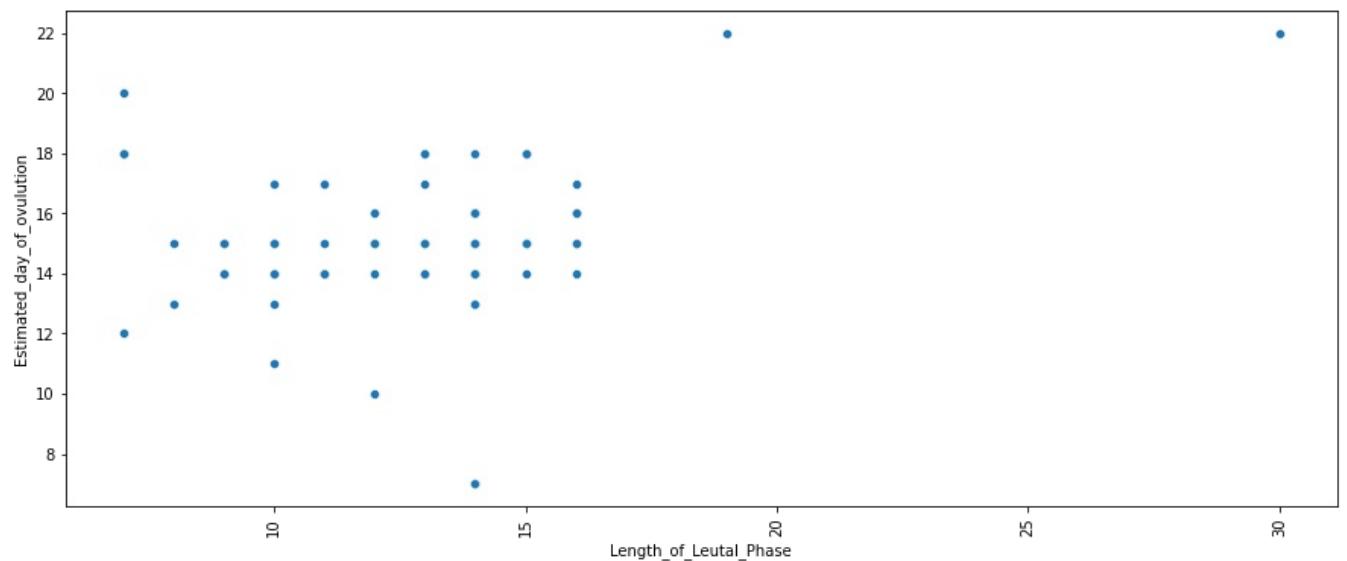
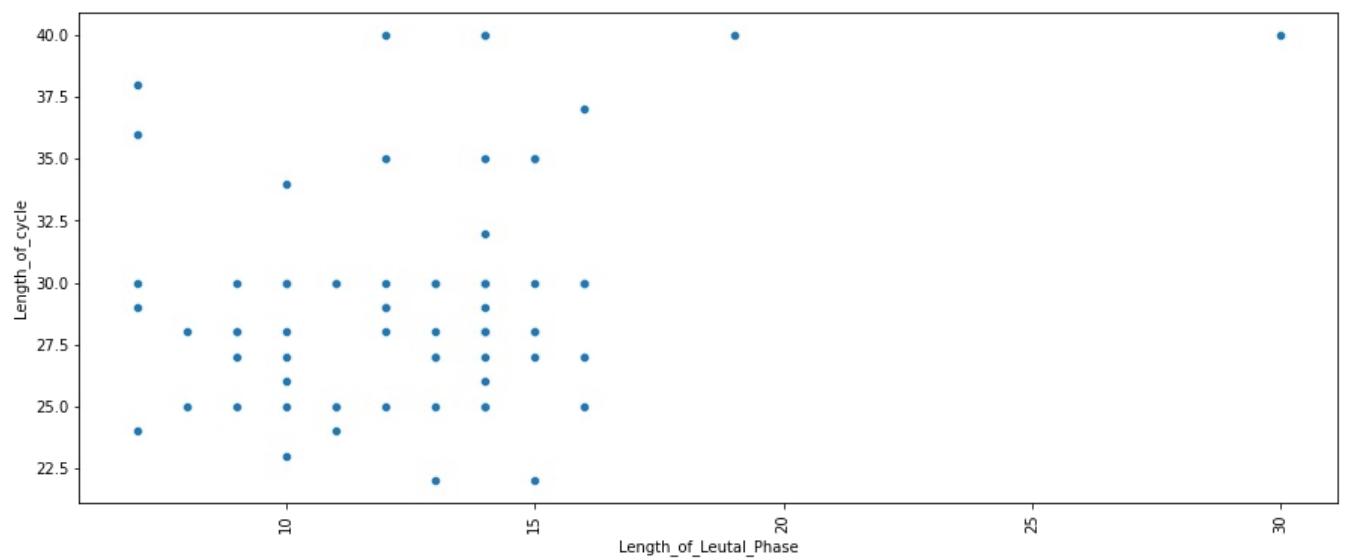
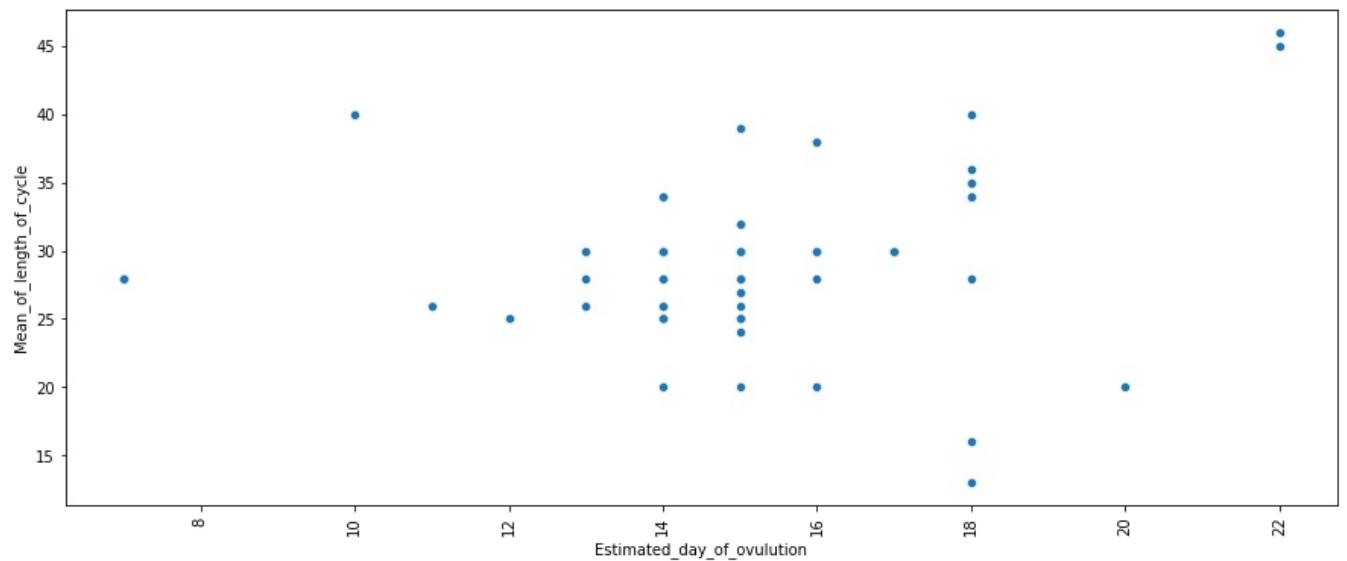
```
In [37]: for i in continuous:
    for j in continuous:
        if i != j:
            plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
            sns.scatterplot(x = i, y = j, data = df, ci = None, palette='hls')
            plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
            plt.show()
```

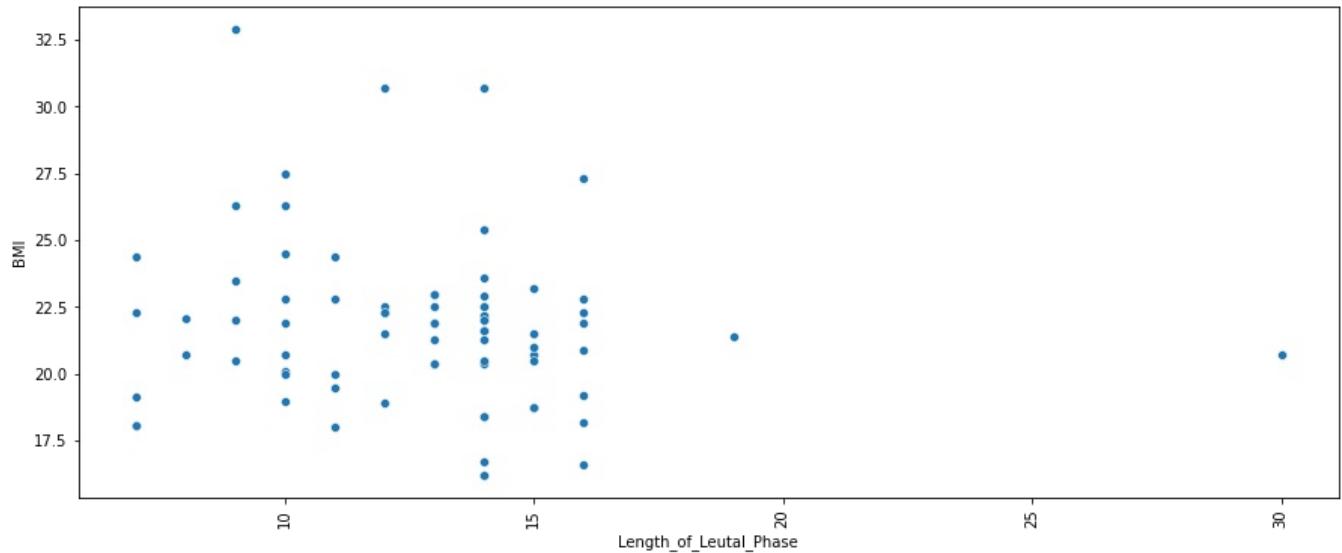
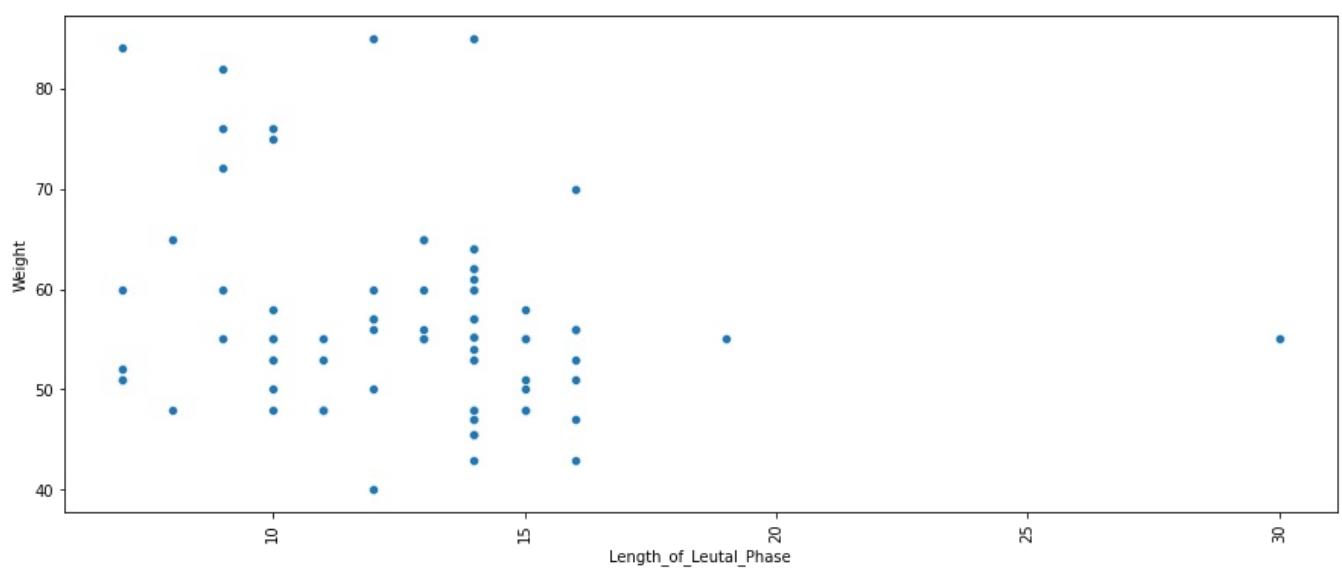
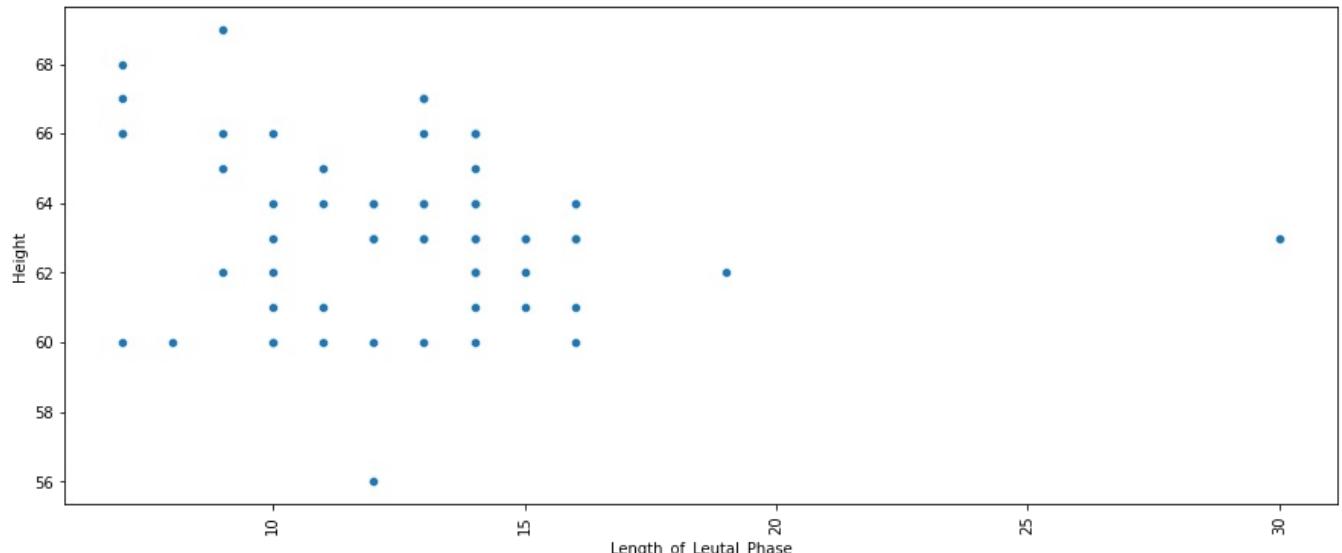


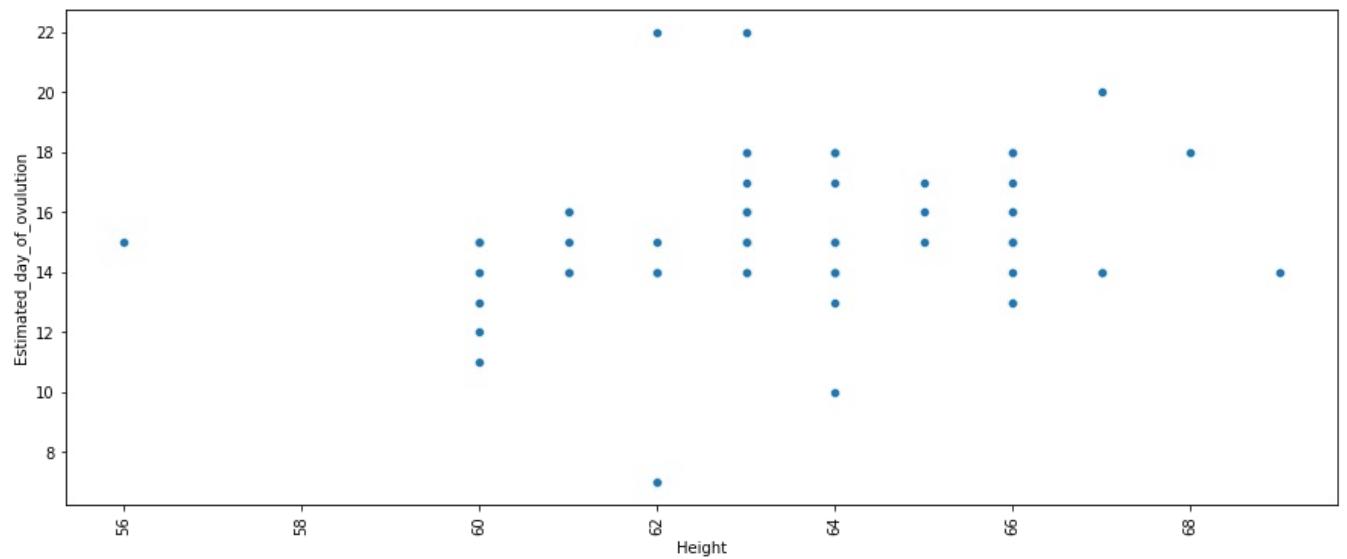
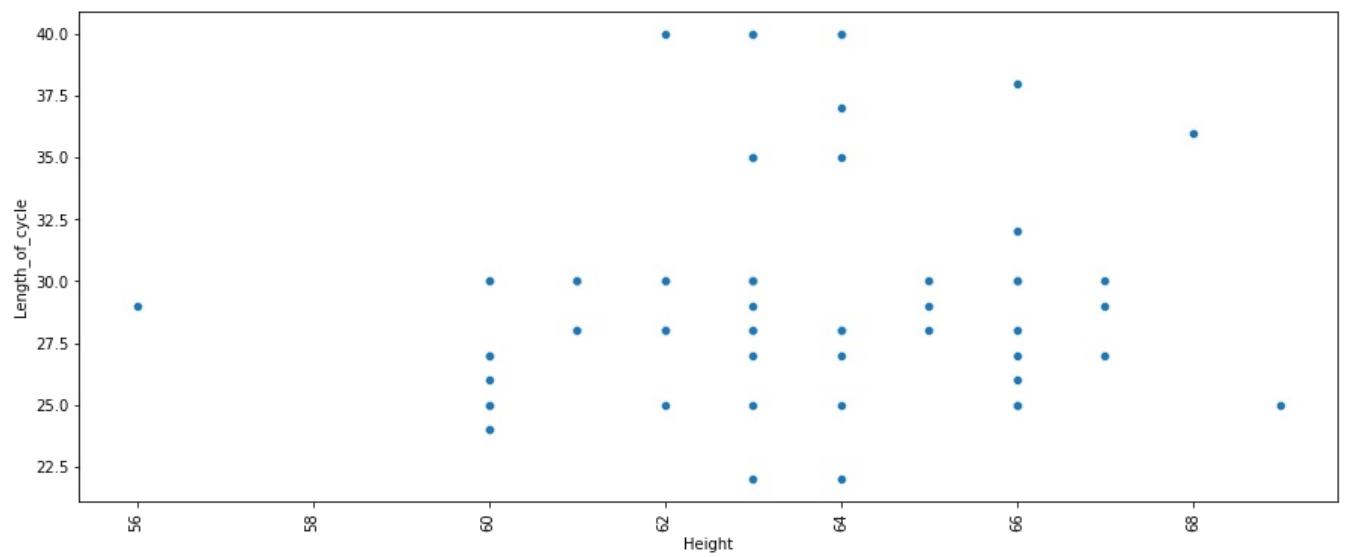
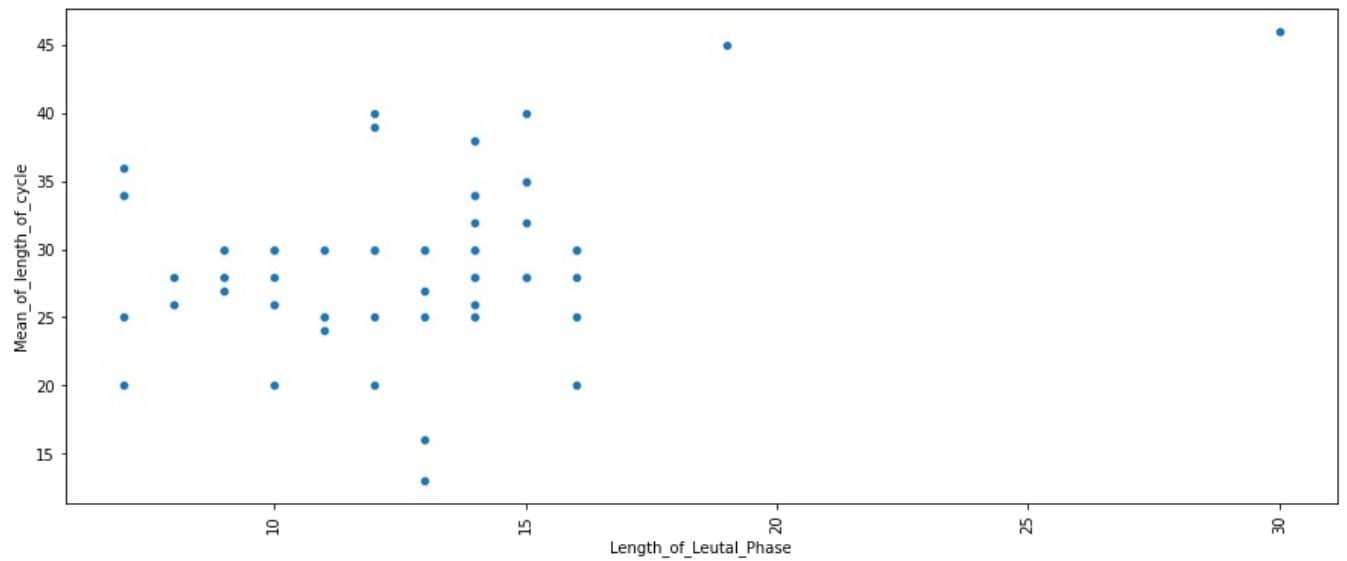


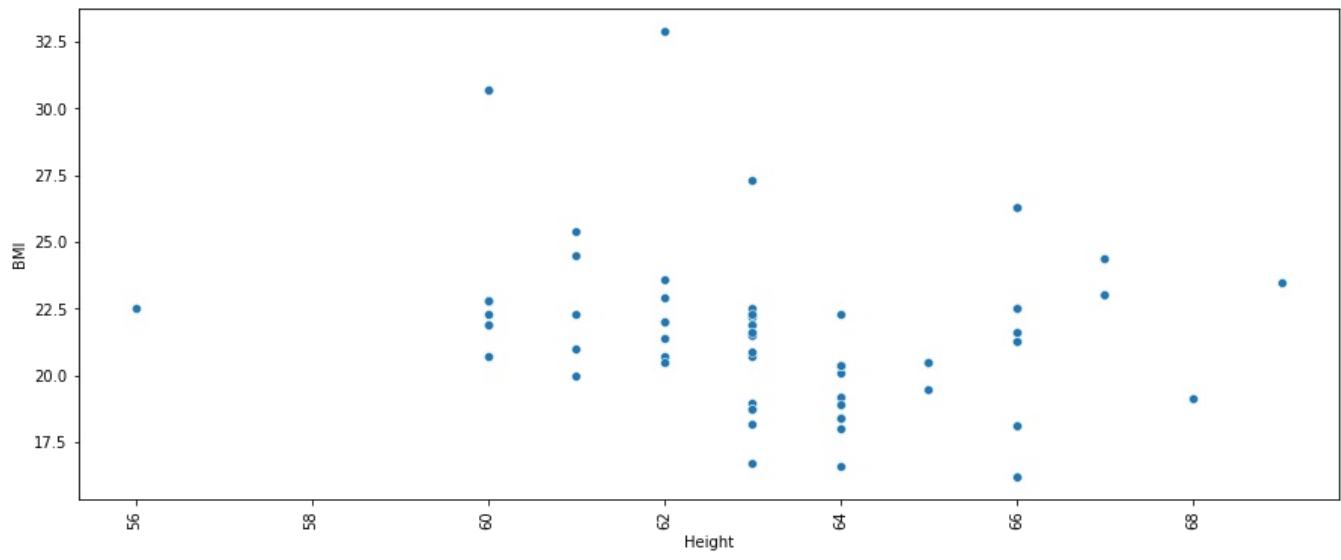
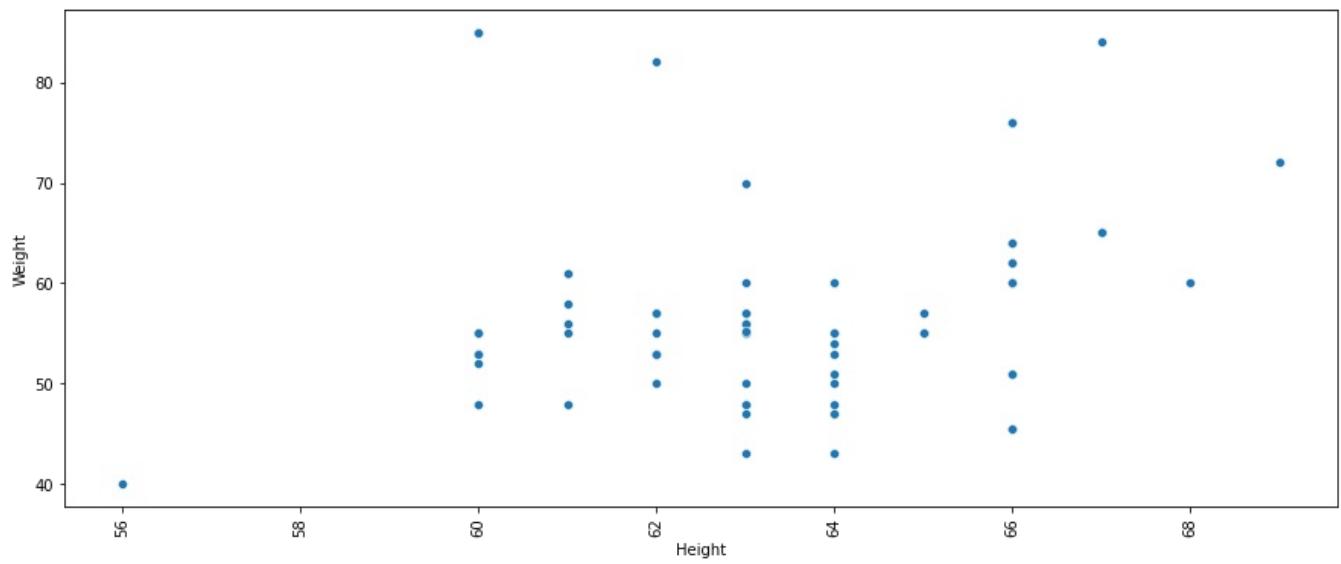
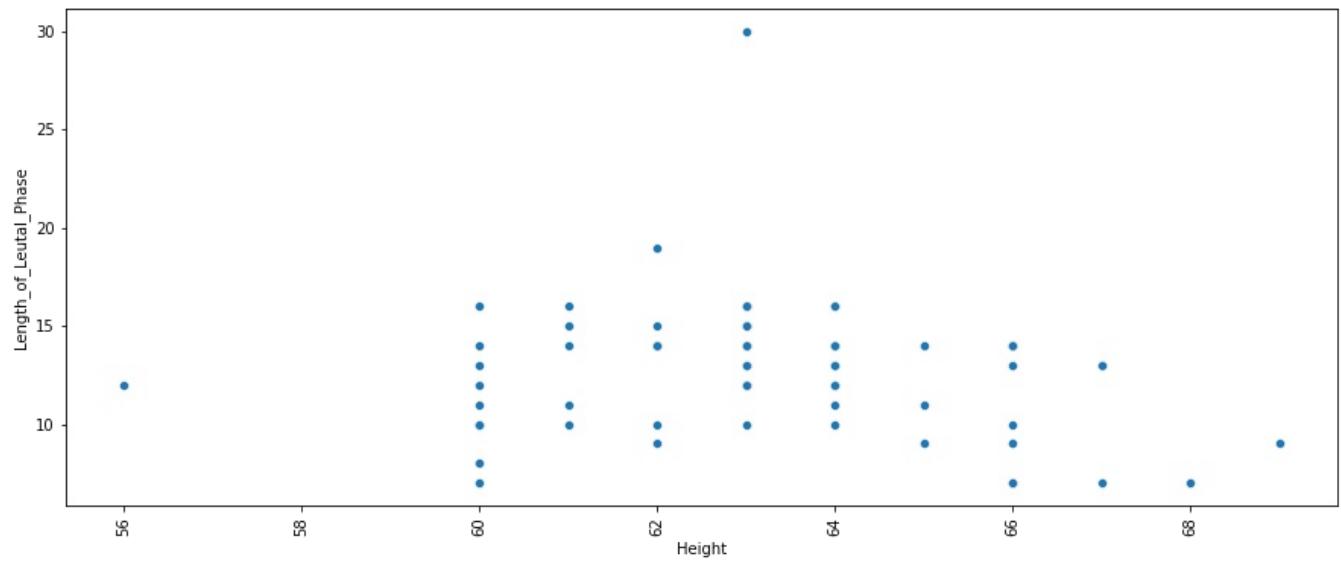


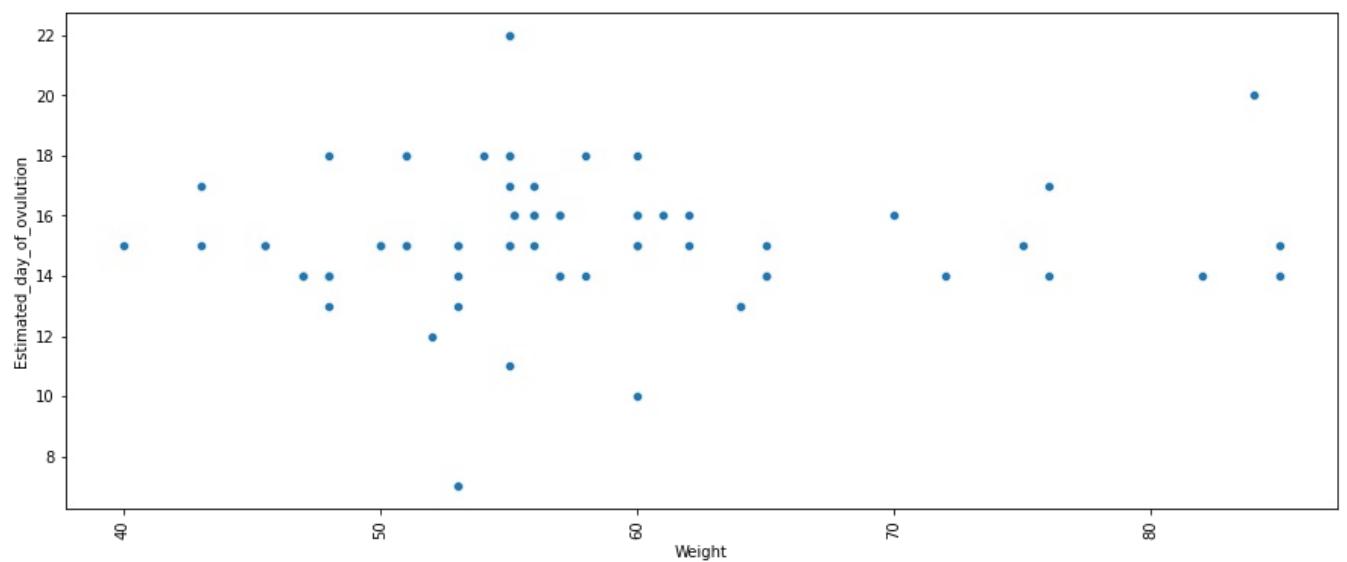
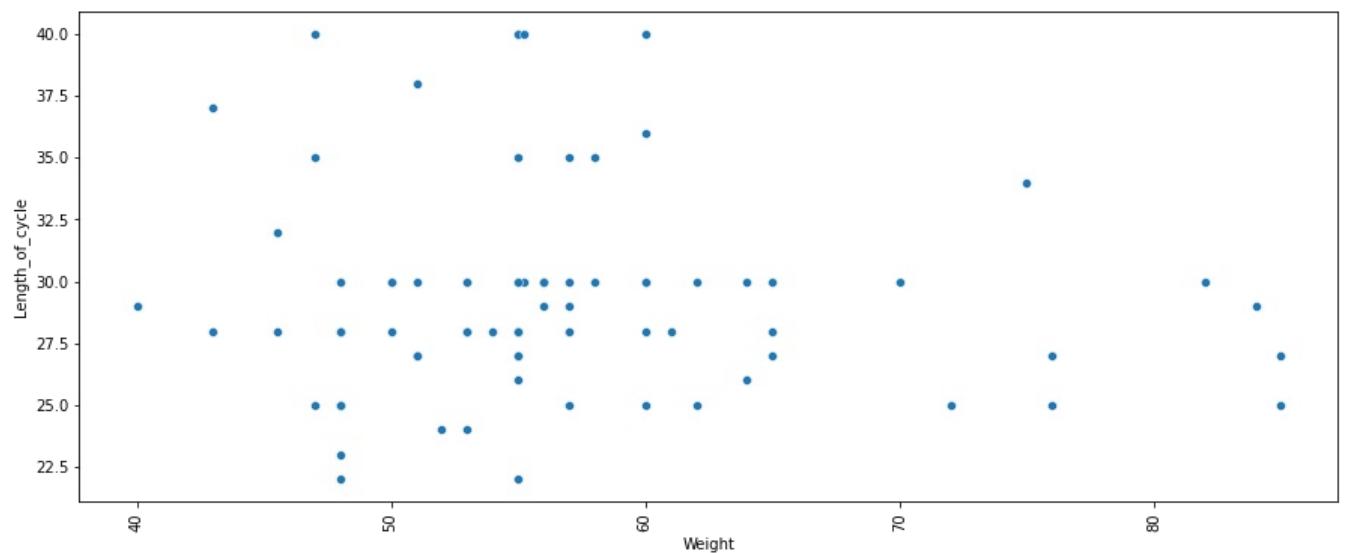
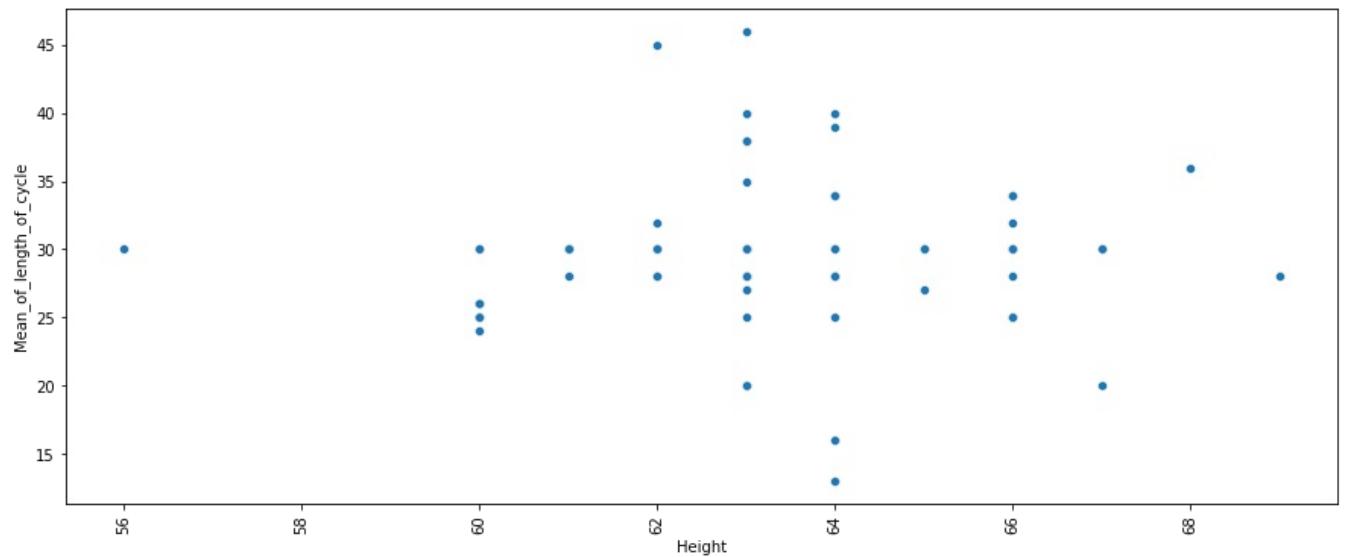


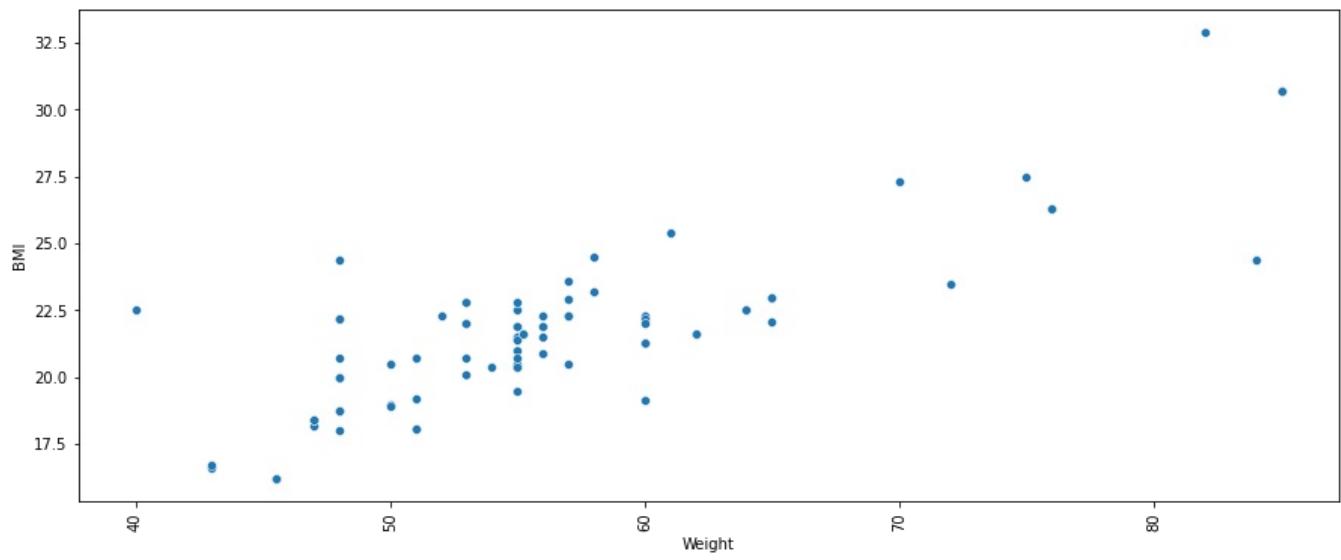
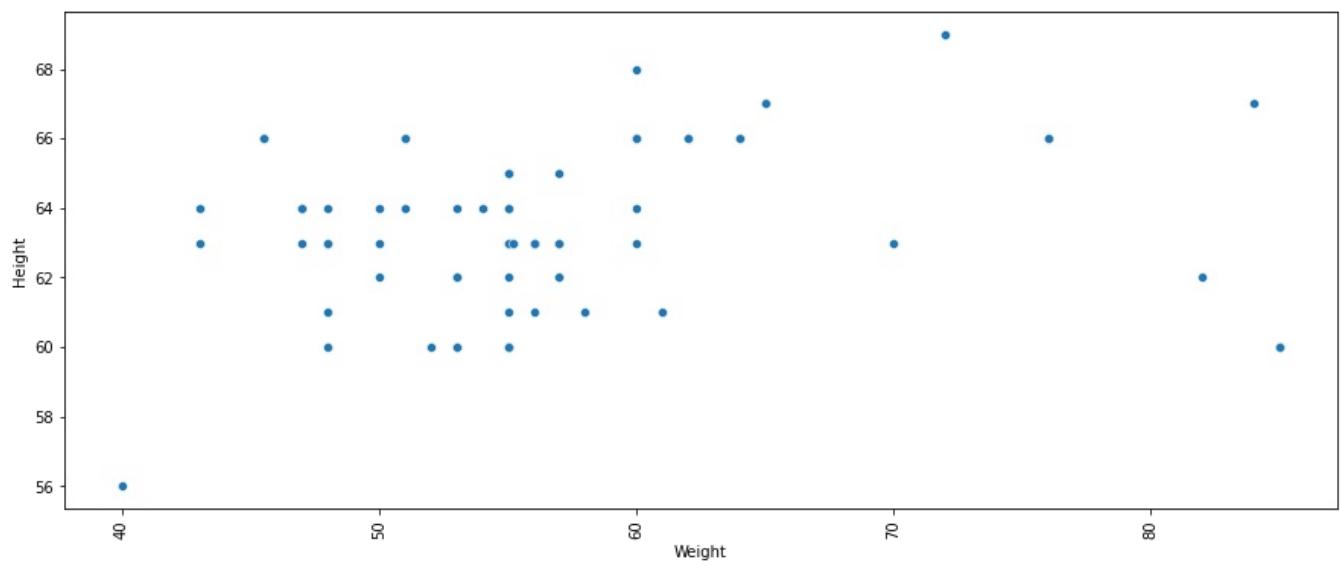
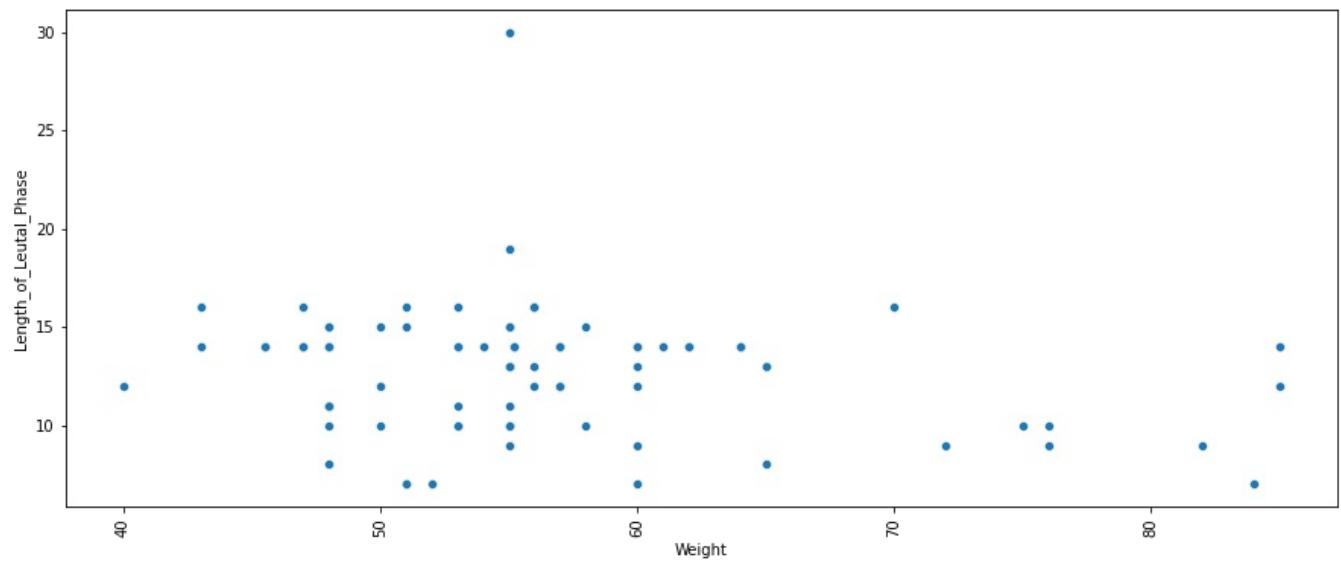


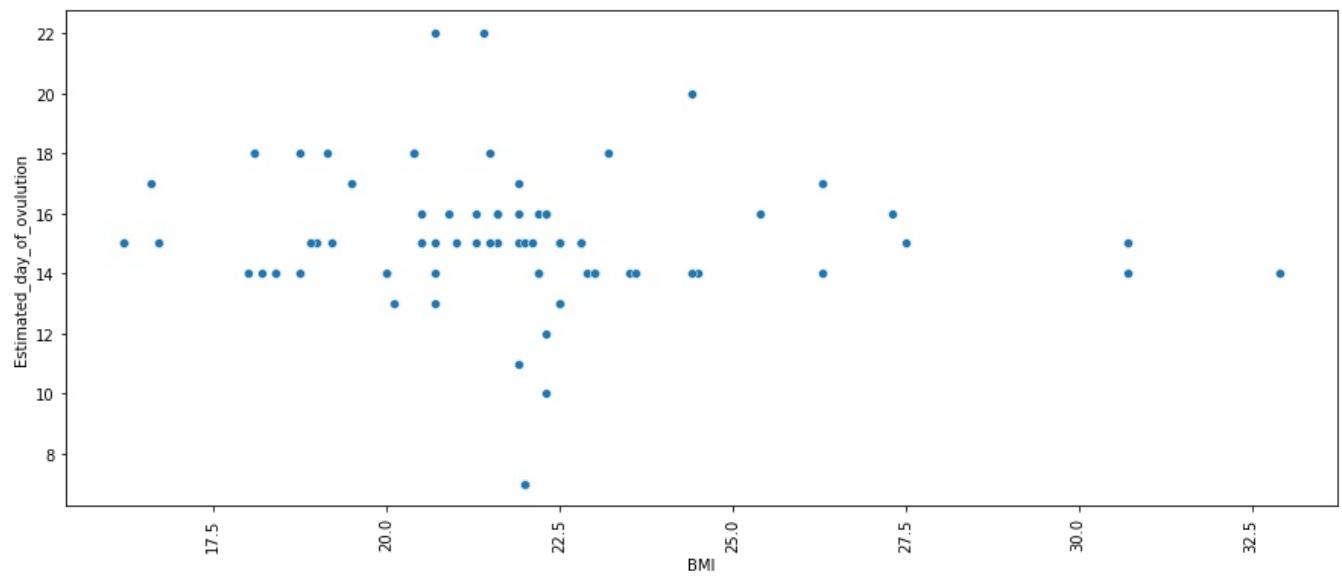
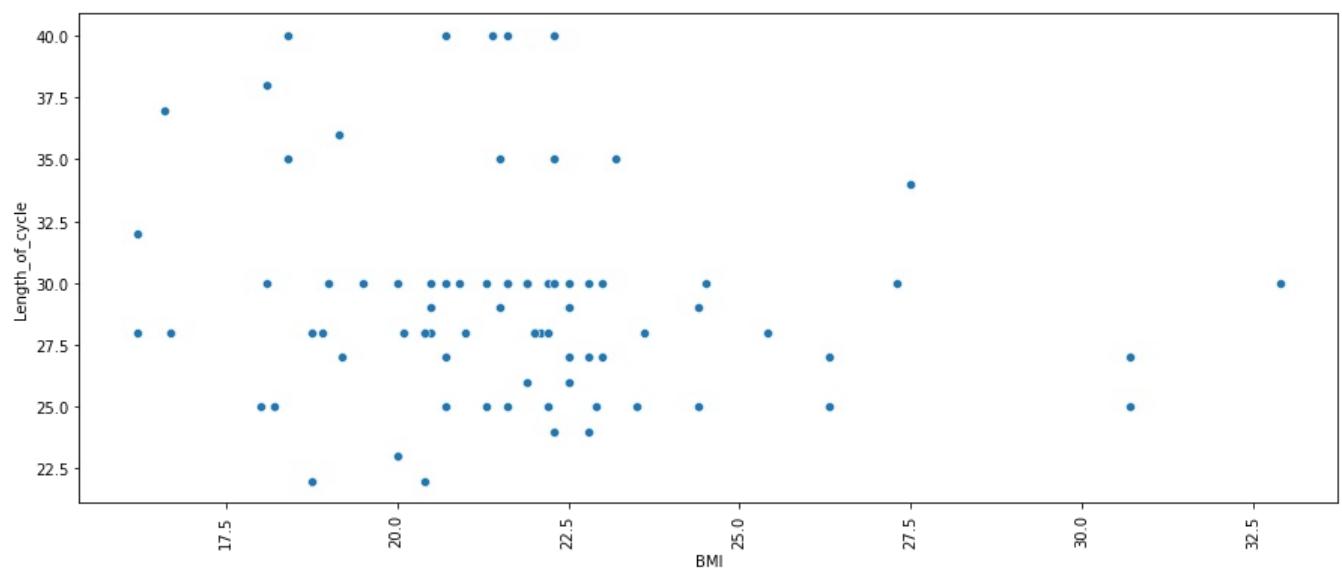
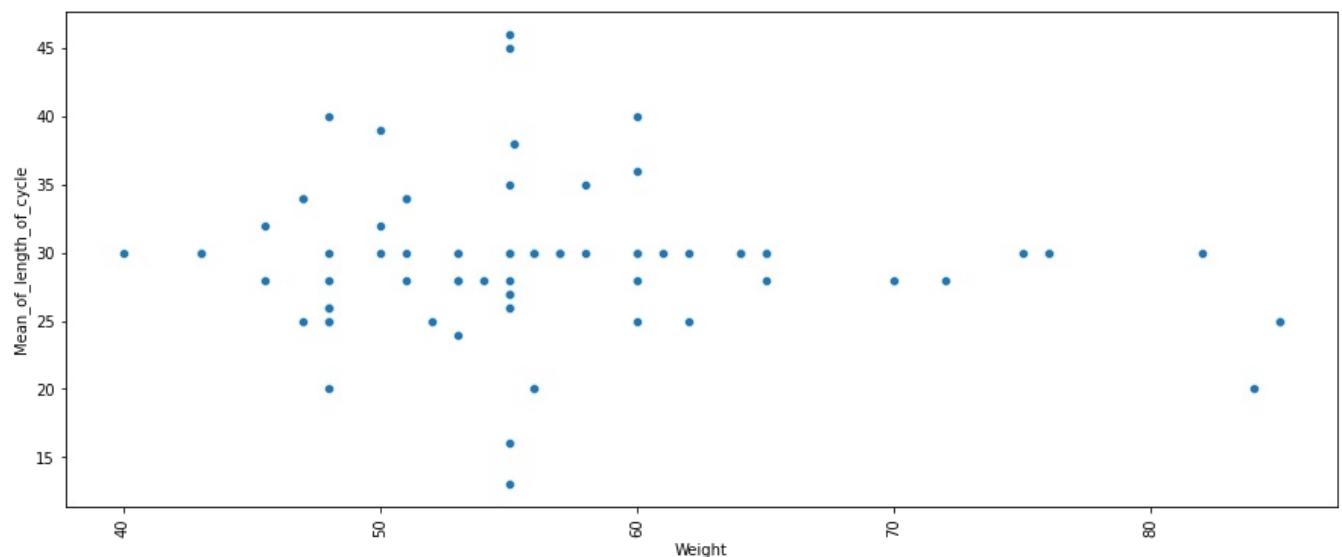


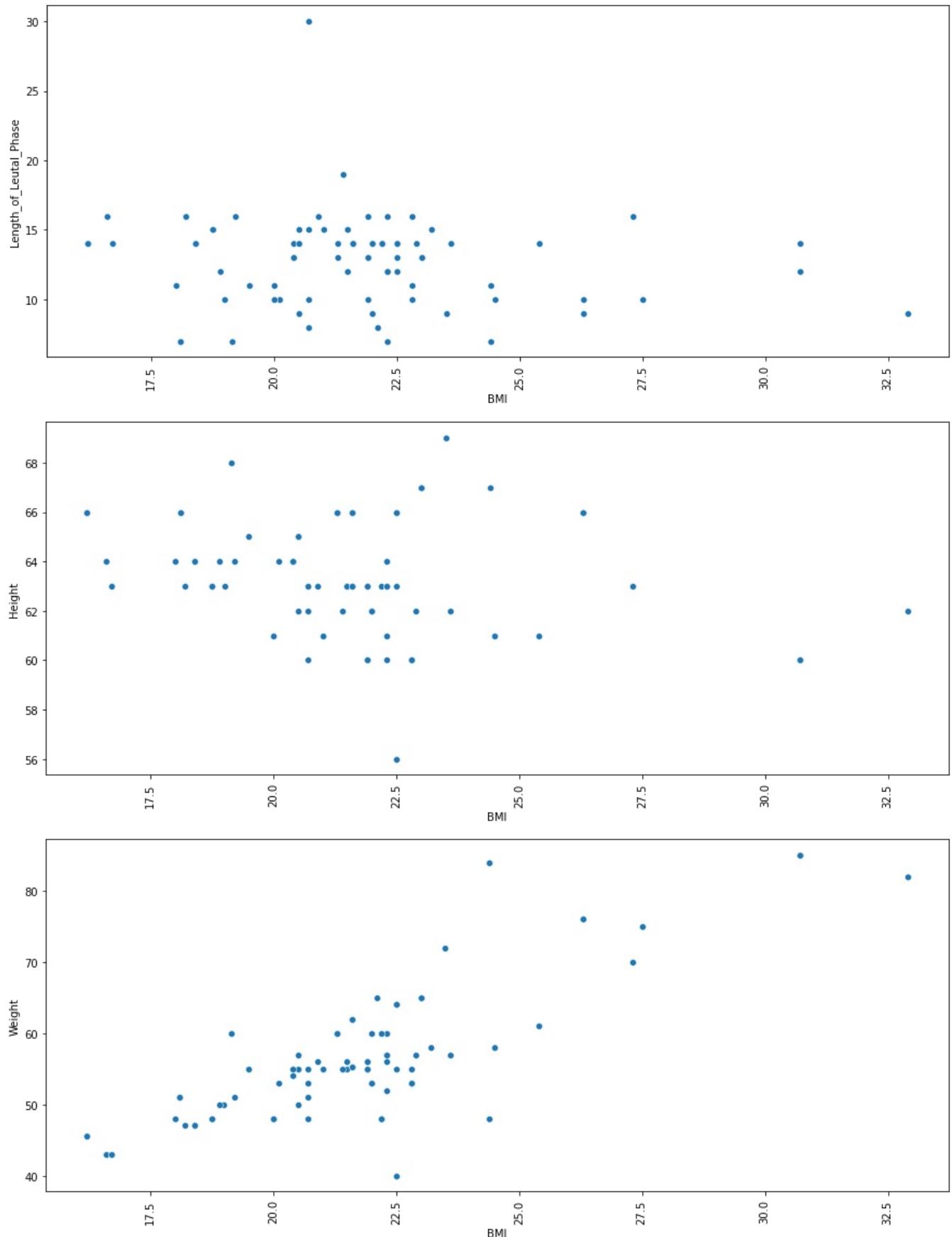


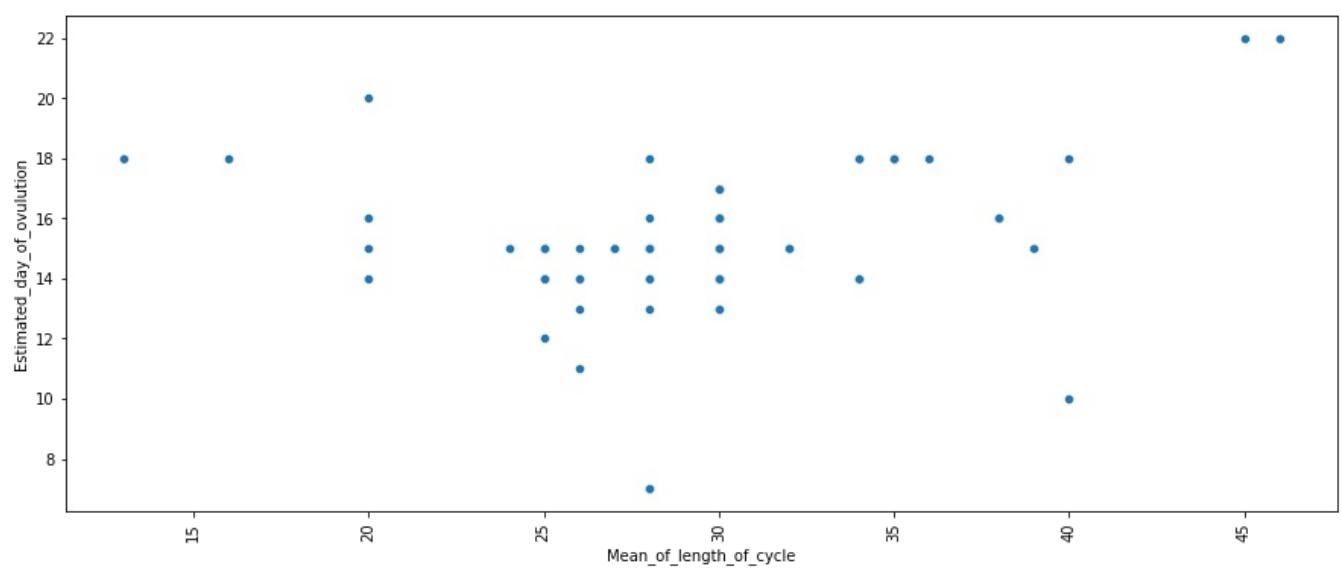
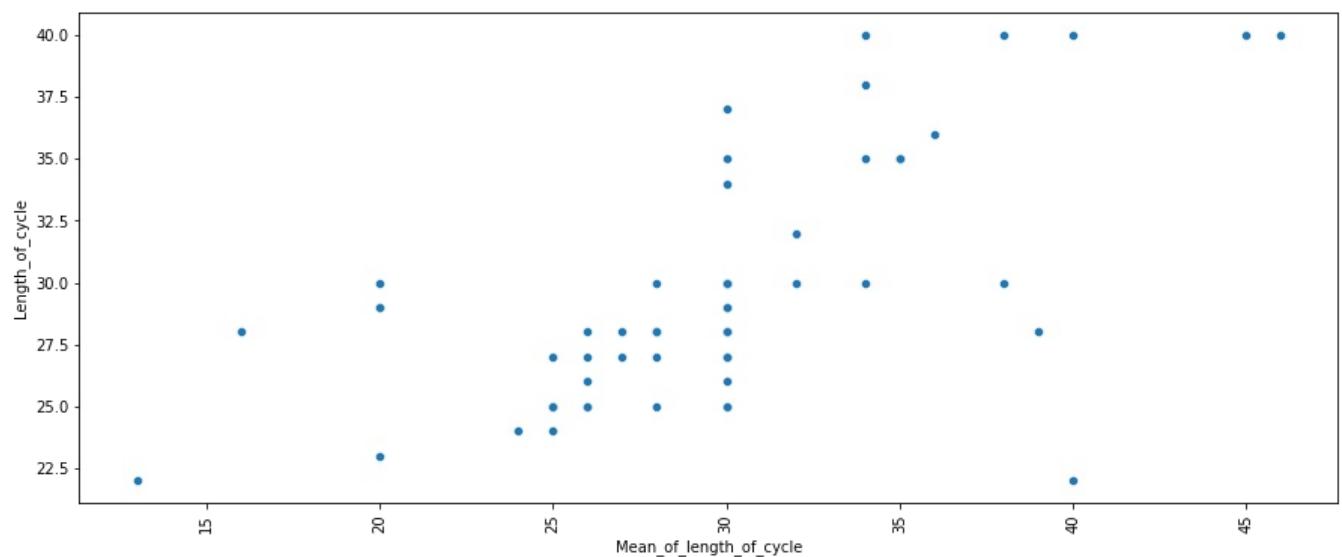
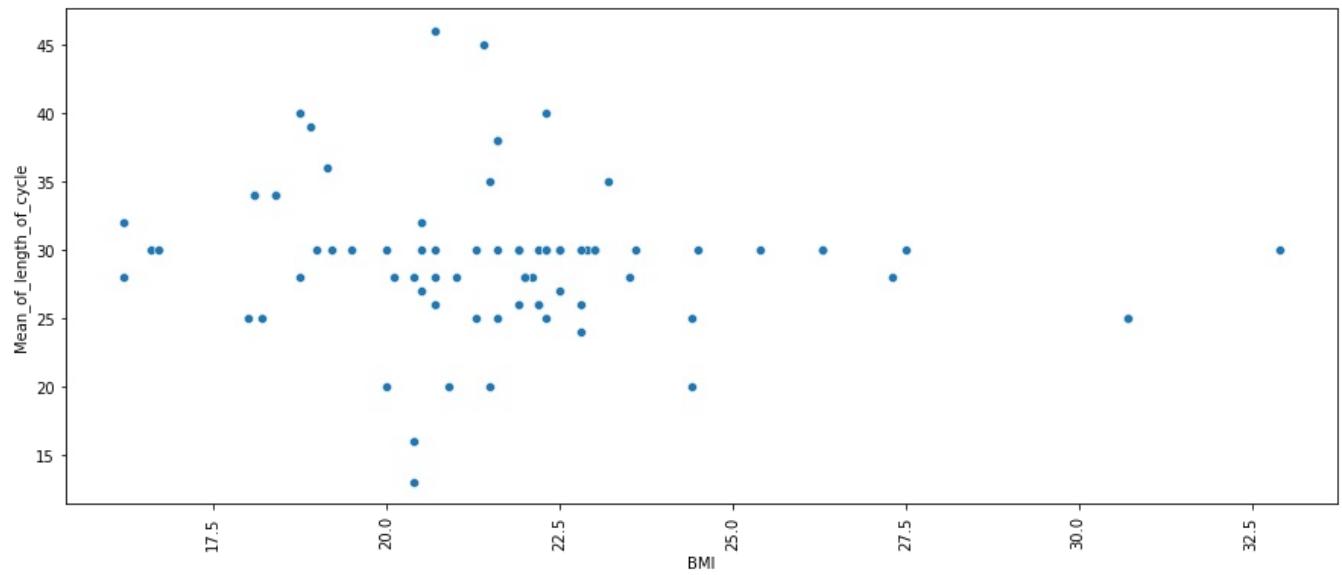


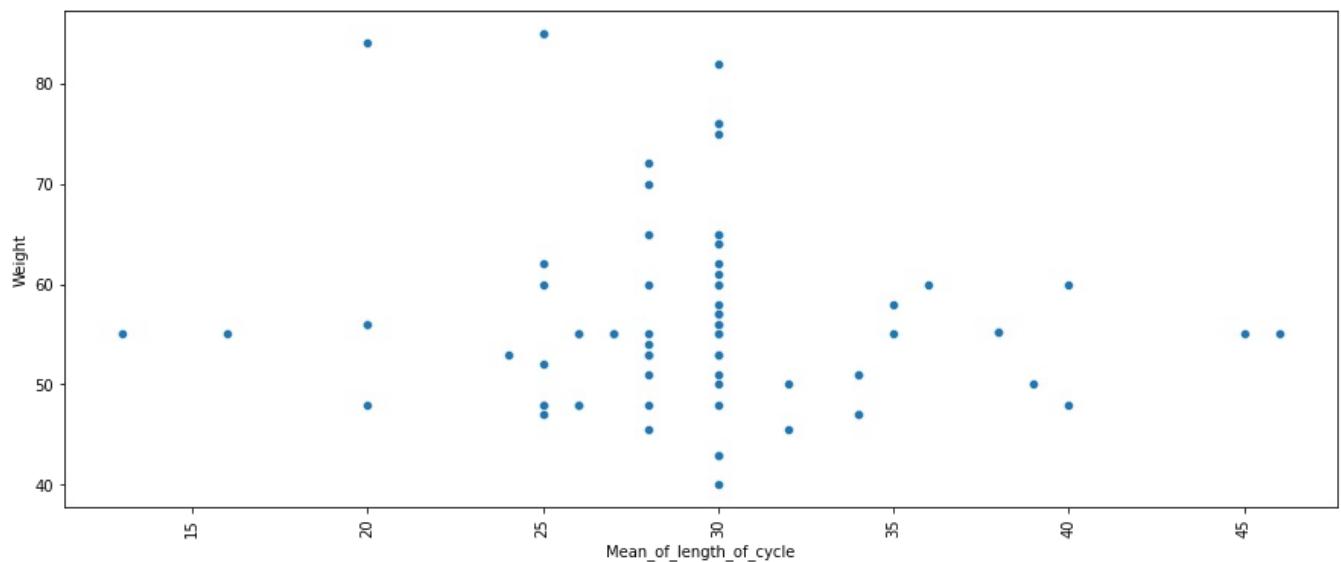
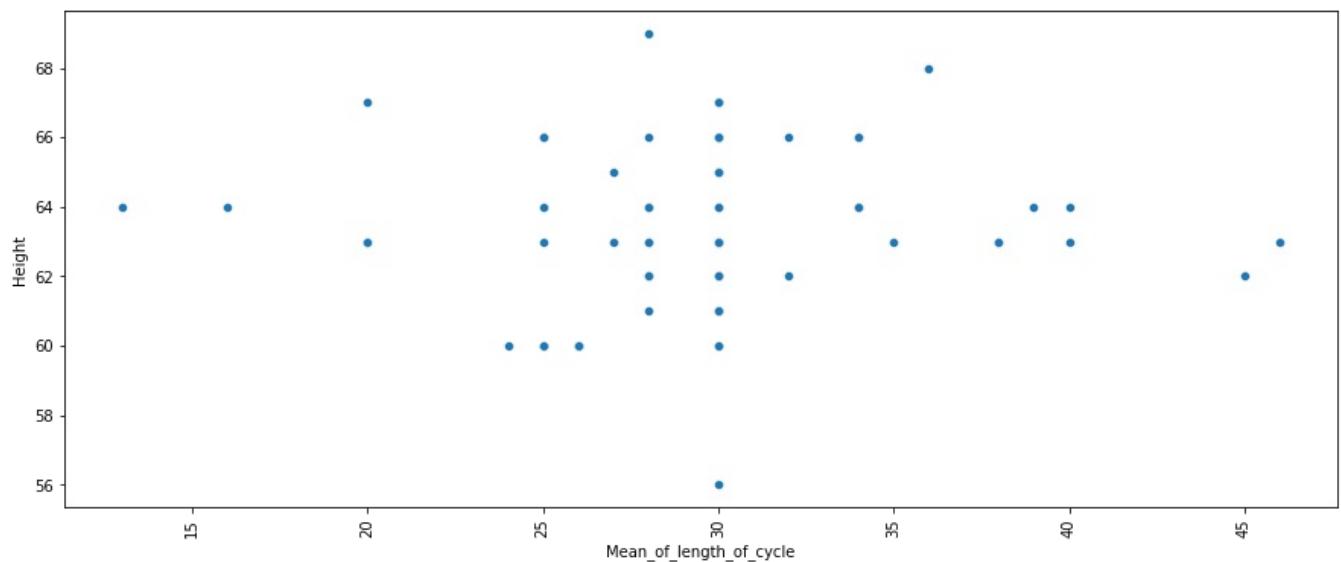
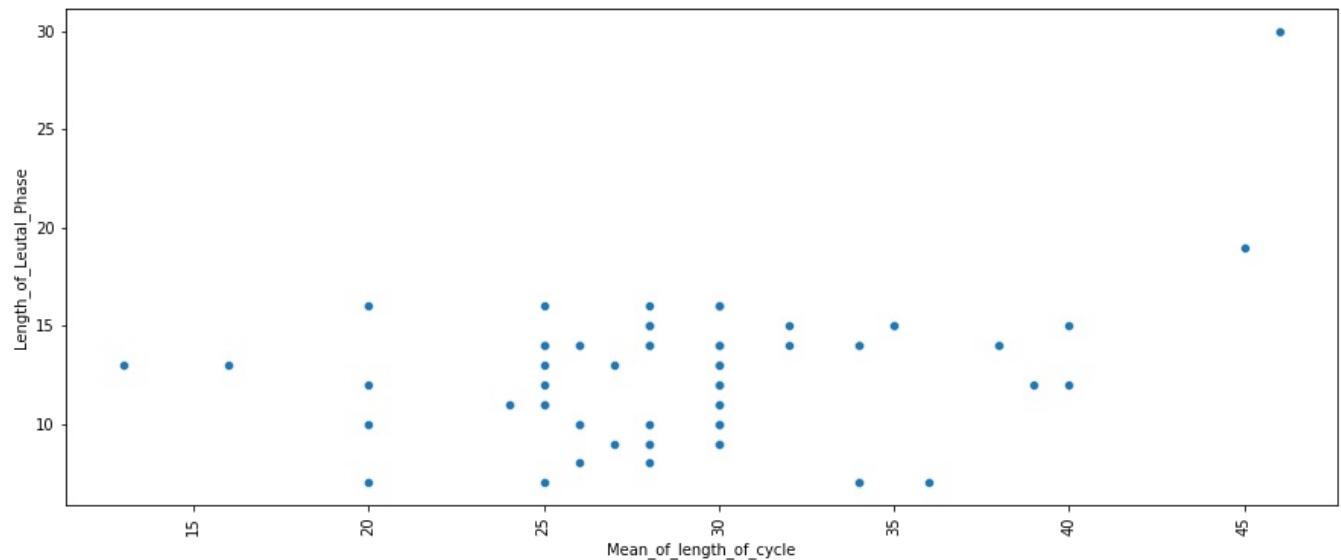


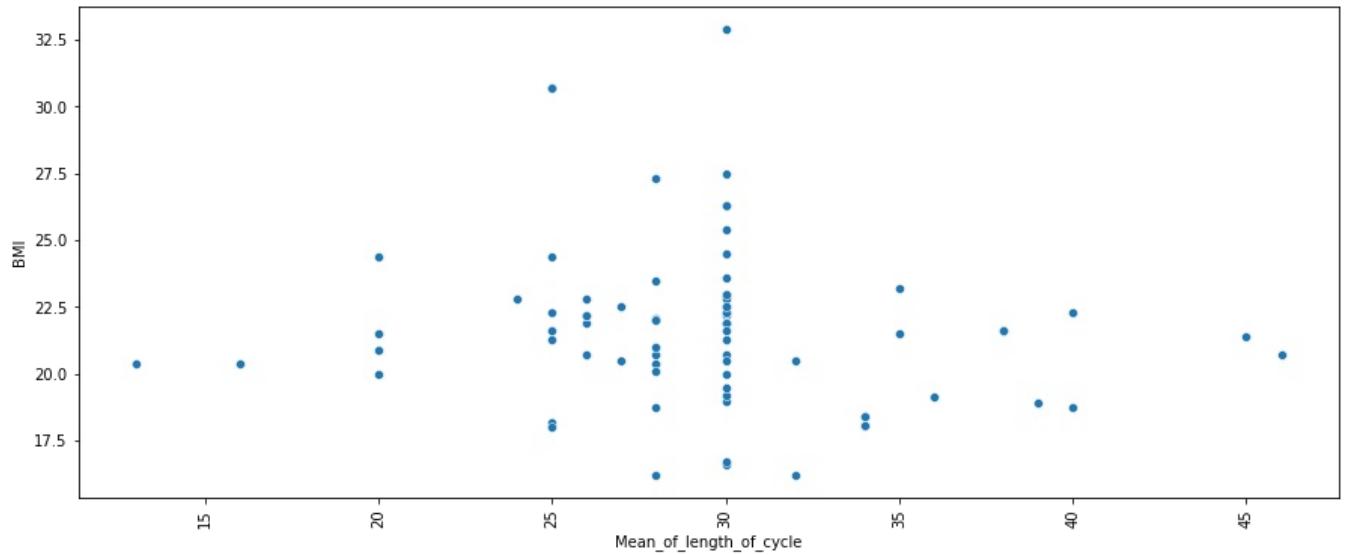




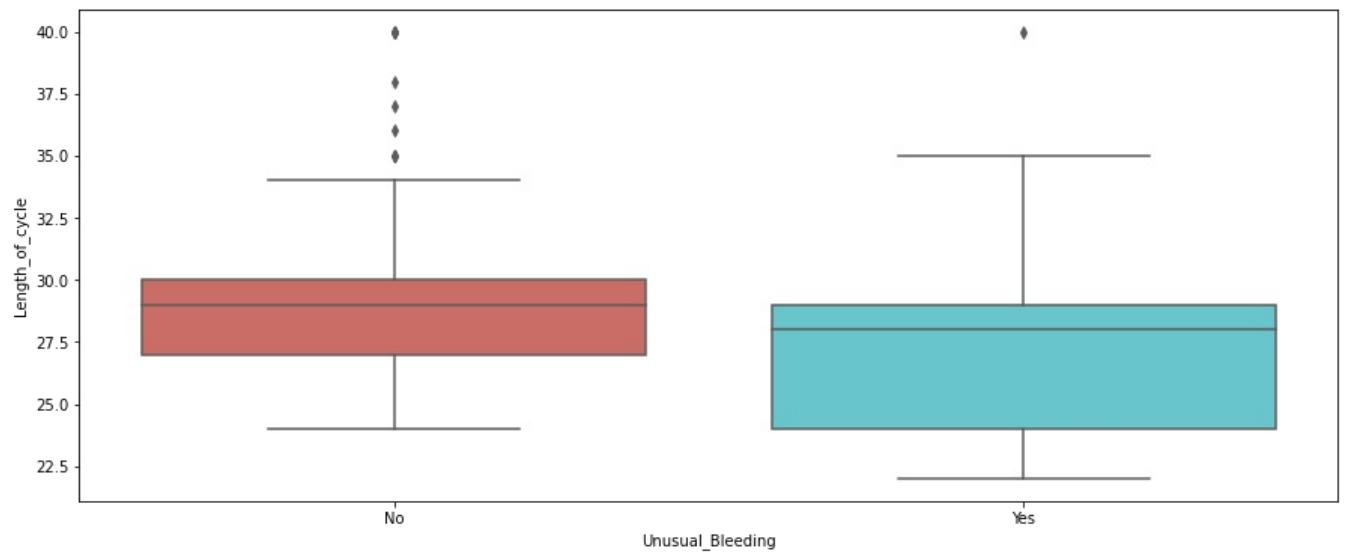


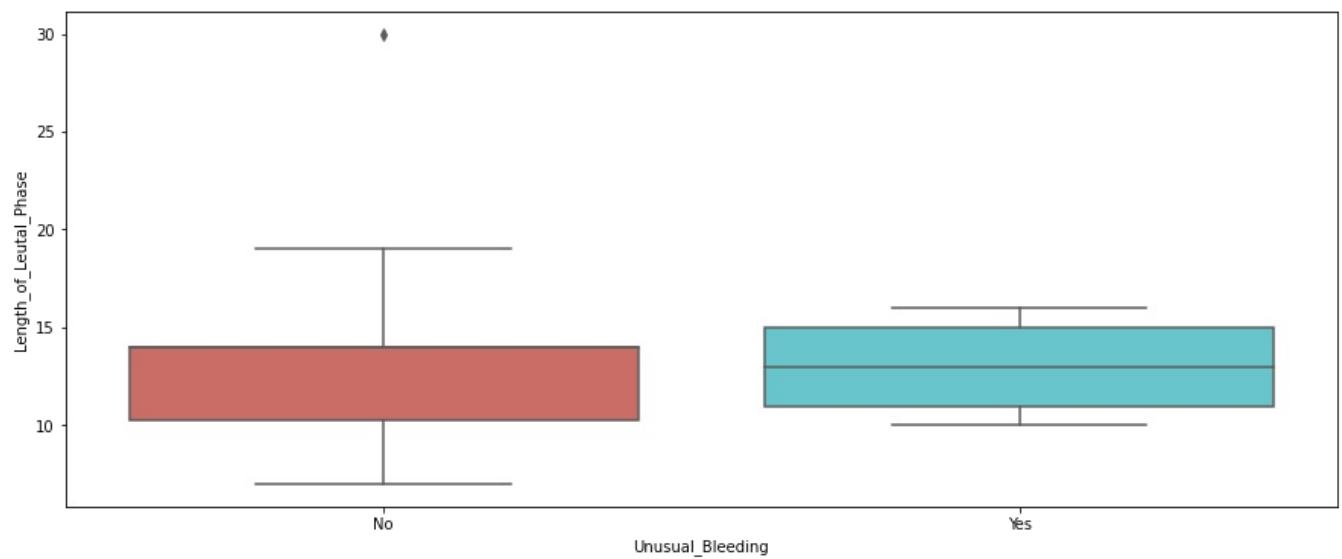
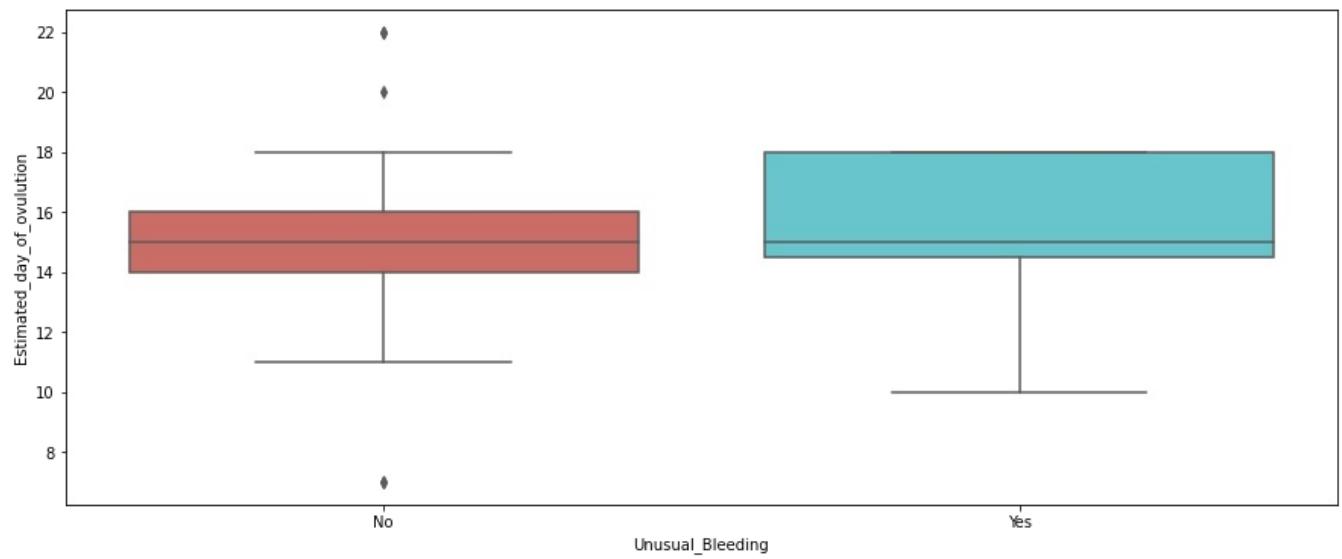


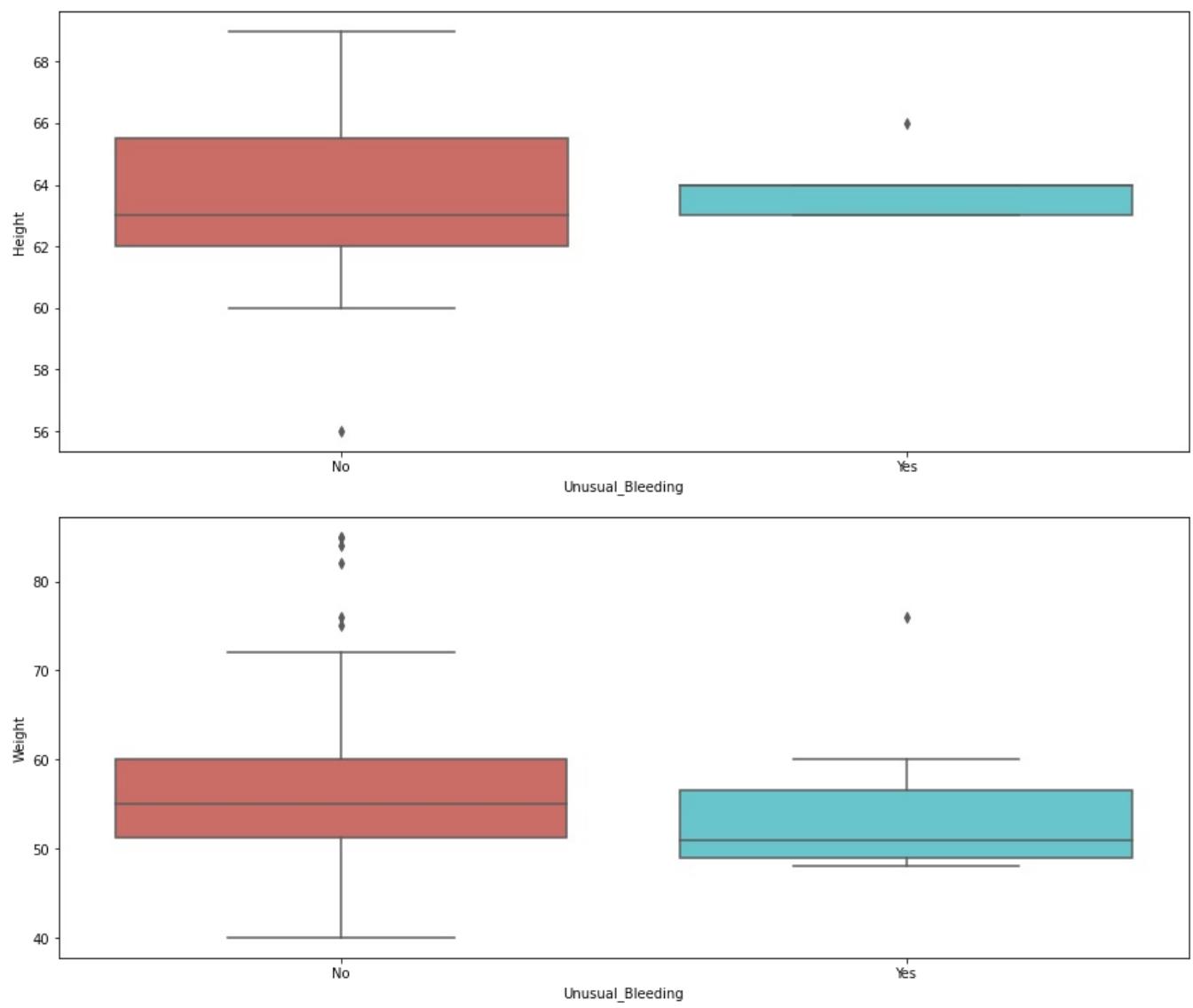


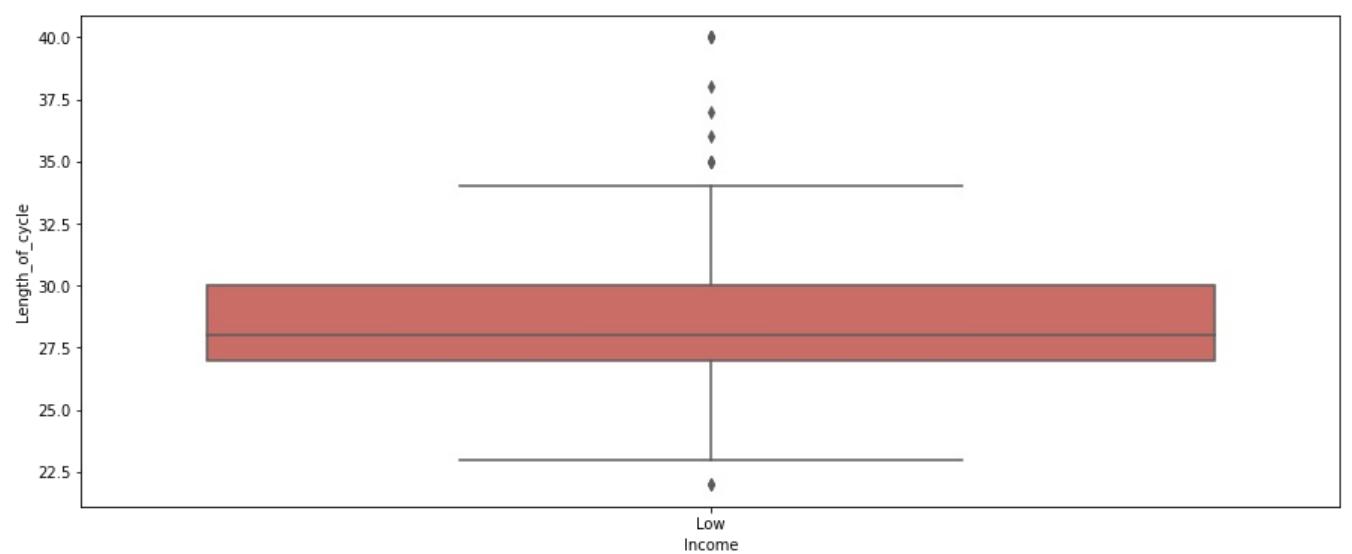
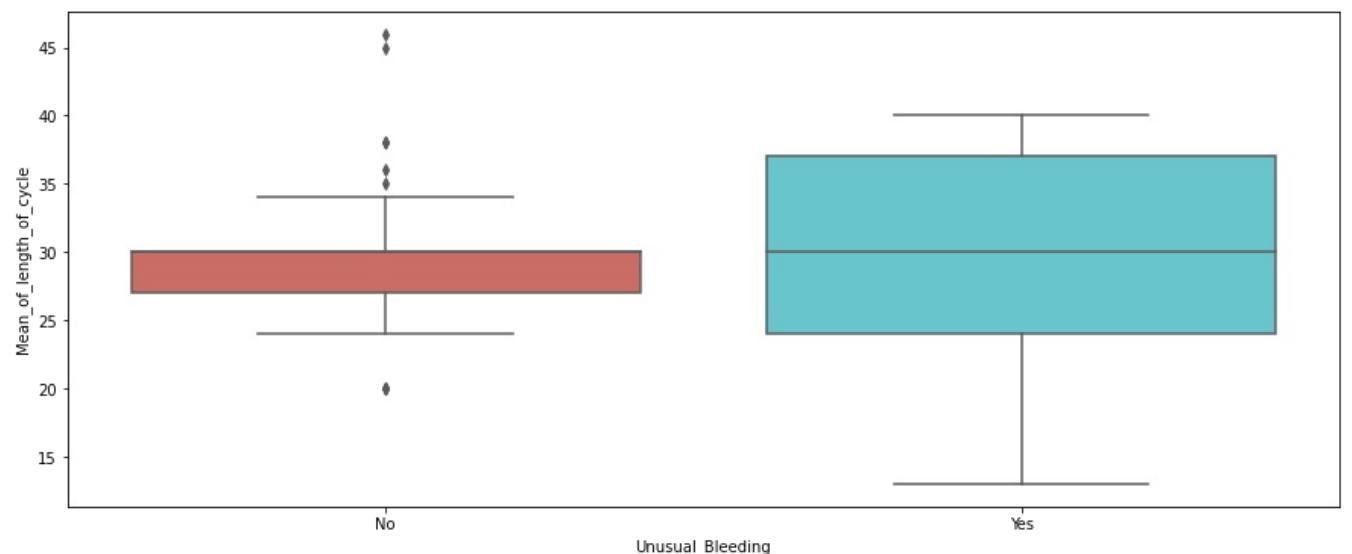
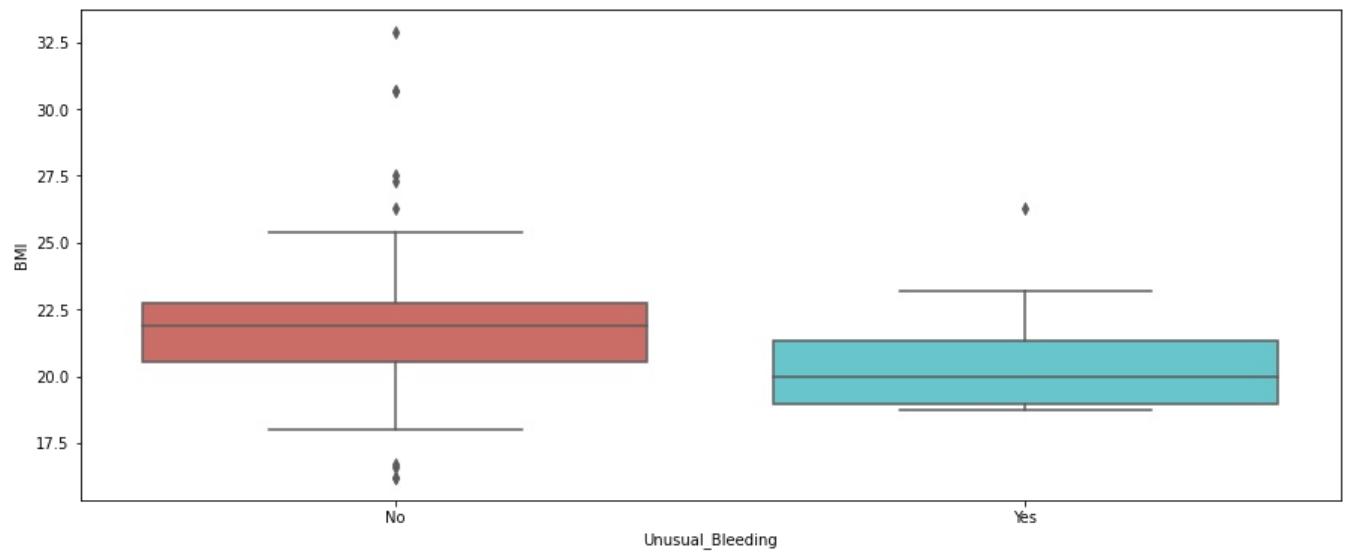


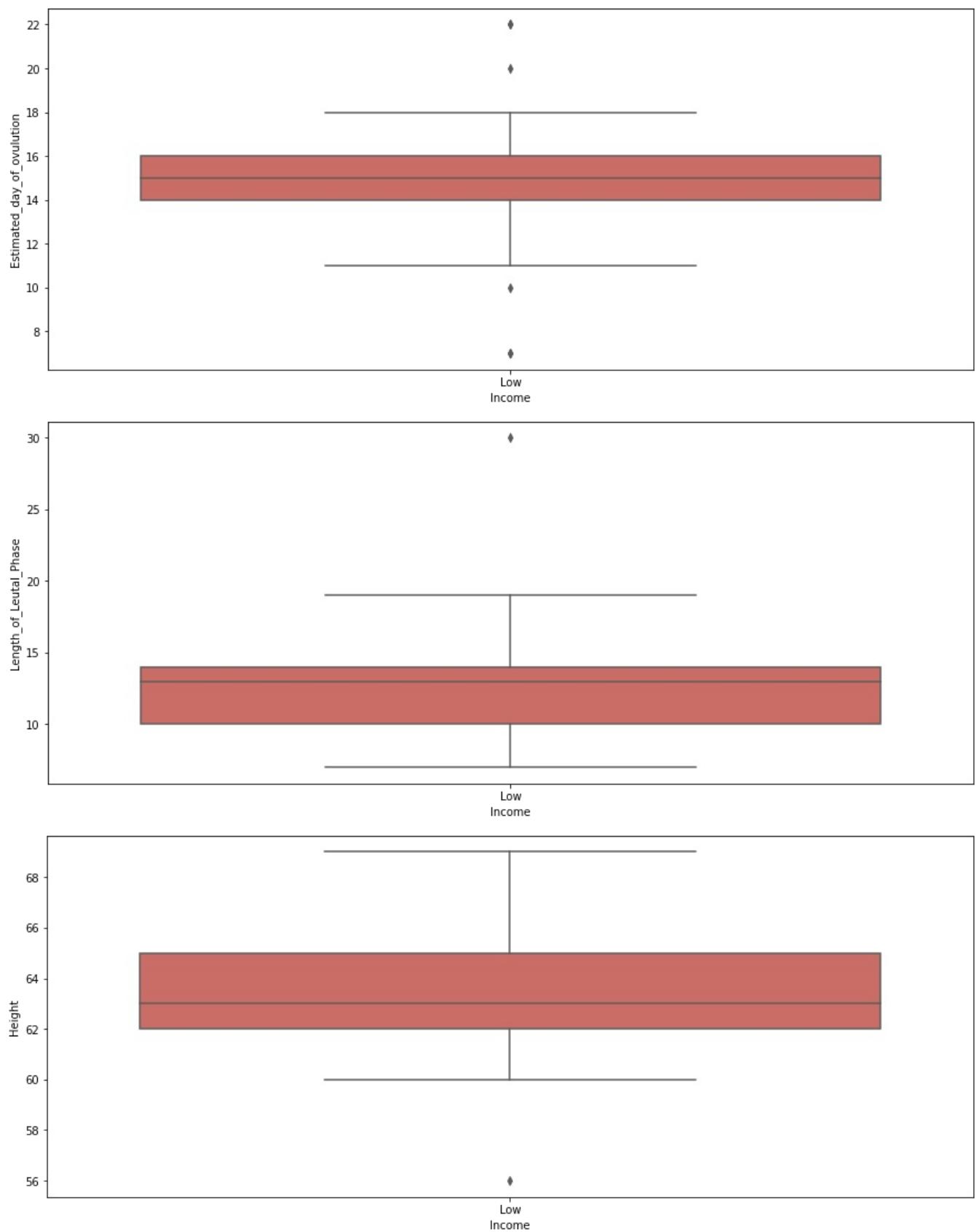
```
In [38]: for i in categorical:
    for j in continuous:
        plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
        sns.boxplot(x = df[i], y = df[j], data = df, palette = 'hls')
        plt.show()
```

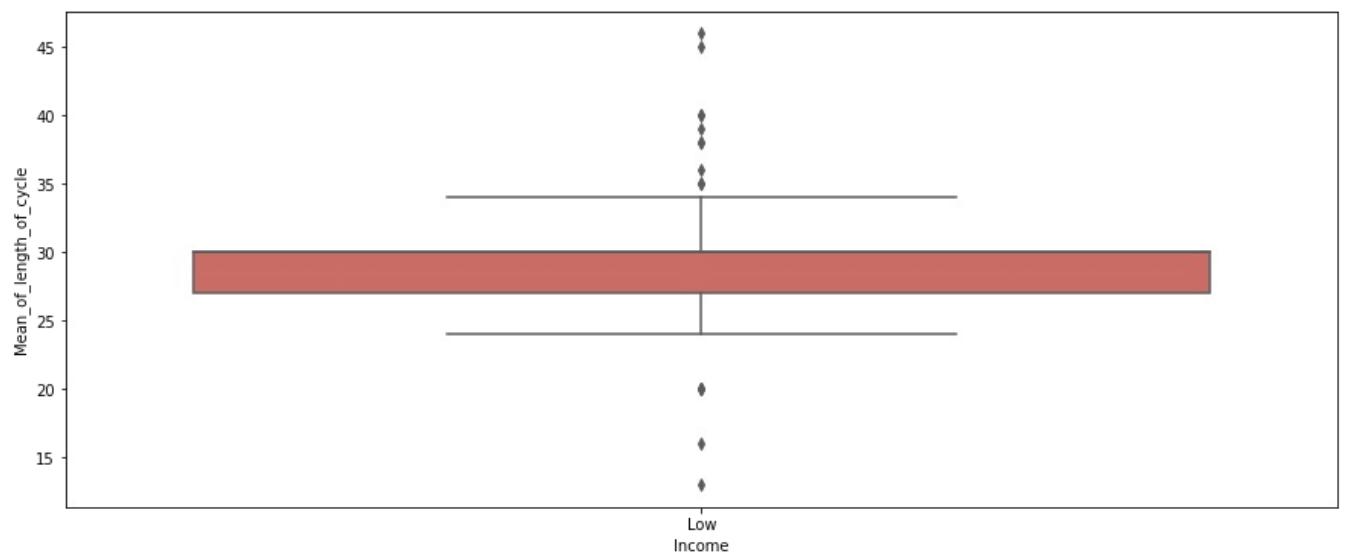
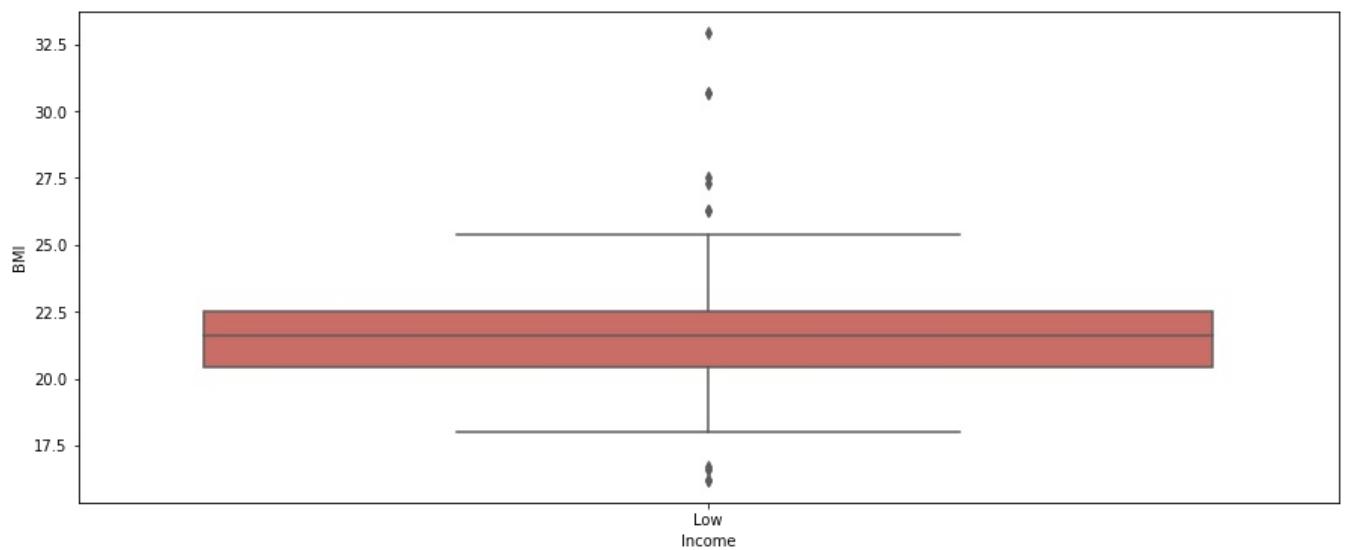
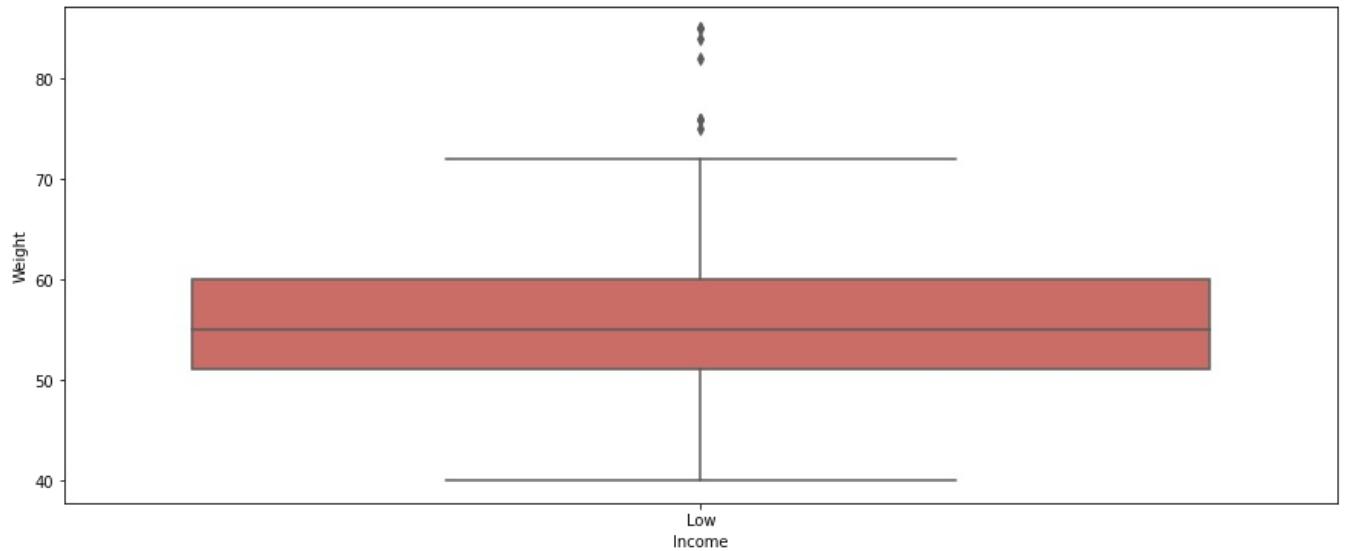


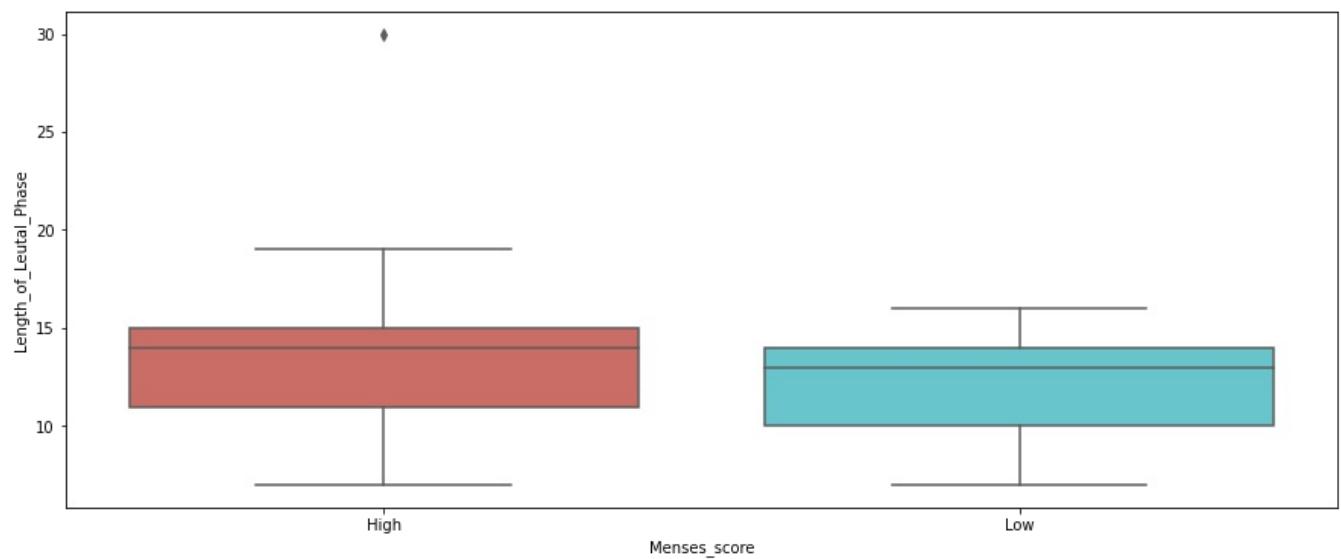
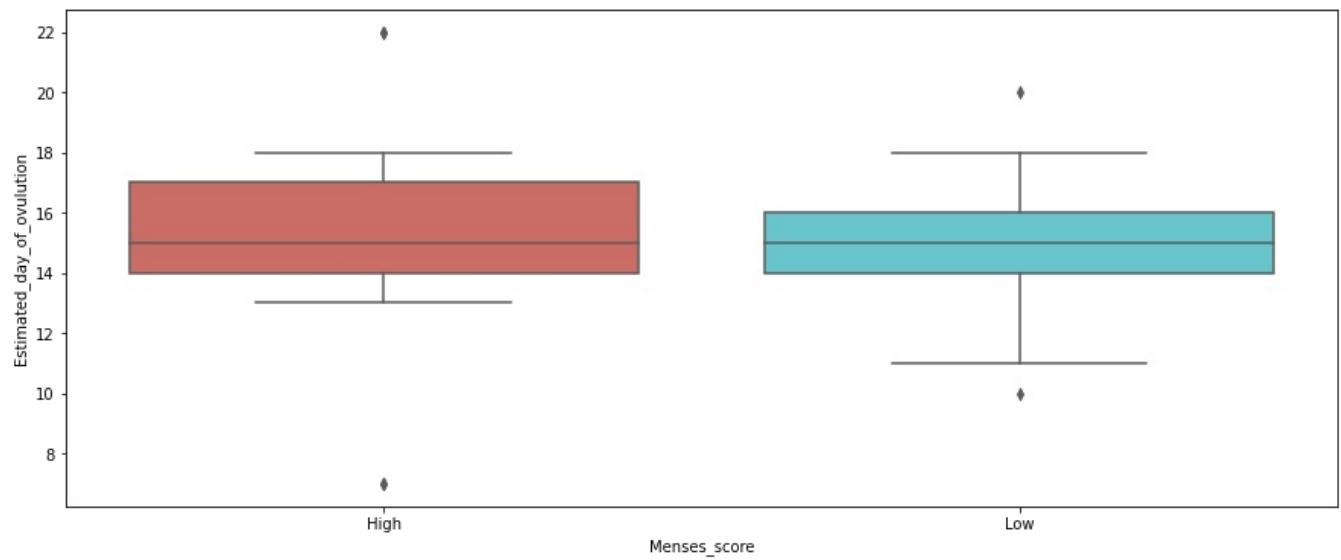
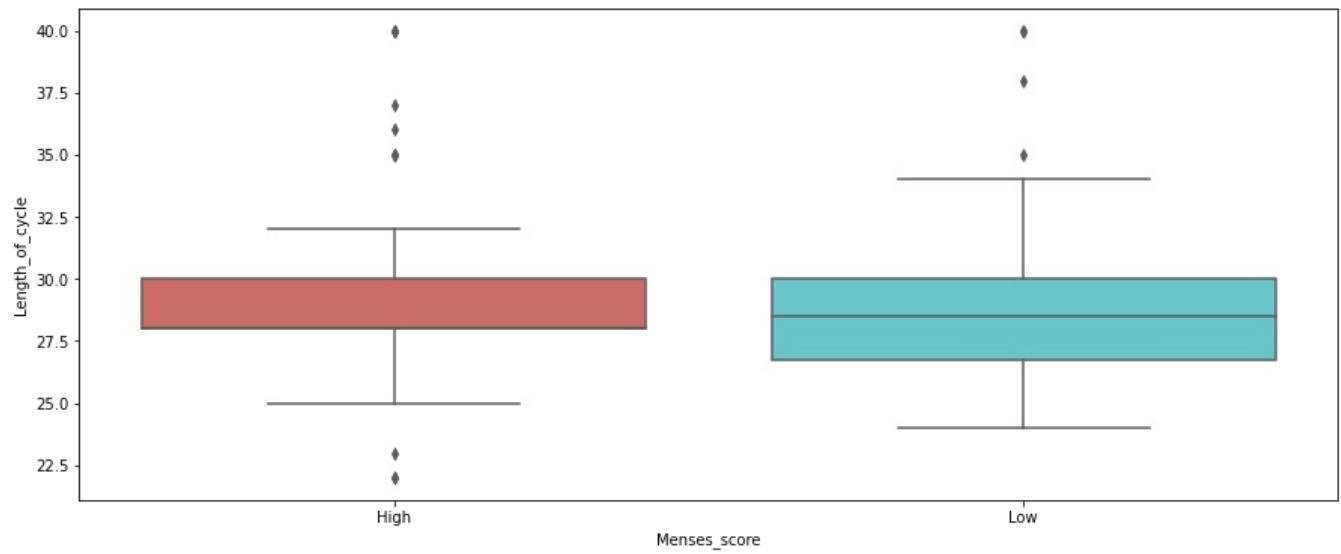


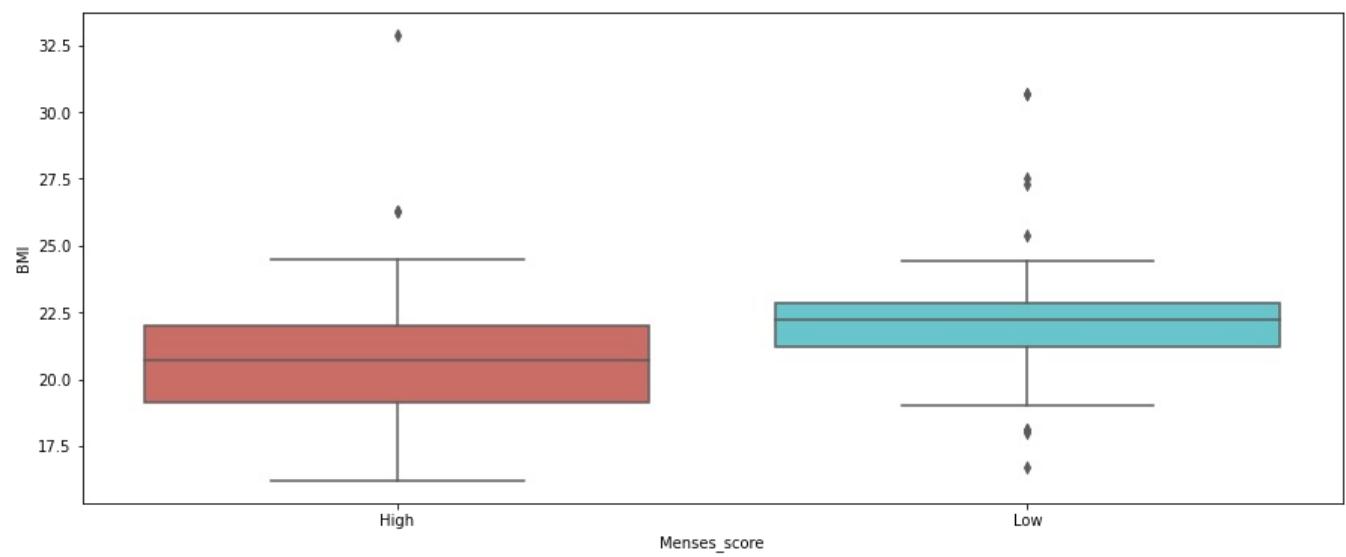
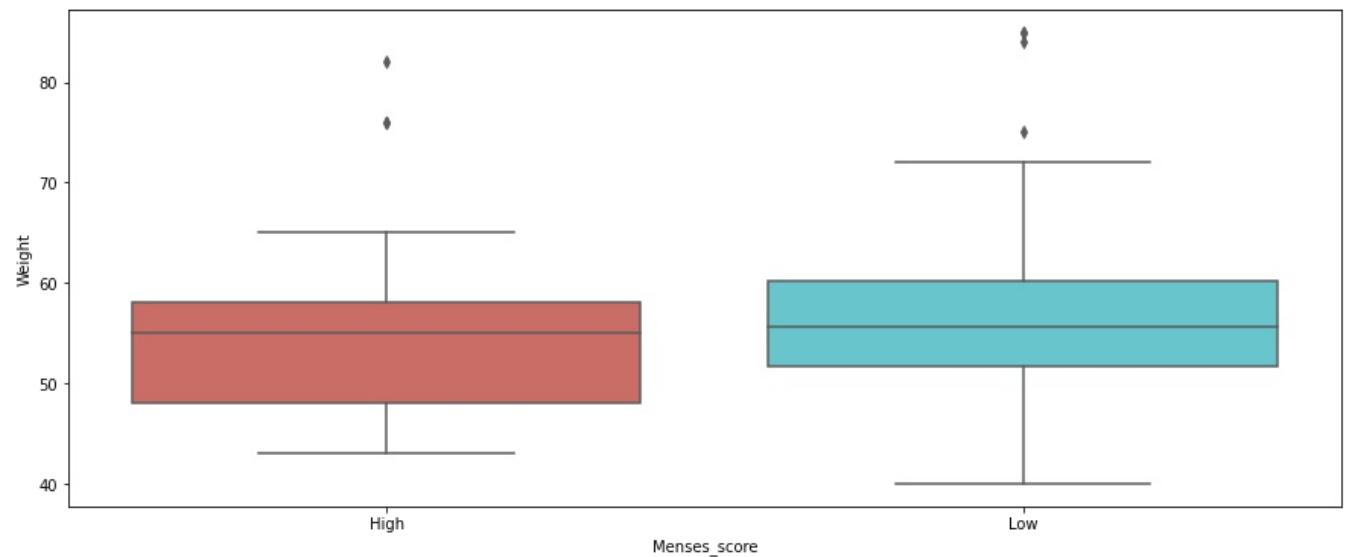
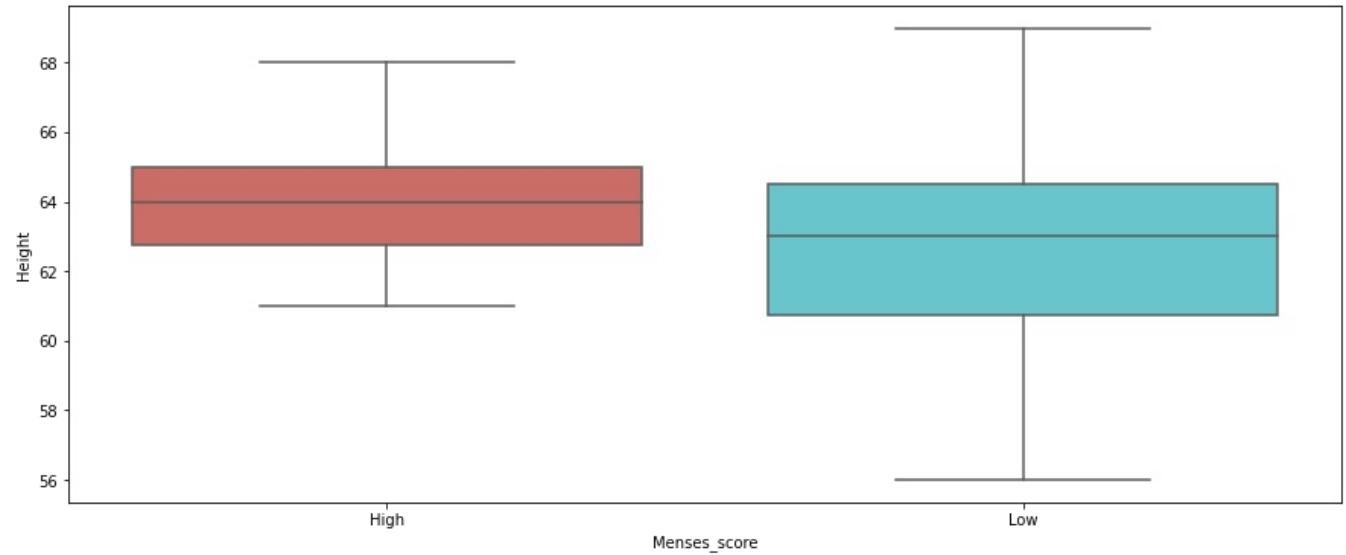


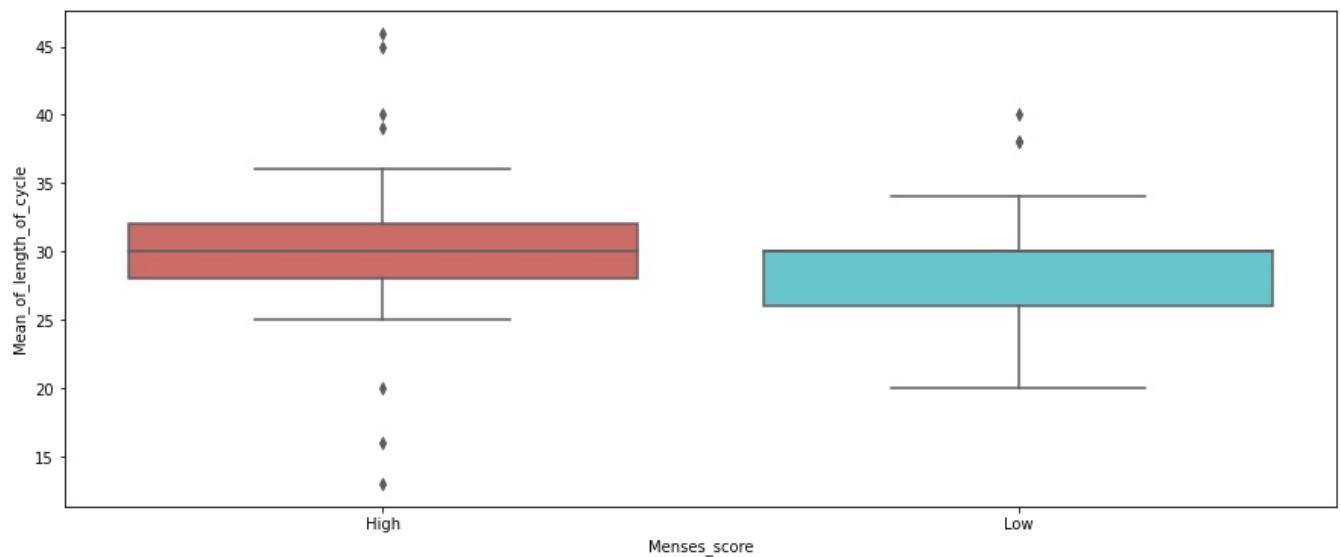




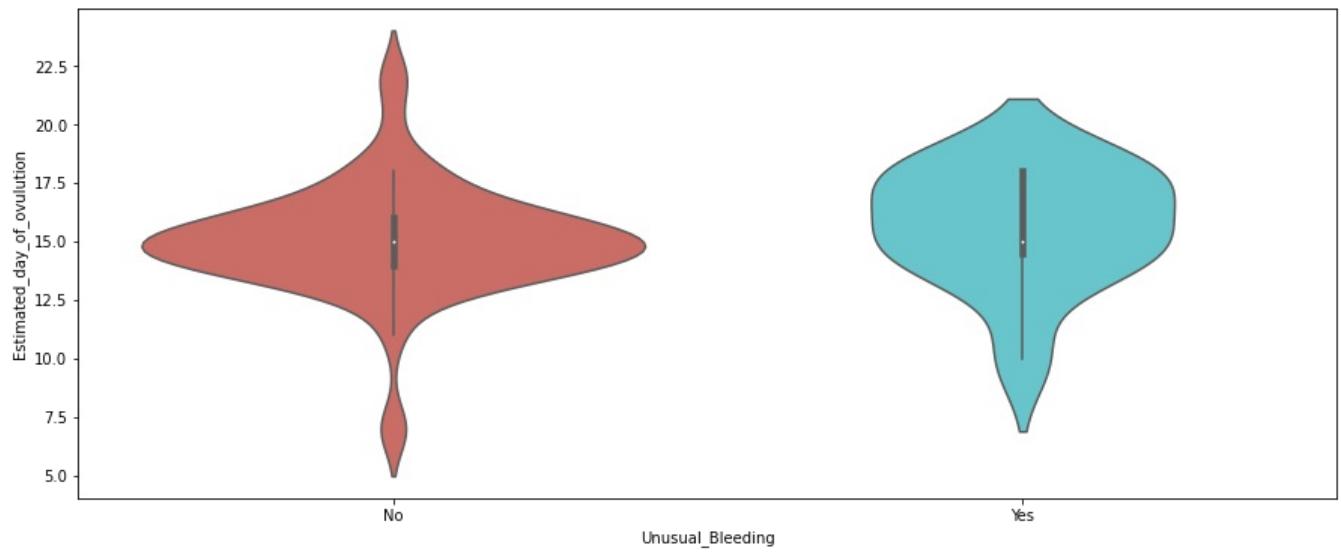
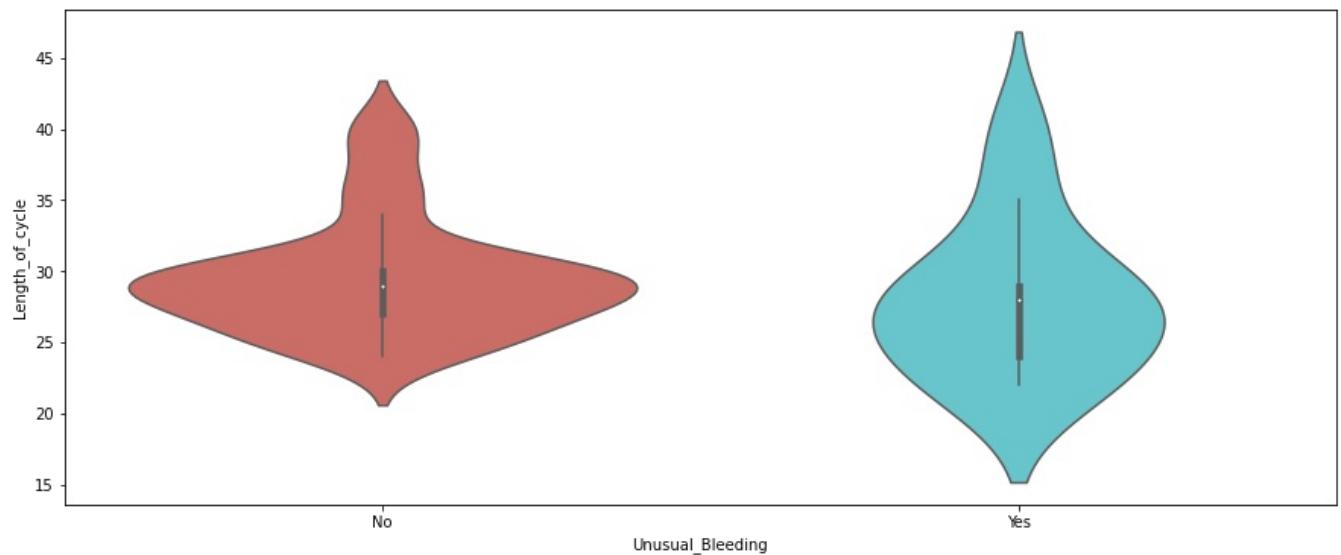


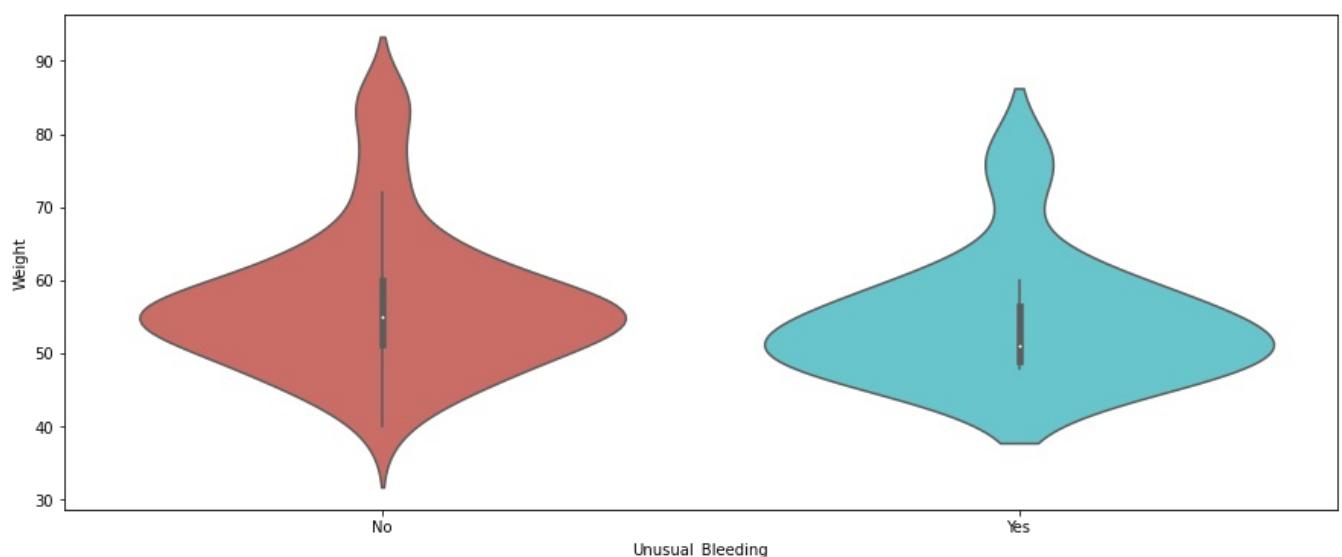
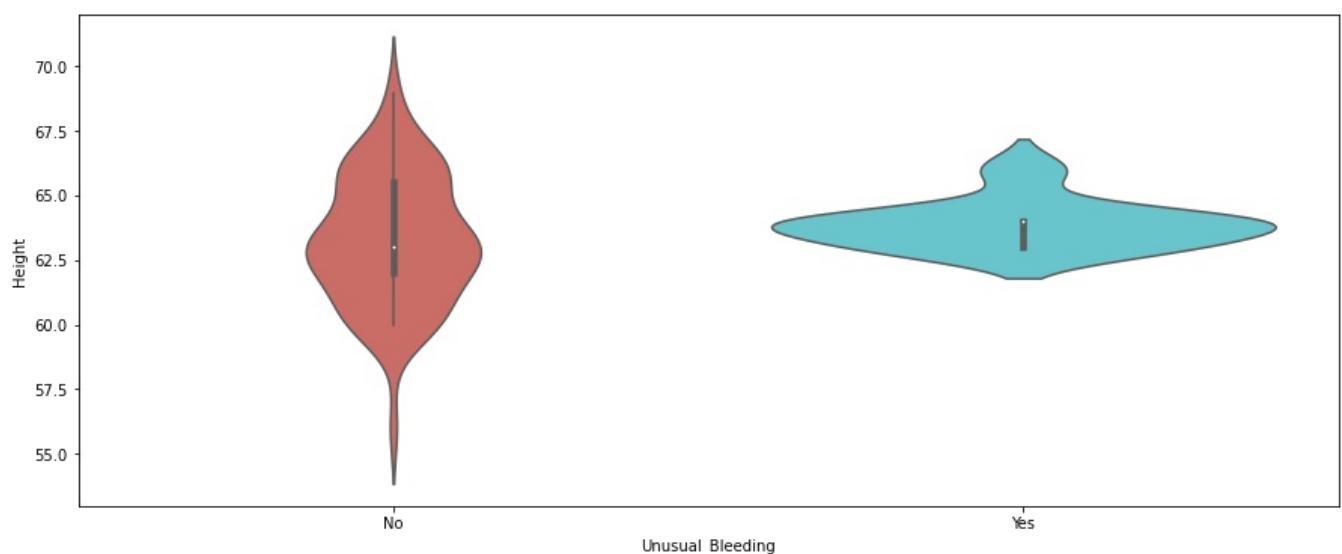
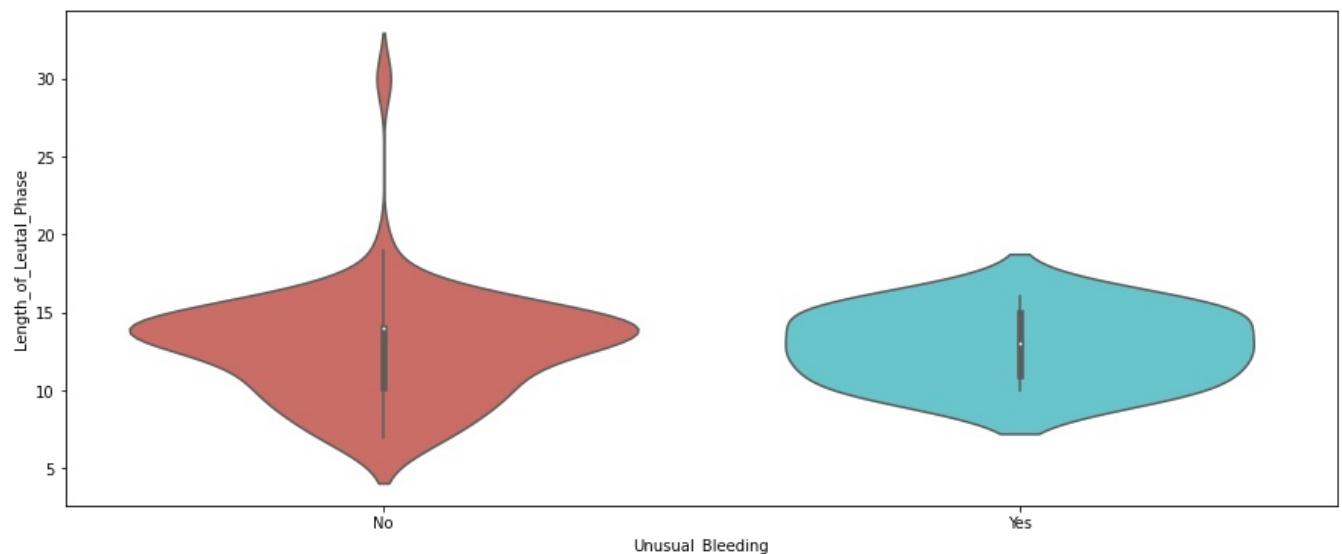


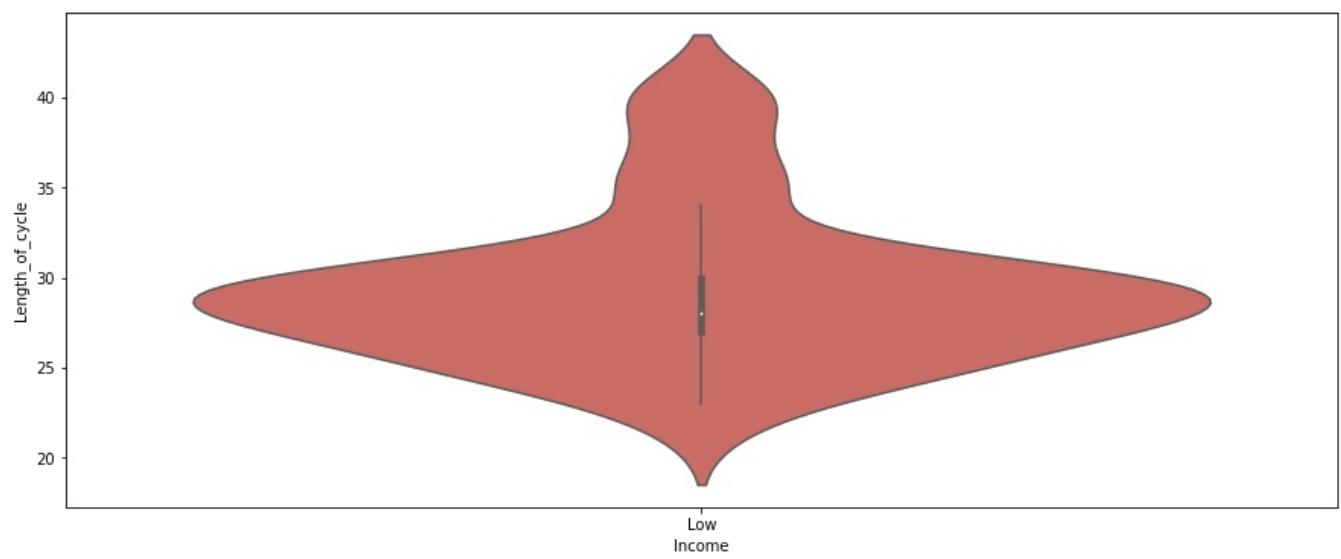
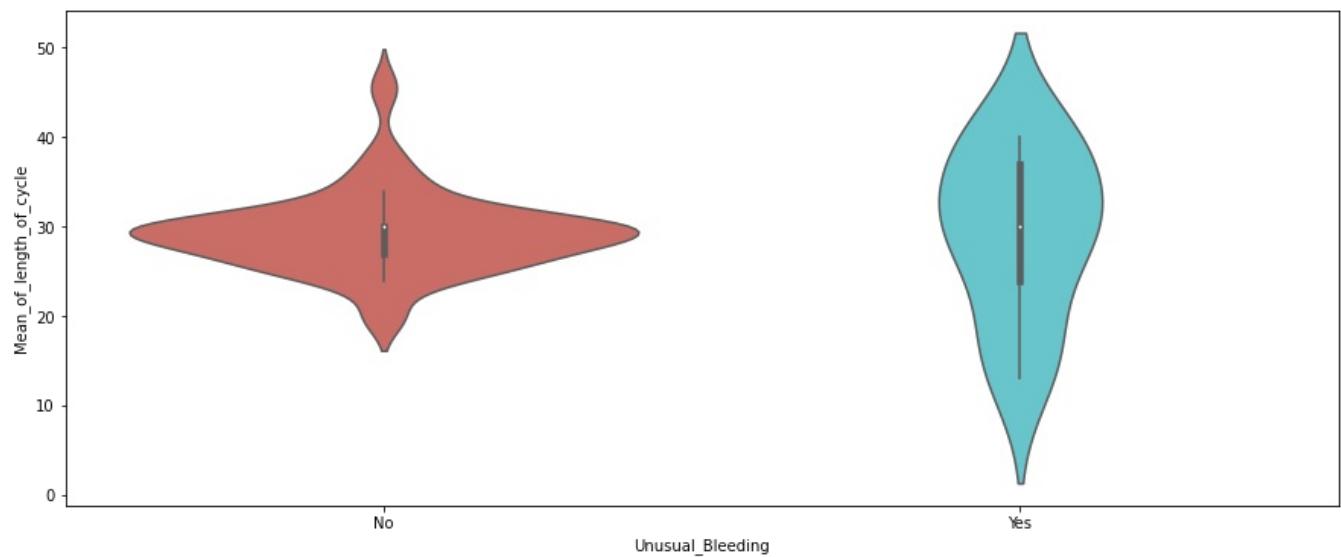
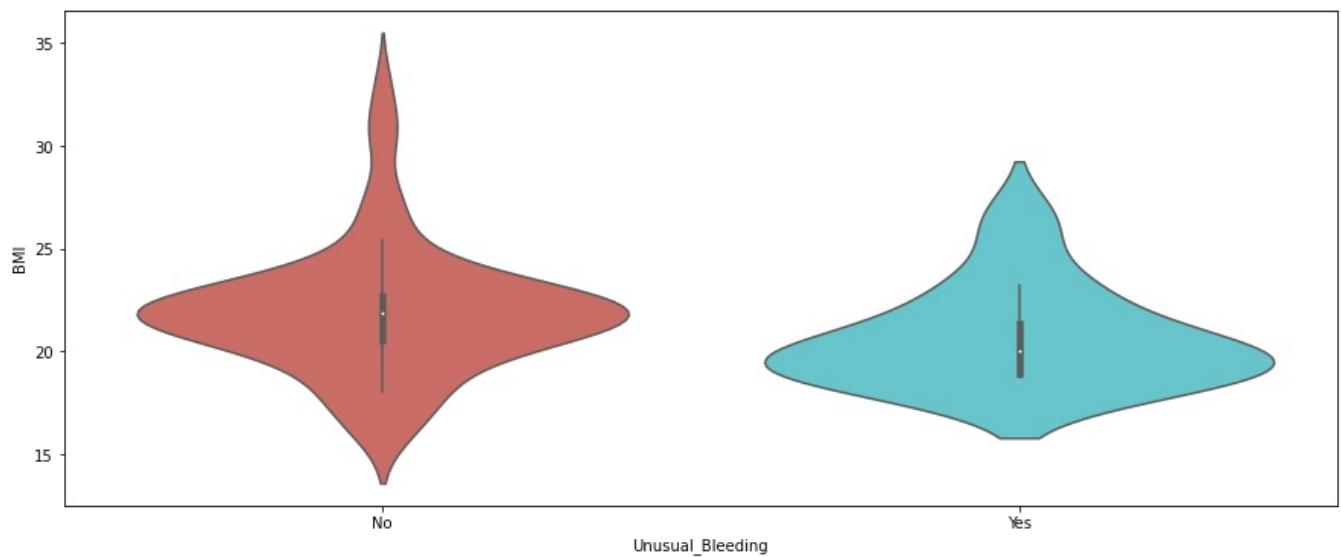


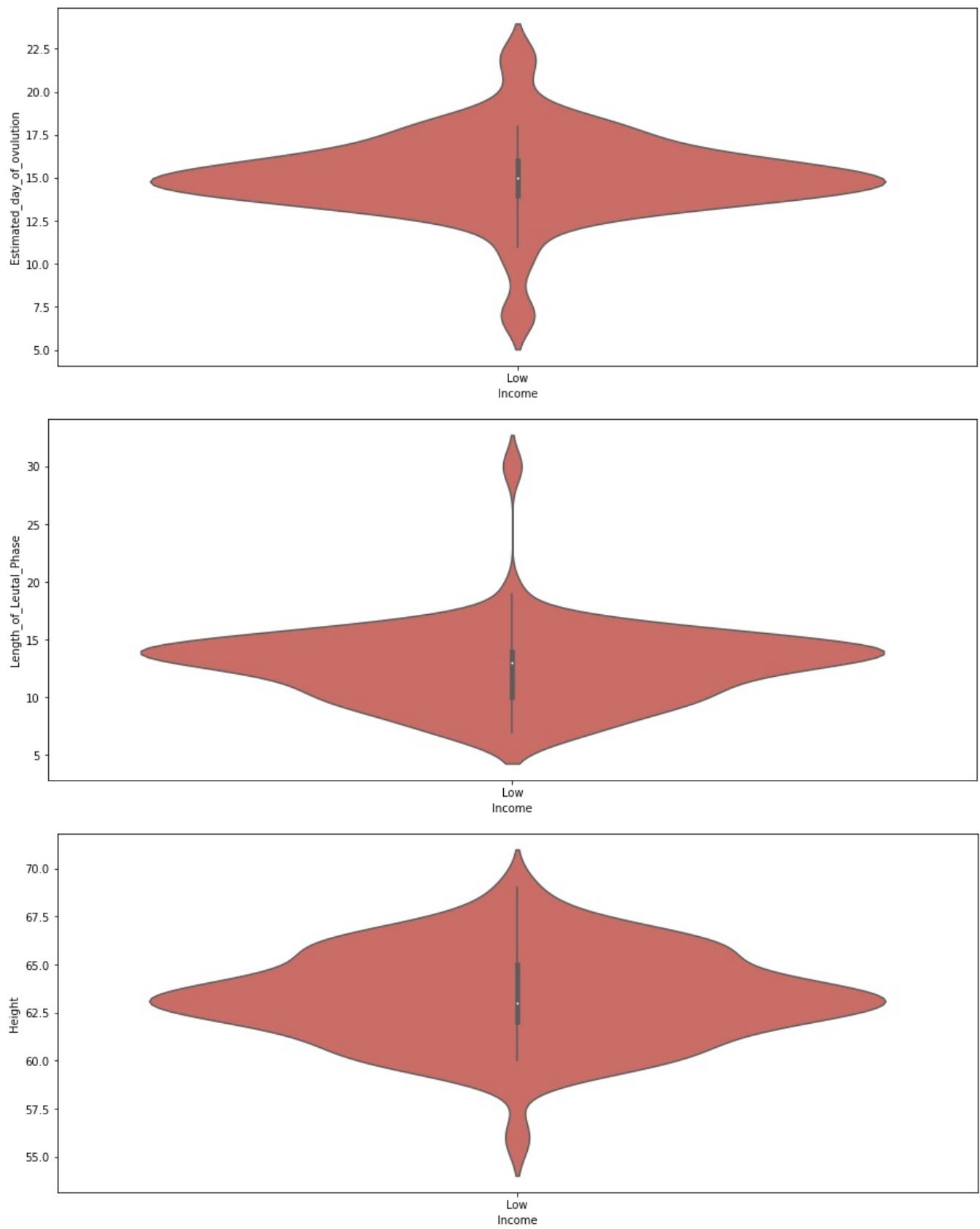


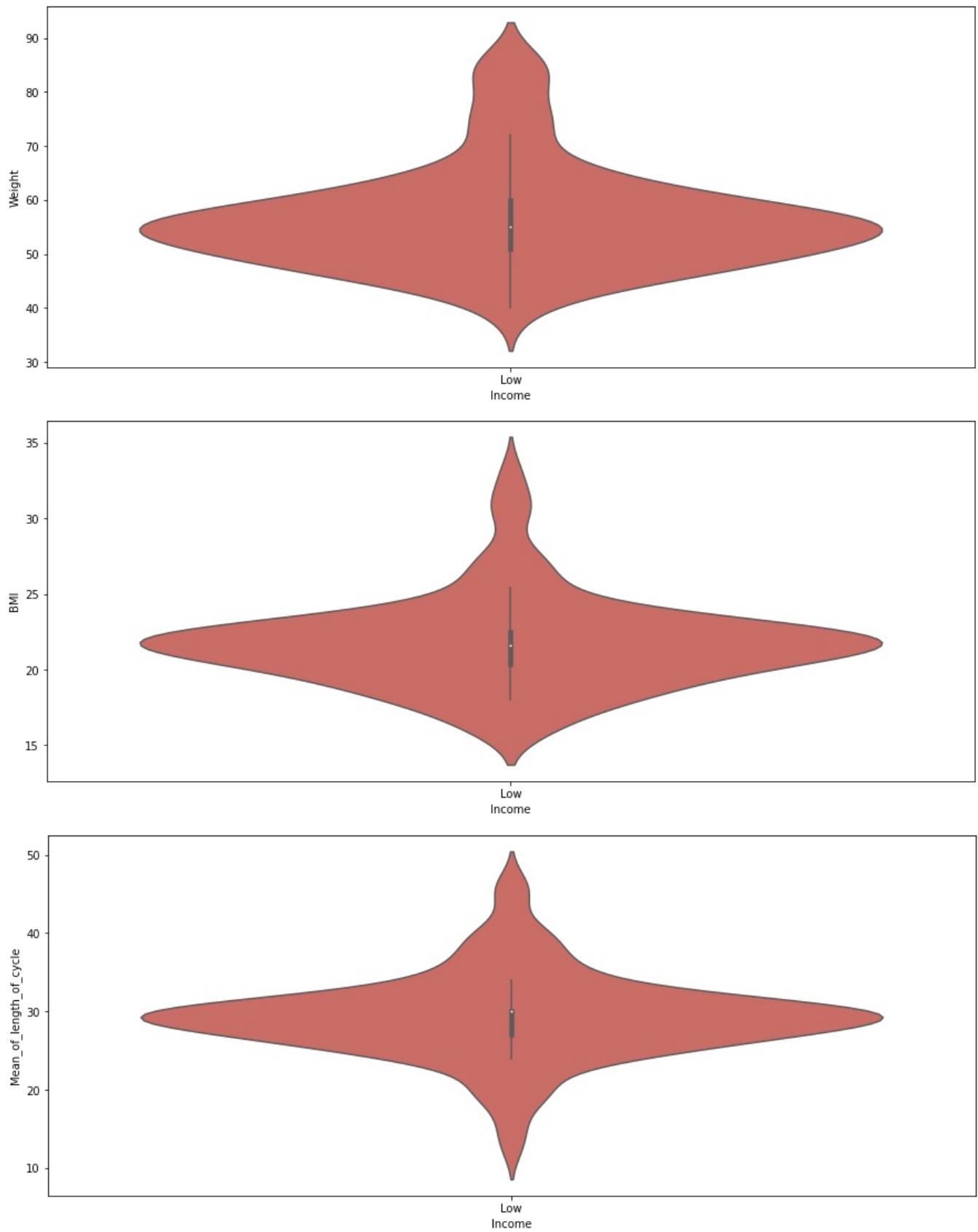
```
In [39]: for i in categorical:
    for j in continuous:
        plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
        sns.violinplot(x = df[i], y = df[j], data = df, palette = 'hls')
        plt.show()
```

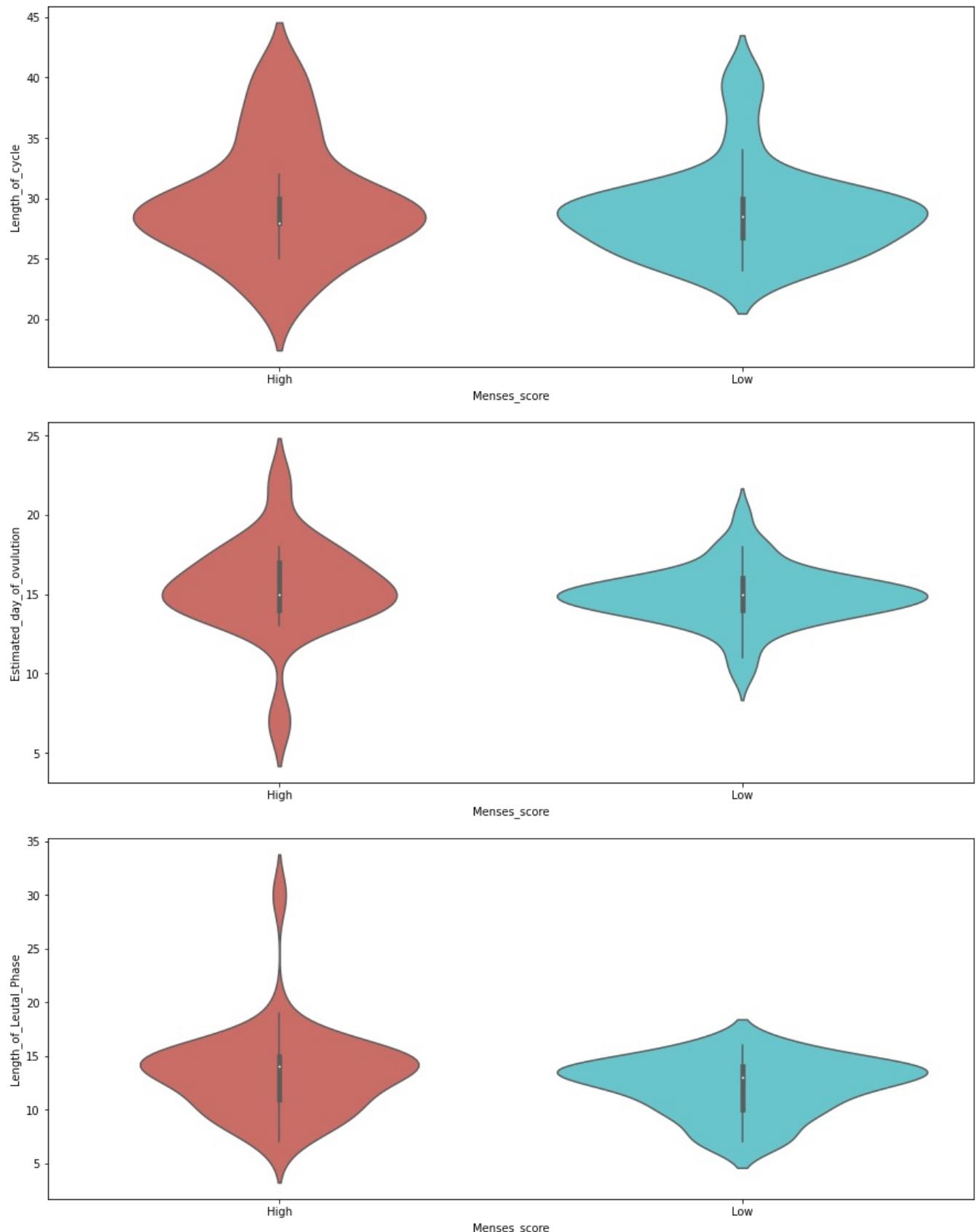


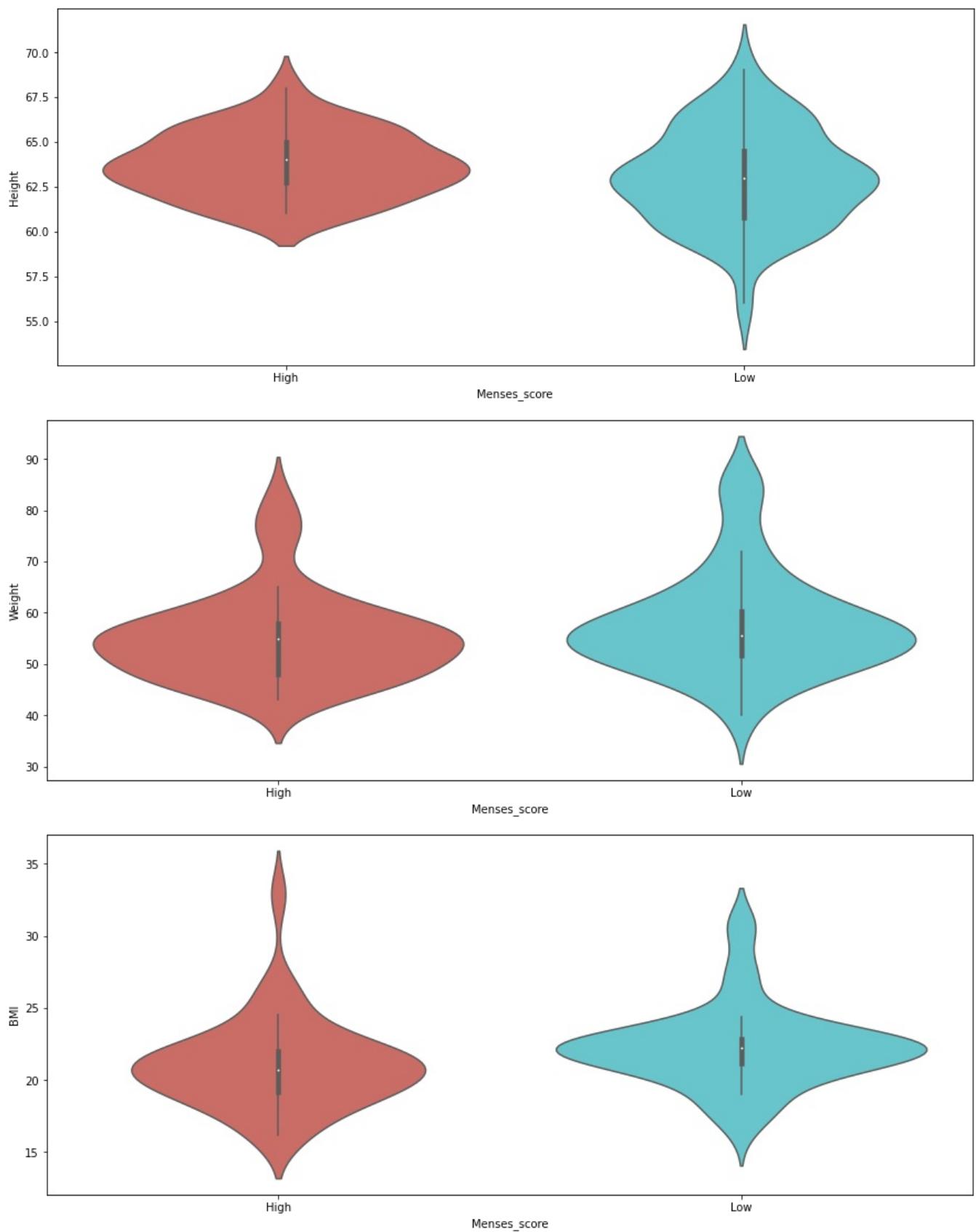


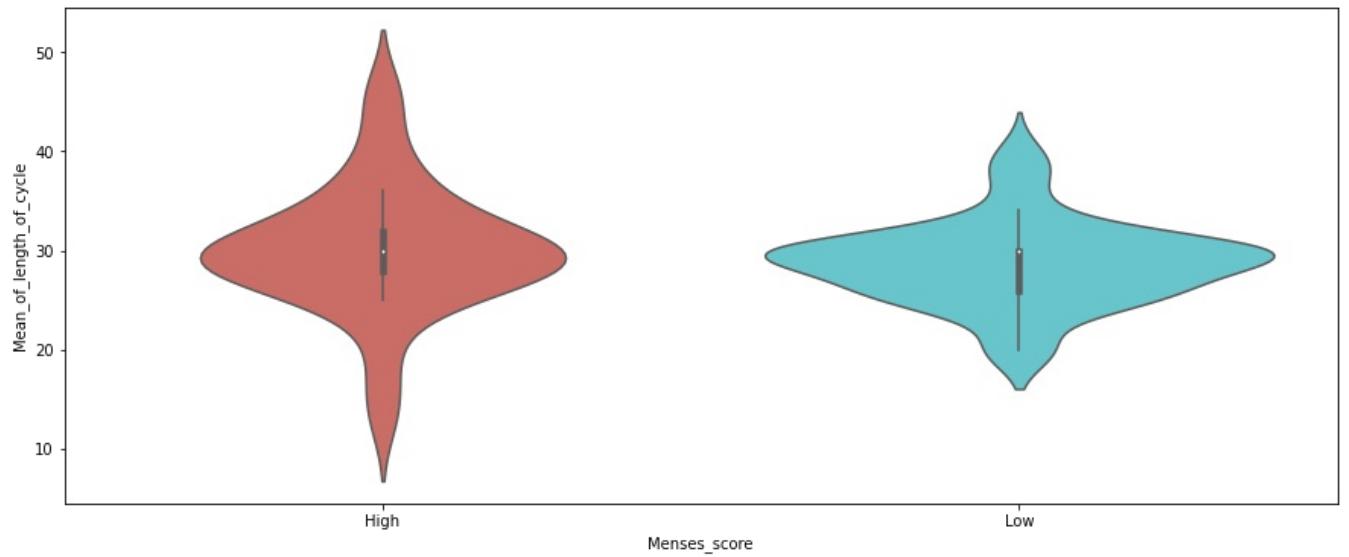












```
In [40]: pivot_categorical = pd.pivot_table(df, values=continuous, index=categorical,
                                         aggfunc='mean')
```

```
In [41]: pivot_categorical
```

```
Out[41]:
```

	BMI	Estimated_day_of_ovulation	Height	Length_of_Leutal_Phase	Length_of_cycle	Mean	
Unusual_Bleeding	Income	Menses_score					
No	Low	High	21.132759	15.103448	63.692308	13.551724	30.655172
		Low	22.458537	15.024390	62.945946	12.170732	28.658537
Yes	Low	High	20.837500	16.500000	64.000000	12.875000	26.375000
		Low	20.166667	13.333333	63.666667	12.666667	32.333333

```
In [42]: cross_tab_discrete = pd.crosstab(index=df['Unusual_Bleeding'],
                                         columns=df['number_of_peak'])
```

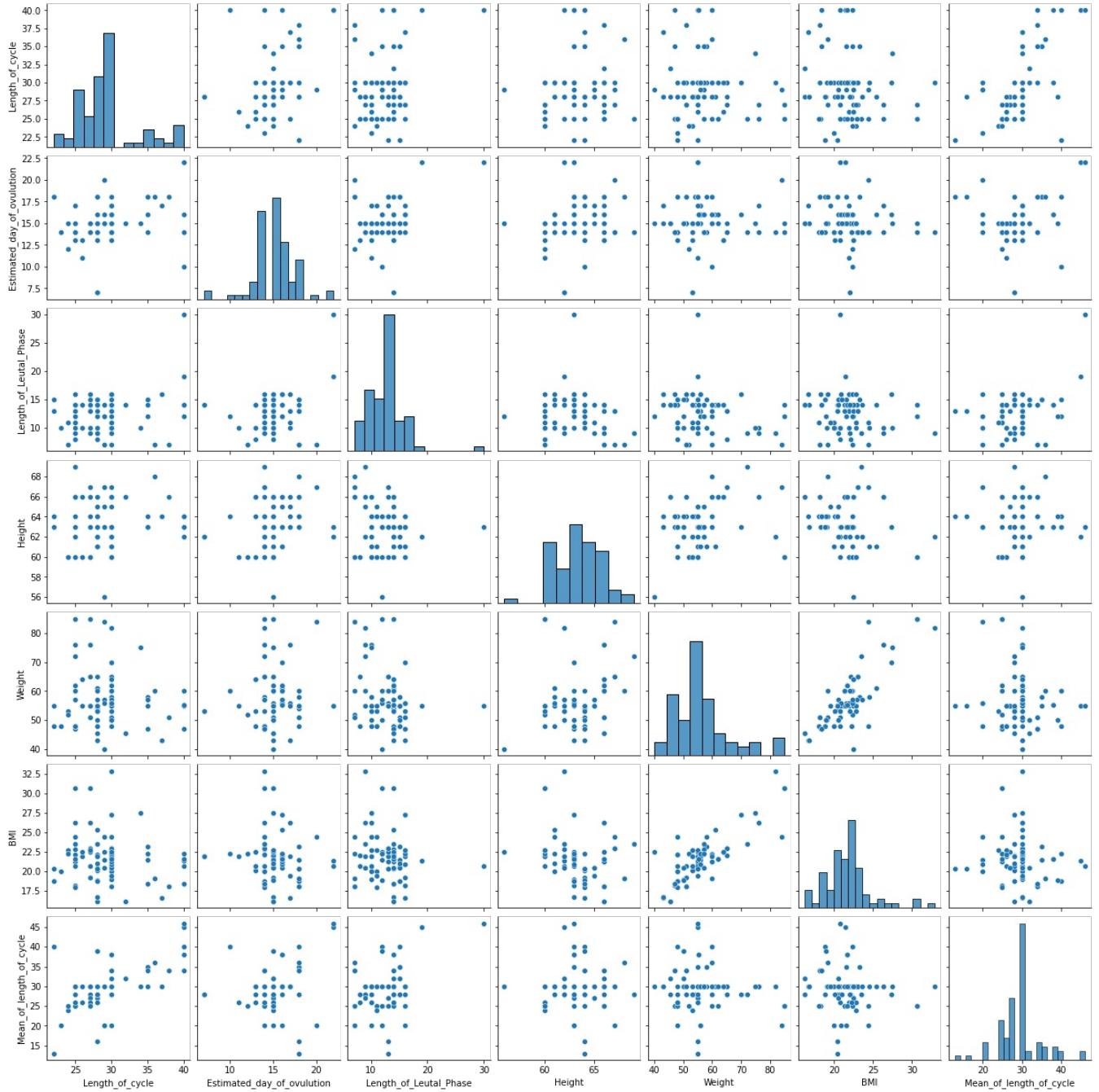
```
In [43]: cross_tab_discrete
```

```
Out[43]:
```

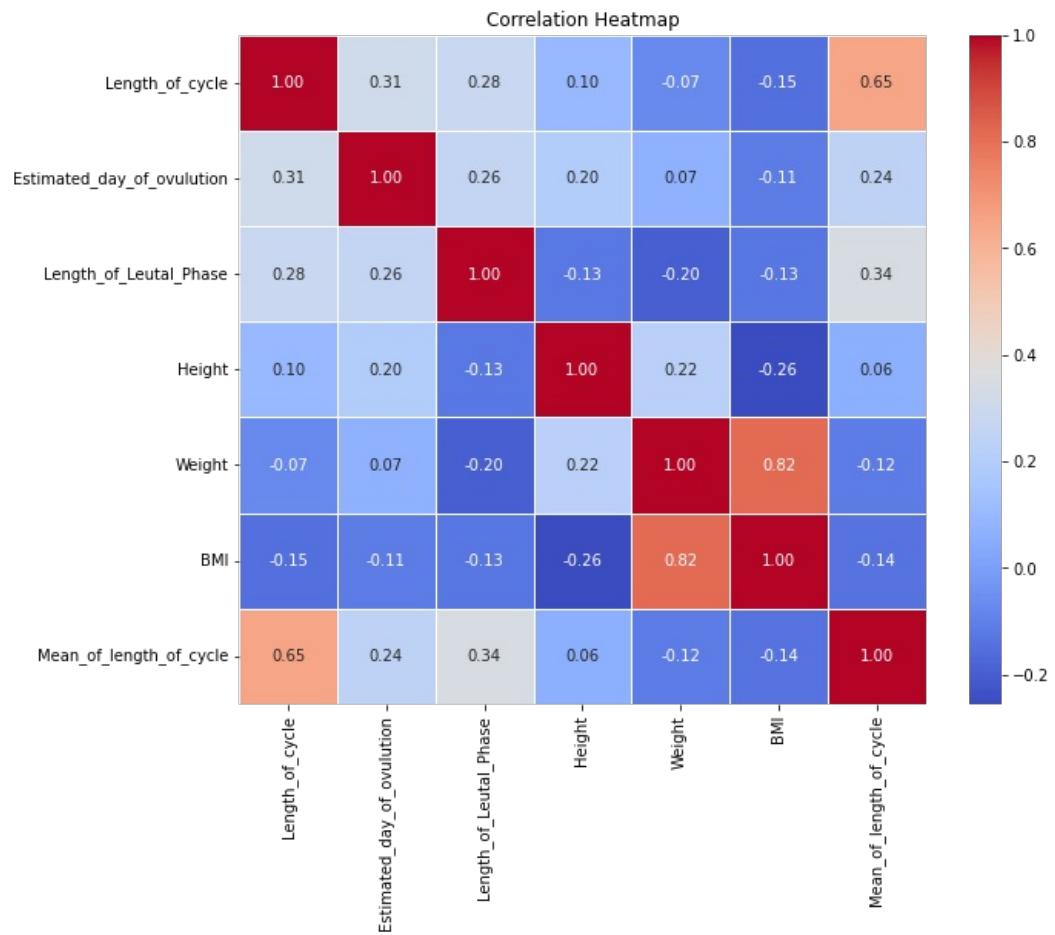
number_of_peak	1	2	3	4	5
Unusual_Bleeding					
No	3	35	30	2	0
Yes	0	4	4	2	1

```
In [44]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
sns.pairplot(df[continuous])
plt.show()
```

```
<Figure size 1080x432 with 0 Axes>
```



```
In [45]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(df[continuous].corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt='.2f', linewidths=0.5)
plt.title('Correlation Heatmap')
plt.show()
```



Thanks !!!

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