

- 1. "Icon: Connected dots within a bounded area to signify visible relationships."
- 2. "Icon: Elements with matching colors or shapes to indicate a relationship."
- 3. "Icon: Magnifier over labeled elements, highlighting matching labels."









### SE2 "You can change your mind easily."

- 1. "Icon: Eraser erasing a connection between two elements."
- 2. "Icon: Undo arrow circling back to a previous layout."
- 3. "Icon: Scissors cutting a line connecting two boxes."









## SE3 "There are routes from a thing you know to something you don't."

- 1. "Icon: Compass needle pointing from a known element to an unknown one."
- 2. "Icon: Search magnifier transitioning from a familiar to unfamiliar area."
- 3. "Icon: Breadcrumb trail leading from a known point to an unexplored one."









## SE4 "You can compare or contrast different parts."

- 1. "Icon: Scale balancing two different shapes or colors to indicate comparison."
- 2. "Icon: Side-by-side elements with contrasting features highlighted."
- 3. "Icon: Venn diagram showing overlapping and non-overlapping regions."









### VE1 "The information you need is visible."

- 1. "Icon: Eye symbol overlaid on a document to indicate visible information."
- 2. "Icon: Magnifying glass highlighting a specific section of a page layout."
- 3. "Icon: Checkmark inside a document to signify all needed information is present."









#### VE2 "The overall story is clear."

- 1. "Icon: Two overlapping shapes with a clear outline to represent an overall story."
- 2. "Icon: Human figure gazing at a simplified diagram to signify 'gestalt' view."
- 3. "Icon: Telescope focusing on a single point within a larger configuration."









### VE3 "Important parts draw your attention."

- 1. "Icon: Highlighted area within a complex diagram to signify attention focus."
- 2. "Icon: Magnifying glass over emphasized element in a structure."
- 3. "Icon: Arrow pointing towards a highlighted section in a complex diagram."









#### VE4 "The visual layout is concise."

- 1. "Icon: Tight grid within a square to represent concise layout."
- 2. "Icon: Scaled-down elements within a bounded area."
- 3. "Icon: Abbreviated text or symbols within a display screen."









## VE5 "You can see detail in context."

- 1. "Icon: Magnifying glass revealing detailed section within a larger structure."
- 2. "Icon: Mini-map corner overlay on a detailed view."
- 3. "Icon: Zoom-in symbol with a surrounding context outline."







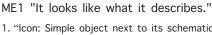












- 1. "Icon: Simple object next to its schematic outline."
- 2. "Icon: Mirror with real and symbolic images."
- 3. "Icon: Pencil drawing a basic shape."









#### ME2 "The purpose of each part is clear."

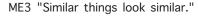
- 1. "Icon: Label tags on different diagram parts."
- 2. "Icon: Cursor hovering over an annotated section."
- 3. "Icon: Checklist beside various diagram elements."











- 1. "Icon: Matching shapes in two sections of a diagram."
- 2. "Icon: Color-coded elements for similarity."
- 3. "Icon: Twin icons with a consistency label."
- 4. "Icon: Array of shapes with one deviation."
- 5. "Icon: Puzzle pieces with consistent design elements."
- 6. "Icon: Jars with progressively lighter shades."









### ME4 "You can tell the difference between things."

- 1. "Icon: Distinct shapes separated by a line."
- 2. "Icon: Font characters with strikethrough for clarity."
- 3. "Icon: Two shapes with a 'not equal' sign between them."









#### ME5 "You can add comments."

- 1. "Icon: Pencil annotating a diagram."
- 2. "Icon: Highlighter over text or shapes."
- 3. "Icon: Sticky note attached to a diagram element."









#### ME6 "The visual connotations are appropriate."

- 1. "Icon: Wrench and screwdriver overlaid on a flowchart."
- 2. "Icon: Paintbrush touching a circuit diagram."
- 3. "Icon: Smiley face integrated into a bar graph."









## CE1 "You can extend the language."

- 1. "Icon: Toolbox with a "+" sign, indicating the ability to add new elements."
- 2. "Icon: Nested circles with a pencil, representing meta-level thinking and editing."
- 3. "Icon: Scales balancing abstract shapes and a code snippet."









## CE2 "You can redefine how it is interpreted."

- 1. "Icon: Eye with a filter overlay, indicating selective interpretation."
- 2. "Icon: Book with a magnifying glass on a word bubble."
- 3. "Icon: Gear and code brackets interlinked, signifying processing logic customization."









# CE3 "You can see different things when you look again."

- 1. "Icon: Kaleidoscope, representing shifting perspectives."
- 2. "Icon: Pencil with varying line thickness, indicating the freedom to sketch loosely."
- 3. "Icon: Eye with multiple irises, suggesting different ways of seeing."









#### CE4 "Anything not forbidden is allowed."

- 1. "Icon: Intersecting pathways, indicating the freedom to choose various methods."
- 2. "Icon: Open door and closed door, illustrating options and decisions."
- 3. "Icon: Traffic light with all colors lit, indicating unrestrictiveness."















- 2. "Icon: A hand approaching a set of two levers about to operate them."
- 3. "Icon: Finger tapping on a touch screen with distinguishable interactive elements."













- 1. "Icon: Hourglass quickly flipping to represent immediate feedback."
- 2. "Icon: Cursor smoothly dragging an element within a diagram."
- 3. "Icon: Progress bar filling up quickly next to a moved diagram object."
- 4. "Icon: Laminar Glide circle and parrallel lines."
- 5. "Icon: Wave-to-Silk 2D wave transitioning to silk shape."
- 6. "Icon: Streamlined Air 2D wing with curving lines."









## IE3 "Things stay where you put them."

- 1. "Icon: Hand placing an element into a diagram, with a 'locked' symbol beside it."
- 2. "Icon: a pin, designed as a flat minimalist monochromatic single-width icon."
- 3. "Icon: Diagram with an undo button to revert automatic adjustments."









# IE4 "Accidental mistakes are unlikely."

- 1. "Icon: Cursor hovering over an 'undo' button next to a diagram."
- 2. "Icon: Warning sign next to a critical element within the diagram."
- 3. "Icon: Hand pushing a 'confirm' button to finalize changes in a diagram."















#### IE5 "Easier actions steer what you do."

- 1. "Icon: Finger tapping a large, prominently displayed button within a diagram."
- 2. "Icon: Cursor easily snapping an element into a pre-defined slot in a diagram."
- 3. "Icon: Hand picking from a limited set of toolbar options within a diagram editor."
- 4. "Icon: Desire path [Author's drawing]."
- 5. "Icon: A straight and curvy lines simbolizing two approaches [Author's drawing]."
- 6. "Icon: Flat minimalist steering wheel 2D"















# IE6 "It is easy to refer to specific parts.

- 1. "Icon: Finger pointing to a labeled section within a complex diagram."
- 2. "Icon: Magnifying glass focusing on a named or numbered part in a diagram."
- 3. "Icon: Sticky note annotation attached to a specific element in a diagram."
- 4. "Icon: Pages with numbers [Author's drawing]."
- 5. "Icon: Book with a bookmark [Illustrator's image generator]."
- 6. "Icon: Three arrows indicating specific directions [Author's drawing]."









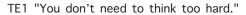












- 1. "Icon: A lazy brain icon in flat 2D single stroke design"
- 2. "Icon: Eye looking at a simplified diagram."
- 3. "Icon: Checklist icon next to a diagram."









#### TE2 "You can read-off new information."

- 1. "Icon: Lightbulb inside a flowchart, indicating the discovery of new insights."
- 2. "Icon: Open book overlaid on a pie chart, representing new knowledge gained."
- 3. "Icon: Eye with a plus sign, symbolizing understanding through visual cues."









## TE3 "It makes you stop and think."

- 1. "Icon: Pause button overlaid on a diagram, indicating the need to stop and think."
- 2. "Icon: Light bulb adjacent to a complex equation or diagram."
- 3. "Icon: Hourglass next to a diagram, emphasizing the benefit of taking time to think."









## TE4 "Elements mean only one thing."

- 1. "Icon: Single symbol (e.g., a triangle) within a diagram linked to a specific definition."
- 2. "Icon: Road sign displaying 'One Way'."
- 3. "Icon: A "1:1" ratio symbol next to a diagram element."
- 4. "Icon: Checkmark and cross"











#### TE5 "You are drawn in to play around."

- 1. "Icon: Joystick interacting with diagram elements."
- 2. "Icon: Hand cursor dragging an element into a new position within the diagram."
- 3. "Icon: "Shuffle" arrows randomly rearranging diagram elements."

















# 2. "Icon: Flowchart with multiple entry points, symbolizing user-defined task order."

PE1 "The order of tasks is natural."

- 1. "Icon: A hand placing puzzle pieces in non-linear order."
- 3. "Icon: Magnifying glass over repeat loop, highlighting the evolution of tasks."
- 4. "Icon: Numbered steps ascending in straight line."
- 5. "Icon: A flowchart, three boxes connected by arrows."
- 6. "Icon: A 2D timeline, three evenly spaced markers: seed, sprout, plant."









### PE2 "The steps you take match your goals."

- 1. "Icon: User's avatar aligning a task block into a diagram that matches their goal."
- 2. "Icon: Scales balancing a user goal and a diagram feature."
- 3. "Icon: Hand drawing a line connecting a user goal to a corresponding diagram part."























#### PE3 "You can try out a partial product."

- 1. "Icon: Cursor hovering over an incomplete diagram, displaying a 'Run Test' button."
- 2. "Icon: Ladybug next to a code snippet, symbolizing debugging and feedback."
- 3. "Icon: Hand sketching an element onto a diagram, with a checkmark overlay."
- 4. "Icon: A needle, thread and a garment fragment."
- 5. "Icon: A circular arrow with checkpoints representing Agile methodology."
- 6. "Icon: A pot and a tasting spoon."











#### PE4 "You can be non-committal."

- 1. "Icon: Cursor hovering over a 'Draft Mode' button next to a diagram."
- 2. "Icon: Whiteboard with diagram and eraser, indicating editability."
- 3. "Icon: Diagram resembling a pencil sketch with a 'Temp' (Temporary) tag."
- 4. "Icon: Sketching paper, a pencil and an eraser"











### PE5 "Repetition can be automated."

- 1. "Icon: 'Copy-Paste' symbols over a diagram section, indicating repetition."
- 2. "Icon: Automation gear interlinked with mini-diagrams."
- 3. "Icon: Macro button next to a diagram, suggesting automated actions."









## PE6 "The content can be preserved."

- 1. "Icon: Floppy disk and camera, indicating save options."
- 2. "Icon: Version tree, showing branching and merging."
- 3. "Icon: Clock with a backward arrow, indicating history or undo capability."