附:
$$\nabla^2 u = \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\sin \theta \frac{\partial u}{\partial \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \varphi^2}$$
 (球坐标系)

$$\nabla^2 u = \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} \left(\rho \frac{\partial u}{\partial \rho} \right) + \frac{1}{\rho^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \varphi^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial z^2}$$
 (柱坐标系)

$$(2l+1)xP_{l}(x) = (l+1)P_{l+1}(x) + lP_{l-1}(x)$$

$$(2l+1)P_{l}(x) = P_{l+1}'(x) - P_{l-1}'(x)$$

一、填空题

1. 偏微分方程
$$x^2 u_{xx} - 3xy u_{xy} + 2y^2 u_{yy} = 0(x, y \neq 0)$$
 的方程类型是

3. 由傅里叶级数法,定解问题
$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - a^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = f(x,t) (0 < x < l, t > 0) \\ u\big|_{x=0} = u_x\big|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u\big|_{t=0} = \varphi(x), u_t\big|_{t=0} = \psi(x) \end{cases}$$
 的通解可以写成级数

形式,即u(x,t)=_____。

4. 用格林函数法求解定解问题
$$\begin{cases}
abla^2 u = -f(r) \\ u(r)|_s = 0 \end{cases}$$
,若区域内的格林函数 $G(r,r')$ 已知,则 V 内任意一点的 $u(r)$ =

5.
$$\int_{-1}^{1} P_{55}^{10}(x) P_{98}^{10}(x) dx = \underline{\qquad}; \quad \int_{-1}^{1} \left[P_{4}(x) \right]^{2} dx = \underline{\qquad}.$$

6. 已知 $J_n(x)$ 为第一类贝塞尔函数, $N_n(x)$ 为第二类贝塞尔函数, 第三类贝塞尔函数 $H_n^{(1)}(x)$ = _______, $H_n^{(2)}(x)$ = ______

二、计算题

1、计算积分 $I = \int_{-1}^{1} x P_n(x) P_7(x) dx$, 其中 $P_n(x)$ 为整数 $n(n \ge 0)$ 阶勒让德函数。

2、计算积分
$$I = \int_0^a x^4 J_1(2x) dx$$

三、**直接写出**定解问题的通解表达式,并将其化到最简形式。(注:无需求解最简通解表达式中的待定系数)

(1)
$$\begin{cases} u_t - a^2 u_{xx} = 0 & (0 < x < l, t > 0) \\ u\big|_{x=0} = 0, u_x\big|_{x=l} = 0 \\ u\big|_{t=0} = \varphi(x) \end{cases}$$

(2)
$$\begin{cases} u_{xx} + u_{yy} = 0 & (0 < x < a, 0 < y < b) \\ u|_{x=0} = \varphi(y), u|_{x=a} = \psi(y) \\ u_{y}|_{y=0} = 0, u_{y}|_{y=b} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} \left(\rho \frac{\partial u}{\partial \rho} \right) + \frac{1}{\rho^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \varphi^2} = 0 & (\rho > \rho_0) \\
u|_{\rho = \rho_0} = \psi(\varphi), (0 \le \varphi \le 2\pi) \\
u|_{\rho \to \infty} 有限
\end{cases}$$

四、 一根长为 π 的细杆,两端固定,已知杆上各点处初始位移为 $\sin x$,初始速度为 $\sin 3x$,求析的振动。即求解定解问题:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = a^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} & (0 < x < \pi, t > 0) \\ u\Big|_{x=0} = 0 & u\Big|_{x=\pi} = 0 \\ u\Big|_{t=0} = \sin x & \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}\Big|_{t=0} = \sin 3x \end{cases}$$

五、在球坐标系下求解定解问题: