

## ✓ Training Different Model for classification of Cat and Dog

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```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
```

```
# Path to the dataset
train_dir = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/DL/cat_dog_dataset/train"
validation_dir = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/DL/cat_dog_dataset/test"
```

```
IMG_SIZE = (224, 224)
BATCH_SIZE = 32
EPOCHS = 5
```

```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1.0 / 255,
    rotation_range=20,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    shear_range=0.2,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    fill_mode="nearest",
)
```

```
validation_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1.0 / 255)
```

```
train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    train_dir, target_size=IMG_SIZE, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, class_mode="binary"
)
```

→ Found 568 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
validation_generator = validation_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    validation_dir, target_size=IMG_SIZE, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, class_mode="binary"
)
```

→ Found 140 images belonging to 2 classes.

## ✓ Training Densenet121

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications import DenseNet121
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications import DenseNet121
```

```
def train_densenet():
    base_model = DenseNet121(include_top=False, weights="imagenet", input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
    base_model.trainable = False

    # Custom layers
    x = base_model.output
    x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    x = Dense(256, activation="relu")(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    predictions = Dense(1, activation="sigmoid")(x)
```

```

model = Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=predictions)
model.compile(optimizer="adam", loss="binary_crossentropy", metrics=["accuracy"])

early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor="val_loss", patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)

print("Training DenseNet121...")
model.fit(
    train_generator,
    validation_data=validation_generator,
    epochs=EPOCHS,
    callbacks=[early_stopping],
    verbose=1,
)
model.save("DenseNet121_cats_dogs.h5")
print("DenseNet121 model saved!")

```

```
train_densenet()
```

```

↗ Training DenseNet121...
Epoch 1/5
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/trainers/data_adapters/py_dataset_adapter.py:122: UserWarning: Your `PyDataset` class
  self._warn_if_super_not_called()
18/18 ----- 236s 10s/step - accuracy: 0.6349 - loss: 0.7879 - val_accuracy: 0.9071 - val_loss: 0.1961
Epoch 2/5
18/18 ----- 187s 8s/step - accuracy: 0.8761 - loss: 0.2864 - val_accuracy: 0.9214 - val_loss: 0.1666
Epoch 3/5
18/18 ----- 194s 7s/step - accuracy: 0.9357 - loss: 0.1519 - val_accuracy: 0.9571 - val_loss: 0.1221
Epoch 4/5
18/18 ----- 158s 9s/step - accuracy: 0.9124 - loss: 0.2081 - val_accuracy: 0.9500 - val_loss: 0.1443
Epoch 5/5
18/18 ----- 147s 8s/step - accuracy: 0.9509 - loss: 0.1206 - val_accuracy: 0.9500 - val_loss: 0.1329
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file format is consi
DenseNet121 model saved!

```

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## ✓ Training VGG16

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16
```

```
def train_vgg16():
    base_model = VGG16(include_top=False, weights="imagenet", input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
    base_model.trainable = False

    # Custom layers
    x = base_model.output
    x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    x = Dense(256, activation="relu")(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    predictions = Dense(1, activation="sigmoid")(x)

    model = Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=predictions)
    model.compile(optimizer="adam", loss="binary_crossentropy", metrics=["accuracy"])

    early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor="val_loss", patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)

    print("Training VGG16...")
    model.fit(
        train_generator,
        validation_data=validation_generator,
        epochs=3,
        callbacks=[early_stopping],
        verbose=1,
    )
    model.save("VGG16_cats_dogs.h5")
    print("VGG16 model saved!")
```

```
train_vgg16()
```

Downloading data from [https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg16/vgg16\\_weights\\_tf\\_dim\\_ordering\\_tf\\_kernels\\_notop.58889256/58889256](https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg16/vgg16_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop.58889256/58889256) 0s 0us/step

Training VGG16...

| Epoch     | 1/3   | 18/18 | 518s     | 29s/step         | accuracy: 0.5301 | loss: 0.8260         | val_accuracy: 0.7429 | val_loss: 0.6188 |
|-----------|-------|-------|----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Epoch 2/3 | 18/18 | 511s  | 26s/step | accuracy: 0.6132 | loss: 0.6835     | val_accuracy: 0.7429 | val_loss: 0.5813     |                  |
| Epoch 3/3 | 18/18 | 504s  | 26s/step | accuracy: 0.6127 | loss: 0.6547     | val_accuracy: 0.6643 | val_loss: 0.5932     |                  |

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. Please use the Keras 2.x format instead.

VGG16 model saved!

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## Traning VGG19

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG19
```

```
def train_vgg19():
    base_model = VGG19(include_top=False, weights="imagenet", input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
    base_model.trainable = False

    # Custom layers
    x = base_model.output
    x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    x = Dense(256, activation="relu")(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    predictions = Dense(1, activation="sigmoid")(x)

    model = Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=predictions)
    model.compile(optimizer="adam", loss="binary_crossentropy", metrics=["accuracy"])

    early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor="val_loss", patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)

    print("Training VGG19...")
    model.fit(
        train_generator,
        validation_data=validation_generator,
```

```

    epochs=3,
    callbacks=[early_stopping],
    verbose=1,
)
model.save("VGG19_cats_dogs.h5")
print("VGG19 model saved!")

```

train\_vgg19()

↗ Downloading data from [https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg19/vgg19\\_weights\\_tf\\_dim\\_ordering\\_tf\\_kernels\\_notop.80134624/80134624](https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg19/vgg19_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop.80134624/80134624) 1s 0us/step

Training VGG19...

Epoch 1/3  
 18/18 ————— 588s 33s/step - accuracy: 0.5125 - loss: 0.7781 - val\_accuracy: 0.7571 - val\_loss: 0.6149

Epoch 2/3  
 18/18 ————— 617s 32s/step - accuracy: 0.5856 - loss: 0.6893 - val\_accuracy: 0.6214 - val\_loss: 0.6021

Epoch 3/3  
 18/18 ————— 582s 32s/step - accuracy: 0.6749 - loss: 0.6383 - val\_accuracy: 0.7429 - val\_loss: 0.5423

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. Please consider using the TensorFlow SavedModel format to save your model. This will allow you to use TensorFlow Lite for mobile devices, TensorFlow.js for web deployments, and TensorFlow Edge for embedded devices.

VGG19 model saved!

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## ✓ Training InceptionResNetV2

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications import InceptionResNetV2
```

```

def train_inceptionresnetv2():
    base_model = InceptionResNetV2(include_top=False, weights="imagenet", input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
    base_model.trainable = False

    # Custom layers
    x = base_model.output
    x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    x = Dense(256, activation="relu")(x)
    x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
    predictions = Dense(1, activation="sigmoid")(x)

    model = Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=predictions)
    model.compile(optimizer="adam", loss="binary_crossentropy", metrics=["accuracy"])

    early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor="val_loss", patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)

    print("Training InceptionResNetV2...")
    model.fit(
        train_generator,
        validation_data=validation_generator,
        epochs=2,
        callbacks=[early_stopping],
        verbose=1,
    )
    model.save("InceptionResNetV2_cats_dogs.h5")
    print("InceptionResNetV2 model saved!")

```

train\_inceptionresnetv2()