BASH FOR THE VIRTUOUS

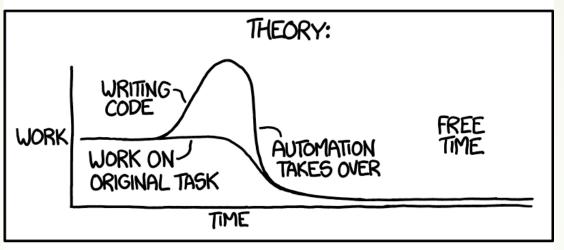
where our hero discovers the virtuous cycle

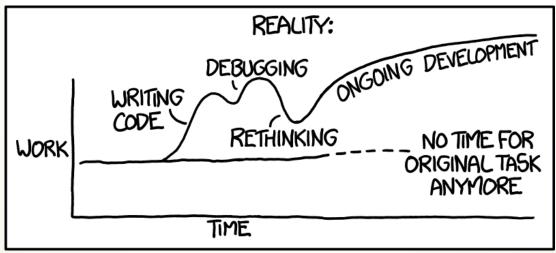
Ok, why automate

- Making a task as frictionless as possible allows you to keep in Flow
- Most people underestimate how many times they will do a task
- Saving time leads to a virtuous cycle
- Reduces mistakes...generally
- About time...

Call me #Ishmael

"I SPEND A LOT OF TIME ON THIS TASK. I SHOULD WRITE A PROGRAM AUTOMATING IT!"





HOW LONG CAN YOU WORK ON MAKING A ROUTINE TASK MORE EFFICIENT BEFORE YOU'RE SPENDING MORE TIME THAN YOU SAVE? (ACROSS FIVE YEARS)

	HOW OFTEN YOU DO THE TASK —					
	50/ _{DAY}	5/DAY	DAILY	WEEKLY	MONTHLY	YEARLY
1 SECOND	1 DAY	2 Hours	30 MINUTES	4 MINUTES	1 MINUTE	5 SECONDS
5 SECONDS	5 DAYS	12 HOURS	2 HOURS	21 MINUTES	5 MINUTES	25 SECONDS
30 SECONDS	4 WEEKS	3 DAYS	12 HOURS	2 HOUR5	30 MINUTES	2 MINUTES
HOW 1 MINUTE	8 WEEKS	6 DAYS	1 DAY	4 HOURS	1 HOUR	5 MINUTES
TIME 5 MINUTES	9 MONTHS	4 WEEKS	6 DAYS	21 Hours	5 HOURS	25 MINUTES
SHAVE 30 MINUTES		6 MONTHS	5 WEEKS	5 DAYS	1 DAY	2 HOURS
1 HOUR		IO MONTHS	2 MONTHS	IO DAYS	2 DAYS	5 HOURS
6 HOURS				2 MONTHS	2 WEEKS	1 DAY
1 DAY					8 WEEKS	5 DAYS

Before we begin... make life easier with tab completion

- Get a terminal window open preferable on the cluster
- Type in \$ so [hit the tab twice]
- You should see all of the commands that start with so:
- Now type an r [hit the tab once]
- It should complete the command and give you:
 - sort
- type Is ~/virtuous_bash/mis [hit tab once]
 - It will complete the directory to ~/virtuous_bash/misnamed_files/

The #sun shone, having no alternative, on the nothing new.

Life easier with... bash editing shortcuts

- Type: \$ do ri me fa sol la ti (or any nonsense consisting of multiple words)
- Use alt left key and alt right key on the mac to move between words
 - On other systems, you can also try ALT +f and ALT+b
- Move the cursor to the end of the line with CTRL+e
- Move the cursor to the beginning of the line with CTRL+a
- Type CTRL-c to clear

Bash Profile - Basics

- The bash profile you will want to edit in command line osX is .bash_profile, .bash_login, or .profile.
- The bash profile you will want to edit on the clusters is.bash_profile
- You must reboot for the profile to take effect

Dr. Weiss, at #forty, knew that her life had been ruined by literature.

Aliases

- Aliases allow you to tie a command to a different command string
- I use this to make ssh into longleaf quicker alias longleaf="ssh -X paulcotn@longleaf.unc.edu"
- By typing in the command \$ longleaf, I log into longleaf
- Other good commands would be:

```
alias pine="~/pine/scr/p/a/paulcotn" alias dor = 'srun --mem 40G --pty R' alias showqueue='squeue -u YOUR_ONYEN -O JobID:8,PARTITION:10,name:30,state:10,REASON'
```

Rule of thumb

- When the command is long
- You do it a lot
- You aren't realistically going to remember it

Time is not a line but a dimension, like the dimensions of space.

Practice

- Type in
 - \$ alias | tr="|s -|tr"
- Run the command Itr in any directory
- You should now have a list of files in the long format with the latest files at the bottom.
- To see the list of aliases type:
 - \$ alias
- To see remove the alias type:
 - \$ unalias Itr

Functions in bash profiles

- Functions can work like aliases except you can pass parameters
 - Functions can be more powerful than that...
- A typical function
 - function xferll () { rsync -vac "\$1" paulcotn@longleaf.unc.edu:/pine/scr/p/a/paulcotn; }
 - \$ xferll .profile
 - Transfer a file or directory to my scratch space on longleaf
 - function search () { egrep -roil \$1 . | sort | uniq; }
 - \$ search "Mary's Lamb"
 - Find files that have the string in them

Alias vs Function

- Use an alias when you don't need to pass a variable unless it is at the end
- Use a function when you do need to pass a variable
- OR you want to do something more sophisticated

The Path

- Another really common change made in the profile is the path.
- If you open up, your .bash_profile or .profile now you will probably see a PATH being set. My cluster environment Path is set this way:
 - export PATH=\$PATH:\$HOME/.local/bin:\$HOME/bin
- With this anything in the ~/.local/bin or the ~/bin can be called from anywhere
- Why would we do this...

Write your own scripts

- As you progress though life, you will probably find or in fact write your own scripts to extend what the environment can do.
- I am actually going to show one of the most helpful scripts I have ever found... with a caveat.

Practice

- First lets change the path temporarily:
 - \$ export PATH=\$PATH:\$HOME/virtuous_bash/bin
- Type in:
 - \$ which renamepl
 /Users/paul/virtuous_bash/bin/renamepl
- Open up the file ~/virtuous_bash/bin/renamepl in your favorite text editor

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
# Usage: rename perlexpr [files]
($regexp = shift @ARGV) || die "Usage: rename perlexpr
[filenames]\n";
if (!@ARGV) {
   @ARGV = <STDIN>;
   chomp(@ARGV);
foreach $_ (@ARGV) {
   $old_name = $_;
   eval $regexp;
   die $@ if $@;
   rename($old_name, $_) unless $old_name eq $_;
exit(0);
```

Practice

- Type in:
 - \$ ls −1 ~/virtuous_bash/misnamed_files/
- Looking at the directory you should see something like this:

FureyLab-JMS-iMac:misnamed_files paul\$ ls -1 ~/virtuous_bash/misnamed_files/
outBD_ChIP_H3K27me3_106_kidney.txt
outCHIPKID106-CTL_ChIP_106_kidney_GTGAAA_L002_R1_001.txt
outCHIPKID4-CTL_ChIP_K27ac_4_kidney_ACAGTG_L006_R1_001.txt
outCHIPKID4-CTL_ChIP_K27ac_4_kidney_ACAGTG_L008_R1_001.txt
outCHIPKID6-CTL_ChIP_6_kidney_v2_AGTTCC_L005_R1_001.txt

OOPS... The files **should not have** the out at the beginning, and should have the fastq extension and not the txt extension

Practice

- Type in
- \$ renamepl 's/out(.*)\.txt/\1.fastq/' ~/virtuous_bash/misnamed_files/*
 - This should correct all of the files in that directory such that...

FureyLab-JMS-iMac:~ paul\$ ls -1 ~/virtuous_bash/misnamed_files/
BD_ChIP_H3K27me3_106_kidney.fastq
CHIPKID106-CTL_ChIP_106_kidney_GTGAAA_L002_R1_001.fastq
CHIPKID4-CTL_ChIP_K27ac_4_kidney_ACAGTG_L006_R1_001.fastq
CHIPKID4-CTL_ChIP_K27ac_4_kidney_ACAGTG_L008_R1_001.fastq
CHIPKID6-CTL_ChIP_6_kidney_v2_AGTTCC_L005_R1_001.fastq

OK! Now the files look like what I want them to be!!!!

How did that work exactly?

- Rename takes a perl regular expression:
 - In our case: s/out(.*)\.txt/\1.fastq/
- And applied it to the files we gave it.
- The regex above says take all of the files that start with out and ends with .txt rename them such that the out is stripped and the .txt is changed to .fastq

The other rename

- Ok there is a caveot...
- Some systems where Perl is installed will have a more powerful rename command installed called rename.
- Also, some version of Linux will have a less flexible rename tool called well rename. The longleaf cluster has this one.

Practice

- Type in
 - \$ Is ~/virtuous_bash/no_leading_zero
- Take a look at the file names and note none of them having leading zeros:
 - file1.txt, file2.txt, ... file19.txt, file20.txt
- I want to rename the files to have leading zeros:
 - file01.txt, file02.txt, ... file19.txt, file20.txt

If you are on longleaf

- Now type:
 - \$ rename file file0 ~/virtuous_bash/no_leading_zero/file?.txt
- Now type:
 - \$ Is ~/virtuous_bash/no_leading_zero/
- You should see names with leading zeros.

Regex give renamepl a lot of flexibilty

- To change files in this pattern: 01-paul.txt 04-clock.txt
- To this pattern: paul-01.txt clock-04.txt
- \$renamepl 's/(\d+)-(.*)(.txt)/\2-\1\3/' *.txt
- As long as you know the syntax for Perl regex than you can rename long lists of files easily

An example of why regex is useful to know

- For this next set of slides I am going to be work in BBedit and Sublime Text
- If you are using a different text editor we may have to work a bit to do these examples.
- Any text editor will do this as long as you have regex find and replace.
- The syntax however can be different

The problem

- I have a list of fastq file names in the /proj/fureylab area.
- I want to run these files through the pipeline by changing each line, which contains a filename into a three lines of commands.
- The list of fastq files are long.

Miss Brooke had that kind of beauty which seems to be thrown into relief by poor #dress.

/proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/C57BL6/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_5_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz



mkdir -p \$TMP_DIR/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_00

cd \$TMP_DIR/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001

python atac_v_1_1.py --out-dir /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/C57BL6/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_5_kidney/out2/ --tmp-dir \$TMP_DIR/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001/tmp --group-name ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001 --max-nhits 1 --config config.cfg --slurm --section C57BL6 --run /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/C57BL6/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_5_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz

Breakdown the first two lines

- First thing first I want to create a directory off of \$TMP_DIR with the base name of the original file
- ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz



- mkdir \$TMP_DIR/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001
- cd \$TMP_DIR/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001

The third line -\1

- Ok this is the tricky bit so lets break the third line down to this format
- python atac_v_1_1.py --out-dir \1 --tmp-dir \2 -group-name \3 --max-nhits 1 -config config.cfg --slurm --section C57BL6 -run \4
- Where
 - ▶ \1 is the name of the directory UNDER the fastq directory in the name script with an out2 appended

/proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/C57BL6/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_5_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz



/proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/C57BL6/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_5_kidney/out2

The third line -\2

- python atac_v_1_1.py --out-dir \1 --tmp-dir \2 -group-name \3 --max-nhits 1 -config config.cfg --slurm --section C57BL6 -run \4
- Where
 - ► \2 is \$TMP_DIR/[BASENAME] /tmp

ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz



\$TMP_DIR/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001/tmp

The third line \3

- python atac_v_1_1.py --out-dir \1 --tmp-dir \2 -group-name \3 --max-nhits 1 -config config.cfg --slurm --section C57BL6 -run \4
- ► \3 is just the base name

ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz



ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001

The third line \4

- python atac_v_1_1.py --out-dir \1 --tmp-dir \2 -group-name \3 --max-nhits 1 -config config.cfg --slurm --section C57BL6 -run \4
- \4 is just the original file name

/proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/C57BL6/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_5_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_10-BD_ATAC_5_kidney_re_AGGCAGA_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz

Two step process: Step 1

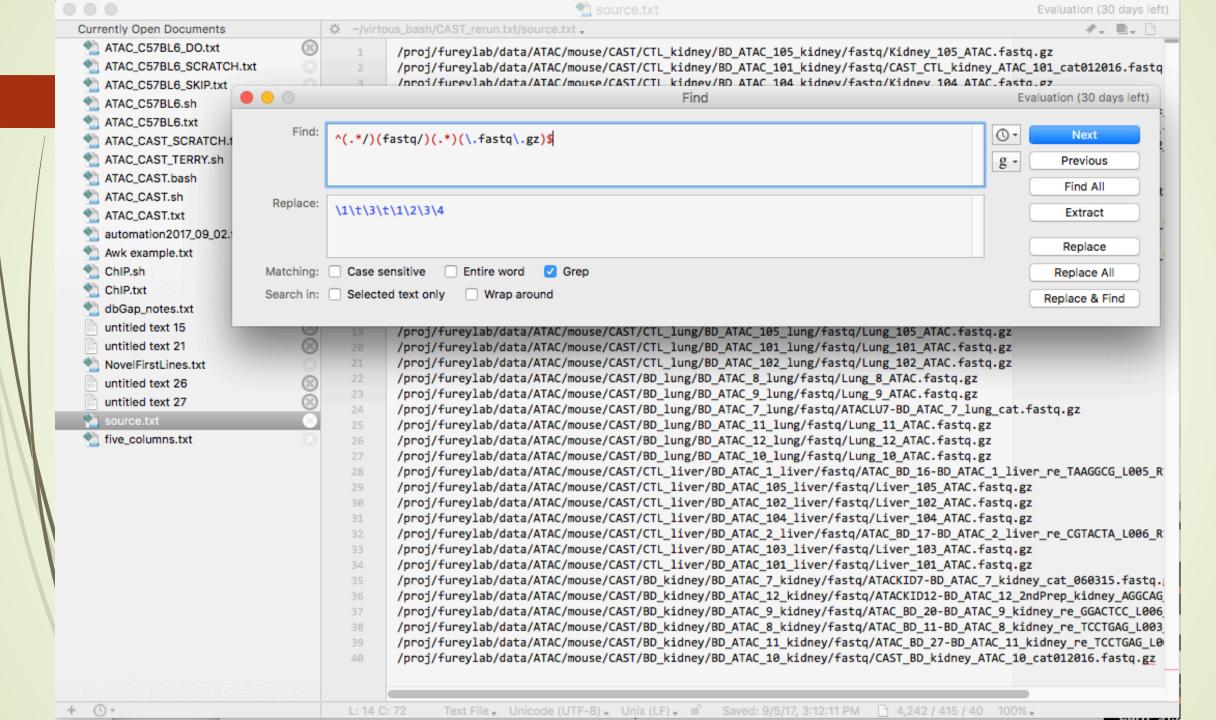
- I am now going to take the text file and produce a line for every filename into 3 columns:
- Column 1 is the name of the directory UNDER the fastq directory in the name script with an out2 appended (\1 in the previous)
- Column 2 is just the base name (\2 in the previous)
- Column 3 is just the original name (\4 in the previous)

The past is a foreign #country; they do things differently there.

Open the file: ~/virtuous_bash/CAST_rerun/source.txt

TEXTWRANGLER OR BBEDIT

Now bring up the find and replace window (META KEY)+F



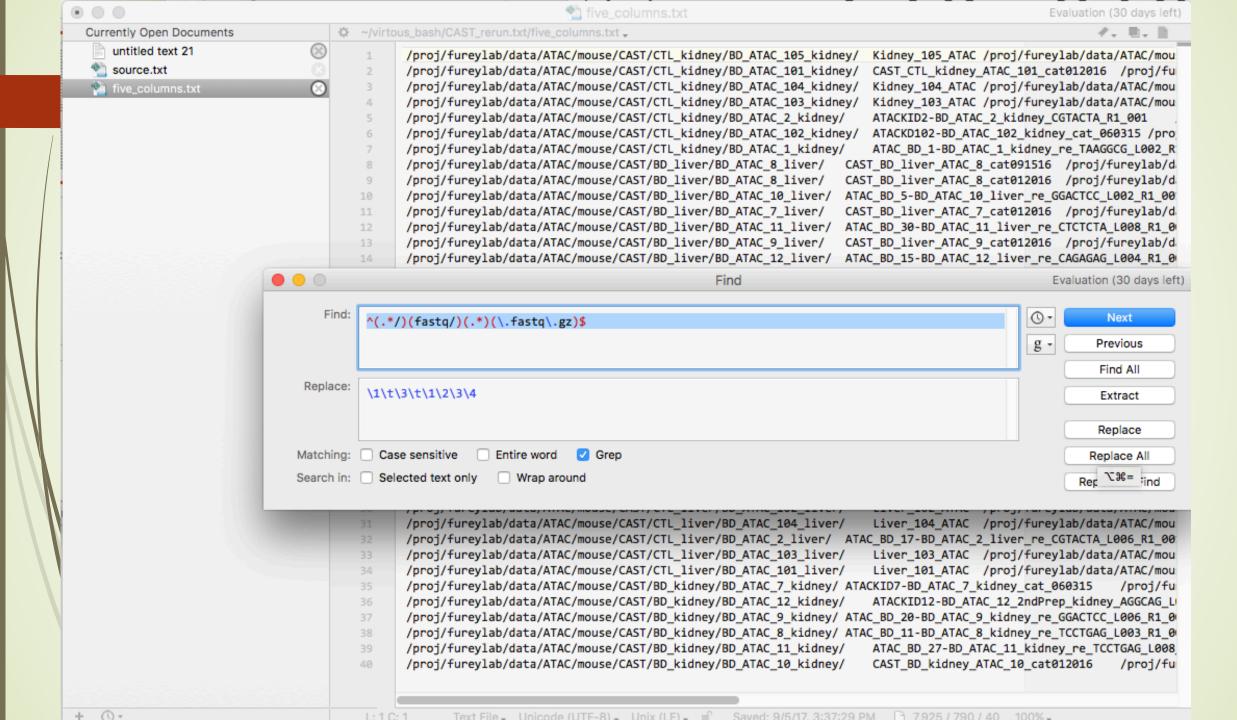
Type in the find window:

^(.*/)(fastq/)(.*)(\.fastq\.gz)\$

Type in the replace window

\1\t\3\t\1\2\3\4

Press Replace All



SUBLIME TEXT

Open the file: ~/virtuous_bash/CAST_rerun/source.txt

source.txt

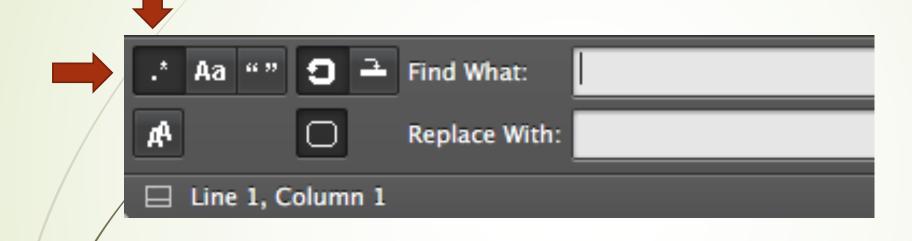
▼ ▶

/proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_105_kidney/fastq/Kidney_105_ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_101_kidney/fastq/CAST_CTL_kidney_ATAC_101_cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL kidney/BD ATAC 104 kidney/fastq/Kidney 104 ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_103_kidney/fastq/Kidney_103_ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL kidney/BD ATAC 2 kidney/fastq/ATACKID2-BD ATAC 2 kidney CGTACTA R1 001.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_102_kidney/fastq/ATACKD102-BD_ATAC_102_kidney_cat_060315.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL kidney/BD ATAC 1 kidney/fastq/ATAC BD 1-BD ATAC 1 kidney re TAAGGCG L002 R1 001.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_8_liver/fastq/CAST_BD_liver_ATAC_8_cat091516.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_8_liver/fastq/CAST_BD_liver_ATAC_8_cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_10_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_5-BD_ATAC_10_liver_re_GGACTCC_L002_R1_001.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_7_liver/fastq/CAST_BD_liver_ATAC_7_cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_11_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_30-BD_ATAC_11_liver_re_CTCTCTA_L008_R1_001.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_9_liver/fastq/CAST_BD_liver_ATAC_9_cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_12_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_15-BD_ATAC_12_liver_re_CAGAGAG_L004_R1_001.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_103_lung/fastq/Lung_103_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_104_lung/fastq/Lung_104_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_2_lung/fastq/Lung_2_ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_1_lung/fastq/ATACLU1-BD_ATAC_1_lung_cat.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_105_lung/fastq/Lung_105_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_101_lung/fastq/Lung_101_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_102_lung/fastq/Lung_102_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_8_lung/fastq/Lung_8_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_9_lung/fastq/Lung_9_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD lung/BD ATAC 7 lung/fastg/ATACLU7-BD ATAC 7 lung cat.fastg.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_11_lung/fastq/Lung_11_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_12_lung/fastq/Lung_12_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_10_lung/fastq/Lung_10_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_1_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_16-BD_ATAC_1_liver_re_TAAGGCG_L005_R1_001.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_105_liver/fastq/Liver_105_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_102_liver/fastq/Liver_102_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_104_liver/fastq/Liver_104_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_2_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_17-BD_ATAC_2_liver_re_CGTACTA_L006_R1_001.fastq.gz 32 /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_103_liver/fastq/Liver_103_ATAC.fastq.gz 34 /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_101_liver/fastq/Liver_101_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_kidney/BD_ATAC_7_kidney/fastq/ATACKID7-BD_ATAC_7_kidney_cat_060315.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_kidney/BD_ATAC_12_kidney/fastq/ATACKID12-BD_ATAC_12_2ndPrep_kidney_AGGCAG_L006_R1_001.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD kidney/BD ATAC 9 kidney/fastg/ATAC BD 20-BD ATAC 9 kidney re GGACTCC L006 R1 001.fastg.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_kidney/BD_ATAC_8_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_11-BD_ATAC_8_kidney_re_TCCTGAG_L003_R1_001.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_kidney/BD_ATAC_11_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_27-BD_ATAC_11_kidney_re_TCCTGAG_L008_R1_001.fastq.gz

/proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD kidney/BD ATAC 10 kidney/fastg/CAST BD kidney ATAC 10 cat012016.fastg.gz



Select replace from the find menu Make sure the regex button is selected



source.txt

^(.*/)(fastq/)(.*)(\.fastq\.gz)\$

Replace With: \1\t\3\t\1\2\3\4

/proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_105_kidney/fastq/Kidney_105_ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL kidney/BD ATAC 101 kidney/fastq/CAST_CTL kidney ATAC 101 cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_104_kidney/fastq/Kidney_104_ATAC.fastq.gz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_103_kidney/fastq/Kidney_103_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL kidney/BD_ATAC_2 kidney/fastq/ATACKID2-BD_ATAC_2 kidney_CGTACTA_R1_001.fastq.gz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_102_kidney/fastq/ATACKD102-BD_ATAC_102_kidney_cat_060315.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_1_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_1-BD_ATAC_1_kidney_re_TAAGGCG_L002_R1_001.fastq.gz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_8_liver/fastq/CAST_BD_liver_ATAC_8_cat091516.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD liver/BD ATAC 8 liver/fastq/CAST BD liver ATAC 8 cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD liver/BD ATAC 10 liver/fastg/ATAC BD 5-BD ATAC 10 liver re GGACTCC L002 R1 001.fastg.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD liver/BD ATAC 7 liver/fastq/CAST BD liver ATAC 7 cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_11_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_30-BD_ATAC_11_liver_re_CTCTCTA_L008_R1_001.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD liver/BD ATAC 9 liver/fastq/CAST BD liver ATAC 9 cat012016.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_liver/BD_ATAC_12_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_15-BD_ATAC_12_liver_re_CAGAGAG_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_103_lung/fastq/Lung_103_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_104_lung/fastq/Lung_104_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_2_lung/fastq/Lung_2_ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL lung/BD ATAC 1 lung/fastg/ATACLU1-BD ATAC 1 lung cat.fastg.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_105_lung/fastq/Lung_105_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_101_lung/fastq/Lung_101_ATAC.fastq.qz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_lung/BD_ATAC_102_lung/fastq/Lung_102_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_8_lung/fastq/Lung_8_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD lung/BD ATAC 9 lung/fastg/Lung 9 ATAC.fastg.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_7_lung/fastq/ATACLU7-BD_ATAC_7_lung_cat.fastq.gz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_11_lung/fastq/Lung_11_ATAC.fastq.gz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_lung/BD_ATAC_12_lung/fastq/Lung_12_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD lung/BD ATAC 10 lung/fastg/Lung 10 ATAC.fastg.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_1_liver/fastq/ATAC_BD_16-BD_ATAC_1_liver_re_TAAGGCG_L005_R1_001.fastq.qz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_liver/BD_ATAC_105_liver/fastq/Liver_105_ATAC.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL liver/BD ATAC 102 liver/fastq/Liver 102 ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL liver/BD ATAC 104 liver/fastq/Liver 104 ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL liver/BD ATAC 2 liver/fastq/ATAC BD 17-BD ATAC 2 liver re CGTACTA L006 R1 001.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL liver/BD ATAC 103 liver/fastq/Liver 103 ATAC.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL liver/BD_ATAC_101 liver/fastq/Liver_101_ATAC.fastq.gz //proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_kidney/BD_ATAC_7_kidney/fastq/ATACKID7-BD_ATAC_7_kidney_cat_060315.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_kidney/BD_ATAC_12_kidney/fastq/ATACKID12-BD_ATAC_12_2ndPrep_kidney_AGGCAG_L006_R1_001.fastq.gz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD_kidney/BD_ATAC_9_kidney/fastq/ATAC_BD_20-BD_ATAC_9_kidney_re_GGACTCC_L006_R1_001.fastq.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD kidney/BD ATAC 8 kidney/fastg/ATAC BD 11-BD ATAC 8 kidney re TCCTGAG L003 R1 001.fastg.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD kidney/BD ATAC 11 kidney/fastg/ATAC BD 27-BD ATAC 11 kidney re TCCTGAG L008 R1 001.fastg.qz /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/BD kidney/BD ATAC 10 kidney/fastg/CAST BD kidney ATAC 10 cat012016.fastg.qz

> Find Replace Find All Replace All

☐ 1 of 40 matches

Aa "" 😩 📤 Find What:

Tab Size: 4

Plain Text

Type in the find window:

^(.*/)(fastq/)(.*)(\.fastq\.gz)\$

Type in the replace window

\1\t\3\t\1\2\3\4

Press Replace All

source.txt

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5 /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST/CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_2_kidney/ ATACKID2-BD_ATAC_2_kidney_CGTACTA_R1_001 /proj/fureylab/data/ATAC/mouse/CAST /CTL_kidney/BD_ATAC_2_kidney/fastq/ATACKID2-BD_ATAC_2_kidney_CGTACTA_R1_001.fastq.gz

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PART OF THE PART O

An example of the finished file is in:

~/virtuous_bash/CAST_rerun/five_columns.txt

Two step process: Step 2

■ Take the columns from Step 1 and slot them into the string:

```
mkdir -p $TMPDIR/\2

cd $TMPDIR/\2

python atac_v_1_1.py --out-dir \1\out2 --tmp-dir $TMPDIR/\2tmp
    -group-name \2 --max-nhits 1
    -config config.cfg --slurm --section C57BL6 -run \3
```

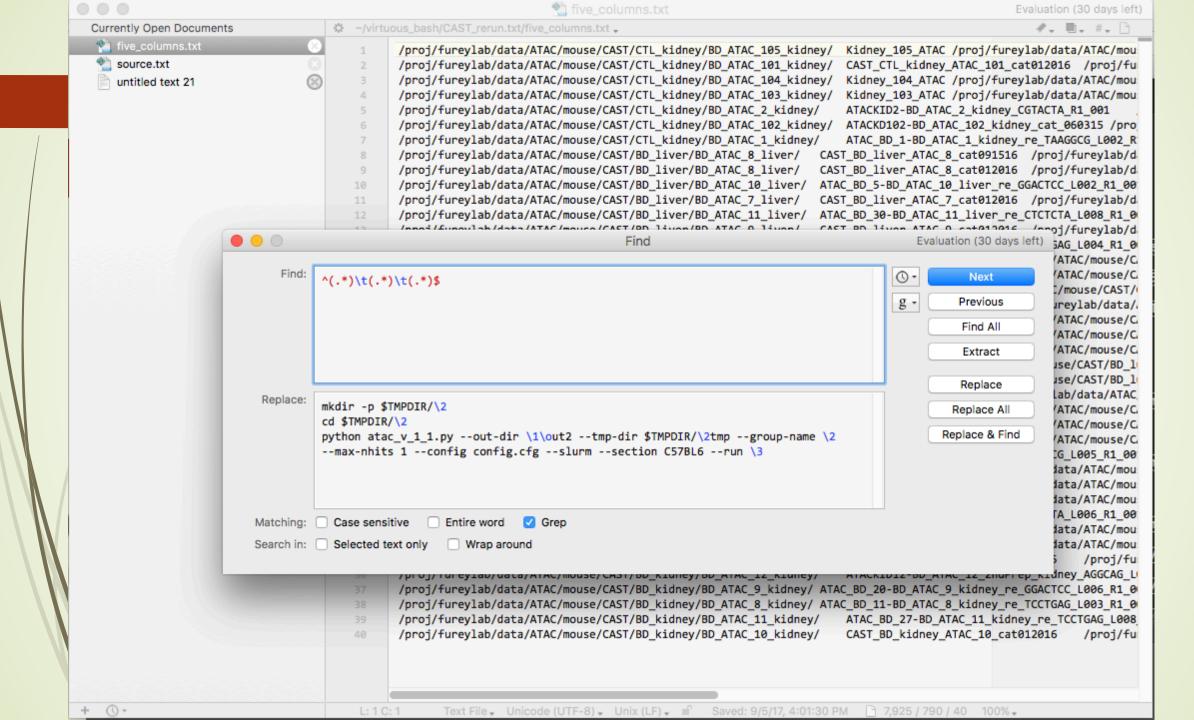
Mrs. Dalloway said she would buy the #flowers herself.

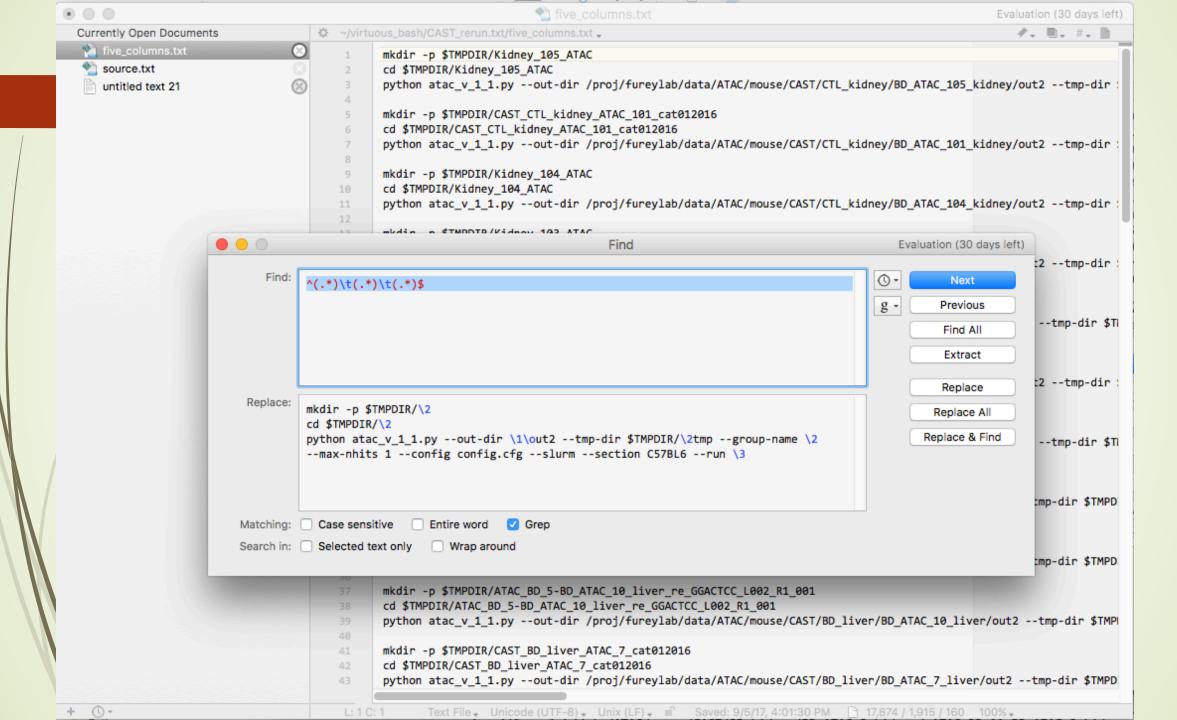
Type in the find window:

^(.*/)(fastq/)(.*)(\.fastq\.gz)\$

Type in the replace window

```
mkdir -p $TMPDIR/\2\n
cd $TMPDIR/\2
python atac_v_1_1.py --out-dir \1\out2
  --tmp-dir $TMPDIR/\2tmp --group-name \2
  --max-nhits 1 --config config.cfg
  --slurm --section C57BL6 -run \3
Press Replace All
```

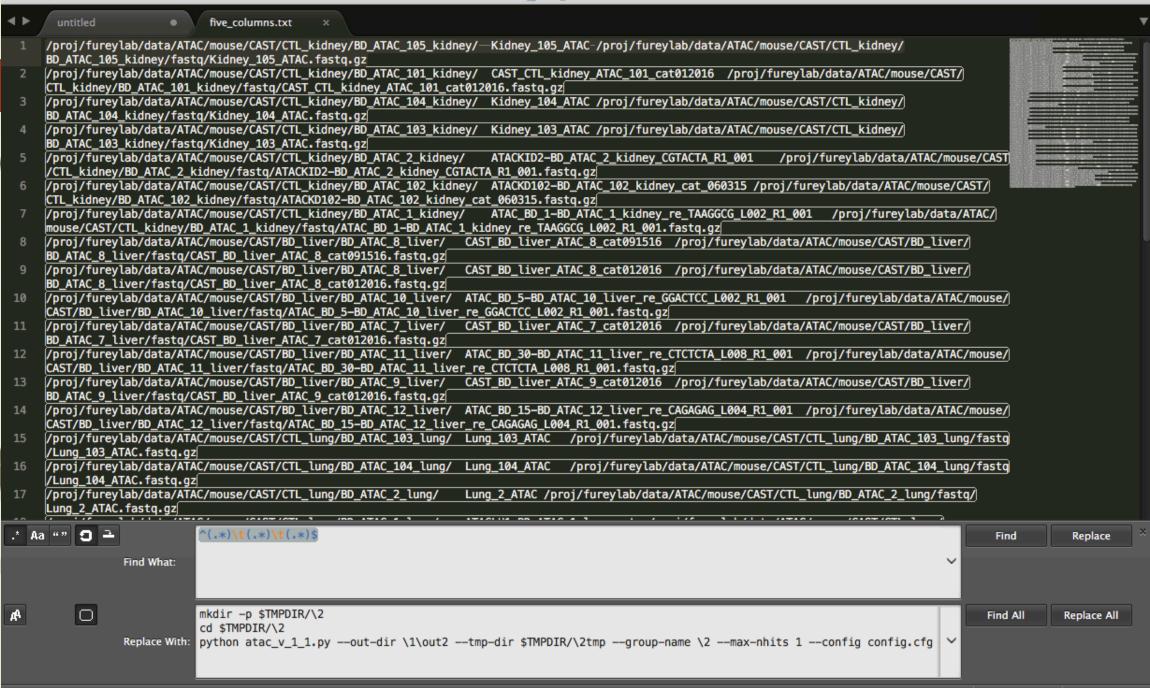




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Plain Text

☐ 1 of 40 matches



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Other uses for the technique

Formatting the genome browsers *.ra files (or any large config file)

```
track CC001_Control_LUNG_ATAC_14
shortLabel CC001_Control_LUNG_ATAC_14
longLabel CC001_Control_LUNG_ATAC_14
parent BD_ATAC_LUNG_CC
visibility full
type bigWig
priority 25
maxHeightPixels 100:32:32
autoScale on
windowingFunction maximum
color 0,0,128
bigDataUrl CC_ATAC/bacCC001_Control_LUNG_ATAC_14.bw
```

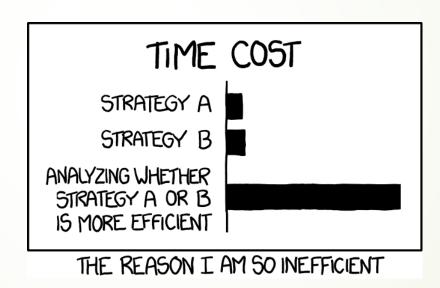
Other uses for the technique

- Large bulk move scripts
- Bulk changing file formats in situ
- And others...

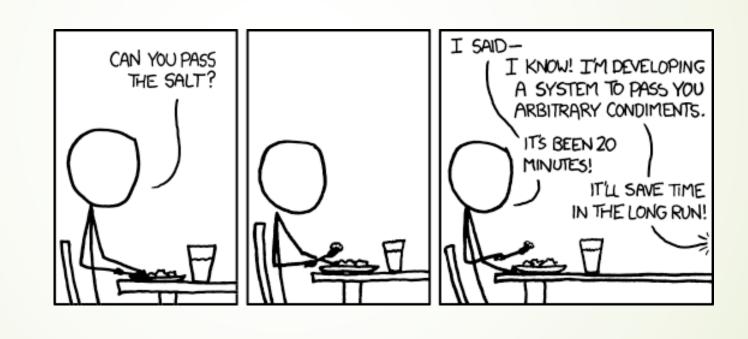
Pitfalls



Choose with prejudice



The general solution can be expensive



Thanks Everyone

- Furey Lab
- Sheikh Lab
- Mohlke Lab
- Karl Eklund and Research Computing
- Jeremy Simon for the Genome Browser Example





For loops

- Remember the files in ~/virtuous_bash/no_leading_zero/?
- How did I create them easily:
 - for i in \$(seq 1 20); do touch "file\$i.txt"; done