## ON THE PROPERTY F CONJECTURE

## A Dissertation

by

# PAUL GUSTAFSON

Submitted to the Office of Graduate and Professional Studies of Texas A&M University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

## DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Chair of Committee, Eric Rowell

Committee Members, Paulo Lima-Filho

Sarah Witherspoon

Andreas Klappenecker

Head of Department, Emil Straube

May 2018

Major Subject: Mathematics

Copyright 2018 Paul Gustafson

### **ABSTRACT**

This is the first numbered page, lower case Roman numberal (ii). Page numbers are outside the prescribed margins, at the bottom of the page and centered; everything else is inside the margins. No bold on this page (Exception: heading ABSTRACT is bold if major headings are bold. *This ETEX template applies to this exception*).

Text begins two double spaces below the major heading. Recommended length of text is no more than 350 words. Vertical spacing is double spaced or space-and-a-half. (*This ETEX template applies double space for this ABSTRACT*.) The same margin settings and text alignment are followed else where in this thesis. There should be no numbered references or formal citations in ABSTRACT.

The content of this ABSTRACT provides a complete, succinct snapshot of the research, addressing the purpose, methods, results, and conclusions of the research. As a result, it should stand alone without any formal citations or references to chapters/sections of the work. To accommodate with a variety of online database, images or complex equations should also be avoided.

The next pages are Dedication, Acknowledgments, Contributors and Funding Sources, and Nomenclature. Of these, Contributors and Funding Sources is required. The rest are optional.

# **DEDICATION**

To my mother, my father, my grandfather, and my grandmother. To see what happens with multiple lines, I extend this next part into a second line.

### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

This section is also optional, limited to four pages. It must follow the Dedication Page (or Abstract, if no Dedication). If listing preliminary pages in Table of Contents, include Acknowledgments. Heading (ACKNOWLEDGMENTS) is bold if major headings are bold. It should be in same type size and style as text. So does vertical spacing, paragraph style, and margins. Also, ensure that the spelling of "acknowledgments" matches throughout the text and the table of contents.

I would like to thank the Texas A&M University Office of Graduate and Professional Studies to allow me to construct this LaTeX thesis template. Special thanks to JaeCee Crawford, Amy Motquin, Ashley Schmitt, Rachel Krolczyk, and Roberta Caton for carefully reviewing this material.

### CONTRIBUTORS AND FUNDING SOURCES

### **Contributors**

This work was supported by a thesis (or) dissertation committee consisting of Professor XXXX [advisor –âĂŞ also note if co-advisor] and XXX of the Department of [Home Department] and Professor(s) XXXX of the Department of [Outside Department].

The data analyzed for Chapter X was provided by Professor XXXX. The analyses depicted in Chapter X were conducted in part by Rebecca Jones of the Department of Biostatistics and were published in (year) in an article listed in the Biographical Sketch.

All other work conducted for the thesis (or) dissertation was completed by the student independently.

# **Funding Sources**

Graduate study was supported by a fellowship from Texas A&M University and a dissertation research fellowship from XXX Foundation.

### **NOMENCLATURE**

OGAPS Office of Graduate and Professional Studies at Texas A&M

University

B/CS Bryan and College Station

TAMU Texas A&M University

SDCC San Diego Comic-Con

EVIL Every Villain is Lemons

EPCC Educator Preparation and Certification Center at Texas A&M

University - San Antonio

FFT Fast Fourier Transform

ARIMA Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average

SSD Solid State Drive

HDD Hard Disk Drive

O&M Eller Oceanography and Meteorology Building

DOS Disk Operating System

HDMI High Definition Multimedia Interface

 $L^1$  Space of absolutely Lebesgue integrable functions; i.e.,

 $\int |f| < \infty$ 

 $L^2$  Space of square-Lebesgue-integrable functions, i.e.,  $\int |f|^2 <$ 

 $\propto$ 

PC(S) Space of piecewise-continuous functions on S

GNU GNU is Not Unix

GUI Graphical User Interface

PID Principal Integral Domain

MIP Mixed Integer Program

# Linear Program

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Pa	age
ABS	STR	ACT	ii
DEI	DICA	ATION	iii
ACI	KNO	WLEDGMENTS	iv
			V
NO:	MEN	NCLATURE	vi
TAI	BLE	OF CONTENTS	viii
LIS	T OF	F FIGURES	X
LIS	T OF	F TABLES	xii
1.	INTF	RODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW	1
	1.1	Author's Message to the Student Using This Template For Their Thesis or Disser-	
	1.1	tation	1
		1.1.1 Brief Usage of the Template	1
		1.1.2 How to Fill This Document	2
		1.1.3 Reference Usage and Example	2
		1.1.4 Equations, Formulas, and Other Really Cool Math Things That LaTeX Can	2
		Do	3
	1.2	1.1.5 A Test Section	3 5
	1,2	1.2.1 Another Test Section	5
		1.2.1.1 Test	5
		1.2.1.2 Test 2	5
		1.2.2 Yet Another One	5
		1.2.3 No Surprises Here	7
2.	PAG	ES WITH A FIGURE, A TABLE AND AN EQUATION	8
	2.1	Figures: Placement, Size, and Captions	8
	2.2	Table Placement, Size and Table Title	11
	2.3	Equations	12
	2.4	1	13
	2.5	Another Table Example	14

3.	VER	RY, VER	Y, VERY LONG TITLE THAT FLOWS INTO A SECOND LINE FOR	
	THE	SAKE	OF EXAMPLE	16
	3.1	Yet An	oother Table	16
	3.2		n Test Example	
		3.2.1	Filler, Filler, Filler	
		3.2.2	Subsection Test Example	
		3.2.3	Subsection Test Example 2	
		3.2.4	Section Summary	
	3.3	Section	1 Test Example 3	
		3.3.1	Subsection Test 1	
		3.3.2	Subsection Test 2	21
4.	SUN	MARY	AND CONCLUSIONS	22
	4.1	Challe	nges	27
	4.2		r Study	
RI	EFER	ENCES		28
ΑI	PPEN	DIX A.	FIRST APPENDIX	29
ΑI	PPEN	DIX B.	A SECOND APPENDIX WHOSE TITLE IS MUCH LONGER THAN	
	THE	FIRST		30
	B.1	Appen	dix Section	30
	B.2	Second	1 Appendix Section	30

# LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE		Page	
1.1	Some Haskell code in a compiler.	. 4	
1.2	The DOSBox console running in Windows 7. The contents of the mounted directory C: are displayed, with the active subdirectory DUKE3D.	. 4	
1.3	The inclusion of a copyright statement as a footnote. The lines in yellow help to change to footnote marking scheme.	. 5	
1.4	Linux Mint 13 with the XFCE desktop environment.	. 6	
1.5	The "Table of Contents" dialog box in Microsoft Word. This must be accessed to properly generate the Table of Contents when using the Recommended Template	. 6	
1.6	Linear regression on three (top) and four (bottom) independent variables in base R	. 7	
2.1	The command line compiler in Windows.	. 8	
2.2	A typical desktop space in Linux Mint.	. 9	
2.3	The autocorrelation function (ACF) of the differenced unemployment series. Seasonal adjustments may be needed.	. 10	
2.4	The Linux terminal. The commands shown are from a two-dimensional mesh generator that triangulates a domain in the plane. Files containing nodes, elements, the polygon, and the edges are created.	. 11	
2.5	A blank float.	. 15	
2.6	Another blank float.	. 15	
3.1	A low pass filter design.	. 17	
3.2	A typical Texmaker workspace in Windows 7. The right sidebar displays the current file's structure according to the subsections in place.	. 18	
3.3	Some commands in R.	. 18	
3.4	The logo of a familiar university.	. 19	
3.5	Yet another blank float that has no purpose. This is only to test the appearance of the Lists of Figures and the List of Tables.	. 20	

3.6	A signal and the result after a basic filter. The FFT was used to create the plot on the right.	20
3.7	There is nothing to see here.	20
3.8	There is another float here. I wonder what could be here? Guess what? Nothing! There is no material in this float.	20
4.1	Declaring graphics directories.	22
4.2	The place to declare any packages you require that I have not already declared.  This simplifies debugging	23
4.3	Two points on the unit circle and their corresponding position vectors	24
4.4	Changing the method of compilation for XeLaTeX in TeXstudio	25
4.5	A portion of the changelog in the README for this document. This is located in the root directory.	26
A.1	TAMU figure	29
B.1	Another TAMU figure	30

# LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	Pa	age
2.1	Scores from the 2011 Arcadia Festival of Bands.	11
2.2	Some major universities and their fall 2015 enrollments	15
3.1	San Japan attendance. Data is taken from [1]. I intentionally make the title of this table long so the single space effect is seen in the list of tables	16

### INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW

# Author's Message to the Student Using This Template For Their Thesis or Dissertation

Howdy! This is the template for theses and dissertations written using LaTeXfor submission at Texas A&M University. The Office of Graduate and Professional Studies (OGAPS) is here to guide you in submitting your thesis or dissertation. This template shows the many features of LaTeX, with many more available to the user.

There are numerous guides, references, and tutorials available on the Internet to help you. If you are stuck, don't be afraid to conduct a Google search for your issue, or you can contact me at szroberson@exchange.tamu.edu or ogaps-latex@tamu.edu.

## **Brief Usage of the Template**

This template is intended for use by STEM<sup>1</sup> students. If you are not a STEM student, this template is likely not for you.

The advantage of using this template over the Microsoft Word templates are numerous. First, there is a lot of control granted to the user in how the document looks. Of course, you are expected to still follow the guidelines set forth in the TAMU Thesis Manual. This template takes care of the margins, heading requirements, and front matter ordering for you.

### Software to Install

**MikTeX** or **ProTeXt** is the free software recommended for Windows PC users to compile your LATEX document. To compile for this document, XeLaTeX compiling engine is used. There is currently an issue in which the package xetex-def does not install; see the file README.txt for a solution. Another software called **JabRef** is also recommended for bibliography/reference management; its usage is similar with EndNote.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics. This is an example of a footnote. You can see that it is numbered and appended at the end of the page. Also, you can see the effect of having a multiline footnote.

# Procedure to Compile LATEX Document

This template (and consequently, your document) will be compiled using XeLaTeX. To compile your document, do the following<sup>2</sup>:

- In TeXstudio, go to the Tools menu, then select Commands, and click XeLaTeX.
- In Texmaker, go to the Tools menu and select XeLaTeX.
- For other editors, consult the help files included with the editor.

To view the output after the program is done compiling, press F7 in TeXstudio and TeXmaker or the appropriate hotkey for other editors. Be sure that the document is not open in another PDF reader, for your editor will not display it.

### **How to Fill This Document**

The document structure is organized in the main .tex file, TAMUTemplate.tex, which has the same name as the output PDF file. Content in each section is in the data folder. You can open the .tex files under the data folder to modify. Four sections are added initially. To add in more sections into the LaTeXdocument, open the TAMUTemplate.tex file and go to **line 130** you can just delete the content in the data folder and fill your documents and then compile under TAMUTemplate.tex.)

### **Reference Usage and Example**

This subsection tests the usage of references. The book[2] is referred in this way. Actually, the option is available for you to change the default way how reference appears. The default and most commonly used option [3] is displayed here [4].

Unrelated citations are referred here for the test of reference section only[?]. If you find that the reference [?] has more items than you need [5], question marks will show up in place of a reference handle, like these [?].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Notice here that I also show off the itemize environment for unordered lists. Ordered lists use the enumerate environment.

# Equations, Formulas, and Other Really Cool Math Things That LATEX Can Do

Equations can be written in LaTeX in one of two ways. First, you can have material displayed inline by enclosing the desired statement in dollar signs. For example,  $e^{i\pi} + 1 = 0$  is an inline math expression. Some longer expressions, especially those including sums, integrals, or large operators and objects can be displayed centered on their own line. In this **math mode**, you enclose the desired material in square brackets. For example,

$$\sum_{j=1}^{n} \int f_j \, dx = \int \sum_{j=1}^{n} f_j \, dx$$

is a math mode expression. We can also have a series of expressions aligned at a symbol. This is particularly useful when you are showing details in solving an equation or evaluating an integral. The next block shows off the *align\** environment. We use it here to show a distributive property of set intersections over unions. Observe how each line is aligned to the biconditional symbol. This makes reading steps easier, since a reader can go line by line and determine why each step is justified.

$$x \in A \cap \bigcup_{j} B_{j} \iff x \in A \land x \in \bigcup_{j} B_{j}$$

$$\iff x \in A \land x \in B_{k} \text{ for some k}$$

$$\iff x \in \bigcup_{j} A \cap B_{j}$$

There are many more commands and features available, but this document is too small to contain them.<sup>3</sup> Many guides are available on the Internet for your use.

### **A Test Section**

This is just a test. Below is a figure displaying some Haskell code in a compiler.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Yes, I pulled a Fermat. But really, a Google search will likely help you find what you need to do.

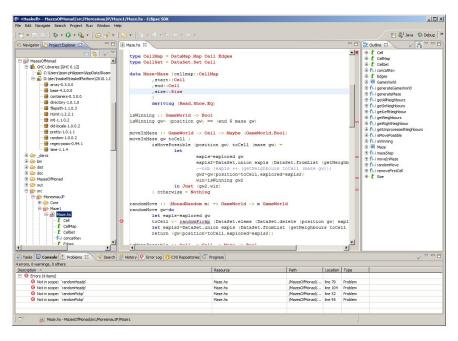


Figure 1.1: Some Haskell code in a compiler.

This template has been designed for use in modern systems, but can perhaps be adapted to work on older systems, such as Windows 95. Below is a screenshot of a DOSBox console, an MS-DOS emulator designed to work on several platforms. Windows 95 can be installed into DOSBox, but it is not suggested.

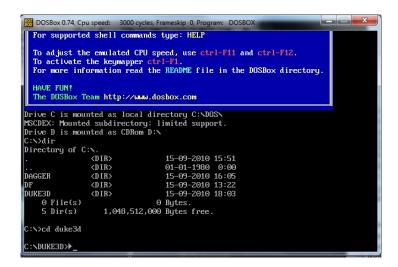


Figure 1.2: The DOSBox console running in Windows 7. The contents of the mounted directory C: are displayed, with the active subdirectory DUKE3D.