Paul James Wright

CONTACT
Information

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RESEARCH SUMMARY

Physics PhD candidate with experience in time-series analysis techniques, deep learning, and methods for recovering the the temperature distribution of the solar atmosphere (the differential emission measure, an ill-posed inverse problem) from a wide range of spectroscopic and narrowband data (e.g from the *Solar Dynamics Observatory* imager (SDO/AIA) which provides ~ 0.7 Tb/day). Presented at a wide range of conferences (11 oral presentations; 4 invited), including an invited workshop talk on accelerating differential emission measure inversion with neural networks, and extensive experience with technical writing, outreach and public engagement.

EDUCATION

University of Glasgow, Glasgow, UK Ph.D. Solar Physics University of Southampton, Southampton, UK MPhys Astrophysics with a year abroad First-class honours (1:1)

Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, Cambridge, MA, USA MPhys Astrophysics with a year abroad

2013 - 2014

EXPERIENCE & SKILLS

Post-Graduate Research Assistant, University of Glasgow

2014 – present

SUPA School of Physics and Astronomy

- Initiated observations of the Sun with a telescope not designed for heliophysics (*NuS-TAR*). These novel observations are the most sensitive of their kind and have resulted in numerous, highly-collaborative peer-reviewed publications.
- extracted signatures of the mechanism heating to the solar atmosphere using techniques included time-lag analysis (cross-correlation); Fourier analysis; wavelet analysis; and local intermittency measure (LIM).
- Studied the temperature distribution of the solar atmosphere through the recovery of an ill-posed inverse problem (the differential emission measure, DEM) using techniques such as Tikhonov regularisation, Markov-chain Monte Carlo, Spline fitting, and Sparse Inversion (by Basis Pursuit).
- The press-release image produced from the *NuSTAR* observations obtained for Wright *et al.* 2017 was published by numerous news outlets and is one of the five iconic images from *NuSTAR*'s first five years in space.

Researcher, NASA Frontier Development Lab (FDL)

2018

SETI Institute/NASA Ames Research Center, Mountain View, CA

- A selective 8-week applied Artificial Intelligence accelerator established to tackle knowledge gaps useful to NASA's science and exploration goals, and humanity.
- Implemented Deep Learning algorithms (Convolutional Neural Networks; CNNs) such as U-Net, AlexNet and ResNet to predict disk-integrated Solar Spectral Irradiance (SSI) from from high-resolution images (~ 0.7 Tb/day) which share a common latent space.
- Predicted SSI with median absolute relative discrepancies of less than 1.6% using a CNN augmented with a Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP), saving \$20 Million on a replacement instrument.
- Used a 1x1 CNN (equivalent to an MLP) to improve the computational speed for differential emission measure inversion (10000-times increase). Further improvement to the resulting temperature distribution was obtained by training a CNN to correct the profile to minimise the residual between observed and synthesized SSI.
- Received the NASA Frontier Development Lab "Contribution to Science" award.

EXPERIENCE & SKILLS (CONT.)

Visiting Researcher, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (GSFC)

2016

Heliophysics Science Division

• Explored the possibility of incorporating temperature maps (our data product) in to Helioviewer, and their usefulness as a scientific tool.

Research Scholar, Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian

2013 - 2014

Solar and Stellar X-ray Group

- Designed and implemented a sophisticated stellar flare detection routine (the most sensitive of its kind) based on Fourier analysis
- This work had coverage by Science and the Smithsonian Magazine.

BOOK CHAPTERS [1] Wright, P. J., Cheung, M. C. M., Thomas, R., et al 2018 DeepEM: A Deep Learning Approach to Differential Emission Measure Inversion. In M. Bobra & J. Mason, eds., Machine Learning, Statistics, and Data Mining for Heliophysics, Chapter 4

SELECT AWARDS University of Glasgow

AND GRANTS	NASA Frontier Development Lab, Contribution to Science Award	2018
TOTAL: £7000	Solar Physics Division Meeting (AAS/SPD) Student Poster Award	2017
	Solar Physics Division Meeting (AAS/SPD) Studentship Award	2017
	National Astronomical Observatory of Japan Travel Award	2016
	European Space Agency/Cambridge Philosophical Society Travel Award	2015

TEACHING

Coursera Inc.

"Data Scientists Toolbox" Community Mentor

2017 – present

An invited mentor of a course in the Data Science specialisation offered by Johns Hopkins University.

University of Glasgow

Astronomy 1 Tutorial Demonstrator	2016 - 2017		
Astronomy 3/4 (Honours) Laboratory Demonstrator	2015 - 2016		
Demonstrated, supervised, and marked a number of final-year research projects.			
Physics Pre-University Summer School	2015		

OUTREACH & **PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT**

UK Solar Physics (UKSP) Nuggets, concise, easy-to-read science articles

84. The first <i>NuSTAR</i> microflare	2017
Glasgow Science Centre, Demonstrator	2016
British Science Week, Demonstrator	2016
Institute of Physics: Women and Girls in Science, Demonstrator	2016
Scottish Television (STV), Guest Presenter	2015
World Wide Telescope Ambassador	2013 - 2014

PROFESSIONAL

Coursera, Inc. (MOOC Platform)

DEVELOPMENT

Using Coursera.org, a massive open online course (MOOC) platform, to take specialisations (a series of related courses plus a final capstone project) offered by accredited universities to further develop skills and understanding in a wide range of topics.

Data Science, Johns Hopkins University

2017 – present

Nine-course (plus capstone) introduction to data science.

Mastering Software Development in R, Johns Hopkins University

2018 – present

Four-course (plus capstone) specialisation providing rigorous training in R.

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TECHNICAL SKILLS:

Computing: IDL (5+ years), Python (3+ years), PyTorch, R, Bash, LaTeX, PyCharm, IRAF, git (GitHub, Gitlab), Microsoft Office, Adobe Creative Cloud, Linux/Unix, Mac OSX, Microsoft Windows

General: Data Analysis, Data Visualisation, Interdisciplinary Collaboration, Public Speaking, Teaching, Writing (Technical & Lay)