УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО

Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники Дисциплина «Дискретная математика»

Курсовая работа

Часть 2 Вариант 113

> Студент Саранча Павел Александрович Р3109

Преподаватель Поляков Владимир Иванович

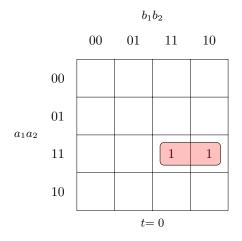
Задание

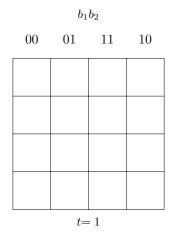
Построить комбинационную схему, реализующую функцию C=A+2 при t=0 $(A=a_1a_2b_1b_2)$, и C=A+B при t=1 $(A=a_1a_2,\,B=b_1b_2)$. При переносе устанавливается бит e.

Таблица истинности

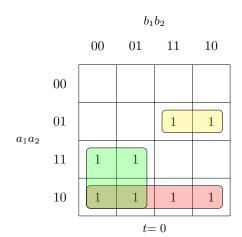
Nº	t	a_1	a_2	b_1	b_2	e	c_1	c_2	c_3	c_4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
5	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
7	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
8	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
10	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
11	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
12	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
13	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
14	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
15	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
18	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
19	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
20	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
21	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
22	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
23	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
24	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
25	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
26	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
27	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
29	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
30	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
31	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0

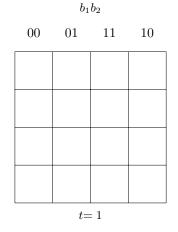
Минимизация булевых функций на картах Карно



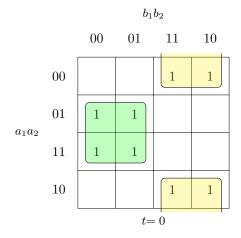


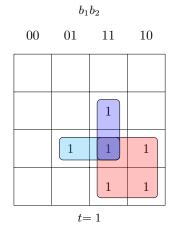
$$e = a_1 \, a_2 \, b_1 \, \bar{t} \quad (S_Q = 4)$$



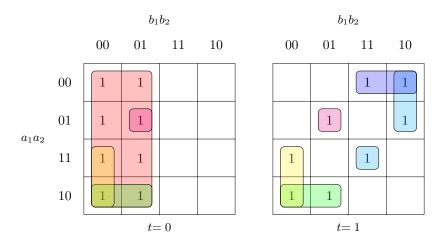


$$c_1 = a_1 \, \overline{a_2} \, \overline{t} \vee a_1 \, \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_1} \, a_2 \, b_1 \, \overline{t} \quad (S_Q = 13)$$

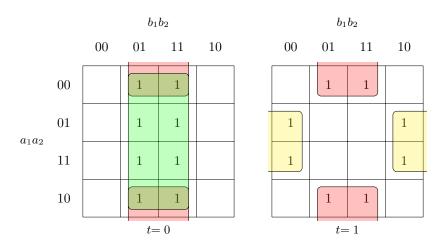




$$c_2 = a_1 \, b_1 \, t \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, \overline{t} \vee a_1 \, a_2 \, b_2 \, t \vee a_2 \, b_1 \, b_2 \, t \quad (S_Q = 22)$$



 $c_3 = \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} \vee a_1 \, \overline{a_2} \, \overline{b_1} \vee a_1 \, \overline{b_1} \, \overline{b_2} \vee \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, \overline{b_2} \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, a_2 \, \overline{b_1} \, b_2 \vee a_1 \, a_2 \, b_1 \, b_2 \, t \quad (S_Q = 32)$



 $c_4 = \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \vee b_2 \, \overline{t} \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \, t \quad (S_Q = 10)$

Преобразование системы булевых функций

$$\begin{cases} e = a_1 \, a_2 \, b_1 \, \bar{t} & (S_Q^e = 4) \\ c_1 = a_1 \, \overline{a_2} \, \bar{t} \vee a_1 \, \overline{b_1} \, \bar{t} \vee \overline{a_1} \, a_2 \, b_1 \, \bar{t} & (S_Q^{c_1} = 13) \\ c_2 = a_1 \, b_1 \, t \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_1} \, \bar{t} \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, \bar{t} \vee a_1 \, a_2 \, b_2 \, t \vee a_2 \, b_1 \, b_2 \, t & (S_Q^{c_2} = 22) \\ c_3 = \overline{b_1} \, \bar{t} \vee a_1 \, \overline{a_2} \, \overline{b_1} \vee a_1 \, \overline{b_1} \, \overline{b_2} \vee \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, \overline{b_2} \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, a_2 \, \overline{b_1} \, b_2 \vee \\ \vee \, a_1 \, a_2 \, b_1 \, b_2 \, t & (S_Q^{c_3} = 32) \\ c_4 = \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \vee b_2 \, \bar{t} \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \, t & (S_Q^{c_4} = 10) \end{cases}$$

Проведем раздельную факторизацию системы.

$$\begin{cases} e = a_1 a_2 b_1 \overline{t} & (S_Q^e = 4) \\ c_1 = a_1 \overline{t} (\overline{a_2} \vee \overline{b_1}) \vee \overline{a_1} a_2 b_1 \overline{t} & (S_Q^{c_1} = 11) \\ c_2 = a_2 b_2 t (a_1 \vee b_1) \vee a_1 b_1 t \vee a_2 \overline{b_1} \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_2} b_1 \overline{t} & (S_Q^{c_2} = 19) \\ c_3 = \overline{b_1} \overline{t} \vee (\overline{a_2} \vee \overline{b_2}) (a_1 \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{a_1} b_1 t) \vee \overline{a_1} a_2 \overline{b_1} b_2 \vee a_1 a_2 b_1 b_2 t & (S_Q^{c_3} = 26) \\ c_4 = b_2 (\overline{a_2} \vee \overline{t}) \vee a_2 \overline{b_2} t & (S_Q^{c_4} = 9) \end{cases}$$

$$(S_Q = 69)$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_0 = a_2 \, b_2, \quad \overline{\varphi_0} = \overline{a_2} \vee \overline{b_2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{0} = a_{2} \, b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 2) \\ e = a_{1} \, a_{2} \, b_{1} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e} = 4) \\ c_{1} = a_{1} \, \overline{t} \, \left(\overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \right) \vee \overline{a_{1}} \, a_{2} \, b_{1} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{1}} = 11) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{0} \, t \, \left(a_{1} \vee b_{1} \right) \vee a_{1} \, b_{1} \, t \vee a_{2} \, \overline{b_{1}} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \, b_{1} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{2}} = 18) \\ c_{3} = \overline{\varphi_{0}} \, \left(a_{1} \, \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{a_{1}} \, b_{1} \, t \right) \vee \overline{b_{1}} \, \overline{t} \vee \varphi_{0} \, \overline{a_{1}} \, \overline{b_{1}} \vee \varphi_{0} \, a_{1} \, b_{1} \, t & (S_{Q}^{c_{3}} = 22) \\ c_{4} = b_{2} \, \left(\overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{t} \right) \vee a_{2} \, \overline{b_{2}} \, t & (S_{Q}^{c_{4}} = 9) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_1 = a_1 b_1 t$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{1} = a_{1} b_{1} t & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{1}} = 3) \\ \varphi_{0} = a_{2} b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 2) \\ e = a_{1} a_{2} b_{1} \bar{t} & (S_{Q}^{e} = 4) \\ c_{1} = a_{1} \bar{t} (\overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{b_{1}}) \vee \overline{a_{1}} a_{2} b_{1} \bar{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{1}} = 11) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{1} \vee \varphi_{0} t (a_{1} \vee b_{1}) \vee a_{2} \overline{b_{1}} \bar{t} \vee \overline{a_{2}} b_{1} \bar{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{2}} = 15) \\ c_{3} = \varphi_{0} \varphi_{1} \vee \overline{\varphi_{0}} (a_{1} \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{a_{1}} b_{1} t) \vee \overline{b_{1}} \bar{t} \vee \varphi_{0} \overline{a_{1}} \overline{b_{1}} & (S_{Q}^{c_{3}} = 20) \\ c_{4} = b_{2} (\overline{a_{2}} \vee \bar{t}) \vee a_{2} \overline{b_{2}} t & (S_{Q}^{c_{4}} = 9) \end{cases}$$

$$(S_{Q} = 65)$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_2 = a_2 \, b_1, \quad \overline{\varphi_2} = \overline{a_2} \vee \overline{b_1}$$

$$\varphi_{2} = a_{2} b_{1}, \quad \overline{\varphi_{2}} = \overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{b_{1}}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{2} = a_{2} b_{1} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{2}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{1} = a_{1} b_{1} t & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{1}} = 3) \\ \varphi_{0} = a_{2} b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 2) \\ e = \varphi_{2} a_{1} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e} = 3) \\ c_{1} = \varphi_{2} \overline{a_{1}} \overline{t} \vee \overline{\varphi_{2}} a_{1} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e_{1}} = 3) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{1} \vee \varphi_{0} t (a_{1} \vee b_{1}) \vee a_{2} \overline{b_{1}} \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_{2}} b_{1} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e_{2}} = 3) \\ c_{3} = \varphi_{0} \varphi_{1} \vee \overline{\varphi_{0}} (a_{1} \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{a_{1}} b_{1} t) \vee \overline{b_{1}} \overline{t} \vee \varphi_{0} \overline{a_{1}} \overline{b_{1}} & (S_{Q}^{e_{2}} = 15) \\ c_{3} = \varphi_{0} \varphi_{1} \vee \overline{\varphi_{0}} (a_{1} \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{a_{1}} b_{1} t) \vee \overline{b_{1}} \overline{t} \vee \varphi_{0} \overline{a_{1}} \overline{b_{1}} & (S_{Q}^{e_{3}} = 20) \\ c_{4} = b_{2} (\overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{t}) \vee a_{2} \overline{b_{2}} t & (S_{Q}^{e_{4}} = 9) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_3 = b_1 t$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{3} = \overline{b_{1}} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{3}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{2} = a_{2} \, b_{1} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{2}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{1} = a_{1} \, b_{1} \, t & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{1}} = 3) \\ \varphi_{0} = a_{2} \, b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 2) \\ e = \varphi_{2} \, a_{1} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e} = 3) \\ c_{1} = \varphi_{2} \, \overline{a_{1}} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{\varphi_{2}} \, a_{1} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e} = 3) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{1} \vee \varphi_{3} \, a_{2} \vee \varphi_{0} \, t \, (a_{1} \vee b_{1}) \vee \overline{a_{2}} \, b_{1} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e_{2}} = 14) \\ c_{3} = \varphi_{3} \vee \varphi_{0} \, \varphi_{1} \vee \overline{\varphi_{0}} \, \left(a_{1} \, \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{a_{1}} \, b_{1} \, t \right) \vee \varphi_{0} \, \overline{a_{1}} \, \overline{b_{1}} & (S_{Q}^{e_{3}} = 18) \\ c_{4} = b_{2} \, \left(\overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{t} \right) \vee a_{2} \, \overline{b_{2}} \, t & (S_{Q}^{e_{4}} = 9) \end{cases}$$

Проведем раздельную факторизацию системы.

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_3 = \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} & (S_Q^{\varphi_3} = 2) \\ \varphi_2 = a_2 \, b_1 & (S_Q^{\varphi_2} = 2) \\ \varphi_1 = a_1 \, b_1 \, t & (S_Q^{\varphi_1} = 3) \\ \varphi_0 = a_2 \, b_2 & (S_Q^{\varphi_0} = 2) \\ e = \varphi_2 \, a_1 \, \overline{t} & (S_Q^e = 3) \\ c_1 = \overline{t} \, (\varphi_2 \, \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{\varphi_2} \, a_1) & (S_Q^{c_1} = 8) \\ c_2 = \varphi_1 \vee \varphi_3 \, a_2 \vee \varphi_0 \, t \, (a_1 \vee b_1) \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, \overline{t} & (S_Q^{c_2} = 14) \\ c_3 = \varphi_3 \vee \overline{\varphi_0} \, (a_1 \, \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t) \vee \varphi_0 \, (\varphi_1 \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{b_1}) & (S_Q^{c_3} = 18) \\ c_4 = b_2 \, (\overline{a_2} \vee \overline{t}) \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \, t & (S_Q^{c_4} = 9) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_4 = \overline{a_1} \, \overline{b_1}, \quad \overline{\varphi_4} = a_1 \vee b_1$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_4 = \overline{a_1} \, \overline{b_1} & (S_Q^{\varphi_4} = 2) \\ \varphi_3 = \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} & (S_Q^{\varphi_3} = 2) \\ \varphi_2 = a_2 \, b_1 & (S_Q^{\varphi_2} = 2) \\ \varphi_1 = a_1 \, b_1 \, t & (S_Q^{\varphi_1} = 3) \\ \varphi_0 = a_2 \, b_2 & (S_Q^{\varphi_0} = 2) \\ e = \varphi_2 \, a_1 \, \overline{t} & (S_Q^e = 3) \\ c_1 = \overline{t} \, (\varphi_2 \, \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{\varphi_2} \, a_1) & (S_Q^{c_1} = 8) \\ c_2 = \varphi_1 \vee \varphi_3 \, a_2 \vee \varphi_0 \, \overline{\varphi_4} \, t \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, \overline{t} & (S_Q^{c_2} = 12) \\ c_3 = \varphi_3 \vee \varphi_0 \, (\varphi_1 \vee \varphi_4) \vee \overline{\varphi_0} \, \left(a_1 \, \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t\right) & (S_Q^{c_3} = 16) \\ c_4 = b_2 \, \left(\overline{a_2} \vee \overline{t}\right) \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \, t & (S_Q = 62) \end{cases}$$

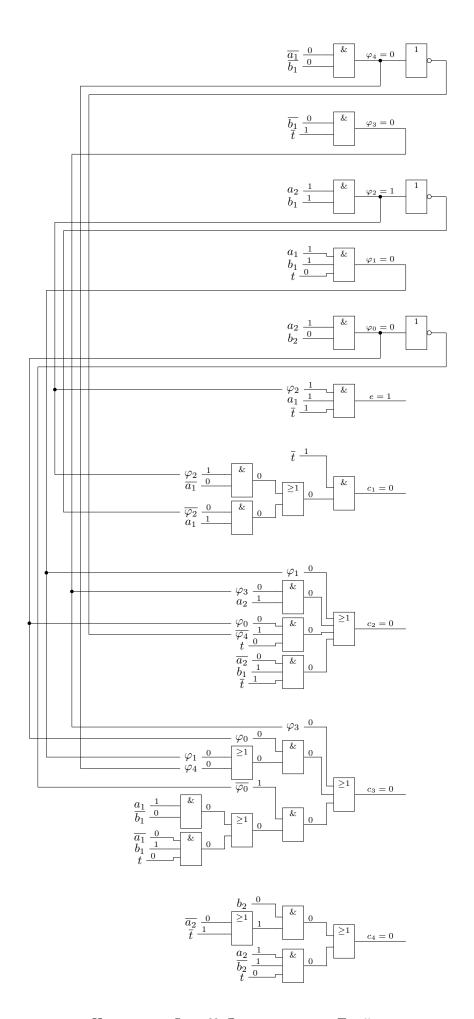
Синтез комбинационной схемы в булевом базисе

Будем анализировать схему на следующем наборе аргументов:

$$a_1 = 1, \ a_2 = 1, \ b_1 = 1, \ b_2 = 0, \ t = 0$$

Выходы схемы из таблицы истинности:

$$e = 1, c_1 = 0, c_2 = 0, c_3 = 0, c_4 = 0$$



Цена схемы: $S_Q=62$. Задержка схемы: $T=5\tau$.