

Test Name:

Summary    Timeline

Tasks summary

Task	Time spent	Score
BinaryGap C#	2 min	100%

Total score

100%

Tasks Details

Easy	1. BinaryGap	Task Score	Correctness	Performance
	Find longest sequence of zeros in binary representation of an integer.			
		100%	100%	Not assessed

Task description

A *binary gap* within a positive integer N is any maximal sequence of consecutive zeros that is surrounded by ones at both ends in the binary representation of N.

For example, number 9 has binary representation 1001 and contains a binary gap of length 2. The number 529 has binary representation 1000010001 and contains two binary gaps: one of length 4 and one of length 3. The number 20 has binary representation 10100 and contains one binary gap of length 1. The number 15 has binary representation 1111 and has no binary gaps. The number 32 has binary representation 100000 and has no binary gaps.

Write a function:

```
class Solution { public int solution(int N); }
```

that, given a positive integer N, returns the length of its longest binary gap. The function should return 0 if N doesn't contain a

Solution

Programming language used:	C#
Total time used:	2 minutes
Effective time used:	2 minutes
Notes:	not defined yet

Task timeline



binary gap.

For example, given N = 1041 the function should return 5, because N has binary representation 10000010001 and so its longest binary gap is of length 5. Given N = 32 the function should return 0, because N has binary representation '100000' and thus no binary gaps.

Write an **efficient** algorithm for the following assumptions:

- N is an integer within the range [1..2,147,483,647].

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Code: 15:02:45 UTC, cs, final,  
score: 100

[show code in pop-up](#)

```
1  using System;
2
3  /* Lesson 1.1 - Binary gap
4   * Paulo Santos
5   * 24.Nov.2022
6   */
7  class Solution {
8      public int solution(int N) {
9
10         /*
11          * Check the input
12          */
13         if (N < 1 || N > 2147483647) {
14             throw new
15             Exception("N expected between 1 and
16             }
17
18         var i = 0;    // indicate if a '1' bit was
19         var cnt = 0;   // count of '0' bit
20         var ans = -1;  // answer
21
22         while (N > 0){
23             /*
24              * Check if the last bit of
25              * If it is add the counter
26              * if a '1' bit was found a
27              */
28             cnt += ((i == 1) && ((N & 1) == 0)) ? 1
29             if ((N & 1) == 1) {
30                 /*
31                  * Found a '1' bit.
32                  * Reset counter and
33                  * the answer according
34                  */
35                 ans = (cnt > ans) ? cnt : ans;
36                 i = 1; cnt = 0;
37             }
38
39             /*
40              * Shifts N to the right.
41              * (Divide by 2)
42              */
43             N = N >> 1;
44         }
45         return ans;
46     }
47 }
```

## Analysis summary

The solution obtained perfect score.

## Analysis

expand all

### Example tests

▶ example1 ✓ OK  
example test n=1041=10000010001<sub>2</sub>

▶ example2 ✓ OK  
example test n=15=1111<sub>2</sub>

▶

example3	✓ OK
example test n=32=100000_2	
expand all	Correctness tests
▶ extremes	✓ OK
n=1, n=5=101_2 and n=2147483647=2**31-1	
▶ trailing_zeroes	✓ OK
n=6=110_2 and n=328=101001000_2	
▶ power_of_2	✓ OK
n=5=101_2, n=16=2**4 and n=1024=2**10	
▶ simple1	✓ OK
n=9=1001_2 and n=11=1011_2	
▶ simple2	✓ OK
n=19=10011 and n=42=101010_2	
▶ simple3	✓ OK
n=1162=10010001010_2 and n=5=101_2	
▶ medium1	✓ OK
n=51712=110010100000000_2 and n=20=10100_2	
▶ medium2	✓ OK
n=561892=10001001001011100100_2 and n=9=1001_2	
▶ medium3	✓ OK
n=66561=10000010000000001_2	
▶ large1	✓ OK
n=6291457=11000000000000000000 01_2	
▶ large2	✓ OK
n=74901729=10001110110111010001 1100001	
▶ large3	✓ OK
n=805306373=1100000000000000000 0000000101_2	
▶ large4	✓ OK
n=1376796946=101001000010000010 0000100010010_2	
▶ large5	✓ OK
n=1073741825=1000000000000000000 000000000001_2	
▶ large6	✓ OK
n=1610612737=1100000000000000000 000000000001_2	