

that, given an array A consisting of N integers fulfilling the above conditions, returns the value of the unpaired element.

For example, given array A such that:

A[0] = 9 A[1] = 3 A[2] = 9
A[3] = 3 A[4] = 9 A[5] = 7
A[6] = 9

the function should return 7, as explained in the example above.

Write an **efficient** algorithm for the following assumptions:

- N is an odd integer within the range [1..1,000,000];
- each element of array A is an integer within the range [1..1,000,000,000];
- all but one of the values in A occur an even number of times.

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Code: 18:55:02 UTC, cs, [show code in pop-up](#)
final, score: 100

```
1  using System;
2  using System.Linq;
3  using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5  /* Lesson 2.2 - Odd Occurrences in Array
6   * Paulo Santos
7   * 24.Nov.2022
8   */
9  class Solution {
10     public int solution(int[] A) {
11
12         /*
13          * Check the input
14          */
15         if (A == null)
16             throw new ArgumentNullException();
17
18         var dic = new Dictionary<int, int>(); // c
19         foreach(var n in A) {
20             if (dic.ContainsKey(n))
21                 dic[n]++;
22             else
23                 dic[n] = 1;
24         }
25
26         /*
27          * Return the one that
28          * has an odd number of items.
29          */
30         return dic.Where(x => (x.Value % 2) == 1)
31                     .Select(x => x.Key)
32                     .Single();
33     }
34 }
```

Analysis summary

The solution obtained perfect score.

Analysis

Detected time complexity: **$O(N)$ or $O(N \cdot \log(N))$**

expand all	Example tests
▶ example1 example test	✓ OK
expand all	Correctness tests
▶ simple1 simple test n=5	✓ OK
▶ simple2 simple test n=11	✓ OK
▶ extreme_single_item [42]	✓ OK

▶ small1	✓ OK
small random test n=201	
▶ small2	✓ OK
small random test n=601	
expand all	Performance tests
▶ medium1	✓ OK
medium random test n=2,001	
▶ medium2	✓ OK
medium random test n=100,003	
▶ big1	✓ OK
big random test n=999,999, multiple repetitions	
▶ big2	✓ OK
big random test n=999,999	