

Test Name:

Summary Timeline

Tasks summary

Task	Time spent	Score
MaxCounters C#	2 min	100%

Total score

100%

Tasks Details

Medium	1. MaxCounters			
	Calculate the values of counters after applying all alternating operations: increase counter by 1; set value of all counters to current maximum.			
	Task Score	Correctness	Performance	
		100%	100%	100%

Task description

You are given N counters, initially set to 0, and you have two possible operations on them:

- *increase(X)* – counter X is increased by 1,
- *max counter* – all counters are set to the maximum value of any counter.

A non-empty array A of M integers is given. This array represents consecutive operations:

- if $A[K] = X$, such that $1 \leq X \leq N$, then operation K is *increase(X)*,
- if $A[K] = N + 1$ then operation K is *max counter*.

For example, given integer N = 5 and array A such that:

Solution

Programming language used:	C#	
Total time used:	2 minutes	?
Effective time used:	2 minutes	?
Notes:	not defined yet	

Task timeline

```
A[0] = 3
A[1] = 4
A[2] = 4
A[3] = 6
A[4] = 1
A[5] = 4
A[6] = 4
```

the values of the counters after each consecutive operation will be:

```
(0, 0, 1, 0, 0)
(0, 0, 1, 1, 0)
(0, 0, 1, 2, 0)
(2, 2, 2, 2, 2)
(3, 2, 2, 2, 2)
(3, 2, 2, 3, 2)
(3, 2, 2, 4, 2)
```

The goal is to calculate the value of every counter after all operations.

Write a function:

```
class Solution { public int[] solution(int N,
int[] A); }
```

that, given an integer N and a non-empty array A consisting of M integers, returns a sequence of integers representing the values of the counters.

Result array should be returned as an array of integers.

For example, given:

```
A[0] = 3
A[1] = 4
A[2] = 4
A[3] = 6
A[4] = 1
A[5] = 4
A[6] = 4
```

the function should return [3, 2, 2, 4, 2], as explained above.

Write an **efficient** algorithm for the following assumptions:

- N and M are integers within the range [1..100,000];
- each element of array A is an integer within the range [1..N + 1].

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04:05:13

04:06:37

Code: 04:06:36 UTC, cs,
final, score: 100

[show code in pop-up](#)

```
1  using System;
2
3  /* Lesson 4.2 - Max Counter
4   * Paulo Santos
5   * 24.Nov.2022
6   */
7  class Solution {
8      public int[] solution(int N, int[] A) {
9
10         /*
11          * Check the inputs
12          */
13         if (A == null)
14             throw new ArgumentNullException("A is null");
15         if (N < 0)
16             throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException("N is not within the allowed range");
17
18         var cnt = new int[N]; // counters
19         var mct = new int[N]; // indicate the need to max the counter
20         var max = 0;          // current max counter
21         var mcc = 0;          // number of times the counter was maxed
22         var mud = 0;          // max counter for update
23         for(var i = 0; i < A.Length; i++) {
24             /*
25              * Check the command to see if it's to max the counter
26              */
27             var ord = A[i] - 1;
28             if (0 <= ord && ord <= (N - 1)) {
29                 /*
30                  * Check the need to max the counter
31                  */
32                 if (mct[ord] != mcc) {
33                     mct[ord] = mcc;
34                     cnt[ord] = mud;
35                 }
36                 max = Math.Max(max, ++cnt[ord]);
37             }
38             else
39             {
40                 /*
41                  * Add the count to max the counter
42                  */
43                 mct[ord] = null;
44                 mud = max;
45             }
46         }
47
48         /*
49          * Adjust the counters that were not maxed
50          */
51         for (var i = 0; i < cnt.Length; i++)
52             if (mct[i] != null)
53                 cnt[i] = mud;
54
55         return cnt;
56     }
57 }
```

Analysis summary

The solution obtained perfect score.

Analysis

Detected time complexity: **$O(N + M)$**

expand all	Example tests	
▶	example example test	✓ OK
expand all	Correctness tests	
▶	extreme_small all max_counter operations	✓ OK
▶	single only one counter	✓ OK
▶	small_random1 small random test, 6 max_counter operations	✓ OK
▶	small_random2 small random test, 10 max_counter operations	✓ OK
expand all	Performance tests	
▶	medium_random1 medium random test, 50 max_counter operations	✓ OK
▶	medium_random2 medium random test, 500 max_counter operations	✓ OK
▶	large_random1 large random test, 2120 max_counter operations	✓ OK
▶	large_random2 large random test, 10000 max_counter operations	✓ OK
▶	extreme_large all max_counter operations	✓ OK