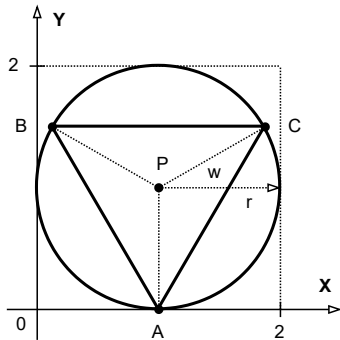


$$\pi = 4 \cdot S_c / S_s = 4 \cdot n / N$$



$$S_+(ABC) = [AB \times AC] / 2$$