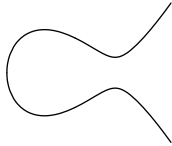
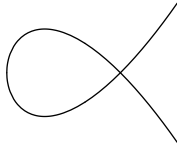


smooth cubic  
 $e = 0$



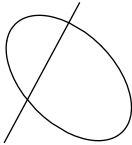
nodal cubic  
 $e = 1$



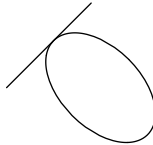
cuspidal cubic  
 $e = 2$



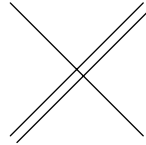
conic + line  
 $e = 2$



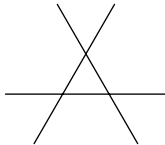
conic + tangent  
 $e = 3$



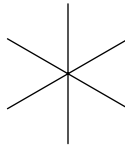
line + double line  
 $e = 3$



three lines  
 $e = 3$



concurrent lines  
 $e = 4$



triple line  
 $e = 2$

