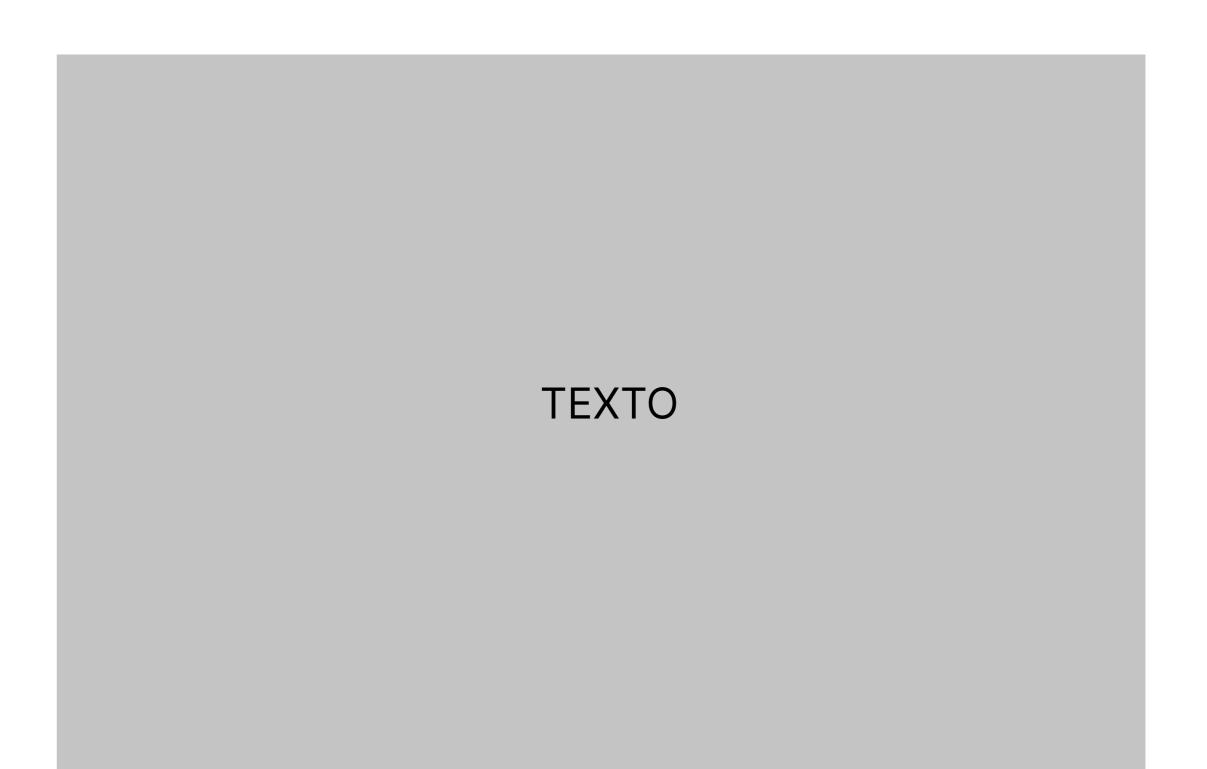


PROPOSITO

TEXTO

TEXTO



MENU

+INFO







