Create a generic subnetwork from Recon 3D

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In this tutorial, we show how to create a generic subnetwork from Recon 3D that can still perform all metabolic test functions as well as has physiologically defined ATP yield from defined carbon sources. The resulting model does not contain a specified list of reactions, except if they are still needed for the aforementioned tasks, and that is flux consistent.

EQUIPMENT SETUP

Initialize the COBRA Toolbox

Initialize the Cobra Toolbox using the initCobraToolbox function.

```
initCobraToolbox(false) % false, as we don't want to update
```

Setting the optimization solver

This tutorial will be run with a 'glpk' package, which is a linear programming ('LP') solver. The 'glpk' solver does not require additional installation or configuration.

```
% solverName='glpk';
```

However, for the analysis of large models such as Recon 3D, it is not recommended to use the 'glpk' package, but rather a commercial-grade solver, such as 'gurobi'.

For the analysis of a Recon model, change the solver to 'gurobi':

```
solverName = 'gurobi';
changeCobraSolver(solverName, 'LP');
```

> Gurobi interface added to MATLAB path.

PROCEDURE

Load the model

In this tutorial, the used model is the generic model of human metabolism, Recon 3D [1]. If Recon 3D is not available, use Recon 2 [2] provided in The COBRA Toolbox. Other COBRA models may be downloaded from the Virtual Metabolic Human website and saved to your preferred directory.

Before proceeding with the simulations, the path for the model needs to be defined.

```
global CBTDIR
fileName= 'Recon2.0model.mat'; % if using Recon 3 model, amend filename.
```

```
model = readCbModel([CBTDIR filesep 'test' filesep 'models' filesep
fileName]);
model.csense(1:size(model.S,1),1) = 'E';
```

Set the lower bounds on all biomass reactions and sink/demand reactions to zero.

```
model.lb(find(ismember(model.rxns, 'biomass_reaction'))) = 0;
model.lb(find(ismember(model.rxns, 'biomass_maintenance_noTrTr'))) = 0;
model.lb(find(ismember(model.rxns, 'biomass_maintenance'))) = 0;

DMs = (strmatch('DM_', model.rxns));
model.lb(DMs) = 0;
Sinks = (strmatch('sink_', model.rxns));
model.lb(Sinks) = 0;
model.lb(Sinks) = 1000;
```

Identify the model reactions that are needed to ensure that all carbon sources result in a physiologically relevant ATP yield. (Note that this function uses sparseFBA, i.e., alternative solutions may exist but are not considered here.)

```
[Table_csourcesOri, TestedRxnsC, Perc] = testATPYieldFromCsources(model);
Warning: Reaction with the same name already exists in the model, updating the reaction
DM_atp_c_ h2o[c] + atp[c] -> adp[c] + h[c] + pi[c]
```

Identify the model reactions that are needed to ensure that all metabolic functions can have a non-zero flux. (Note that this function uses sparseFBA, i.e., alternative solutions may exist but are not considered here.) Applicable to Recon3 only.

```
if ~isempty(strfind(fileName, 'Recon3'))
    [TestSolutionOri,TestSolutionNameClosedSinks, TestedRxnsClosedSinks,
PercClosedSinks] = test4HumanFctExt(model, 'all', 0);
    TestedRxns = unique([TestedRxnsC; TestedRxnsClosedSinks]);
    TestedRxnsX = intersect(model.rxns,TestedRxns);
end
```

Next we remove all human metabolic reactions (HMRs) (i.e., those reactions originating from HMR 2.0 [3] and that start with 'HMR_') that are not needed for the aforementioned tasks. Applicable to Recon 3 only.

```
if ~isempty(strfind(fileName, 'Recon3'))
    HMR = model.rxns(strmatch('HMR_', model.rxns));
    HMR_NE = setdiff(HMR,TestedRxnsX);
    model.lb(find(ismember(model.rxns,HMR_NE))) = 0;
    model.ub(find(ismember(model.rxns,HMR_NE))) = 0;
end
```

We will also remove all drug module reactions, i.e., those ones with the term 'Xeno' in the subsystem, mostly originating from [4]. Applicable to Recon 3 only.

```
if ~isempty(strfind(fileName, 'Recon3'))
    DM = model.rxns(strmatch('Xeno', model.subSystems));
    model.lb(find(ismember(model.rxns, DM))) = 0;
    model.ub(find(ismember(model.rxns, DM))) = 0;
    DMt = (strmatch('Transport of Xenobiotic', model.rxnNames));
    model.lb(DMt) = 0;
    model.ub(DMt) = 0;
end
```

We will also remove all reactions from the 'Peptide metabolism' subsystem. Applicable to Recon 3 only.

```
if ~isempty(strfind(fileName, 'Recon3'))
    DM = model.rxns(strmatch('Peptide metabolism', model.subSystems));
    model.lb(find(ismember(model.rxns, DM))) = 0;
    model.ub(find(ismember(model.rxns, DM))) = 0;
end
```

We will use the method FASTCORE, 'fastcc', to ensure a flux-consistent subnetwork [5].

```
param.epsilon = 1e-4;
param.modeFlag = 0;
param.method = 'fastcc'; %'null_fastcc'
printLevel = 2;
[fluxConsistentMetBool, fluxConsistentRxnBool, fluxInConsistentMetBool,
fluxInConsistentRxnBool, modelOut] = findFluxConsistentSubset(model, param,
printLevel);
```

```
7440
       Total reactions
     Reversible reactions.
3260
4180
       Irreversible reactions.
5096
       Flux consistent reactions, without flipping.
1266
       Flux inconsistent irreversible reactions, without flipping.
1078
       Flux inconsistent reactions, without flipping.
5237
       Flux consistent reactions.
937
       Flux inconsistent reversible reactions left to flip.
5239
       Flux consistent reactions.
935
     Flux inconsistent reversible reactions left to flip.
5241
     Flux consistent reactions.
      Flux inconsistent reversible reactions left to flip.
933
5245
     Flux consistent reactions.
880
       Flux inconsistent reversible reactions left to flip.
```

And remove the flux inconsistent reactions from the model.

```
modelConsistent =
removeRxns(model.rxns(find(fluxInConsistentRxnBool)));
```

We will now update the GPR associations.

```
modelConsistent.genes = [];
modelConsistent.rxnGeneMat = [];
modelgrRule = modelConsistent.grRules;
```

```
for i = 1 : length(modelgrRule)
    if ~isempty(modelgrRule{i})
        modelConsistent = changeGeneAssociation(modelConsistent,
modelConsistent.rxns{i}, modelgrRule{i});
    end
end
```

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New gene 8639.1 added to model
New gene 26.1 added to model
New gene 314.2 added to model
New gene 314.1 added to model
New gene 1591.1 added to model
New gene 89874.1 added to model
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New gene 1738.1 added to model
New gene 8050.1 added to model
New gene 1743.1 added to model
New gene 4967.2 added to model
New gene 130.1 added to model
New gene 127.1 added to model
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New gene 80724.1 added to model New gene 35.1 added to model New gene 84129.1 added to model New gene 27034.1 added to model New gene 28976.1 added to model New gene 3712.1 added to model New gene 134526.1 added to model New gene 51.1 added to model New gene 51.2 added to model New gene 3658.1 added to model New gene 48.1 added to model New gene 50.1 added to model New gene 8309.1 added to model New gene 52.1 added to model New gene 52.3 added to model New gene 52.2 added to model New gene 788.1 added to model New gene 1571.1 added to model New gene 112611.1 added to model New gene 98.1 added to model New gene 97.2 added to model New gene 97.1 added to model New gene 100.1 added to model New gene 3177.1 added to model New gene 122481.1 added to model New gene 203.1 added to model New gene 26289.1 added to model New gene 26289.2 added to model New gene 205.3 added to model New gene 205.1 added to model New gene 204.1 added to model New gene 204.3 added to model New gene 204.2 added to model New gene 205.2 added to model New gene 50808.1 added to model New gene 262.1 added to model New gene 112.1 added to model New gene 55811.1 added to model New gene 109.1 added to model New gene 112.2 added to model New gene 114.1 added to model New gene 108.1 added to model New gene 113.1 added to model New gene 107.1 added to model New gene 196883.1 added to model New gene 115.1 added to model New gene 111.1 added to model New gene 132.1 added to model New gene 132.2 added to model New gene 2030.1 added to model New gene 9154.2 added to model New gene 9154.1 added to model New gene 64078.1 added to model New gene 9153.1 added to model New gene 11164.1 added to model New gene 952.1 added to model New gene 353.1 added to model New gene 1375.1 added to model New gene 1375.3 added to model New gene 1375.4 added to model New gene 126129.1 added to model New gene 1374.1 added to model New gene 1375.2 added to model New gene 1376.1 added to model

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```

Save the resulting model.

```
save('SubNetworkRecon.mat', 'modelConsistent')
```

Size of the original Recon model:

```
[nMet,nRxn] = size(model.S);
fprintf('%6s\t%6s\n','#mets','#rxns');
fprintf('%6u\t%6u\t%s%s\n',nMet,nRxn,' total in Recon')

#mets #rxns
5063 7440 total in Recon
```

Size of the resulting Recon subnetwork:

```
[nMet,nRxn] = size(modelConsistent.S);
fprintf('%6s\t%6s\n','#mets','#rxns');
fprintf('%6u\t%6u\t%s%s\n',nMet,nRxn,' total in Recon subnetwork')

#mets #rxns
2910 5245 total in Recon subnetwork
```

Consider to evaluate the resulting model with the tutorial modelProperties and modelSanityChecks to ensure proper functioning of the generic subnetwork of Recon.

References

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- [4] Sahoo S, Haraldsdóttir HS, Fleming RM, Thiele I. Modeling the effects of commonly used drugs on human metabolism. FEBS J. 2015 Jan;282(2):297-317.
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