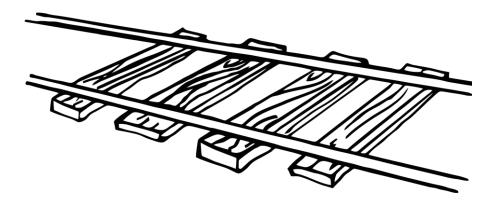
HEURISTIEKEN: RAILNL

Mattia Caso

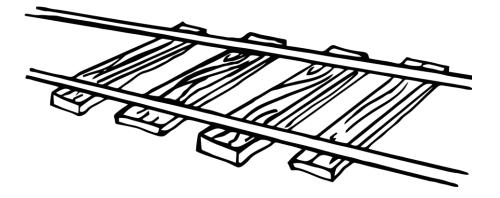
Thomas van Dooren

Paulien Tensen



INHOUDSOPGAVE

- -De case
- -Methode: algoritmes
- -Resultaten
- -Visualisatie
- -Conclusie
- -Discussie



DE CASE

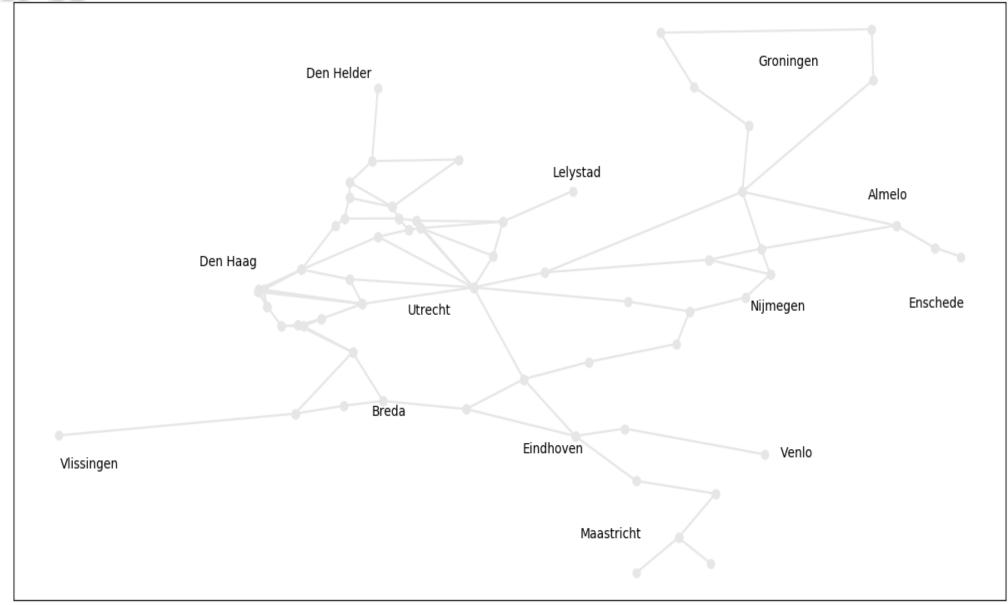
Lijnvoering Nederland: 61 stations, 89 sporen

Maximaal 20 trajecten

180 minuten per traject

Alle stations bezoeken

Toestandsruimte: 2,92 ^ 61 = 1,98 *(10 ^ 28)



SCOREFUNCTIE

```
S = P*10000 - (T*20 + Min/10000)
```

P = percentage gereden sporen

T = aantal trajecten

Min = totale duur van lijnvoering in minuten

Upperbound = **9819.84**

P = 1

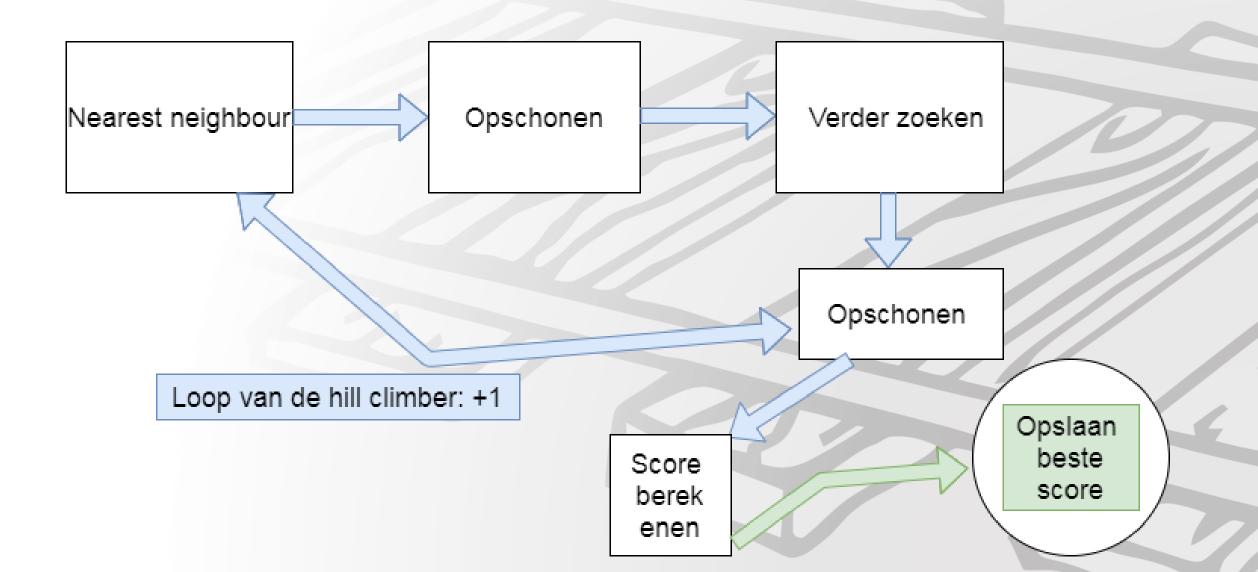
T = 9

Min = 1551

METHODE

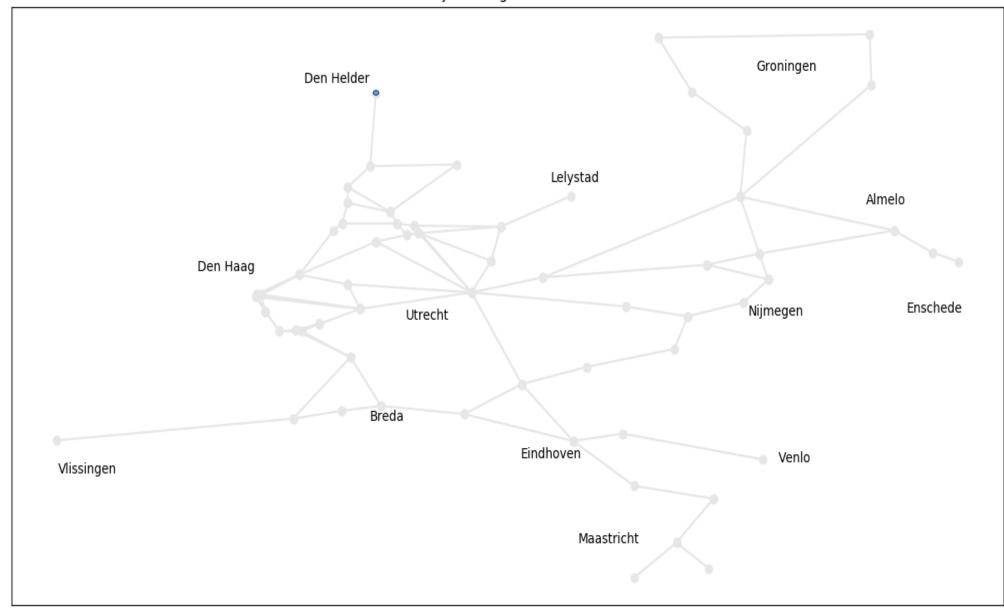
- Nederland vs Holland (Noord/Zuid Holland)
- Nearest neighbour
- Hill climber
- Hill cimber "opschonen"
- Hill climber "verder zoeken"

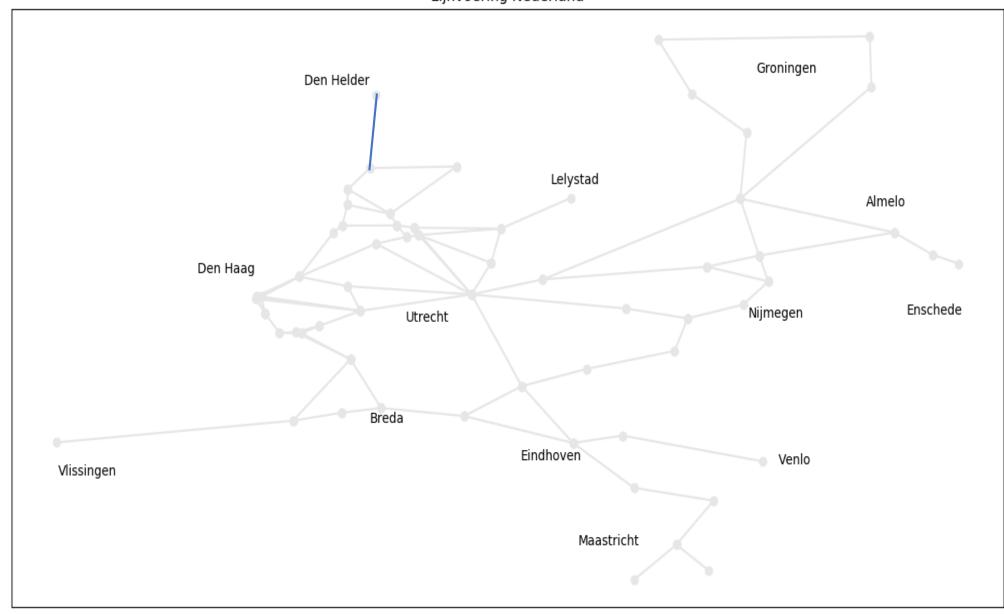
METHODE

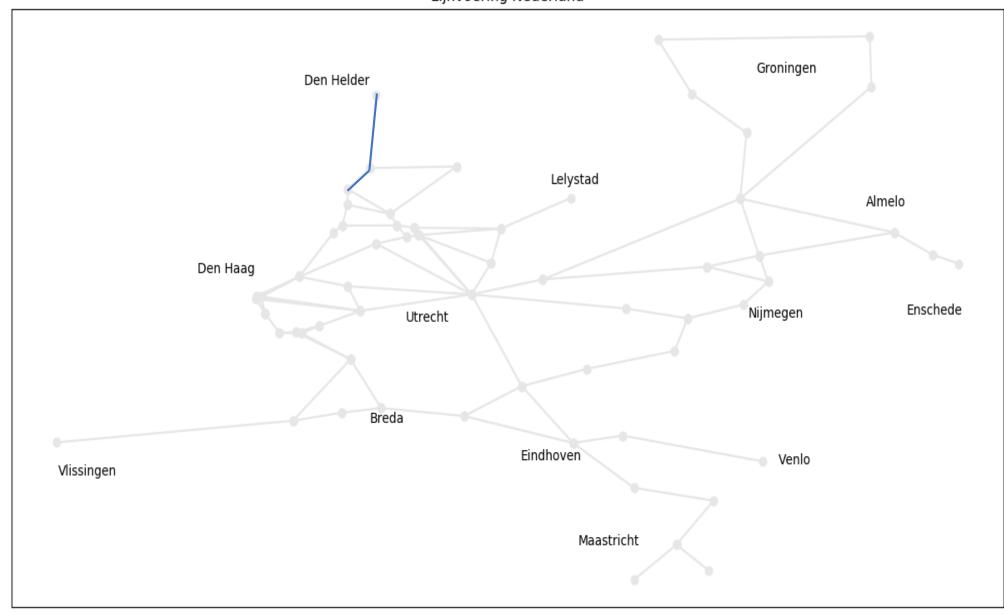


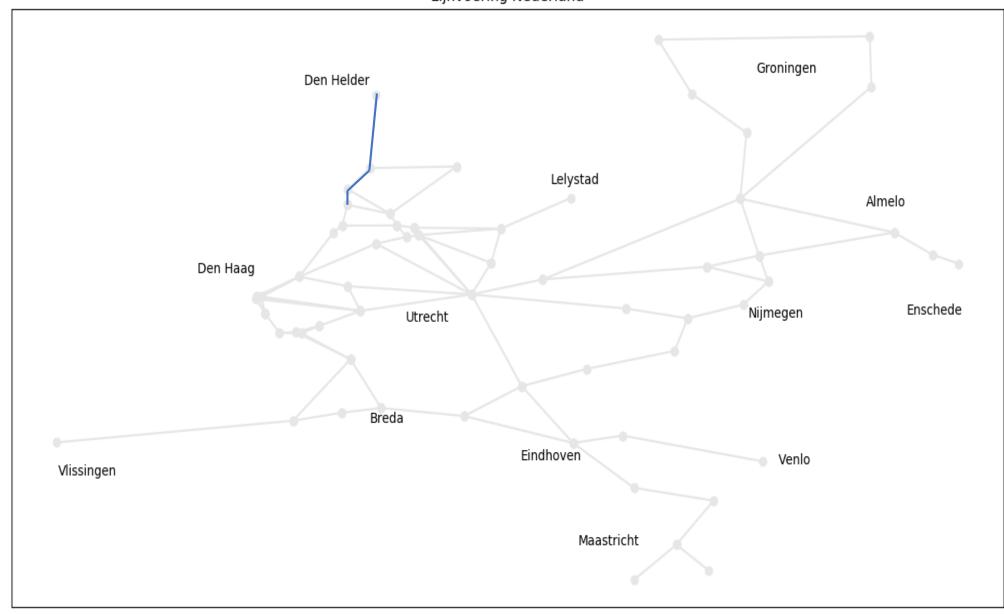
NEAREST NEIGHBOUR ALGORITME

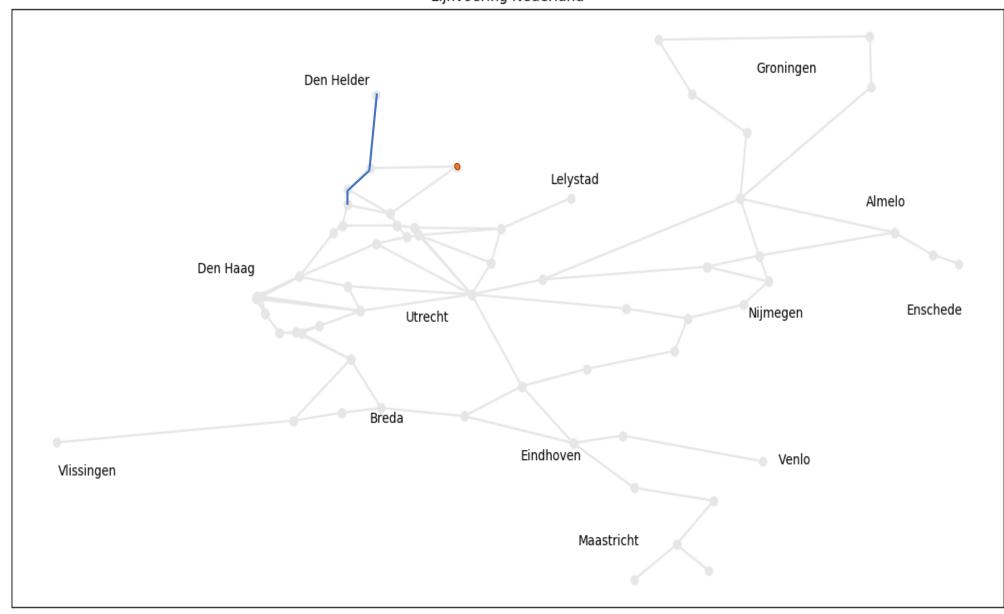
- Begin op een willekeurig station
- Maak een selectie van niet bereden stations en sporen
- Kies hieruit het kortste spoor
- Herhaal tot trajecttijd > 180 minuten
- Verwijder laatste spoor
- Herhaal voor x aantal trajecten

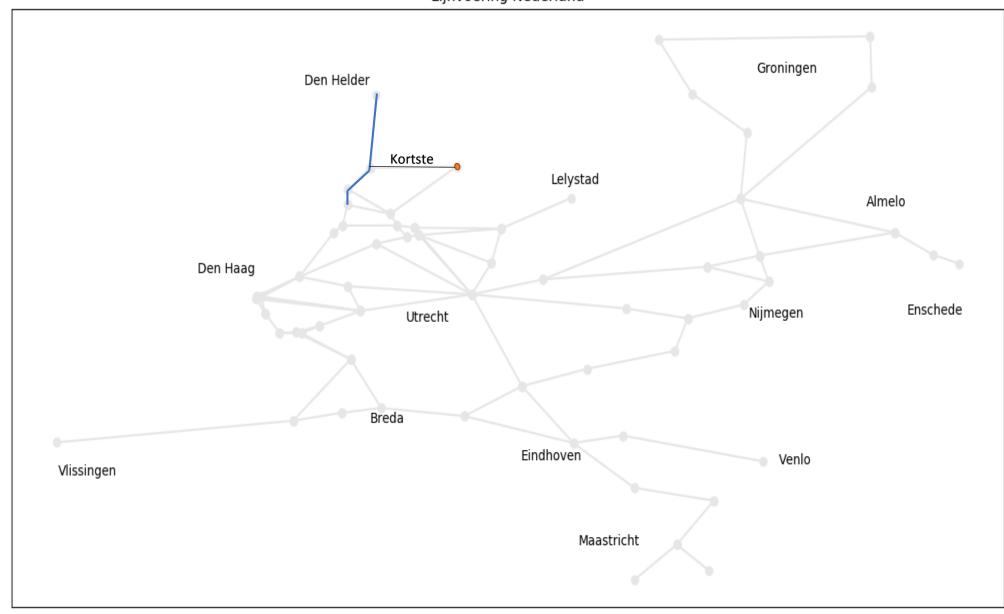


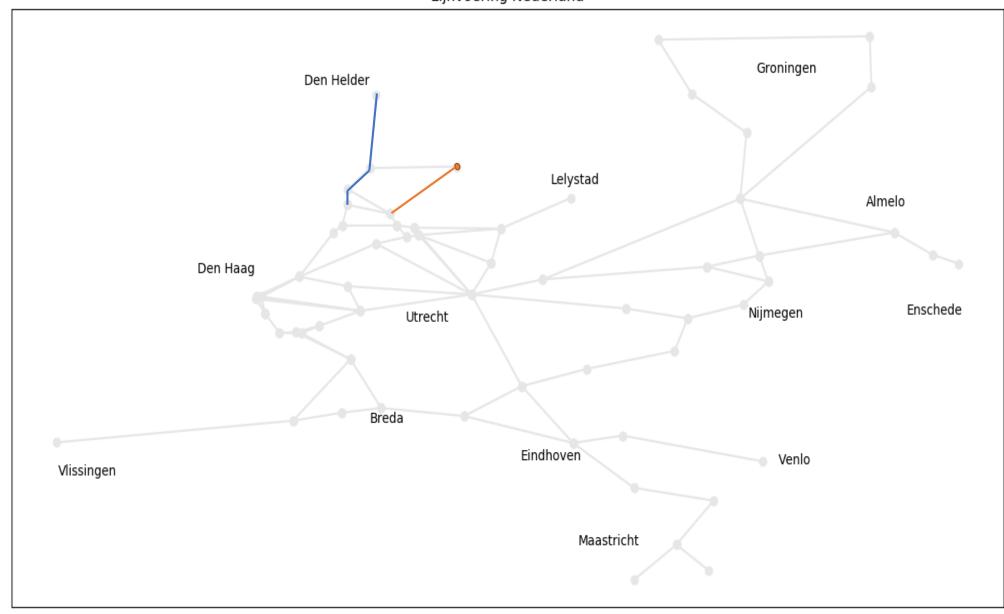


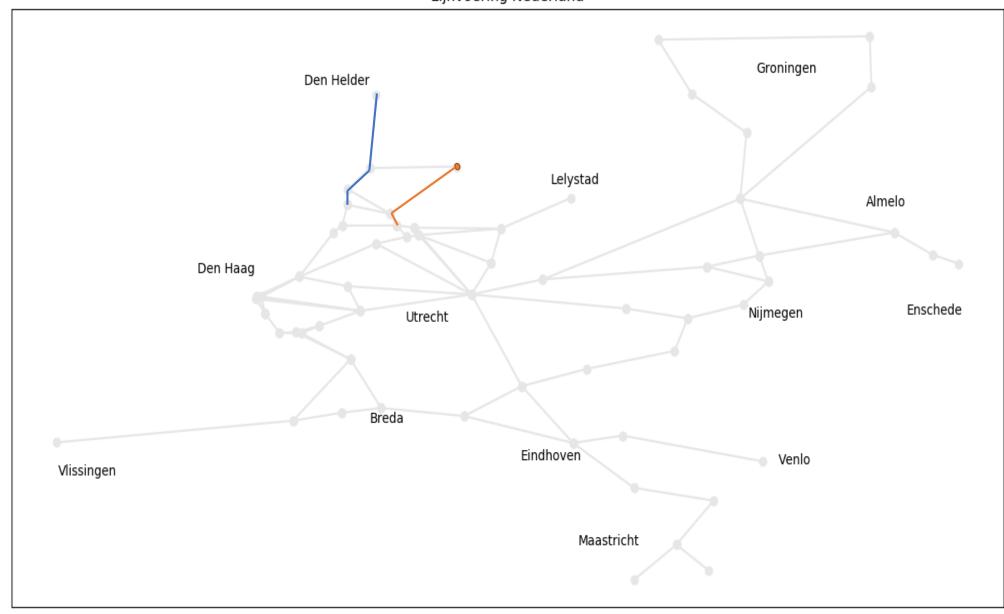


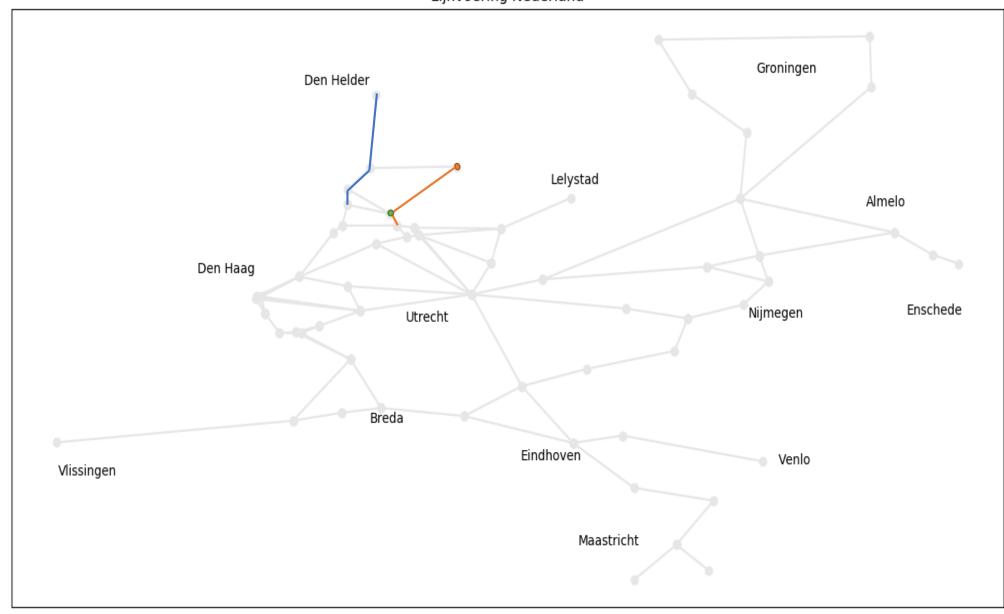


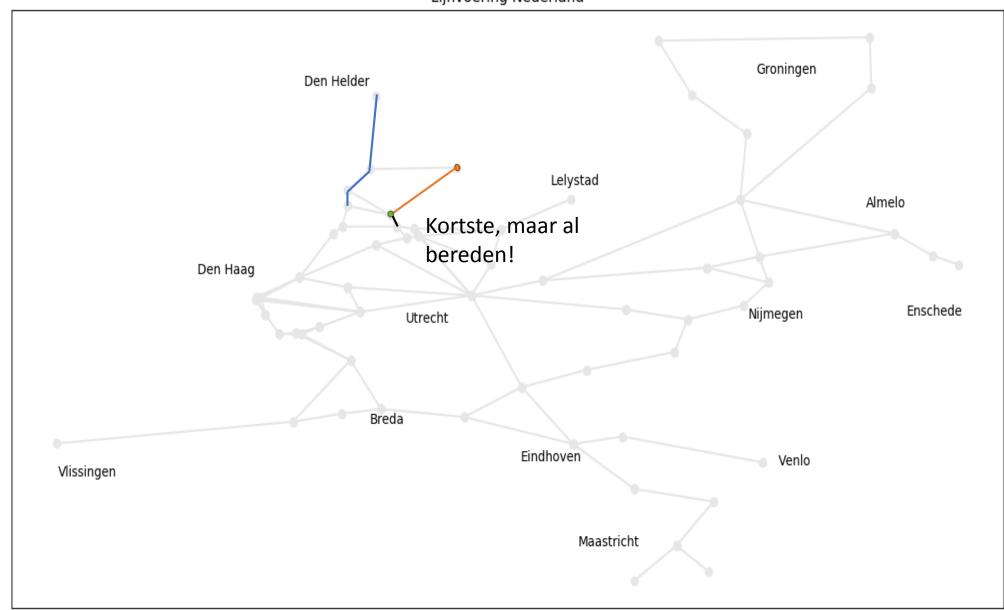


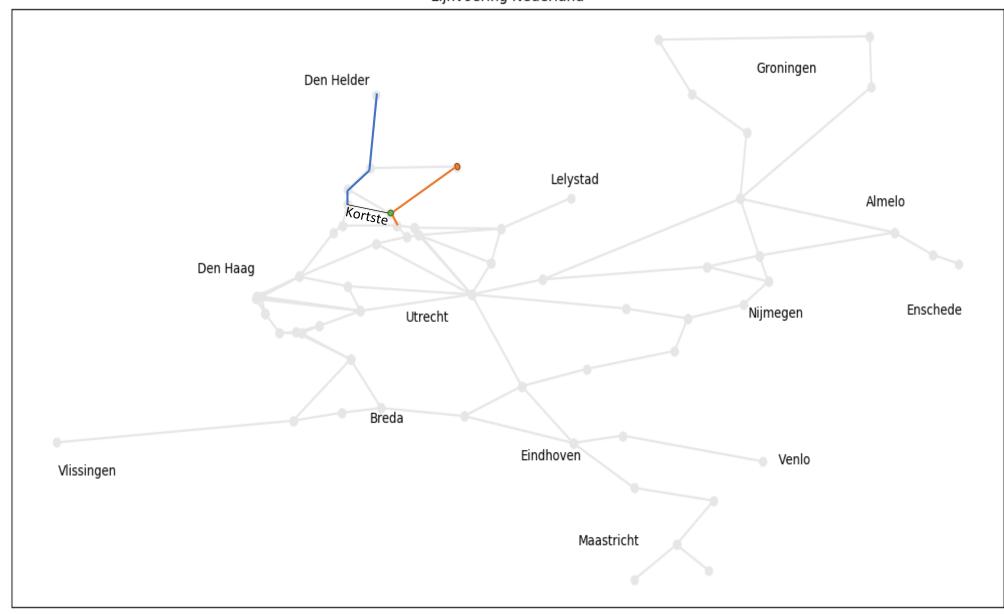


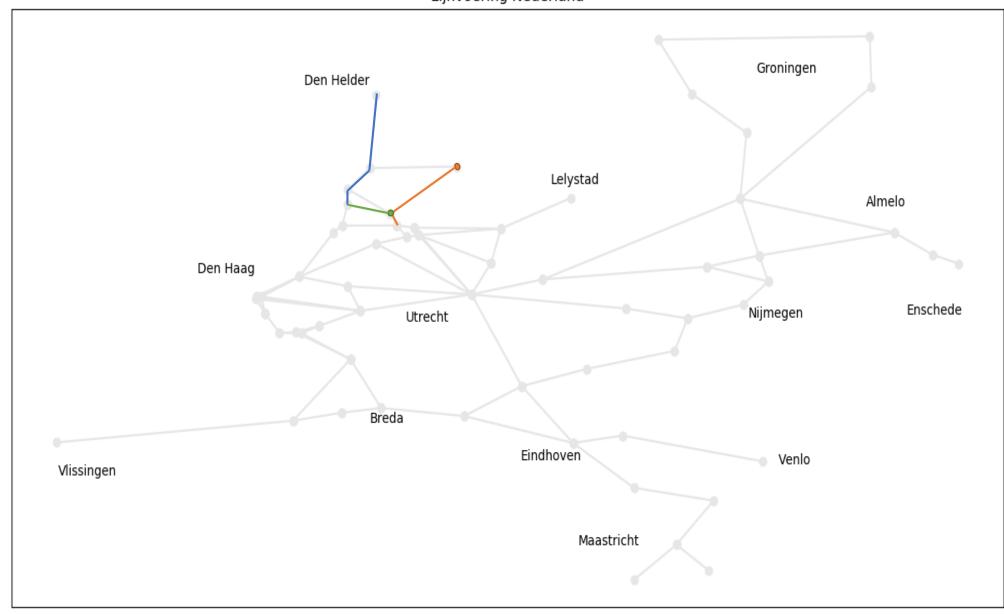












HILL CLIMBER

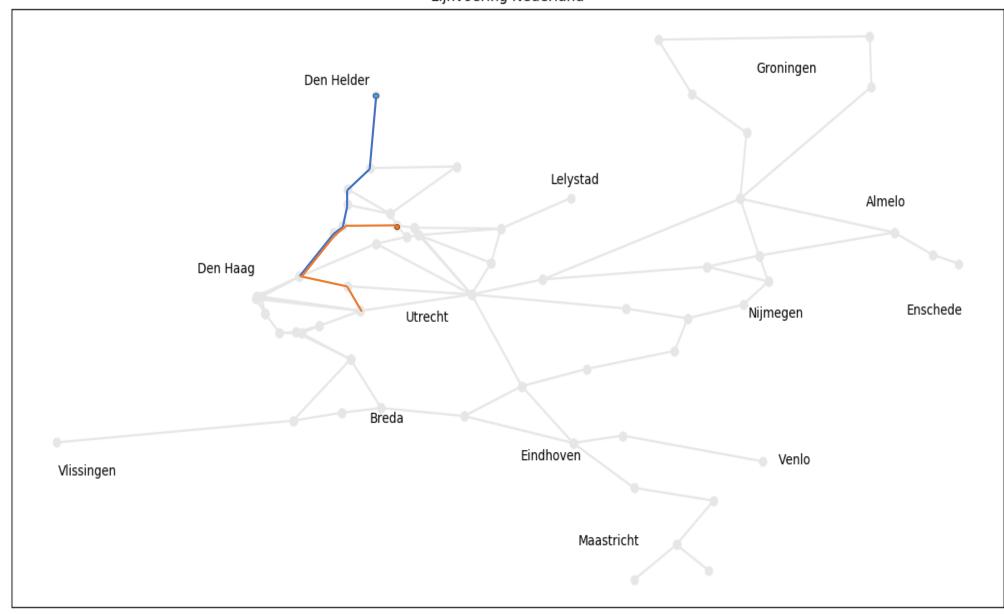
- Climbed de score van nearest neighbour(NN) algoritme
- Begint op willekeurige beginstations en run NN
- Berekent score S(x1)
- Begint opnieuw op willekeurige beginstations en run NN
- Berekent score S(x2)
- Bewaart de oplossing met hoogste score
- Herhaal n aantal keer

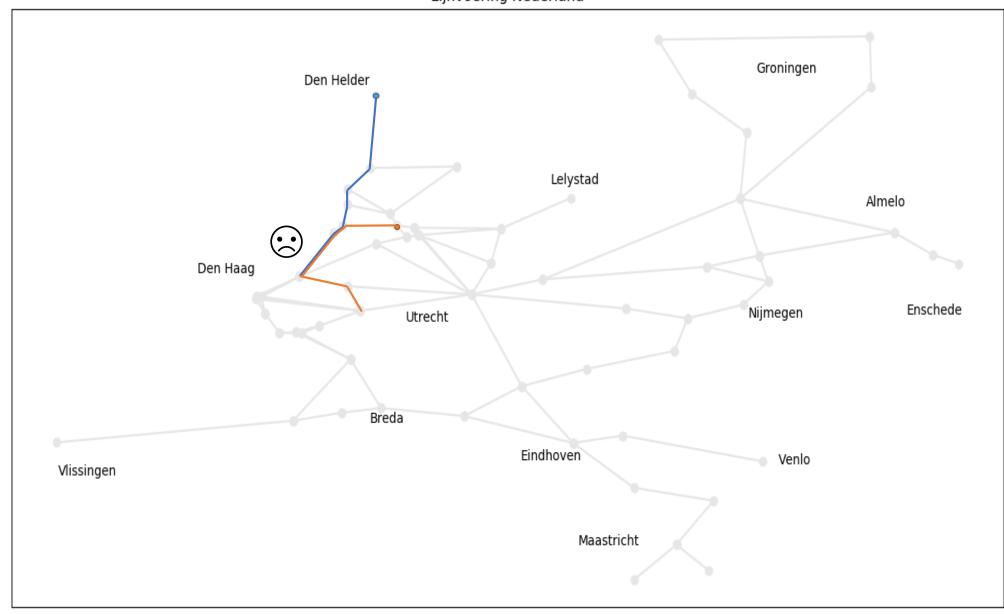
OPSCHONER

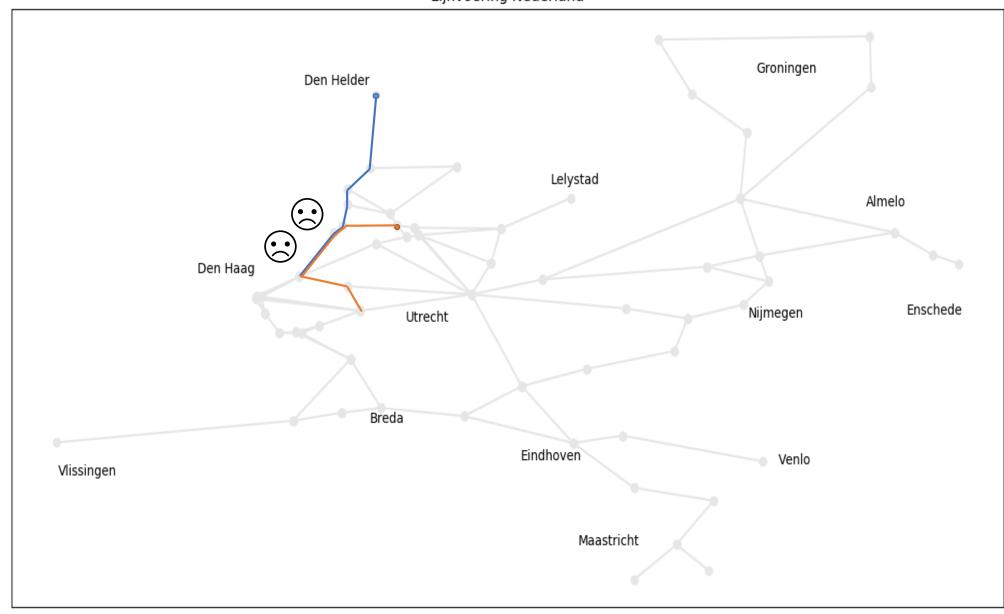
Aangepaste hill climber

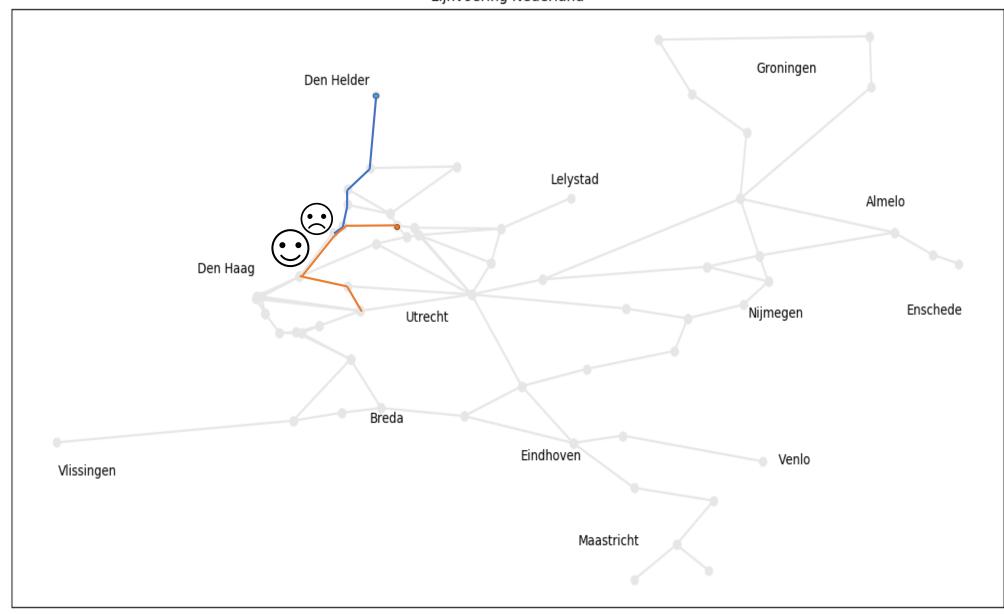
Zoekt per oplossing dubbele sporen

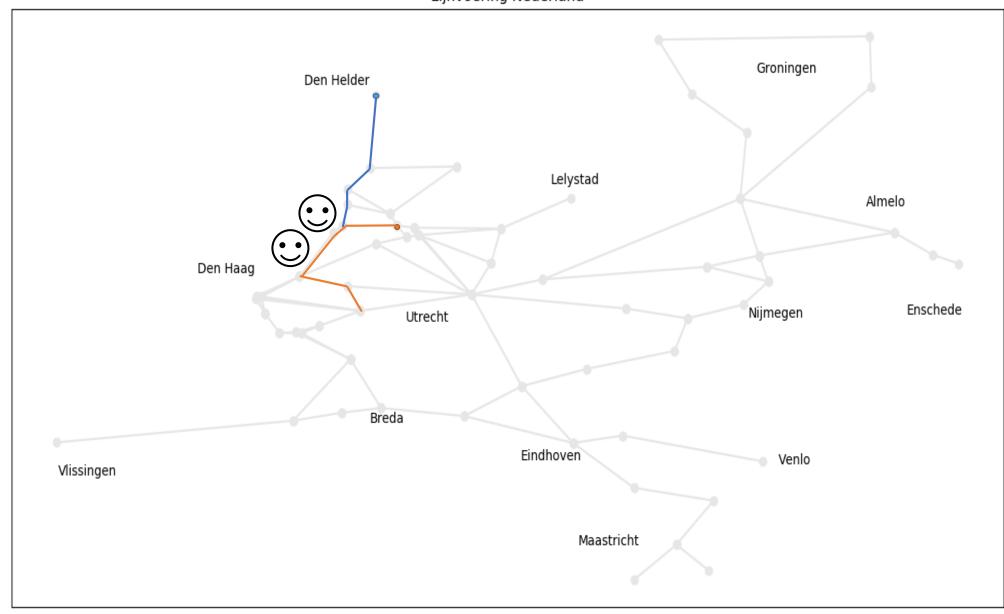
Verwijdert dubbele sporen indien mogelijk









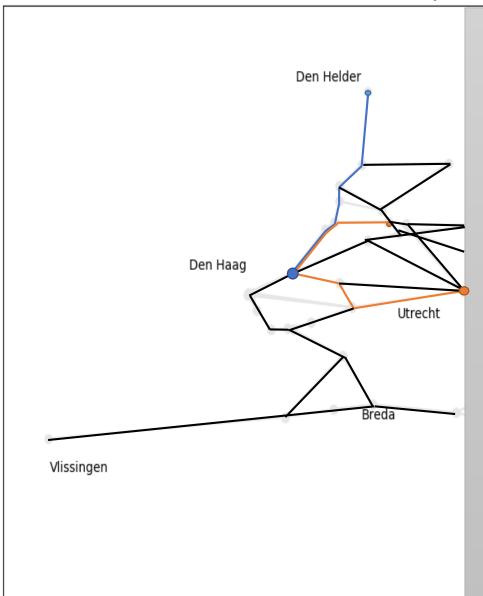


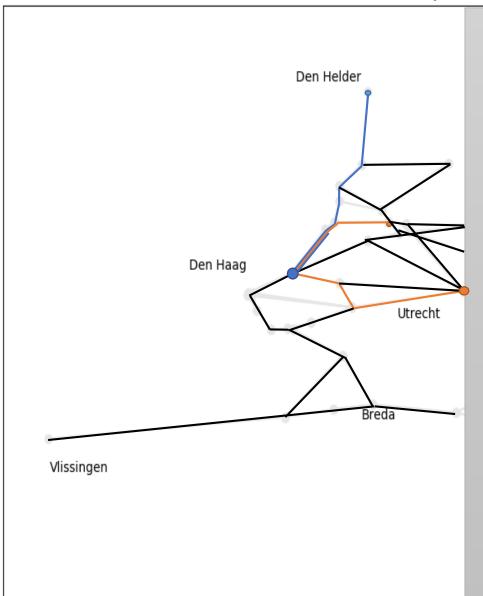
VERDER ZOEKEN

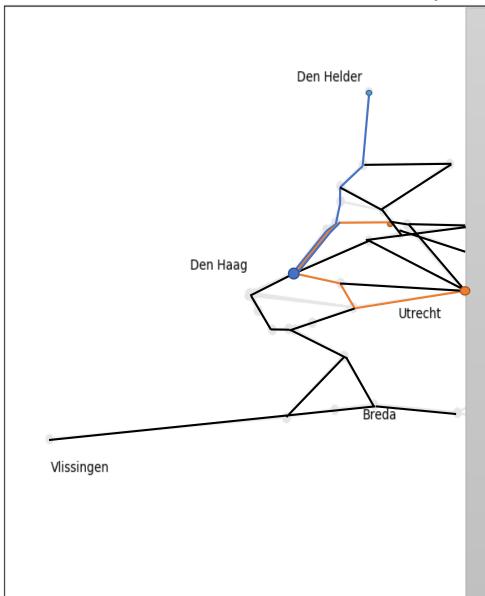
Aangepaste hill climber

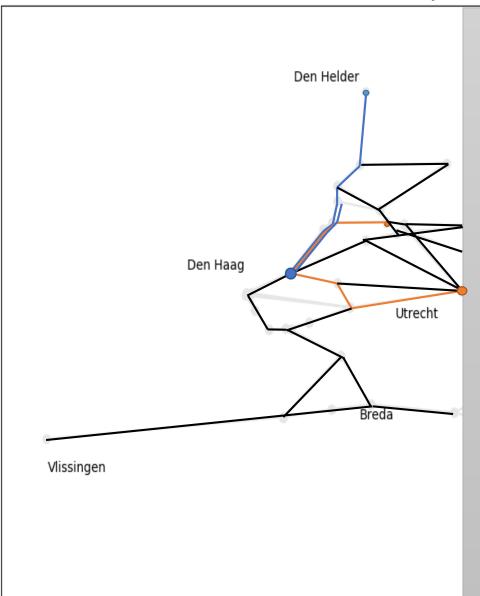
Zoekt per oplossing of trajecten verlengd kunnen worden

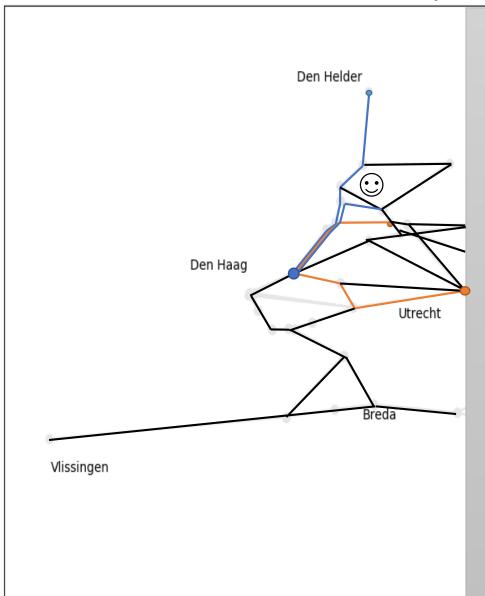
Verlengt mits scorefunctie hoger wordt





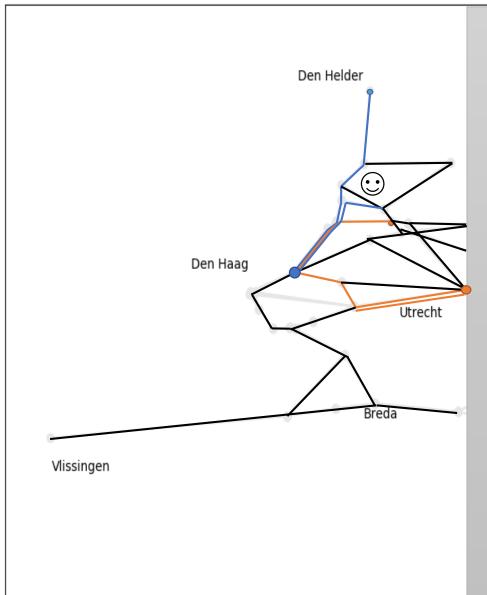


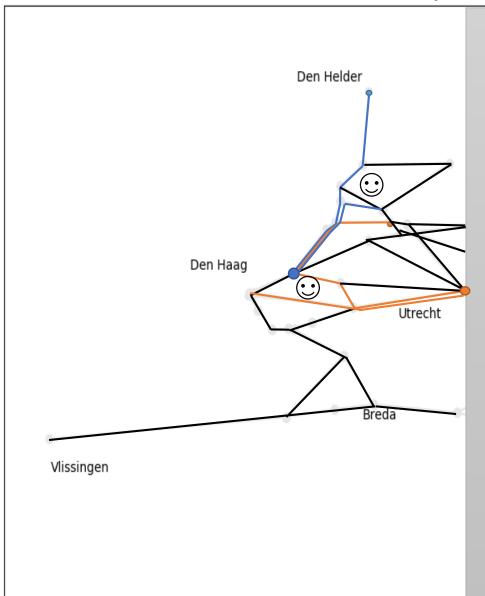




Traject 1 = blauw Traject 2 = oranje

Andere trajecten = zwart





Traject 1 = blauw Traject 2 = oranje

Andere trajecten = zwart

RESULTATEN

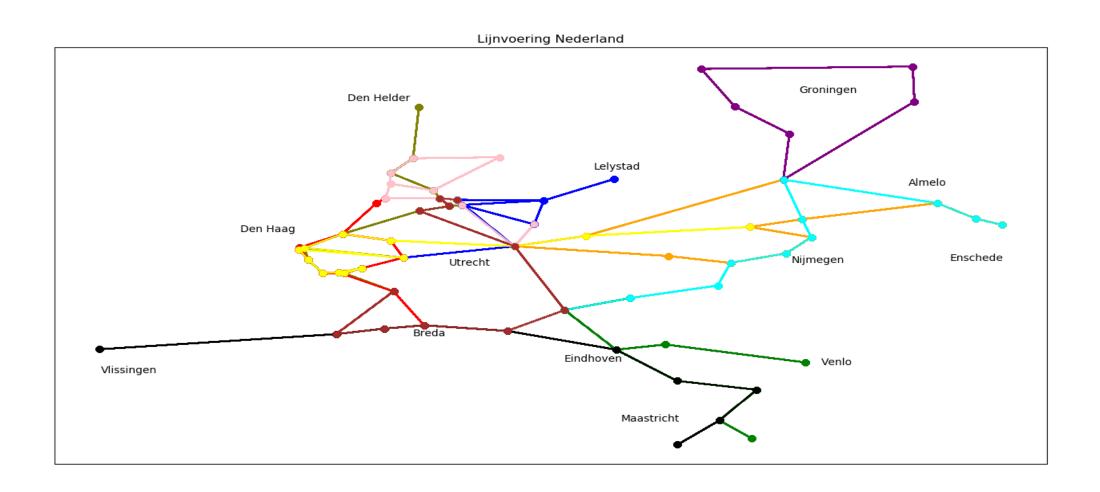
Nederland	Nearest Neighbour	Hill climber	Hill climber 3.0
Score	8880,94	9779,81	9462.74
Verschil met upperbound	10%	0,5%	3,68%

Upperbound = **9819.84**

Holland	Nearest Neighbour	Hill climber	Hill climber 3.0
Score	8848.53	9919.95	nvt
Verschil met upperbound	11%	0,0001%	nvt

Upperbound = **9919.96**

VISUALISATIE



CONCLUSIE

• Onze beste oplossing voor dit probleem is verkregen met de hill climber 3.0.

DICUSSIE

• Hill climber is geen "pure" hill climber

• Is de scorefunctie wel juist? Geen kritieke sporen

• Betere algoritmes? Bijv: annealing en random

Vragen?

