# ASSIGNMENT REPORT

# Web Development 2

# **Book Reservation Website**

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**Due Date: 9th of December 2022** 

# **LIST OF FILES IN ASSIGNMENT:**

# CSS:

✓ style

#### PHP:

- ✓ database\_connect
- ✓ login
- ✓ index
- ✓ logout
- ✓ register
- ✓ reserve

# **SQL**:

✓ bookdb

# TEXTUAL DESCRIPTION OF FILES IN ASSIGNMENT:

# 1. style.css

This page is connected to all pages to format the layout of the website. It controls colour, font and size of text, spacing and position of tables, and background image and colour.

#### 2. database\_connect.php

This page establishes the connection to the MySQL database in phpMyAdmin. It is included in at the top of every other PHP files for retrieving and/or adding data to tables in the database.

If no connection is found, an error message will be displayed on the page. It connects the website to the database using: require\_once "database\_connect.php";.

# 3. login.php

This is a page that allows the user to log in to gain access to the library system. The above *database\_connect.php* is required, then we check if the session is created and if not, we create the session. The user must enter their username and password. We can then check if the username and password exist in the database. If it matches, a new session will be created, and if it doesn't match, an error message will be displayed.

After a successful user login, the user's login details are stored in the session and transferred to *index.php* for verification. The user can then search and reserve books in the database using *reserve.php*. If a book or author keyword matches the data in the database, the specific book will be displayed, if not, it will display a message that 0 results were found.

#### 4. index.php

This is the home page that directs the user to the functionality of the website. It has user-friendly navigation that directs the end user to search for a book by keyword for the book title and/or author or a specific category. The results are shown below in a table with all the details as well as a booking button if the book has not yet been reserved. On the left side, there is a logout button redirecting to *logout.php*. In the middle of the page, there is also a button for viewing reservations to *reserve.php*. The header and footer on each page contain the appropriate information.

#### 5. logout.php

This page unsets and destroys the session when the user logs out and then restarts it. This clears the current user logged in and directs the user back to the login page. It is linked to the logout button in *index.php*.

### 6. register.php

This is the page that allows the user to register in the library system. This registration page that contains a form with username, password, confirm password, first name, surname, address line 1, address line 2, city, telephone and mobile fields.

All data fields must be filled in and upon successful registration, the user is added to the database with all their details. If the user enters incorrect data, such as when the password characters are longer than 6 digits, the phone and mobile phone values are not numeric or when they are more or less than 10 digits, an error message will be displayed. Validation is properly implemented and the end user can log in with their username and password after registering at *login.php*.

# 7. reserve.php

This page allows the user to view and delete book reservations. The user is directed here when they click the 'View Reserved Books' button or the 'Reserve' button on *index.php*. When the user presses the 'Reserve' button on *index.php*, the book ID is sent to *reserve.php* where it is added to the reservation table in the database. It is then displayed in a table with pre-existing reservations. The user can also remove their book reservations from this table. This page displays the reserved book details such as 'ISBN', 'Title', 'Author', 'Edition', 'Year', 'Category', 'ReservedDate' and if the book is 'Reserved' in the table.

# 8. bookdb.sql

This is the library MySQL database created in phpMyAdmin. It is set up with a table for bookstable with 'ISBN', 'BookTitle', 'Author', 'Edition', 'Year', 'CategoryID' and 'Reserved'. The data is inserted into this table. 'Categorytable' is set with 'CategoryID' and 'CategoryDescription' and then inserted with their values. Another table reservedbooktable is set with 'ISBN', 'Username' and 'ResevedDate' and inserted with values. Then 'usertable' is set and inserted with the login and registration user details. Finally, suitable indexes and constraints were created for these tables.

#### **CODE USED IN ASSIGNMENT:**

#### 1. style.css

```
#main {
    margin: auto;
    padding: 5px;
    width: 60%;
#background {
    background-image: url('../Image/LibraryBackground.jpg');
    color: ghostwhite;
    font-family:'Times New Roman', Times, serif;
    width: 100%;
    margin: auto;
    background-size: 100% 100%;
    background-attachment: fixed;
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
#header {
    background-color: rgb(126, 157, 170);
    color: black;
    padding: 15px;
    text-align: center;
    font-family:'Franklin Gothic Medium', 'Arial Narrow', Arial, sans-serif;
    font-style: italic;
   margin: 10px;
    color: whitesmoke;
    text-align: center;
    display: block;
    border: 1px rgb(78, 78, 78) solid;
    margin-bottom: 4vh;
```

```
width: fit-content;
    vertical-align: left;
   vertical-align: center;
   margin: 1vw;
#box {
   height: fit-content;
   margin: auto;
    background-color: rgba(173, 173, 173, 0.644);
    padding: 3vw;
#result {
   width: fit-content;
   margin: auto;
   padding: 2vw;
.button {
    margin: auto;
   border-collapse: collapse;
   margin: 25px 0;
    font-size: 0.9em;
    font-family: sans-serif;
    min-width: 400px;
    padding: 10px 12px;
   background-color: #202020;
    color: ghostwhite;
```

# 2. database\_connect.php

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
       <title>Database Connection</title>
           $connection = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password,
           if ($connection -> connect_error)
```

# 3. login.php

```
session_start();
        if (!empty($_POST["username"]) && !empty($_POST["password"]))
            $sql = "SELECT Username, Password FROM userstable";
            $result = $connection -> query($sql);
            if ($result -> num_rows > 0)
                while($row = $result -> fetch_assoc())
                    if($username == $row["Username"] && $password ==
$row["Password"])
                        $_SESSION["username"] = $username;
                        header("Location: index.php?page=0");
                        exit();
                exit();
    <body id="background">
        <div id="main">
                <h1 id="header">eLibrary Ireland</h1>
```

```
<div id="box">
                   if (isset($_SESSION["error"]))
                       unset($_SESSION["error"]);
               <form method="post">
                   Username:<input type="text" name="username">
                   Password:<input type="password" name="password">
                   <button type="submit">Login
                   <button onclick="location.href='register.php'; return</pre>
false ">Register</button>
               </form>
           </div>
           <footer>Copyright © 2022 Paulina Czarnota · All rights
reserved.</footer>
       </div>
```

# 4. index.php

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="../CSS/style.css">
       session_start();
       if (isset($_SESSION["success"]))
           unset($_SESSION["success"]);
           $_POST['searchtype'] = 'both';
           $_SESSION['searchtype'] = $_POST['searchtype'];
       if (!isset($_SESSION["username"]))
           session_destroy();
           exit();
   <body id="background">
       <div id="main">
               <h1 id="header">eLibrary Ireland</h1>
               <button onclick="location.href='logout.php'; return false</pre>
">Logout</button>
           </div>
```

```
<div id="box">
                 <h2>Search</h2>
                     if (isset($_SESSION["error"]))
                         if ($_SESSION['error'] == 'Error: Please choose a
                             $_POST['searchtype'] = 'both';
                         unset($_SESSION["error"]);
                 <form method="post">
                     <div>Search by keyword (Book Title or Author)<input</pre>
type="text" name="book"></div>
                         <input class="rad" type="radio" id="bt"</pre>
name="searchtype" value="booktitle"
                         <?php if (isset($_POST['searchtype']) &&</pre>
$_POST['searchtype'] == 'booktitle') echo 'checked'?>>
                         <label for="bt">Book Title</label>
                         <input class="rad" type="radio" id="aut"</pre>
name="searchtype" value="author"
                         <?php if (isset($_POST['searchtype']) &&</pre>
$_POST['searchtype'] == 'author') echo 'checked'?>>
                         <input class="rad" type="radio" id="b"</pre>
name="searchtype" value="both"
                         <?php if (isset($_POST['searchtype']) &&</pre>
$ POST['searchtype'] == 'both') echo 'checked'?>>
```

```
<label for="b">Both</label>
                    <button type="submit">Search</button>
                </form>
                <form method="post" name="CategorySelect">
                    Search by Category Description
                    <select name="categorytable"</pre>
onchange="CategorySelect.submit()">
                        $sql = "SELECT CategoryDescription FROM
categorytable";
                        $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                        while($row = $result -> fetch_assoc())
                             echo("<option</pre>
value='".$row["CategoryDescription"]."'>".$row["CategoryDescription"]."</optio</pre>
            <div id="result">
            <div class="button"><button onclick="location.href='reserve.php';</pre>
return false ">View Reserved Books</button></div>
                if(!isset($ POST['book']) &&
!isset($_SESSION['categorytable']))
```

```
if(isset($_POST['categorytable']))
                    unset($_POST['book']);
                if(isset($_POST['book']))
                    unset($_SESSION['categorytable']);
                    $book = $_POST['book'];
                    if(isset($_GET['page']))
                        $page = $_GET['page'];
                    if(isset($_POST['searchtype']))
                        $_SESSION['searchtype'] = $_POST['searchtype'];
                    else
                        $_POST['searchtype'] = $_SESSION['searchtype'];
                    if (isset($_GET['page']) && isset($_POST['searchtype']) &&
$_POST['searchtype'] == 'booktitle')
'%$book%')";
                        $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                        $pagenum = ceil(($result -> num_rows) / 5);
                        if($pagenum < ($page / 5) + 1 && $result -> num rows >
                            header("Location: index.php?page=0");
                            exit();
                        $sql= "SELECT * FROM bookstable WHERE (BookTitle LIKE
'%$book%') LIMIT $page, 5";
                    elseif (isset($_GET['page']) &&
isset($_POST['searchtype']) && $_POST['searchtype'] == 'author')
```

```
$sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable WHERE (Author LIKE
%$book%')";
                       $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                       $pagenum = ceil(($result -> num_rows) / 5);
                       if($pagenum < ($page / 5) + 1 && $result -> num_rows >
0)
                          $ SESSION['book'] = $book;
                          header("Location: index.php?page=0");
                          exit();
                       $sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable WHERE (Author LIKE
'%$book%') LIMIT $page, 5";
                   elseif (isset($_GET['page']) &&
isset($_POST['searchtype']) && $_POST['searchtype'] == 'both')
                       $sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable WHERE (BookTitle LIKE
'%$book%' OR Author LIKE '%$book%')";
                       $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                          $pagenum = ceil(($result -> num_rows) / 5);
                       if($pagenum < ($page / 5) + 1 && $result -> num_rows >
                          header("Location: index.php?page=0");
                          exit();
'%$book%' OR Author LIKE '%$book%') LIMIT $page, 5";
                   $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                   if ($result -> num_rows > 0)
                       echo "searched by: ".$ POST['searchtype'];
                       echo "";
                       echo ""."ISBN".
                       ""."BookTitle".
                       "" . "Edition".
                       "" . "Year".
```

```
"<"."CategoryID".</pre>
                       while($row = $result -> fetch_assoc())
                           echo $row["ISBN"].
                           "<".$row["CategoryID"].</pre>
                           "";
                           if($row["Reserved"] == 'N')
                               echo "<button</pre>
>Reserve</button>';
                       while($i < $pagenum)</pre>
onclick=".'location.href="index.php?page='.($i * 5).'"; return false >'.($i +
1)."</button>";
                           echo "searched by: ".$_POST['searchtype']."</br>";
                           echo "0 results found";
                if(!isset($_POST['categorytable']) &&
!isset($_SESSION['book']))
```

```
$_POST['categorytable'] = $_SESSION['categorytable'];
               if(isset($_POST['book']))
                   unset($_POST['categorytable']);
               if(isset($_POST['categorytable']))
                   unset($_SESSION['book']);
                   $category = $_POST['categorytable'];
                   if(isset($_GET['page']))
                       $page = $_GET['page'];
                   if($category == '' && ! isset($_GET['categorytable']))
                       $sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable";
                   elseif(isset($_GET['categorytable']) && $category == '')
                       $sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable";
                       $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                       $pagenum = ceil(($result -> num_rows) / 5);
                       $sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable LIMIT $page, 5";
                   else
                       $sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable WHERE CategoryID LIKE"
(SELECT CategoryID FROM categorytable WHERE CategoryDescription =
                       $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                       $pagenum = ceil(($result -> num_rows) / 5);
                       $sql = "SELECT * FROM bookstable WHERE CategoryID LIKE
(SELECT CategoryID FROM categorytable WHERE CategoryDescription = '$category')
LIMIT $page, 5";
                   $result = $connection -> query($sq1);
                   if ($result -> num rows > 0)
                       echo "";
```

```
echo "" ."CategoryID";
                       echo "</thead>\n";
                       while($row = $result -> fetch_assoc())
                           "<".$row["CategoryID"].</pre>
                           if($row["Reserved"] == 'N')
onclick=".'location.href="reserve.php?book='.$row["ISBN"].'"; return false
>Reserve</button>';
                       echo "\n";
                       while($i < $pagenum)</pre>
onclick=".'location.href="index.php?page='.($i * 5).'"; return false >'.($i +
1)."</button>";
                           $_SESSION['categorytable'] = $category;
                          echo "0 results found";
```

```
}
}

c/div>
</hr>
</footer>Copyright @ 2022 Paulina Czarnota · All rights
reserved.</footer>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

# 5. logout.php

# 6. register.php

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
```

```
<meta charset='utf-8'>
       <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
       <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
       <title>Register • eLibrary</title>
       <link rel="stylesheet" href="../CSS/style.css">
       session_start();
       if (!empty($_POST['Username']) && !empty($_POST['Password']) &&
!empty($_POST['Password2'])
       && !empty($_POST['FirstName']) && !empty($_POST['Surname']) &&
!empty($_POST['AddressLine1'])
       && !empty($_POST['City']) && !empty($_POST['Telephone']) &&
!empty($_POST['Mobile']))
           $Password = $ POST['Password'];
           if (strlen($Password) > 6)
               exit();
           if ($Password != $Password2)
               header('Location: register.php');
               exit();
           $FirstName = $ POST['FirstName'];
           $AddressLine1 = $ POST['AddressLine1'];
           $Addressline2 = $ POST['AddressLine2'];
           $Mobile = $ POST['Mobile'];
```

```
if(strlen((string)$Mobile) != 10)
                $_SESSION["error"] = "Mobile phone numbers must be 10 numbers
in length";
                exit();
$Telephone, $Mobile)";
            if ($connection -> query($sql) === TRUE)
                echo '<script>alert("New user registered
successfully");</script>';
           else
                $sql = "SELECT Username FROM userstable";
                $result = $connection -> query($sql);
                if ($result -> num_rows > 0)
                    while($row = $result -> fetch_assoc())
                        if($username == $row["Username"])
exists!";
                            exit();
        elseif (count($_POST) > 0)
            $ SESSION["error"] = "Error: Make sure all fields are filled in!";
            return;
```

```
$connection -> close();
    <body id="background">
        <div id="main">
                 <h1 id="header">eLibrary Ireland</h1>
            </header>
            <div id="box">
                 <h2>Register</h2>
                     if (isset($_SESSION["error"]))
                         unset($_SESSION["error"]);
                 <form method="post">
                     <div><label>Username:</label><input type="text"</pre>
name="Username"></div>
                     <div><label>Password:</label><input type="password"</pre>
name="Password"></div>
                     <div><label>Confirm Password:</label><input</pre>
type="password" name="Password2"></div>
                     <div><label>First Name:</label><input type="text"</pre>
name="FirstName"></div>
                     <div><label>Surname:</label><input type="text"</pre>
name="Surname"></div>
                     <div><label>Address Line 1:</label><input type="text"</pre>
name="AddressLine1"></div>
                     <div><label>Address Line 2:</label><input type="text"</pre>
name="AddressLine2"></div>
```

### 7. reserve.php

```
<h1 id="header">eLibrary Ireland</h1>
               <br>
           session_start();
           if(!$_SESSION["username"])
               header("location:index.php?page=0");
           if (isset($_GET["book"]))
               $reservedate = date('Y-m-d');
               if ($connection -> query($sql) === TRUE)
                   echo "<script>alert('New Reservation Added')</script>";
                   $sql = "UPDATE bookstable SET Reserved = 'Y' WHERE ISBN =
'$ISBN'";
                   $connection -> query($sq1);
               else
                   echo "Error: Reservation could not be completed";
           if(isset($_GET["remove"]))
               $ISBN = $ GET["remove"];
               $sql = "DELETE FROM reservedbooktable WHERE ISBN = '$ISBN'";
               if ($connection -> query($sql) === TRUE)
                   echo "<script>alert('Reservation Deleted')</script>";
```

```
$sql = "UPDATE bookstable SET Reserved = 'N' WHERE ISBN =
$ISBN'";
                  $connection -> query($sq1);
       <div id="result">
           $result = mysqli_query($connection, "SELECT * FROM bookstable LEFT
JOIN reservedbooktable ON bookstable.ISBN = reservedbooktable.ISBN");
           if ($result === false)
              echo "There was an error when processing the request";
              die(mysqli_error($connection));
              if($result -> num_rows > 0)
                  echo "";
                  echo ""; echo "Edition";
                  echo ""; echo "Category";
                  echo "\n";
                  echo "</thead>\n";
                  while($row = mysqli_fetch_array($result))
                      if ($row[8] == $username)
```

```
if (($i \% 2) == 0)
                            echo ""; echo $row[2];
onclick=".'location.href="reserve.php?remove='.$row["ISBN"].'"; return false
                            $check = true;
            if ($check == false)
        <div><button onclick='location.href="index.php?page=0"; return</pre>
false'>Return to Homepage</button></div>
        <footer>Copyright © 2022 Paulina Czarnota · All rights
reserved.</footer>
    </body>
```

</html>

# 8. bookdb.sql

```
SET SQL_MODE = "NO_AUTO_VALUE_ON_ZERO";
START TRANSACTION;
SET time_zone = "+00:00";
/*!40101 SET @OLD CHARACTER SET CLIENT=@@CHARACTER SET CLIENT */;
/*!40101 SET @OLD COLLATION CONNECTION=@@COLLATION CONNECTION */;
CREATE TABLE `bookstable` (
  `ISBN` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
  `BookTitle` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `Author` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `CategoryID` int(3) NOT NULL,
  `Reserved` varchar(2) NOT NULL
 ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
 -- Dumping data for table `bookstable`
```

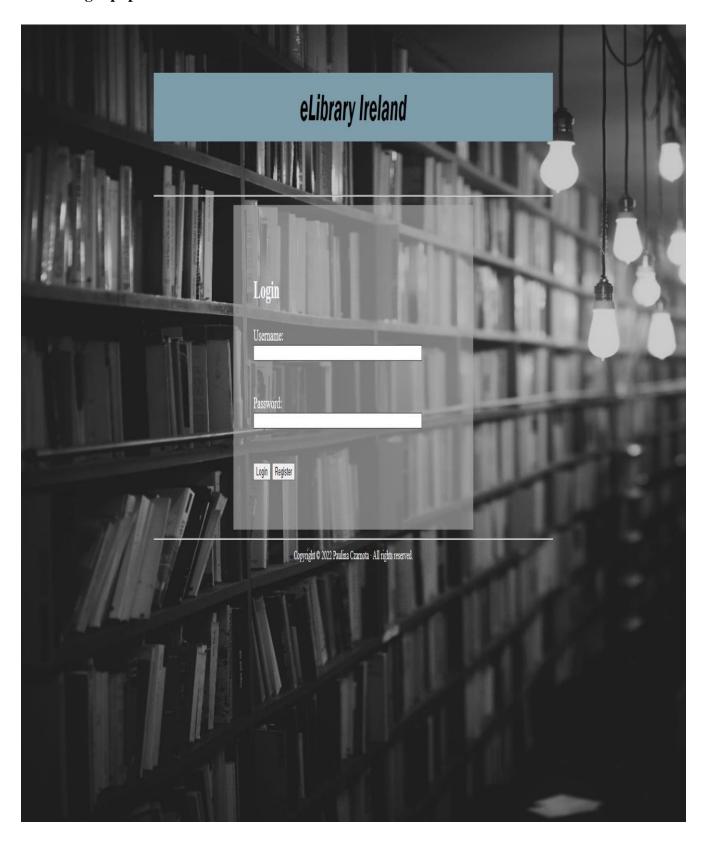
```
CategoryID`, `Reserved`) VALUES
('093-403992', 'Computers in Business', 'Alicia O\'neill', 3, 1997, 3, 'Y'),
('23472-8729', 'Exploring Peru', 'Stephanie Birchi', 4, 2005, 5, 'Y'),
('<mark>237-34823</mark>', 'Business Strategy', 'Joe Peppard', 2, 2002, <mark>2, 'Y'),</mark>
('23u8-<mark>923849</mark>', 'A Guide to Nutrition', 'John Thorpe', 2, 1997, 1, 'N'),
('2983-3494', 'Cooking for Children', 'Anabelle Sharpe', 1, 2003, 7, 'N'),
('82n8-308', 'Computers for Idiots', 'Susan O\'Neill', 5, 1998, 4, 'N'),
('9823-23984', 'My Life in Picture', 'Kevin Graham', <mark>8, 2004, 1,</mark> 'N'),
('9823-98487', 'Optimising Your Business', 'Cleo Blair', 1, 2001, 2, 'N'),
('98234-029384', 'My Ranch in Texas', 'George Bush', 1, 2005, 1, 'Y'),
('9987-0039882', 'Shooting History', 'Jon Snow', 1, 2003, 1, 'Y');
CREATE TABLE `categorytable` (
  `CategoryID` int(3) NOT NULL,
  `CategoryDescription` varchar(20) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
-- Dumping data for table `categorytable`
INSERT INTO `categorytable` (`CategoryID`, `CategoryDescription`) VALUES
(1, 'Health'),
(3, 'Biography'),
(7, 'Cookery'),
(8, 'Fiction');
CREATE TABLE `reservedbooktable` (
```

```
ISBN` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
  `Username` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  `ReservedDate` date NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
('993-004-00', 'tommy100', '2022-12-05'),
('9987-0039882', 'tommy100', '2022-12-06');
CREATE TABLE `userstable` (
  `Username` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
 `FirstName` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
  `Surname` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
 `AddressLine1` varchar(40) NOT NULL,
  `AddressLine2` varchar(40) NOT NULL,
  `Telephone` int(10) NOT NULL,
 `Mobile` int(10) NOT NULL
 ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
-- Dumping data for table `userstable`
('joetcrotty', 'kj7899', 'Joseph', 'Crotty', 'Apt 5 Clyde Road', 'Donnybrook',
'Dublin', 8887889, 876654456),
('tommy100', '123456', 'Tom', 'Behan', '14 Hyde Road', 'Dalkey', 'Dublin',
9983747, 876738782);
```

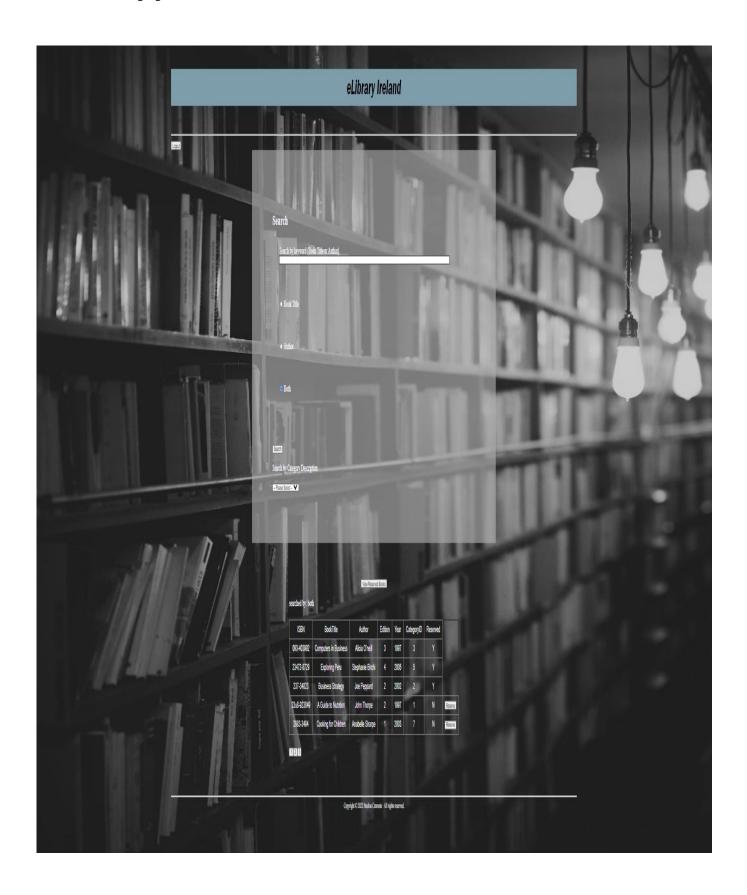
```
ALTER TABLE `bookstable`
 ADD UNIQUE KEY `ISBN` (`ISBN`),
  ADD KEY `CatID_FK` (`CategoryID`);
ALTER TABLE `categorytable`
 ADD UNIQUE KEY `CategoryID` (`CategoryID`);
ALTER TABLE `reservedbooktable`
ALTER TABLE `userstable`
  ADD UNIQUE KEY `Username` (`Username`);
ALTER TABLE `bookstable`
 ADD CONSTRAINT `CatID FK` FOREIGN KEY (`CategoryID`) REFERENCES
ALTER TABLE `reservedbooktable`
 ADD CONSTRAINT `ISBN FK` FOREIGN KEY (`ISBN`) REFERENCES `bookstable`
(`ISBN`);
COMMIT;
/*!40101 SET CHARACTER SET RESULTS=@OLD CHARACTER SET RESULTS */;
```

# **SCREENSHOTS OF EACH WEB PAGE:**

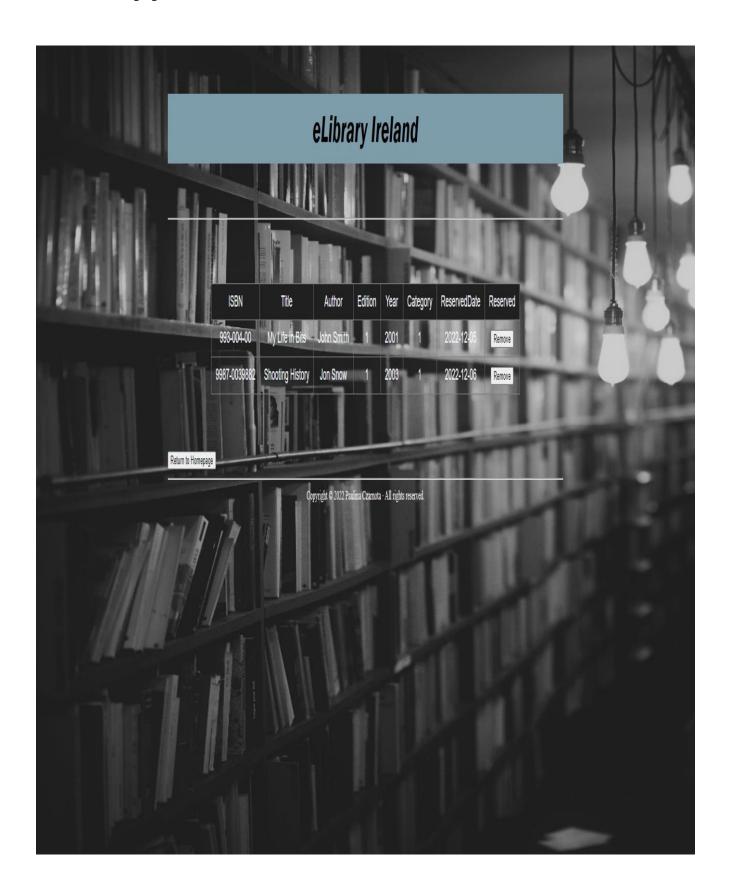
# 1. login.php



# 2. index.php



# 3. reserve.php



# 4. register.php



# **WEB PAGES WIREFRAMES:**





