

Assignment1-text

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1/16/2020

1. Find the sid and age of each sailor.

Ans: $\{(s.sid, s.rating) \mid \text{Sailor}(s)\}$

2. Find the sid, name, and rating of each sailor whose rating is in the range [2; 11] but not in the range [8; 10].

Ans: $\{(s.sid, s.sname, s.rating) \mid \text{Sailor}(s) \wedge ((s.rating \geq 2 \wedge s.rating < 8) \vee (s.rating > 10 \wedge s.rating \leq 11))\}$

3. Find the bid, name, and color of each non-red boat that was reserved by some sailor whose rating is more than 7.

Ans : $\{(b.bid, b.bname, b.color) \mid \text{Boat}(b) \wedge \exists r \exists s (\text{Reserves}(r) \wedge \text{Sailor}(s) \wedge b.bid = r.bid \wedge s.sid = r.sid \wedge s.rating > 7 \wedge b.color \neq 'red')\}$

4. Find the bid and name of each boat that was reserved by a sailor on a weekend day but that was not reserved by a sailor on a Tuesday.

Ans : $\{(b.bid, b.bname) \mid \text{Boat}(b) \wedge \exists r_1 (\text{Reserves}(r_1) \wedge r_1.bid = b.bid \wedge (r_1.day = 'Saturday' \vee r_1.day = 'Sunday')) \wedge \neg(\exists r_2 (\text{Reserves}(r_2) \wedge r_2.bid = b.bid \wedge r_2.day = 'Tuesday'))\}$

5. Find the sid of each sailor who reserved both a red boat and a green boat.

Ans: $\{(r_1.sid) \mid \text{Reserves}(r_1) \wedge \exists b_1 (\text{Boat}(b_1) \wedge b_1.bid = r_1.bid \wedge b_1.color = 'red') \wedge \exists r_2 (\text{Reserves}(r_2) \wedge \exists b_2 (\text{Boat}(b_2) \wedge b_2.bid = r_2.bid \wedge r_1.bid = r_2.bid \wedge b_2.color = 'green'))\}$

6. Find the sid and name of each sailor who reserved at least two different boats. (You should write this query without using the COUNT aggregate function.)

Ans: $\{(s.sid, s.name) \mid \text{sailor}(s) \wedge \exists r_1 (\text{Reserves}(r_1) \wedge \exists r_2 (\text{Reserves}(r_2) \wedge s.sid = r_1.sid \wedge s.sid = r_2.sid \wedge r_1.bid \neq r_2.bid))\}$

7. Find the pairs of sids (s1; s2) of different sailors who both reserved a same boat.

Ans: $\{(r_1.sid, r_2.sid) \mid \text{Reserves}(r_1) \wedge \text{Reserves}(r_2) \wedge r_1.sid \neq r_2.sid \wedge r_1.bid = r_2.bid\}$

8. Find the sid of each sailor who did not reserve any boats on a Monday or on a Tuesday.

Ans: $\{(s.sid) \mid \text{sailor}(s) \wedge \neg(\exists r (\text{Reserves}(r) \wedge r.sid = s.sid \wedge (r.day = 'Monday' \vee r.day = 'Tuesday')))\}$

9. Find the pairs (s; b) such that the sailor with sid s reserved the boat with bid b, provided that the sailor s has a rating greater than 6 and the color of boat b is not red.

$\{(s.sid, b.bid) \mid \text{Sailor}(s) \wedge \text{Boat}(b) \wedge \exists r (\text{Reserves}(r) \wedge r.sid = s.sid \wedge b.bid = r.bid \wedge s.rating > 6 \wedge b.color \neq 'red')\}$

10. Find the bid of each boat that where reserved by just one sailor. (You should write this query without using the COUNT aggregate function.)

Ans:

$$\{(r_1.bid) | Reserves(r_1) \wedge \neg(\exists r_2 (Reserves(r_2) \wedge r_1.bid = r_2.bid \wedge r_1.sid \neq r_2.sid))\}$$

11. Find the sid of each sailor who reserved fewer than 3 boats. (You should write this query without using the COUNT aggregate function.)

Ans:

$$\{(s.sid) | Sailor(s) \wedge \neg(\exists r_1 (Reserves(r_1) \wedge \exists r_2 (Reserves(r_2) \wedge \exists r_3 (Reserves(r_3) \wedge r_1.sid = s.sid \wedge r_2.sid = s.sid \wedge r_3.sid = s.sid \wedge r_1.bid \neq r_2.bid \wedge r_2.bid \neq r_3.bid \wedge r_1.bid \neq r_3.bid))))\}$$