

## MATLAB CODE:

### 1. MATLAB code for the function

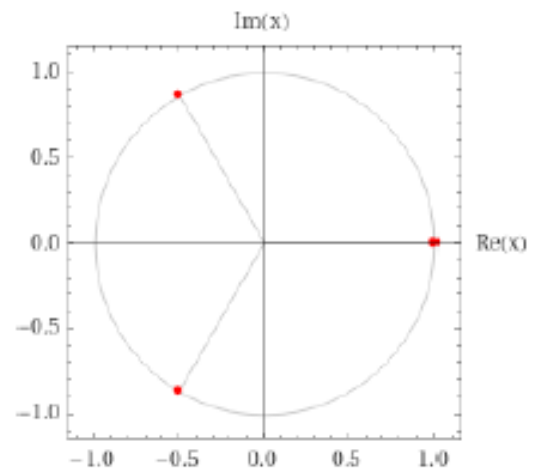
$$f(z) = z^3 - 1$$

The complex roots of this function are:

$$-0.5000 + 0.8660i$$

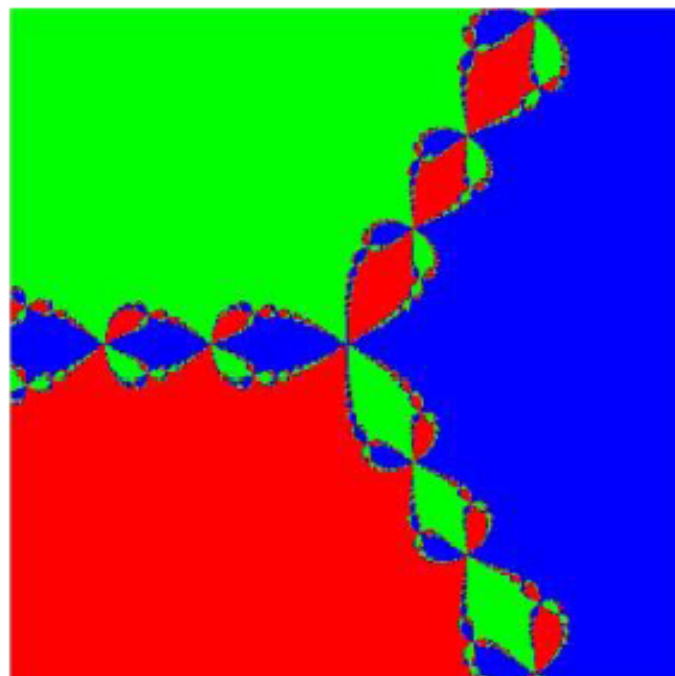
$$-0.5000 - 0.8660i$$

$$1.0000 + 0.0000i$$



```
clc;
x=-2:.01:2;
x=x+eps;
y=x;
i=complex(0,1);
[X Y]=meshgrid(x,y);
Z=X+i*Y;
for j=1:64
    Z=Z-(Z.^3-1)./(3*Z.^2);
end
% coefficients of x^3-1 in order are 1 0 0 -1
r=roots([1 0 0 -1]);
Z1=abs(Z-r(1))<=0.1;
Z2=abs(Z-r(2))<=0.1;
Z3=abs(Z-r(3))<=0.1;
a(:,:,1) = Z1*1;
a(:,:,2) = Z2*1;
a(:,:,3) = Z3*1;
figure
imshow(a)
```

Output:

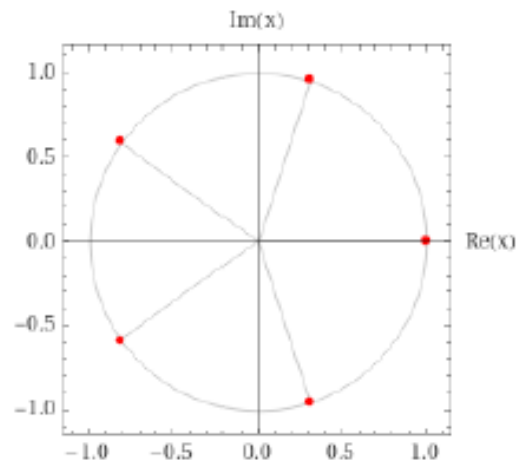


## 2. MATLAB code for the function

$$f(z) = z^5 - 1$$

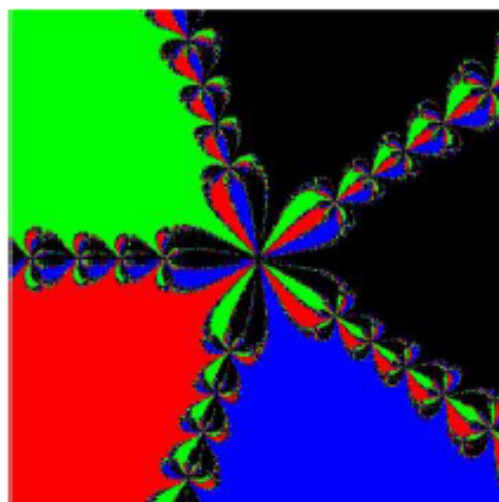
The complex roots of this function are:

-0.8090 + 0.5878i  
-0.8090 - 0.5878i  
0.3090 + 0.9511i  
0.3090 - 0.9511i  
1.0000 + 0.0000i



```
x=-2:.01:2;  
x=x+eps;  
y=x;  
i=complex(0,1);  
[X Y]=meshgrid(x,y);  
Z=X+i*Y;  
for j=1:64  
    Z=Z-(Z.^5-1)./(5*Z.^4);  
end  
% imshow(Z);  
% coefficients of x^5-1 in order are 1 0 0 0 0 -1  
r=roots([1 0 0 0 0 -1]);  
Z1=abs(Z-r(1))<=0.1;  
Z2=abs(Z-r(2))<=0.1;  
Z3=abs(Z-r(3))<=0.1;  
a(:,:,1) = Z1*1;  
a(:,:,2) = Z2*1;  
a(:,:,3) = Z3*1;  
figure  
imshow(a)
```

Output:



### 3. MATLAB code for the function

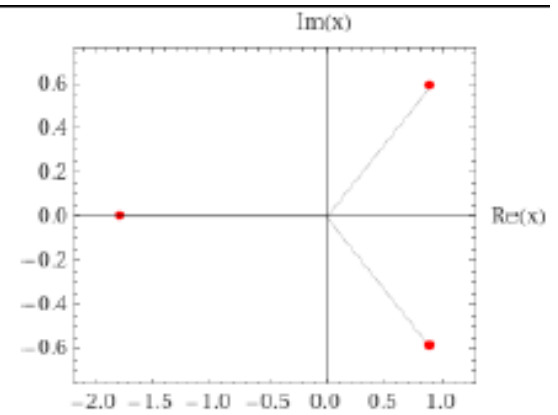
$$f(z) = z^3 - 2z + 2$$

The complex roots of this function are:

$$-1.7693 + 0.0000i$$

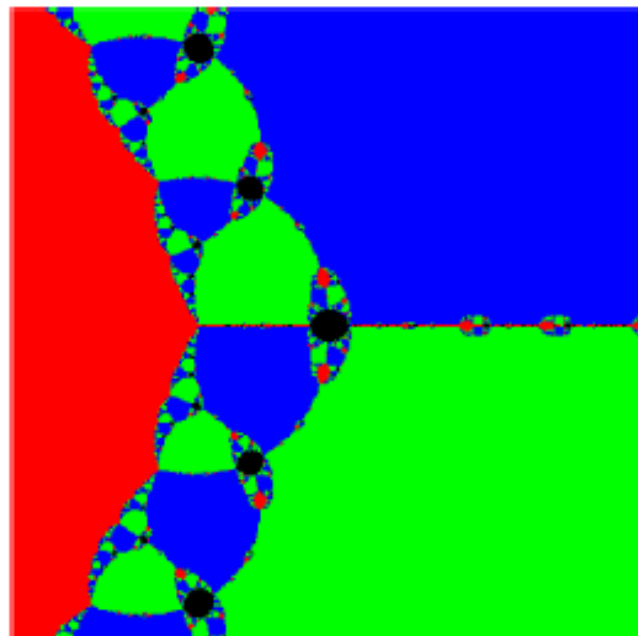
$$0.8846 + 0.5897i$$

$$0.8846 - 0.5897i$$



```
clear all;clc;
x=-2:.01:2;
x=x+eps;
y=x;
i=complex(0,1);
[X Y]=meshgrid(x,y);
Z=X+i*Y;
for j=1:64
    Z=Z-(Z.^3-2*Z+2)./(3*Z.^2-2);
end
% imshow(Z);
r=roots([1 0 -2 2]);
Z1=abs(Z-r(1))<=0.1;
Z2=abs(Z-r(2))<=0.1;
Z3=abs(Z-r(3))<=0.1;
a(:,:,1) = Z1*1;
a(:,:,2) = Z2*1;
a(:,:,3) = Z3*1;
figure|
imshow(a)
```

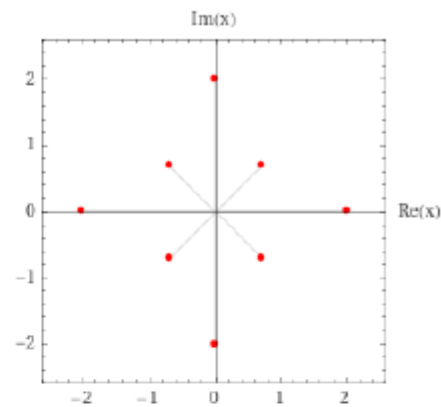
Output:



#### 4. MATLAB code for the function $f(z) = z^8 - 15z^4 - 16$

The complex roots of this function are:

```
-1.4142 + 1.4142i
-1.4142 - 1.4142i
 1.4142 + 1.4142i
 1.4142 - 1.4142i
-1.0000 + 0.0000i
 0.0000 + 1.0000i
 0.0000 - 1.0000i
 1.0000 + 0.0000i
```



```
x=-2:.01:2;
x=x+eps;
y=x;
i=complex(0,1);
[X Y]=meshgrid(x,y);
Z=X+i*Y;
for j=1:64
    Z=Z-(Z.^8+15*Z.^4-16)./(8*Z.^7+60*Z.^3);
end
% imshow(Z);
% coefficients of x^3-1 in order are 1 0 0 -1
r=roots([1 0 0 15 0 0 0 -16]);
Z1=abs(Z-r(1))<=0.1;
Z2=abs(Z-r(2))<=0.1;
Z3=abs(Z-r(3))<=0.1;
a(:,:,1) = Z1*1;
a(:,:,2) = Z2*1;
a(:,:,3) = Z3*1;
figure
imshow(a)
```

Output:

