

# Practical: 2

**AIM**-Create Activity to display “Hello World” in [TextView](#) in the center of Activity screen with yellow (`android:background="#FFFF00"`) layout background of Activity. [TextView](#) properties should be Holo Blue color (`android:textColor=@android:color/holo_blue_bright`), 27sp font size (`android:textSize="27sp"`) and make text style bold and italic (`android:textStyle="bold|italic"`). After creating Activity, demonstrate functions of [Activity Life Cycle](#) by using [Log](#) message, [Toast](#) message & [Snackbar](#) message. All methods of Activity life cycle should be printed in [Logcat](#)

Submitted By: Pavan Patel  
Enrollment number:21012021075



**Ganpat  
University**

॥ विद्यया समाजोत्कर्षः ॥

**U.V. Patel  
College of  
Engineering**

Department of Computer  
Engineering/Information Technology

### Practical-2

**Create a “Hello World” application which has a yellow layout background with red color,20sp font size and display text on the center of the screen .**

#### **Activity\_main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="#FFFF00"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <androidx.coordinatorlayout.widget.CoordinatorLayout
        xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
        android:id="@+id/myCoordinatorLayout"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent">

        <!-- Add your other views here -->

    </androidx.coordinatorlayout.widget.CoordinatorLayout>

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:background="#FFFF00"
        android:text="Hello World!"
        android:textColor="@android:color/holo_blue_bright"
        android:textSize="27sp"
        android:textStyle="bold|italic"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

#### **MainActivity.kt**

```
package com.pavanpatel.p2_75_5b6

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.util.Log
import android.widget.Toast
```

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```
import com.google.android.material.snackbar.Snackbar
import androidx.coordinatorlayout.widget.CoordinatorLayout
import org.w3c.dom.Text
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
    val TAG = "MainActivity"

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main)
        displayMessage("onCreate")
    }

    override fun onStart() {
        super.onStart()
        displayMessage("onStart")
        showSnackbar()
    }

    override fun onResume() {
        super.onResume()
        displayMessage("onResume")
    }

    override fun onPause() {
        super.onPause()
        displayMessage("onPause")
    }

    override fun onStop() {
        super.onStop()
        displayMessage("onStop")
    }

    override fun onDestroy() {
        super.onDestroy()
        displayMessage("onDestroy")
    }

    fun displayMessage(msg: String) {
        Toast.makeText(this, "This is a $msg", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show()
        Log.i(TAG, "$msg" + "is called")
    }

    private fun showSnackbar() {
        val myCoordinatorLayout = findViewById<CoordinatorLayout>(R.id.myCoordinatorLayout)
        Snackbar.make(myCoordinatorLayout, R.string.email_sent, Snackbar.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
    }
}
```

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**Output:**

