blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	int_memory	m_dep	mobile_wt	 рс	px_height	px_width	ram	sc_h	sc_w	talk_time	three
1	1.8	1	14	0	5	0.1	193	 16	226	1412	3476	12	7	2	
1	0.5	1	4	1	61	0.8	191	 12	746	857	3895	6	0	7	
1	2.8	0	1	0	27	0.9	186	 4	1270	1366	2396	17	10	10	
0	0.5	1	18	1	25	0.5	96	 20	295	1752	3893	10	0	7	
0	1.4	0	11	1	49	0.5	108	 18	749	810	1773	15	8	7	
1	1.9	0	0	1	54	0.5	170	 17	644	913	2121	14	8	15	
0	1.8	1	0	0	13	0.9	186	 2	1152	1632	1933	8	1	19	
0	1.4	0	1	1	8	0.5	80	 12	477	825	1223	5	0	14	
1	0.5	1	0	0	50	0.4	171	 12	38	832	2509	15	11	6	
1	0.5	0	4	1	35	0.1	140	 19	457	608	2828	9	2	3	

In [3]: s.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 21 columns):

```
#
    Column
                   Non-Null Count
                                  Dtype
    -----
                   -----
---
                                   int64
0
    id
                   1000 non-null
    battery_power
1
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
2
                   1000 non-null
    blue
                                   int64
3
                   1000 non-null
                                   float64
    clock_speed
4
    dual_sim
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
5
    fc
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
    four_g
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
6
    int_memory
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
    m_dep
                   1000 non-null
                                   float64
                   1000 non-null
9
                                   int64
    mobile_wt
                                   int64
10 n_cores
                   1000 non-null
11
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
    рс
                   1000 non-null
12
    px_height
                                   int64
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
13 px_width
14 ram
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
15 sc_h
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
16 sc_w
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
17 talk_time
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
18 three_g
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
                                   int64
                   1000 non-null
19 touch_screen
20 wifi
                   1000 non-null
                                   int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(19)
memory usage: 164.2 KB
```

```
In [4]: x=s.drop('wifi',axis=1)
y=s['wifi']
```

```
In [5]: |s['dual_sim'].value_counts()
Out[5]: dual_sim
         1
              517
         0
              483
         Name: count, dtype: int64
In [6]: m={"three_g":{"Yes":1,"No":0}}
         s=s.replace(m)
         print(s)
                     battery power
                                     blue
                                           clock speed dual sim fc four g
         0
                                                                 1
                                                                                           5
                                                                                              \
                 1
                              1043
                                        1
                                                    1.8
                                                                    14
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         1
                 2
                               841
                                                    0.5
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                                                                 1
                                                                              1
         2
                 3
                              1807
                                                    2.8
                                                                 0
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                                                                                          27
                                        1
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                 4
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               996
                              1700
                                        1
                                                    1.9
                                                                 0
                                                                     0
                                                                              1
                                                                                          54
         996
                                                                     0
                                                                              0
               997
                               609
                                        0
                                                    1.8
                                                                 1
                                                                                          13
         997
               998
                              1185
                                        0
                                                    1.4
                                                                 0
                                                                     1
                                                                              1
                                                                                           8
         998
               999
                              1533
                                        1
                                                    0.5
                                                                 1
                                                                     0
                                                                              0
                                                                                          50
         999
              1000
                              1270
                                                    0.5
                                                                 0
                                                                     4
                                                                                          35
                                        1
                                                                              1
              m dep
                      mobile wt
                                           px height px width
                                . . .
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                                                                         sc h
                                                                               SC W
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                                                                                  7
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                                       16
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                                                                  3476
                                                                           12
         1
                0.8
                            191
                                                  746
                                                                  3895
                                                                           6
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                                       12
                                                            857
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                                       20
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                                                                  3893
                                                                           10
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         4
                            108
                0.5
                                       18
                                                  749
                                                            810
                                                                  1773
                                                                           15
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                            . . .
                                                             . . .
         995
                0.5
                            170
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                                                                  2121
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                                                 1152
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                                                                  1933
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                             80
                                       12
                                                  477
                                                             825
                                                                  1223
                                                                            5
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         998
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                                       12
                                                   38
                                                             832
                                                                  2509
                                                                           15
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                                                  457
                                                                  2828
                0.1
                            140
                                  . . .
                                       19
                                                             608
                                                                            9
                                                                                  2
              talk time
                          three_g touch_screen
                                                   wifi
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                                                      0
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                      10
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                                                1
                                                      0
         996
                                 0
                      19
                                                1
                                                      1
         997
                      14
                                1
                                                0
                                                      0
         998
                       6
                                 0
                                                1
                                                      0
         999
                       3
                                1
                                                0
                                                      1
         [1000 rows x 21 columns]
In [7]: x=s.drop('wifi',axis=1)
         y=s['wifi']
In [8]: | from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.7,random_state=42)
         x_train.shape,x_test.shape
Out[8]: ((700, 20), (300, 20))
In [9]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
         rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[9]:
         ▼ RandomForestClassifier
         RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [18]: rf=RandomForestClassifier()
In [19]: params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],'n_estimators':[10,25,30,50,100,200]
In [20]: from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
        grid search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rf,param grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
        grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[20]:
                    GridSearchCV
          ▶ estimator: RandomForestClassifier
               ▶ RandomForestClassifier
In [21]: grid_search.best_score_
Out[21]: 0.5642857142857143
In [22]: rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
        print(rf_best)
        RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=3, min_samples_leaf=100)
In [23]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
        plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
        plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=["Yes","No"],filled=True);
                                                    sc w <= 5.5
                                                     gini = 0.5
                                                  samples = 464
                                                value = [345, 355]
                                                     class = No
                      px height \leq 593.5
                                                                              id <= 504.5
                                                                              gini = 0.49
                          gini = 0.496
                                                                            samples = 202
                         samples = 262
                       value = [214, 180]
                                                                         value = [131, 175]
                           class = Yes
                                                                              class = No
               aini = 0.5
                                       qini = 0.483
                                                                 qini = 0.499
                                                                                          gini = 0.472
            samples = 139
                                      samples = 123
                                                               samples = 100
                                                                                        samples = 102
          value = [102, 103]
                                    value = [112, 77]
                                                              value = [69, 75]
                                                                                       value = [62, 100]
               class = No
                                        class = Yes
                                                                  class = No
                                                                                           class = No
In [24]: rf_best.feature_importances_
Out[24]: array([0.06111629, 0.05959689, 0.01520499, 0.13406202, 0.00338616,
               0.10040493, 0.00861113, 0.06749342, 0.09568225, 0.07989498,
               0.01376784, 0.04871736, 0.04383924, 0.12822236, 0.04540978,
```

0.02186786, 0.03412414, 0.03018371, 0.00430708, 0.00410758])

```
In [26]: imp_s=pd.DataFrame({"Varname":x_train.columns,"IMP":rf_best.feature_importances_})
imp_s.sort_values(by="IMP",ascending=False)
```

Out[26]:

	Varname	IMP
3	clock_speed	0.134062
13	px_width	0.128222
5	fc	0.100405
8	m_dep	0.095682
9	mobile_wt	0.079895
7	int_memory	0.067493
0	id	0.061116
1	battery_power	0.059597
11	рс	0.048717
14	ram	0.045410
12	px_height	0.043839
16	sc_w	0.034124
17	talk_time	0.030184
15	sc_h	0.021868
2	blue	0.015205
10	n_cores	0.013768
6	four_g	0.008611
18	three_g	0.004307
19	touch_screen	0.004108
4	dual_sim	0.003386

In []: