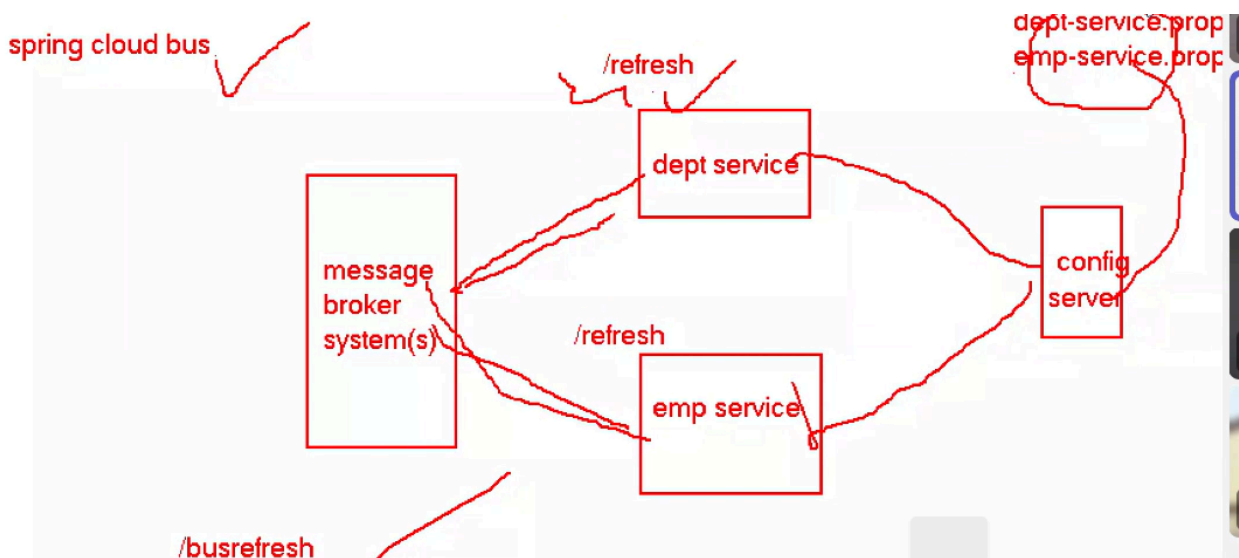


04-03-2025

AutoRefresh configuration using the spring cloud bus

Spring Cloud Bus is a component of Spring Cloud that enables communication between distributed services using a lightweight messaging system. It is primarily used to propagate configuration changes and events across microservices in a system.



Now we need add those dependencies into the pom.xml of employee and department

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-bus-amqp</artifactId> <!-- For RabbitMQ -->  
</dependency>
```

This is the development steps

- 1.Add spring-cloud-starter-bus-amqp dependency to department service and employee service
- 2.Install RabbitMQ using Docker
- 3.RabbitMQ configuration in application.properties of department service and employeeservice
- 4.create simple rest api in employeeservice
- 5.change department-service and employee-service properties files and call /busrefresh

Search **hub.docker.com**

And search for rabbit mq and copy the tags from it

docker pull rabbitmq:3.13.7-management-alpine

Paste the above command in the cmd

```
C:\Users\miniMiracle>docker pull rabbitmq:3.13.7-management-alpine
3.13.7-management-alpine: Pulling from library/rabbitmq
0e7939ed00bf: Download complete
3419d2ef6b7a: Download complete
17c3ba4c82ff: Download complete
9f90c4b291e2: Download complete
f18232174bc9: Download complete
3563992d595a: Download complete
65cbc02d62f7: Download complete
043e1163cb8d: Download complete
4fa533d28a5a: Download complete
54704e908263: Download complete
Digest: sha256:d759525efd682402f84b84579c4bc7af1f43641e86fb1776e2d7ffea7d42d80a
Status: Downloaded newer image for rabbitmq:3.13.7-management-alpine
docker.io/library/rabbitmq:3.13.7-management-alpine
```

Now check the docker images in cmd

```
C:\Users\miniMiracle>docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
rabbitmq            3.13.7-management-alpine  d759525efd68      5 months ago       279MB
```

Now we need to configure the properties in the both department and employee [properties

```
spring.rabbitmq.host=localhost
spring.rabbitmq.port=5672
spring.rabbitmq.username=guest
spring.rabbitmq.password=guest
```

Run this in cmd

```
docker run --rm --it -p 5672:5672 rabbitmq:3.13.7-management-alpine
```

```
completed with 0 plugins.
2025-03-04 06:36:57.914974+00:00 [info] <0.696.0> Server startup complete; 5 plugins started
2025-03-04 06:36:57.914974+00:00 [info] <0.696.0> * rabbitmq_prometheus
2025-03-04 06:36:57.914974+00:00 [info] <0.696.0> * rabbitmq_federation
2025-03-04 06:36:57.914974+00:00 [info] <0.696.0> * rabbitmq_management
2025-03-04 06:36:57.914974+00:00 [info] <0.696.0> * rabbitmq_management_agent
2025-03-04 06:36:57.914974+00:00 [info] <0.696.0> * rabbitmq_web_dispatch
2025-03-04 06:36:57.943480+00:00 [info] <0.9.0> Time to start RabbitMQ: 8327 ms
```

Now go to the github make the changes



PavanKalyan96Dev Update employee-service.properties

Code

Blame

17 lines (13 loc) • 563 Bytes



Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

```
1  spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
2  spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/wipro
3  spring.datasource.username=root
4  spring.datasource.password=\#Mahadev7
5
6  # JPA & Hibernate
7  server.port=8081
8  spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
9  spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
10 spring.jpa.show-sql=true
11
12 eureka.client.register-with-eureka=true
13 eureka.client.fetch-registry=true
14 eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka/
15 spring.boot.message=hello, employee service updated spring cloud bus
```

Now go to the employee and create one message controller in controller package

```
1 package com.wipro.controller;
2
3 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
4 import org.springframework.cloud.context.config.annotation.RefreshScope;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
6 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
7
8 @RefreshScope
9 @RestController
10 public class MessageController
11 {
12
13
14     @Value("${spring.boot.message}")
15     private String message;
16
17     @GetMapping("/message")
18     public String message()
19     {
20         return message;
21     }
22
23 }
24
```

ConfigServer / Department-Service.properties



PavanKalyan96Dev Update Department-Service.properties

Code

Blame

16 lines (13 loc) · 612 Bytes



Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

```
1  server.port:9848
2  spring.config.import=optional:configserver:http://localhost:8888
3
4  spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
5  spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/wipro
6  spring.datasource.username=root
7  spring.datasource.password="#Mahadev7"
8
9
10 spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
11 spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
12 spring.jpa.show-sql=true
13 eureka.client.register-with-eureka=true
14 eureka.client.fetch-registry=true
15 eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka/
16 spring.boot.message=hello, department service updated spring cloud bus
```

Do this in department service also

Run the service registry

Run the config server

Run the department service

Run the employee service

GETlocalhost:8081/message

Send

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (7)BodyScriptsSettingsCookies

Query Params

	Key	Value	Description	...	Bulk Edit
	Key	Value	Description		

BodyCookiesHeaders (5)Test Results

200 OK124 ms212 B

RawPreviewVisualize

1hello, employee service updated spring cloud bus

Check this in postman

GETlocalhost:9848/message

Send

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (7)BodyScriptsSettingsCookies

Query Params

	Key	Value	Description	...	Bulk Edit
	Key	Value	Description		

BodyCookiesHeaders (5)Test Results

200 OK103 ms214 B

RawPreviewVisualize

1hello, department service updated spring cloud bus

what is distributed tracing in microservice?

Distributed Tracing in Microservices

Distributed tracing is a technique used in microservices architecture to track and monitor requests as they travel across multiple services. It helps in understanding how a request propagates through different microservices and where delays or failures occur.

Why is Distributed Tracing Needed?

- In a **monolithic** system, tracking requests is easy because everything happens within a single application.
- In **microservices**, a single request may pass through multiple services, making debugging difficult.
- Distributed tracing provides **end-to-end visibility** of a request's lifecycle.

age generator

more >

lore GPTs

Prices Startup Order

remedies for DNS

sh POST Request Error

Cloud Bus Overview

How Distributed Tracing Works?

- 1. **Assign a Unique Trace ID** – When a request enters the system, it gets a unique **Trace ID**.
- 2. **Span Creation** – Each service that processes the request creates a **Span** (a unit of work), which contains metadata (start time, duration, etc.).
- 3. **Context Propagation** – The trace ID and span IDs are propagated to downstream services.
- 4. **Log Collection** – Tracing tools collect span data. ↓ provide insights into request flow, delays

spanid

trackid

Popular Distributed Tracing Tools

- **Jaeger** – Open-source tool for tracing and monitoring.
- **Zipkin** – Distributed tracing system originally developed by Twitter.
- **Spring Cloud Sleuth** – Adds trace and span IDs to logs for distributed tracing in Spring Boot.
- **OpenTelemetry** – Standard for observability, supporting tracing, metrics, and logs.

Example Scenario

- A user request enters the **API Gateway**.
- The request is forwarded to **Employee Service**, which calls **Department Service**.
- Each service logs trace and span details.
- Using **Jaeger/Zipkin**, you can visualize the request flow and detect slow services.

what steps we need to follow to implement this micrometer tracing

• local

↑ api-gateway [:8085]

↑ config-server [:8888]

↑ service-registry [:8761]

• springbootdemo

↑ Springboot-Department [devtools] [:9848]

↑ Springboot-Employees [:8081]

We need to add few dependencies to the employee and dept micro services

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>
  <artifactId>micrometer-tracing</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>
  <artifactId>micrometer-tracing-bridge-brave</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.zipkin.reporter2</groupId>
  <artifactId>zipkin-reporter-brave</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

Now open the docker hub and search for openzipkin and copy the tag
docker pull openzipkin/zipkin:latest

Paste it in the cmd


```
C:\Users\miniMiracle>docker pull openzipkin/zipkin:latest
latest: Pulling from openzipkin/zipkin
fa1761cde767: Download complete
fe1bd6a77cbf: Download complete
954be67f124b: Download complete
5b24a42be3cf: Download complete
740e41e36047: Download complete
0219dbc309bb: Download complete
feef8f32146e: Download complete
b5137681fb36: Download complete
9212666e9465: Download complete
Digest: sha256:d9316e7ff757a256e5dd22ff97547e722649811bc5bfa428ecae7005045d5dbe
Status: Downloaded newer image for openzipkin/zipkin:latest
docker.io/openzipkin/zipkin:latest
```

```
C:\Users\miniMiracle>docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
openzipkin/zipkin	latest	d9316e7ff757	2 weeks ago	377MB
rabbitmq	3.13.7-management-alpine	d759525efd68	5 months ago	279MB

Now run the zipkin by using the docker command in cmd

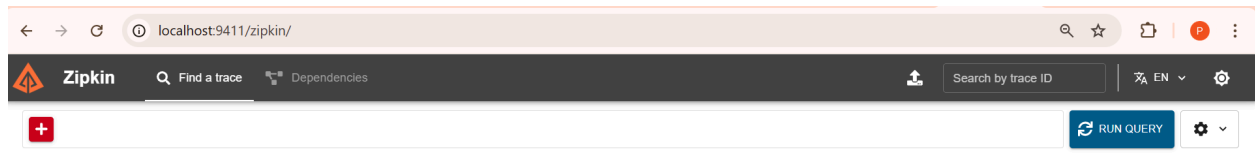
```
sh
```

✓ Copied ✎ Edit

```
docker run -d -p 9411:9411 --name zipkin openzipkin/zipkin
```

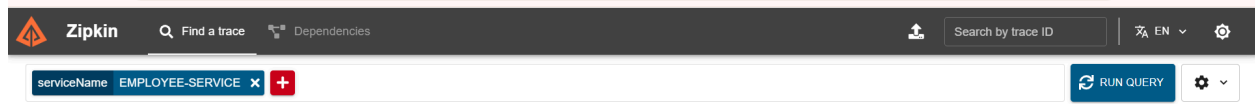
```
C:\Users\miniMiracle>docker run -d -p 9411:9411 --name zipkin openzipkin/zipkin
746c753022606c8ac3e6f5c7690a6e2fa561b7de8fbd9bd37ed2eea08544996
```

We got the process idnow we need to check whether it is running or not



Search Traces

Please select criteria in the search bar. Then, click the search button.



Search Traces

Please select criteria in the search bar. Then, click the search button.

We have to get the visualizations....for that we need to add some properties

Enable tracing and set sampling probability (1.0 = 100% of requests)
management.tracing.sampling.probability=1.0

Configure Zipkin endpoint
management.zipkin.tracing.endpoint=http://localhost:9411/api/v2/spans

Enable HTTP tracing
spring.application.name=employee-service
logging.level.org.springframework.web=DEBUG

Add those into properties of emp and dept too

```

1 spring.application.name=Department-Service
2 spring.config.import=optional:configserver:http://localhost:8888
3 management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=*
4
5 spring.rabbitmq.host=localhost
6 spring.rabbitmq.port=5672
7 spring.rabbitmq.username=guest
8 spring.rabbitmq.password=guest
9
10
11
12
13 # Enable tracing and set sampling probability (1.0 = 100% of requests)
14 management.tracing.sampling.probability=1.0
15
16 # Configure Zipkin endpoint
17 management.zipkin.tracing.endpoint=http://localhost:9411/api/v2/spans
18
19
20 logging.level.org.springframework.web=DEBUG
21

```

Now restart two microservices

The screenshot shows a Postman interface with a GET request to `localhost:8081/message`. The response is a 200 OK status with a response time of 81 ms and a body of 220 B. The response body is displayed in the 'Body' tab, showing the text: `hello, employee service updated spring cloud bus updated`.

Key	Value	Description
Key	Value	Description

make req in the postman

Now run the zipkin

Zipkin

Find a trace

Dependencies

Search by trace ID

EN

RUN QUERY

Results

EXPAND ALLCOLLAPSE ALLService filters

Root	Start Time	Spans	Duration
employee-service: http get	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:20.046)	1	180.365ms
department-service: http get	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:20.260)	1	166.494ms
department-service: http post	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:20.466)	1	64.398ms
department-service: http get /message	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:22.919)	1	57.624ms
employee-service: http post	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:20.259)	1	42.818ms
employee-service: http get /message	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:34.428)	1	31.303ms
employee-service: http get	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:50.251)	1	15.807ms
employee-service: http put	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:50.251)	1	14.941ms
department-service: http put	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:50.452)	1	8.406ms
department-service: http get	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:34:50.452)	1	5.612ms

Zipkin

Find a trace

Dependencies

Search by trace ID

EN

employee-service: http get

SPAN TABLE

Duration 180.365ms | Services 1 | Total Spans 1 | Trace ID 67c7cd4429970e0b614da676c924cf40

0ms60.122ms120.243ms180.365ms

0ms60.122ms120.243ms180.365ms

employee-service: http get

Focus on selected span

Reset focus

Service name
employee-service

Span name
http get

Span ID
614da676c924cf40

Parent ID
none

Annotation

0ms60.122ms120.243ms180.365ms

Start Time03/05 09:34:20.046

ValueClient Start


Address192.168.0.125 (employee-service)

Start Time03/05 09:34:20.227

ValueClient Finish


Address192.168.0.125 (employee-service)

Tags


 Zipkin

Find a trace

Dependencies

 Search by trace ID

EN



serviceName department-service

RUN QUERY

Results

EXPAND ALLCOLLAPSE ALLService filters

Root	Start Time	Spans	Duration	
employee-service: http get	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:36:50.347)	1	19.772ms	SHOW
department-service: http get	a minute ago (03/05 09:35:50.481)	1	19.515ms	SHOW
employee-service: http put	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:36:50.347)	1	18.891ms	SHOW
employee-service: http get	a minute ago (03/05 09:36:20.326)	1	18.052ms	SHOW
department-service: http put	a minute ago (03/05 09:35:50.481)	1	17.943ms	SHOW
department-service: http get	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:36:50.534)	1	17.835ms	SHOW
department-service: http get	a minute ago (03/05 09:36:20.511)	1	17.409ms	SHOW
department-service: http put	a minute ago (03/05 09:36:20.511)	1	16.886ms	SHOW
employee-service: http put	a minute ago (03/05 09:36:20.326)	1	16.797ms	SHOW
department-service: http put	a few seconds ago (03/05 09:36:50.534)	1	16.533ms	SHOW