```
encoding:00000000100010010011110100011
result:0x00F12623
                              file format elf64-littleriscv
multiply.o:
                                                                                                                                                                                    Instruction:jal(jump and link)
jal ra, 10588 <puts>
type:J-type
opcode:l101111
Disassembly of section .text:
                                                                                             sp,sp,-32
a5,10
a0,0x2b
a5,8(sp)
a0,a0,-752 # 2ad10 <_clzdi2+0x3c>
a5,20
ra,24(sp)
ra,10588 <puts>
a0,0x2b
a2,sp,12
a1,sp,8
a0,a0,-728 # 2ad28 <_clzdi2+0x54>
ra,10598 <scanf>
a1,12(sp)
a0,8(sp)
ra,101e8 <_muldi3>
a1,a0
000000000000100b0 <main>:
                               fe010113
00a00793
0002b537
00f12423
d1050513
01400793
                                                                                                                                                                                     rd:ra(x1)-00001
immediate:10588(12-bit signed:000000001100)
     100b0:
100b4:
100b8:
100bc:
100c0:
100c4:
100c6:
100d0:
100d4:
100d8:
100dc:
                                                                               addt
                                                                               li
                                                                                                                                                                                     encoding:00000000100010010011110100011
result:0x00F12623
                                                                              sw
addi
li
ssd
sw
jal
lui
addi
addi
jal
lw
jal
sext.w
lui
sext.d
jal
li
ddi
jal
                                                                                                                                                                                     Instruction:addi(add immediate)
                               01400793
00113C23
00112623
4b8000ef
0002b537
00c10613
d2850513
4b4000ef
00c12583
00812503
00812503
00802537
43850513
                                                                                                                                                                                     addi a2, sp,12
type:I-type
                                                                                                                                                                                     opcode:0010011
funct3:000
rs1:sp(x2)-00010
                                                                                                                                                                                      rd:a2(x12)-01100
     100e0:
100e4:
100e8:
100ec:
100f0:
100f4:
                                                                                                                                                                                     immediate:12(12-bit signed:000000001100)
                                                                                                                                                                                     encoding:00000000110000010000011000010011
result:0x00C10613
                                                                                                                                                                                     Instruction:addi(add immediate)
                                                                                              a1,a0
a0,0x2b
a0,a0,-720 # 2ad30 <_clzdi2+0x5c>
ra,10464 <printf>
     100f8:
100fc:
10100:
10104:
10108:
1010c:
                                                                                                                                                                                     addi al, sp.8
type:I-type
                                d3050513
364000ef
                                                                                                                                                                                     opcode:0010011
funct3:000
                                                                                              ra,24(sp)
a0,0
sp,sp,32
                               01813083
00000513
02010113
                                                                                                                                                                                     rs1:sp(x2)-00010
rd:a2(x11)-01011
                                                                                                                                                                                     immediate:8(12-bit signed:000000001000)
encoding:000000010000001000001110010011
      10110:
0000000000010114 <register_fini>:
10114: ffff0797
10118: eec78793
1011c: 00078863
                                                                                                                                                                                      result:0x00810593
                                                                              auipc
addi
beqz
                                                                                              a5,0xffff0
a5,a5,-276 # 0 <main-0x100b0>
a5,1012c <register_fini+0x18>
a0,0x0
a0,a0,308 # 10254 <_libc_fini_array>
1020c <atexit>
                                                                                                                                                                                     Instruction: jal(jump and link)
                                                                                                                                                                                     jal ra, 10598 <scanf>
type:J-type
      10120:
10124:
10128:
                               00000517
13450513
0e40006f
                                                                              auipc
addi
j
ret
                                                                                                                                                                                      opcode:1101111
                                                                                                                                                                                      rd:ra(x1)-00001
      1012c:
                                00008067
                                                                                                                                                                                     immediate:10598(20-bit signed:00000010101111110110)
encoding:00000010101111110110000011101111
0000000000010130 <_start>:
                                                                                                                                                                                      result:0x4B4000EF
                               0001e197
                                                                              autpc gp,0x1e
```

*(instructions.c)

```
*(Instructions.c)
                                                                                                                                                                                                Instruction:addi(add immediate)
                                                                                                                                                                                                addi sp, sp, -32
type:I-type
opcode:0010011
multiply.o:
                                file format elf64-littleriscv
                                                                                                                                                                                                funct3:000
Disassembly of section .text:
                                                                                                                                                                                                rs1:sp(x2)-00010
                                                                                                   sp,sp,-32
a5,10
a0,0x2b
a5,8(sp)
a0,a0,-752 # 2ad10 <_clzd12+0x3c>
a5,20
ra,24(sp)
ra,10588 <puts>
a0,0x2b
a2,5p,12
a1,sp,8
a0,a0,-728 # 2ad28 <_clzd12+0x54>
ra,10598 <scanf>
a1,12(sp)
a0,8(sp)
ra,10188 <_muldi3>
a1,a0
                                                                                                                                                                                                rd:sp(x2)-00010
immediate:32(12-bit signed:11111111110000)
encoding:111111111100000010000000100010011
000000000000100b0 <main>:
100b0: fe010113
                                                                                    addi
                                 fe010113
00a00793
00f12423
d1050513
01400793
00113c23
00f12623
4b8000ef
0002b537
00c10613
      100b4:
100b8:
100bc:
100c0:
100c4:
100c8:
100cc:
100d4:
100d4:
100d6:
100e4:
                                                                                   result:0xFFF12013
                                                                                                                                                                                               Instruction:li(load immediate)
li a5, 10
type:I-type
opcode:0010011
funct3:000
                                                                                                                                                                                                rs1:x0-00000
rd:a5(x15)-01111
                                 00810593
d2850513
4b4000ef
                                                                                                                                                                                                immediate:10(12-bit signed:000000001010)
encoding:0000000010100000000011110010011
                                 90c12583
00812503
0f8000ef
0005059b
0002b537
d3050513
                                                                                                                                                                                                result:0x00A00793
       100e8:
       100ec:
100f0:
100f4:
                                                                                                                                                                                                Instruction:lui(load upper immediate)
                                                                                                                                                                                               Instruction:(ui()
lui a0,0x2b
type:U-type
opcode:0110111
rd:a0(x10)-01010
                                                                                                    ra,10108 <__muld13>
a1,a0
a0,0x2b
a0,a0,-720 # 2ad30 <__clzd12+0x5c>
ra,10464 <printf>
ra,24(sp)
a0,0
sp,sp,32
       100f8:
100fc:
10100:
                                  364000et
                                                                                                                                                                                                immediate:0x2b(20-bit signed:000000000000000000101011)
encoding:000000000000000001010101111
result:0x002B537
       10104:
10108:
1010c:
                                 01813083
00000513
02010113
                                                                                    addt
       10110:
                                  00008067
                                                                                                                                                                                                Instruction:sw(store word)
 0000000000010114 <reglster_flnt>:
10114: ffff0797
                                                                                                                                                                                                sw a5,8(sp)
type:S-type
                                                                                                    a5,0xffff0
a5,a5,-276 # 0 <main-0x100b0>
a5,1012c <register_fini+0x18>
a0,0x0
a0,a0,308 # 10254 <__libc_fini_array>
1020c <atexit>
                                                                                   autpc
addi
beqz
autpc
addi
      10114:
10118:
1011c:
10120:
                                 eec78793
00078863
00000517
13450513
0e40006f
00008067
                                                                                                                                                                                                opcode:0100011
funct3:010
rs1:sp(x2)-00010
      10124:
10128:
1012c:
                                                                                                                                                                                                rd:a5(x15)-01111
immediate:8(12-bit signed:0000000001000)
                                                                                                                                                                                                encoding:00000000000010010011110100011
result:0x00F12423
10130:
00000000000010130 <_start>:
__10130: 0001e197
                                                                                    autpc gp,0x1e
                                                                                                                                                                                                Instruction:addi(add immediate)
```

••</u></u>

```
*(instructions.c)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              result:0x4B4000EF
  multiply.o:
                                                    file format elf64-littleriscv
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Instruction: lw(load word)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             lw al, 12(sp)
type:I-type
opcode:0000011
funct3:010
Disassembly of section .t

000000000000100b0 <main>:
100be: fe010113
100b4: 00a00793
100bb: 0062b537
100bc: 0113c23
100c4: 01400793
100c4: 01400793
100c6: 00613ac23
100de: 4b8000ef
100d4: 00c10613
100dc: 008105537
100dc: 008105537
100dc: 008105531
100ec: 008105531
100ec: 008105531
100ec: 008105531
100ec: 008105531
100ec: 00815533
100fc: 008055533
100fc: 008055533
100fc: 01813083
1010c: 01813083
1010c: 008055533
  Disassembly of section .text:
                                                                                                                                                           sp,sp,-32
a5,10
a0,0x2b
a5,8(sp)
a0,a0,-752 # 2ad10 <_clzdl2+0x3c>
a5,20
ra,24(sp)
a5,12(sp)
ra,10588 <puts>
a0,0x2b
a2,sp,12
a1,sp,8
a0,a0,-728 # 2ad28 <_clzdl2+0x54>
ra,10598 <scanf>
a1,12(sp)
a0,8(sp)
ra,101e8 <_muldi3>
a1,a0
a0,0x2b
a0,a0,-720 # 2ad30 <_clzdl2+0x5c>
ra,10464 <printf>
ra,24(sp)
a0,0
sp,sp,32
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             funct3:010
rs1:sp(x2)-00010
rd:a0(x11)-01011
immediate:12(12-bit signed:000000001100)
encoding:00000000110000010010010110000011
                                                                                                                                   addi
li
lui
sw
addi
li
li
sd
sw
jal
lui
addi
addi
jal
lw
jal
lw
jal
lui
addi
addi
jal
lui
addi
addi
jal
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              result:0x00C12583
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Instruction: lw(load word)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             lw a0, 8(sp)
type:I-type
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             opcode:0000011
funct3:010
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             rs1:sp(x2)-00010
rd:a0(x10)-01010
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             immediate:8(12-bit signed:000000001000)
encoding:0000000100000100100100000011
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              result:0x00812403
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Instruction:jal(jump and link)
jal ra, 101e8 < _muldi3>
type:J-type
opcode:l101111
rd:ra(x1):00001
immediate:101e8{20-bit signed:0000001010000000100)
encoding:000000101000000010100000011101111
rosult-xyponapage|
            10108:
            1010c:
                                                      02010113
00008067
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              result:0x0000080EF
 0000000000010114 <register_fini>:
10114: ffff0797
10118: eec78793
1011c: 00078863
10120: 0000517
10124: 13450513
10128: 0e40006f
1012c: 00008067
                                                                                                                                 auipc
addi
beqz
auipc
addi
j
ret
                                                                                                                                                             a5,0xffff0
a5,a5,-276 # 0 <main-0x100b0>
a5,1012c <register_fini+0x18>
a0,0x0
a0,a0,308 # 10254 <__libc_fini_array>
1020c <atexit>
 00000000000010130 <_start>:
_ 10130: 0001e197
                                                                                                                                    autpc gp,0x1e
```

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