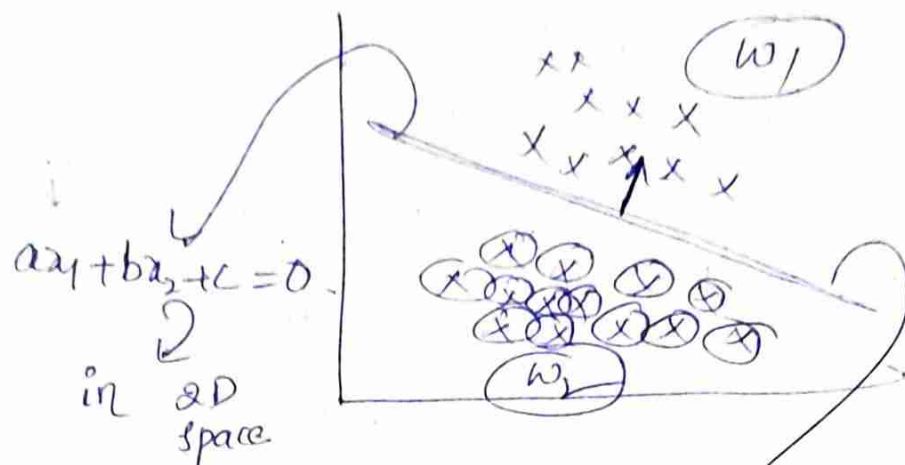


Linear classifier



$$a^T y$$

$$a^T = \{w_1, w_2, w_3, \dots, w_0\}$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w^T x + w_0 > 0 \rightarrow x \in w_1$$

$$w^T x + w_0 < 0 \rightarrow x \in w_2$$

$$w^T x + w_0 = 0$$

$$a^T y > 0 \rightarrow y \in w_1$$

$$a^T y < 0 \rightarrow y \in w_2$$

lets take for $w_2 \rightarrow$ replace y by $-y$
then $a^T y > 0$ even for w_2

$$\text{so } a^T y > 0.$$

if $a^T y < 0$
then a needs to be modified.

$$\rightarrow \sum -a^T y$$

error term.

$$J = \sum -a^T y$$

miss classified

collect sum.

$$a(0) \leftarrow 0$$

$$a(k) \leftarrow a(k-1)$$

↳ try to reduce $J(a)$

Gradient descent

$$J(a) = \sum -a^T y$$

minimize

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial a} = \sum -y$$

$+y$ misclassified

$$a(0) \leftarrow \text{arbitrarily}$$

$$a(k+1) = a(k) - \eta \sum -y$$

$$a(k+1) = a(k) + \eta \sum y$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial a}$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial x} = 0$$