```
In [3]:
In [49]: import numpy as np
                 import statsmodels.api as sm
                 from statsmodels.stats.diagnostic import het_breuschpagan
                 from statsmodels.sandbox.regression.predstd import wls prediction std
Y = np.array([1064.0, 298.5, 376.0, 974.4, 142.0, 458.2, 140.4, 375.8, 705.0, 310.0, 456.6, 501.7, 418.7, 322.2, 420.3, 131.4, 196.6, 259.6, 36.7, 488.2, 140.4, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 140.0, 
                 X = sm.add constant(X)
                 model = sm.OLS(Y, X).fit()
                 f test = model.fvalue, model.f pvalue
                 t test = model.tvalues, model.pvalues
                 conf intervals = model.conf int()
                 r squared = model.rsquared
In [15]: f_test
Out[15]:(0.8334902950538252, 0.3721399184795078)
Результаты F-теста Фишера
In [16]: t test
Out[16]:(array([3.1848052, 0.9129569]), array([0.0046548, 0.37213992]))
Результаты t-теста Стьюдента для каждого коэффициента
In [17]: conf_intervals
Out[17]:array([[115.27521044, 552.93581884],
                           [-2.44455126, 6.24976434]])
Интервальные оценки для параметров модели
In [23]: r_squared
Out[23]:0.04000723274158757
Коэффициент детерминации (R-квадрат)
In [ ]:
In [47]: #гомоскедастичность
                  residuals = model.resid
                 bp_test = het_breuschpagan(residuals, model.model.exog)
                 print('BP statistic: ', bp_test[0])
                 print('p-value: ', bp_test[1])
```

Если р > 0.05, это предполагает, что остатки модели вероятно гомоскедастичны.

p-value: 0.012572868346363023

In [50]: *#прогноз*

```
model = sm.OLS(Y, sm.add_constant(X)).fit()
       X \max 85 = np.max(X) * 0.85
       point_forecast_85 = model.predict([1, X_max_85])
       X_{mean} = np.mean(X)
       point forecast mean = model.predict([1, X mean])
       pred std 85, interval I 85, interval u 85 = wls prediction std(model, exog=np.array([[1, X max 85]]), alpha=0.2)
       pred std mean, interval I mean, interval u mean = wls prediction std(model, exog=np.array([[1, X mean]]), alpha=0.05)
In [43]: point_forecast_mean
Out[43]:array([375.5131515])
Интервал
In [44]: pred_std_85, interval_I_85, interval_u_85
Out[44]:(array([297.62295091]), array([136.4688359]), array([925.37246023]))
Интервальный прогноз для 85% от максимального значения Х
In [45]: pred_std_mean, interval_l_mean, interval_u_mean
Out[45]:(array([272.64413219]), array([-193.21254237]), array([944.23884537]))
Интервальный прогноз для среднего значения Х
```