

Multithreading Client Server Communication

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1: Develop client and server program, where the server generates a separate thread for each incoming client request. Server shows the client accepted port number and ip address.

-----CLIENT-CODE-----

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>

#include <sys/time.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/uio.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>

#define SIZE 512
char buf[SIZE];

int main(){
    char *ip = "127.0.0.1"; //localhost
    int port = 8082;
    int e;
    int l = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
    int sockfd;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;

    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if(sockfd < 0) {
        perror("[-]Error in socket");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("[+]Server socket created successfully.\n");

    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = port;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);

    e = connect(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
    if(e == -1) {
        perror("[-]Error in socket");
        exit(1);
    }
}
```

```

    }

    printf("[+]Connected to Server.\n");

//-----SEND-----

    while(1)
    {
        printf("\nTO: ");
        fgets(buf,SIZE,stdin);
        send(sockfd, buf, SIZE, 0);

        if(strncmp(buf,"END",3) == 0)
            break;

        recv(sockfd, buf, SIZE, 0);
        printf("FROM: %s",buf);
    }

//-----

    printf("[-]Closing the connection.\n");
    close(sockfd);

    return 0;
}

```

```

-----SERVER-CODE-----

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>

#include<sys/wait.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/uio.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>

#define SIZE 512
char buf[SIZE];
int flag=0;

```

```

int main(){

    int port = 8082;
    int e,n,m;
    struct timeval start, stop, delta;

    int sockfd, new_sock,fd;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, new_addr;
    socklen_t addr_size;

    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if(sockfd < 0) {
        perror("[-]Error in socket");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("[+]Server socket created successfully.\n");

    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = port;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

    e = bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
    if(e < 0) {
        perror("[-]Error in bind");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("[+]Binding successful.\n");

    if(listen(sockfd, 10) == 0){
        printf("[+]Listening....\n");
    }else{
        perror("[-]Error in listening\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    addr_size = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);

    //-----RCV-----

    while(1)

```

```

{
    new_sock = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&new_addr, &addr_size);
    if(new_sock < 0)
    {
        printf("[-]Error in accepting %s.",inet_ntoa(new_addr.sin_addr));
        exit(1);
    }
    else
        printf("[+]Connection accepted from IP: %s PORT:
%d\n",inet_ntoa(new_addr.sin_addr),ntohs(new_addr.sin_port));

    pid_t pid;
    if((pid=fork()) == 0)
    {
        close(sockfd);
        while(1)
        {
            recv(new_sock, buf, SIZE, 0);

            if(strncmp(buf,"END",3) == 0)
            {
                printf("\n[-]Disconnected from IP: %s PORT:
%d\n",inet_ntoa(new_addr.sin_addr),ntohs(new_addr.sin_port));
                flag=1;
                break;
            }
            else
            {
                printf("\nFROM (%s):
%s",inet_ntoa(new_addr.sin_addr),buf);

                printf("TO (%s): ",inet_ntoa(new_addr.sin_addr));
                fgets(buf,SIZE,stdin);
                send(new_sock, buf, SIZE, 0);
                bzero(buf, SIZE);
            }
        }
    }
    if(pid==0)
        break;
}

```

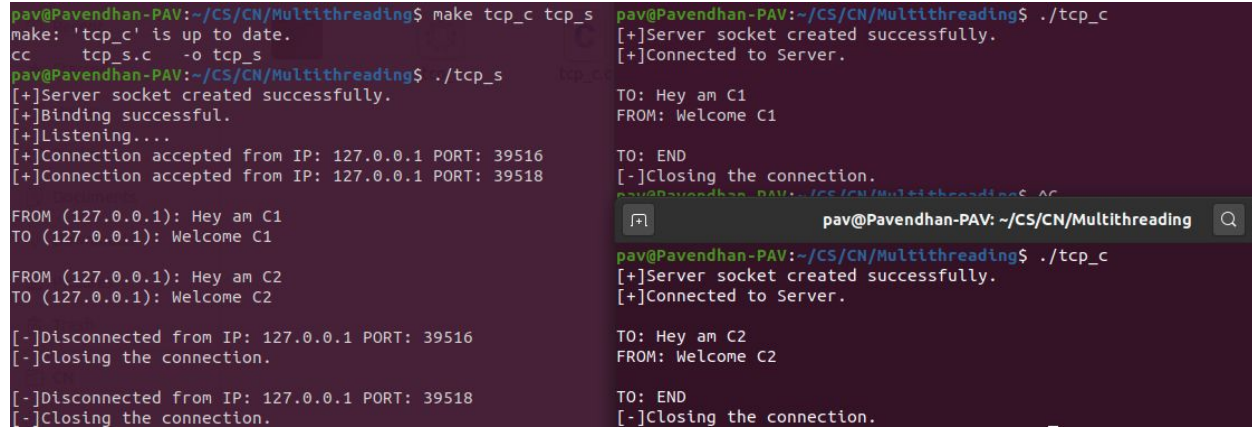
//-----

```

printf("[~]Closing the connection.\n");
close(sockfd);
close(new_sock);
return 0;
}

```

-----OUTPUT-----



```

pav@Pavendhan-PAV: ~/CS/CN/Multithreading$ make tcp_c tcp_s
make: 'tcp_c' is up to date.
cc      tcp_s.c  -o tcp_s
pav@Pavendhan-PAV: ~/CS/CN/Multithreading$ ./tcp_s
[+]Server socket created successfully.
[+]Binding successful.
[+]Listening....
[+]Connection accepted from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 39516
[+]Connection accepted from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 39518
FROM (127.0.0.1): Hey am C1
TO (127.0.0.1): Welcome C1
FROM (127.0.0.1): Hey am C2
TO (127.0.0.1): Welcome C2
[-]Disconnected from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 39516
[-]Closing the connection.
[-]Disconnected from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 39518
[-]Closing the connection.

pav@Pavendhan-PAV: ~/CS/CN/Multithreading$ ./tcp_c
[+]Server socket created successfully.
[+]Connected to Server.
TO: Hey am C1
FROM: Welcome C1
TO: END
[-]Closing the connection.
pav@Pavendhan-PAV: ~/CS/CN/Multithreading$ ./tcp_c
[+]Server socket created successfully.
[+]Connected to Server.
TO: Hey am C2
FROM: Welcome C2
TO: END
[-]Closing the connection.

```

2: Develop a game , where multiuser participate in the game. Server has 5 questions with four options. if users are connected to the server, the server starts sending the question one by one with a timestamp reply of 1 minute. If multiple users are playing the game, then the winner is decided by the server based on the average minimum time taken for a client to reply to all answers. If a client gives a wrong reply to anyone of the answers, then the server sends a message to client "better luck next time" and terminates the connection of the client.

-----CLIENT-CODE-----

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include<poll.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/uio.h>

```

```

#include <sys/stat.h>

void interact(int c_sock, socklen_t add)
{
    char msg[250];
    struct pollfd mypoll={STDIN_FILENO,POLLIN|POLLPRI};
    //type yes
    recv(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
    printf("Server: %s\n\n",msg);

    scanf("%s",msg);
    send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
    printf("\n");
    bzero(msg,250);

    recv(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);

    if(strcmp(msg,"ack")==0)
    {
        while(1)
        {

            //Question
            recv(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
            printf("Server: %s\n\n",msg);

            if(strcmp(msg,"You win")==0 || strcmp(msg,"Better luck next time")==0 )
                break;
            //printf("Client: ");
            //Answer send

            if( poll (&mypoll,1,60000))
            {scanf("%s",msg);}
            else
            {strcpy(msg,"T");
            printf("Time up!!!\n");}
            send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
            printf("\n");

            bzero(msg,250);
            recv(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);

```

```

if(strcmp(msg,"Better luck next time")==0 )
{
printf("Server: %s\n\n",msg);
break;

}

}

}

else
{
printf("Server: %s\n",msg);
exit(0);

}
}

int main()
{

int c_sock;

//Socket Descriptor
c_sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
if(c_sock>0)
{

struct sockaddr_in server_addr;

//Server info
server_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port=htons(9024);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;

int ch=1;
socklen_t add;
add=sizeof(server_addr);
//Message Loop
if(connect(c_sock,(struct sockaddr*)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr))>=0)

```



```

{
interact(c_sock,add);
}
else
{

printf("[~]ERROR FOUND AT CONNECTION:\n");
}

}
else
{

printf("[~]ERROR FOUND AT SOCKET:\n");
}

close(c_sock);
return 0;

}

```

-----SERVER-CODE-----

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<time.h>
#include <fcntl.h>

```

```

#include<sys/wait.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/uio.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>

```

```

int duration(struct timeval *start, struct timeval *stop, struct timeval *delta)

```

```

{
    suseconds_t microstart, microstop, microdelta;

    microstart = (suseconds_t)(100000 * (start->tv_sec)) + start->tv_usec;
    microstop = (suseconds_t)(100000 * (stop->tv_sec)) + stop->tv_usec;
    microdelta = microstop - microstart;

    delta->tv_usec = microdelta % 100000;
    delta->tv_sec = (time_t)(microdelta / 100000);

    if ((*delta).tv_sec < 0 || (*delta).tv_usec < 0)
        return -1;
    else
        return 0;
}

int interact(int c_sock, socklen_t add, struct sockaddr_in client_addr)
{
    char msg[250];

    struct timeval tv;
    tv.tv_sec = 5;

    int count, timestamp;
    float sum=0; //for choice ,to display result
    //Command Display
    struct timeval start, tss, tse, stop, delta, delta1;
    char s[5][100];
    strcpy(s[4], "what is 1+2?\nChoices:\n a:3\n b:2\n c:3\n d:4 \nYour Choice");
    strcpy(s[3], "what is 3+2?\nChoices:\n a:1\n b:5\n c:3\n d:2 \nYour Choice");
    strcpy(s[2], "what is 5+2?\nChoices:\n a:1\n b:2\n c:7\n d:4 \nYour Choice");
    strcpy(s[1], "what is 7+2?\nChoices:\n a:1\n b:10\n c:3\n d:9 \nYour Choice");
    strcpy(s[0], "what is 9+2?\nChoices:\n a:1\n b:2\n c:11\n d:4 \nYour Choice");

    char ans[5];
    ans[4]='a';
    ans[3]='b';
    ans[2]='c';
    ans[1]='d';
    ans[0]='c';

    strcpy(msg, "Type \"yes\" to start the game");

```

```
send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
bzero(msg,250);
```

```
//recv yes
recv(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
```

```
if(strcmp(msg,"yes")==0)
{
```

```
    strcpy(msg,"ack");
    send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
    bzero(msg,250);
```

```
    count=5;
    sum=0;
    while(count-->0)
    {
        strcpy(msg,s[count]);
```

```
        send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
        gettimeofday(&start, NULL);
```

```
        recv(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
```

```
        gettimeofday(&stop, NULL);
```

```
        duration(&start, &stop, &delta);
        long int sec= delta.tv_sec;
        if(sec<0) sec*=-1;
        //printf("\n Time taken to receive: %ld \n", sec);
        sum+=sec;
```

```
    if(msg[0]!='a')
    {
        bzero(msg,250);
        strcpy(msg,"Better luck next time");
        send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
        break;
    }
```

```

else
{
bzero(msg,250);
strcpy(msg,"Continue");
send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
}
}
bzero(msg,250);
float avg_time = sum/5.0;

FILE *fp = fopen("Avgtime.txt","a");
fprintf(fp,"%f",avg_time);
fprintf(fp,"%s","\n");
fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("Port.txt","a");
fprintf(fp,"%d",ntohs(client_addr.sin_port));
fprintf(fp,"%s","\n");
fclose(fp);

printf("\nTotal Time Average: %f \n",sum/5);
/*strcpy(msg,"Win");
send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
*/

}
else
{
strcpy(msg,"Invalid Choice");
send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
exit(0);
}
}

int main()
{

int s_sock,c_sock,len;

FILE *fp = fopen("Avgtime.txt","w");
fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("Port.txt","w");

```

```

fclose(fp);
//socket file descriptor
s_sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);

if(s_sock>0)
{

    struct sockaddr_in server_addr,client_addr;

    memset(&server_addr,0,sizeof(server_addr));
    memset(&client_addr,0,sizeof(client_addr));

    //server information
    server_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port=htons(9024);
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;

    socklen_t add;
    add=sizeof(client_addr);

    if(bind(s_sock,(struct sockaddr*)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr))>=0)
    {printf("[+]Server Binded\n");
    if((listen(s_sock,10))!=-1)
    {
        printf("[+]Server Listening for Connection\n");
        len=sizeof(client_addr);
        while(1)
        {
            c_sock=accept(s_sock,(struct sockaddr*)&client_addr,&len);

            if(c_sock!=-1)
            {

                printf("[+]Connection accepted from IP: %s PORT:
                %d\n",inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr),ntohs(client_addr.sin_port));
                pid_t pid;
                if((pid=fork()) == 0)
                {
                    //close(s_sock);
                    interact(c_sock,add,client_addr);
                    // to compare time between multiple users
                    FILE *fp = fopen("Avgtime.txt","r");
                    char num[20],i=0;

```

```

float avg_time[5];
while(fscanf(fp, "%s", num)!=EOF)
{
    avg_time[i] = atof(num);
    i++;
}
fclose(fp);

int j,min=0;
for(j=0;j<i;j++)
{
    if(avg_time[j] < avg_time[min])
        min = j;
}
fp = fopen("Port.txt","r");
int k=0,port;
while(k<=min)
{
    fscanf(fp,"%s",num);
    k++;
    port = atoi(num);
}
printf("Average time of winner in port %s : %f\n",num,avg_time[min]);
if(port == ntohs(client_addr.sin_port))
{
    char msg[250];
    strcpy(msg,"You win");
    send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
}
else
{
    char msg[250];
    strcpy(msg,"Better luck next time");
    send(c_sock,msg,sizeof(msg),0);
}

//kill(pid,SIGKILL);
}
if(pid==0)
break;

} //accept
else

```

```
{  
printf("[_]ERROR FOUND AT ACCEPT:\n");  
}  
}  
} //listen  
else  
{  
printf("[_]ERROR FOUND AT LISTEN:\n");  
}  
} //bind  
else  
{  
printf("[_]ERROR FOUND AT BIND:\n");  
}  
}  
else  
{  
  
printf("[_]ERROR FOUND AT SOCKET:\n");  
}  
  
close(c_sock);  
close(s_sock);  
return 0;  
}
```

-----OUTPUT-----

```
(base) sharan@OMEN:~/Downloads$ ./tcp_c
Server: Type "yes" to start the game

Client: yes

Server: what is 1+2?
Choices:
  a:3
  b:2
  c:3
  d:4

a
Client:
Server: what is 3+2?
Choices:
  a:1
  b:5
  c:3
  d:2

b
Client:
Server: what is 5+2?
Choices:
  a:1
  b:2
  c:7
  d:4

c
Client:
Server: what is 7+2?
Choices:
  a:1
  b:10
  c:3
  d:9

d
Client:
Server: what is 9+2?
Choices:
  a:1
  b:2
  c:11
  d:4

c
Client:
Server: You win
```


In Case of Client takes more than 60 seconds to answer:

```
(base) sharan@OMEN:~/Downloads$ ./tcp_c
Server: Type "yes" to start the game

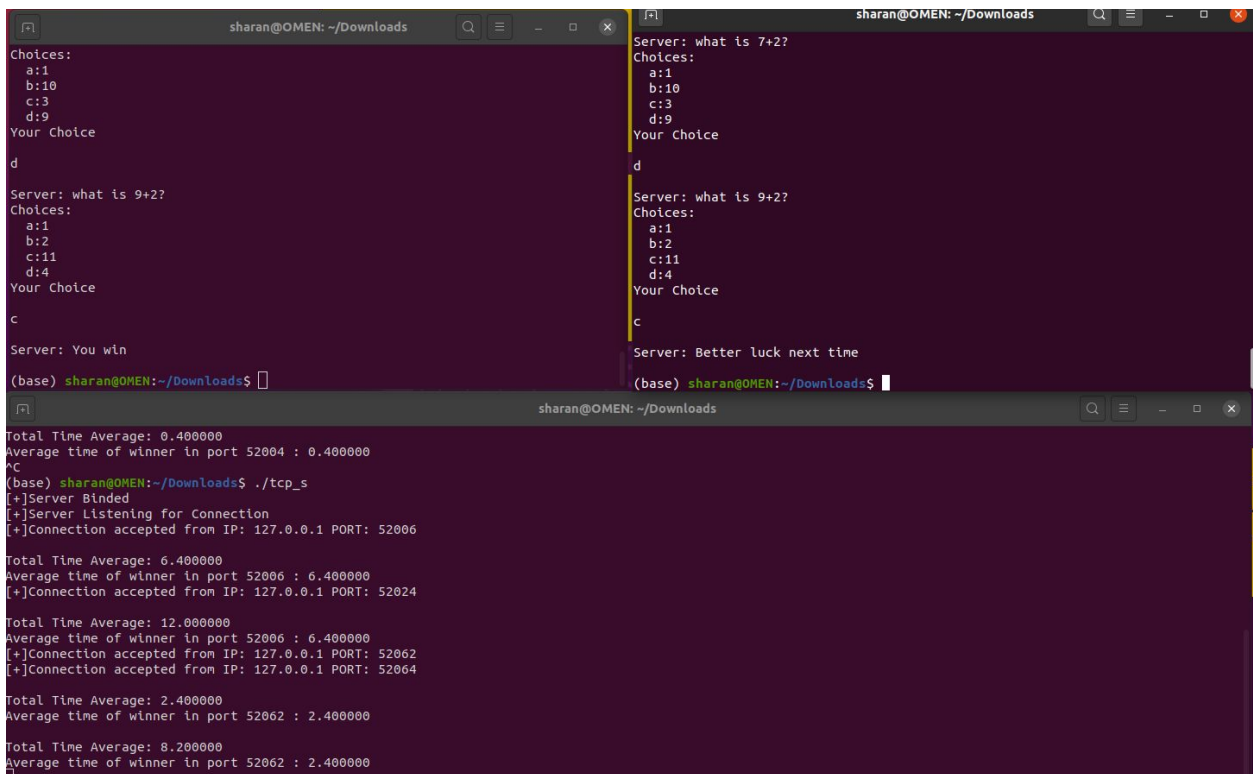
yes

Server: what is 1+2?
Choices:
  a:3
  b:2
  c:3
  d:4
Your Choice

Time up!!!

Server: Better luck next time
```

Multiple clients accessing the game:



```
sharan@OMEN: ~/Downloads
Choices:
a:1
b:10
c:3
d:9
Your Choice
d
Server: what is 9+2?
Choices:
a:1
b:2
c:11
d:4
Your Choice
c
Server: You win
(base) sharan@OMEN:~/Downloads$

sharan@OMEN: ~/Downloads
Server: what is 7+2?
Choices:
a:1
b:10
c:3
d:9
Your Choice
d
Server: what is 9+2?
Choices:
a:1
b:2
c:11
d:4
Your Choice
c
Server: Better luck next time
(base) sharan@OMEN:~/Downloads$

sharan@OMEN: ~/Downloads
Total Time Average: 0.400000
Average time of winner in port 52004 : 0.400000
^C
(base) sharan@OMEN:~/Downloads$ ./tcp_s
[+]Server Binded
[+]Server Listening for Connection
[+]Connection accepted from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 52006
Total Time Average: 6.400000
Average time of winner in port 52006 : 6.400000
[+]Connection accepted from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 52024
Total Time Average: 12.000000
Average time of winner in port 52006 : 6.400000
[+]Connection accepted from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 52062
[+]Connection accepted from IP: 127.0.0.1 PORT: 52064
Total Time Average: 2.400000
Average time of winner in port 52062 : 2.400000
Total Time Average: 8.200000
Average time of winner in port 52062 : 2.400000
```