CS4023 Artificial Intelligence

Name: Pavithra Rajan

Roll Number: B190632CS

1. Heuristics to solve the Caesar Cipher

- Utilise the **frequency distribution** of each alphabet in the English language and calculate the score obtained for each alphabet in the ciphertext and each iteration of all possibilities. The iteration with the **maximum** score is chosen.
- Use the **bigram frequency** distribution of the English language. A bigram is a
 pair of letters. 'Th' is the most common bigram. Similar to the alphabet
 frequency heuristic, we can compute the score and choose the iteration with
 the **maximum** score.
- As there are only limited alphabets in the English language (26 + 1 for spaces in sentences), we can try out all the possibilities and choose the one that resembles a valid text.

The cipher.py consists of the implementation of the aforementioned heuristics. The help menu can be obtained by running the python file with -h flag.

```
PS C:\Users\Pavithra\Desktop\Caesar-Cipher-Cracking> & C:\Users\Pavithra\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python38\/
python.exe c:\Users\Pavithra\Desktop\Caesar-Cipher-Cracking\cipher.py -h
usage: cipher.py [-h] -f F -c C [-n N]

optional arguments:
    -h, --help show this help message and exit
    -f F Name of the file containing the plaintext to be encrypted
    -c C The Caesar rotation factor
    -n N Name to be encoded
```

While running the python file, provide the path to the message to be encrypted via the -f flag, the rotation factor with the -n flag, and the name to be encrypted following the -p flag.

I will provide a rotation factor of 4, and my name 'pavithra'.

Note: In order to correctly decrypt the name via frequency-based heuristics, it is necessary to have a sufficiently long text. To do this, I will concatenate a message along with the name and then extract it in the end after decryption.

```
S C:\Users\Pavithra\Desktop\Caesar-Cipher-Cracking> & C:/Users/Pavithra/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38/python.exe c:/Users/Pavithra/Desktop/Ca
esar-Cipher-Cracking/cipher.py -f .\messages\message.txt -c 4 -n pavithra
------Read Plain Text---------
Message: the caesar cipher technique is one of the earliest and simplest methods of encryption technique it is simply a type of substitution cipher ie
each letter of a given text is replaced by a letter with a fixed number of positions down the alphabet for example with a shift of one a would be repla
ced by b b would become c and so on the method is apparently named after julius caesar who apparently used it to communicate with his officials
Encrypted Cipher Text: xlidgeiwevdgmtlivdxiglrmuyidmwdsridsjdxlidievpmiwxderhdwmqtpiwxdqixlshwdsjdirgvbtxmsrdxiglrmuyidmxdmwdwmqtpbdedxbtidsjdwyfwxmxyx
msrdgmtlivdmidiegldpixxivdsjdedkmzirdxiaxdmwdvitpegihdfbdedpixxivd mxldedjmaihdryqfivdsjdtswmxmsrwdhs rdxlideptlefixdjsvdiaeqtpid mxldedwlmjxdsjdsrided
syphdfidvitpegihdfbdfdfd syphdfigsqidgderhdwsdsrdxlidqixlshdmwdettevirxpbdreqihdejxivdnypmywdgeiwevd lsdettevirxpbdywihdmxdxsdgsqqyrmgexid mxldlmwdsjj
mgmepwd
    -----Encoding name-----
Ciphertext corresponding to pavithra: tezmxlve
  ------- analysis-----Cracking using frequency analysis-----
Cracked Cipher Text: the caesar cipher technique is one of the earliest and simplest methods of encryption technique it is simply a type of substitution
n cipher ie each letter of a given text is replaced by a letter with a fixed number of positions down the alphabet for example with a shift of one a wo
uld be replaced by b b would become c and so on the method is apparently named after julius caesar who apparently used it to communicate with his offic
ials
Cracked name: pavithra
The value of n is: 4
                      --Cracking using bigram analysis-----
Cracked Cipher Text: the caesar cipher technique is one of the earliest and simplest methods of encryption technique it is simply a type of substitutio
n cipher ie each letter of a given text is replaced by a letter with a fixed number of positions down the alphabet for example with a shift of one a wo
uld be replaced by b b would become c and so on the method is apparently named after julius caesar who apparently used it to communicate with his offic
ials
Cracked name: pavithra
The value of n is: 4
                  ------Cracking using mono-alphabetic substitution-----
Cracked Cipher Text: wkhcfdhvducflskhucwhfkqltxhclvcrqhcricwkhchduolhvwcdqgcvlpsohvwcphwkrgvcrichqfuaswlrqcwhfkqltxhclwclvcvlpsoacdcwashcricvxevwlwxwlr
qcflskhuclhchdfkcohwwhucricdcjlyhqcwh wclvcuhsodfhgceacdcohwwhuczlwkcdcil hgcqxpehucricsrvlwlrqvcgrzqcwkhcdoskdehwciruch dpsohczlwkcdcvkliwcricrqhcdczr
xogcehcuhsodfhgceacececzrxogcehfrphcfcdqgcvrcrqcwkhcphwkrgclvcdssduhqwoacqdphgcdiwhucmxolxvcfdhvduczkrcdssduhqwoacxvhgclwcwrcfrppxqlfdwhczlwkcklvcriilf
1dovc
Type 'y' if it seems valid, else 'n': n
Iteration number: 2
Cracked Cipher Text: vjgbecguctbekrjgtbvgejpkswgbkubqpgbqhbvjgbgctnkguvbcpfbukornguvbogvjqfubqhbgpet rvkqpbvgejpkswgbkvbkubukorn bcbv rgbqhbuwduvkwwvkq
pbekrjgtbkgbgcejbngvvgtbqhbcbikxgpbvgzvbkubtgrncegfbd bcbngvvgtbykvjbcbhkzgfbpwodgtbqhbrqukvkqpubfqypbvjgbcnrjcdgvbhqtbgzcorngbykvjbcbujkhvbqhbqpgbcbyq
wnfbdgbtgrncegfbd bdbdbyqwnfbdgeqogbebcpfbuqbqpbvjgbogvjqfbkubcrrctgpvn bpcogfbchvgtblwnkwubecguctbyjqbcrrctgpvn bwugfbkvbvqbeqoowpkecvgbykvjbjkubqhhke
Type 'y' if it seems valid, else 'n': n
Iteration number: 3
Cracked Cipher Text: uifadbftbsadjqifsaufdiojrvfajtapofapgauifafbsmjftuaboeatjnqmftuanfuipetapgafodszqujpoaufdiojrvfajuajtatjnqmzabauzqfapgatvctujuvujp
oadjqifsajfafbdiamfuufsapgabahjwfoaufyuajtasfqmbdfeaczabamfuufsaxjuiabagjyfeaovncfsapgaqptjujpotaepxoauifabmqibcfuagpsafybnqmfaxjuiabatijguapgapofabaxp
vmeacfasfqmbdfeaczacacaxpvmeacfdpnfadaboeatpapoauifanfuipeajtabqqbsfoumzaobnfeabgufsakvmjvtadbftbsaxipabqqbsfoumzavtfeajuaupadpnnvojdbufaxjuiaijtapggjd
ibmta
Type 'y' if it seems valid, else 'n': n
Iteration number: 4
Cracked Cipher Text: the caesar cipher technique is one of the earliest and simplest methods of encryption technique it is simply a type of substitutio
n cipher ie each letter of a given text is replaced by a letter with a fixed number of positions down the alphabet for example with a shift of one a wo
uld be replaced by b b would become c and so on the method is apparently named after julius caesar who apparently used it to communicate with his offic
ials
Type 'y' if it seems valid, else 'n': y
Cracked name: pavithra
```

The encryption corresponding to 'pavithra' is: tezmxlve. It has been successfully decrypted as well.

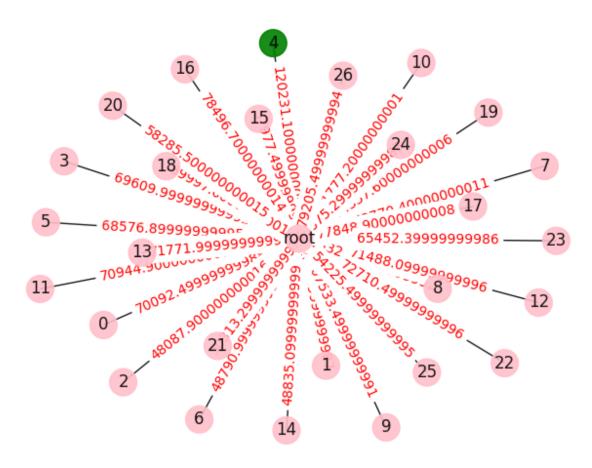
In the **mono-alphabetic substitution** method, I will check until I observe that the cracked text resembles a valid English text.

As we choose the best scores obtained across all iterations for the alphabet frequency and bigram frequency approach, they are **greedy methods**.

Along with the decryption of the ciphertexts, the **state-space graphs** are plotted using the networkx library in python.

• Alphabet frequency method

As we can see from the graph, the maximum score is when the rotation factor is 4.

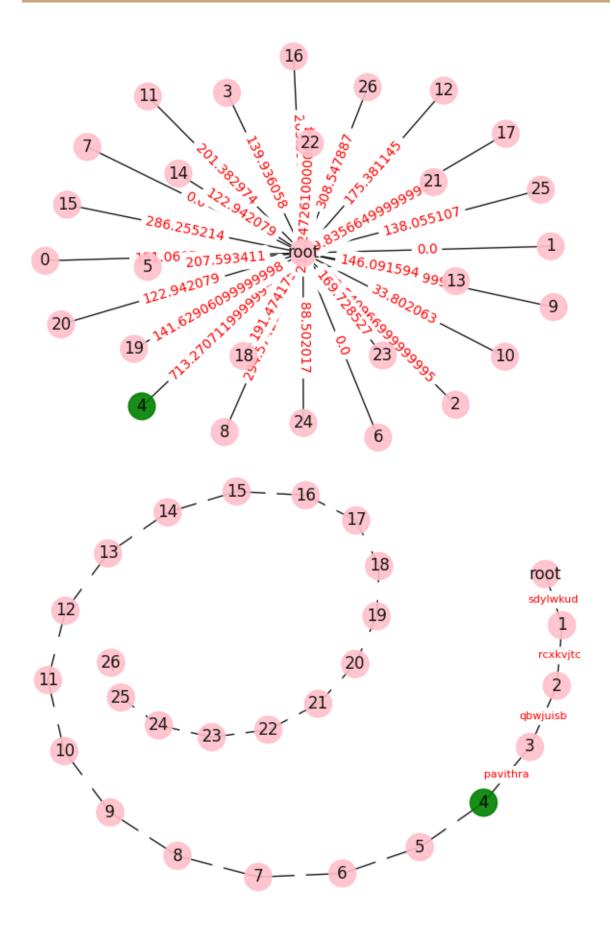


• Bigram frequency

As we can see from the graph, the maximum score is when the rotation factor is 4.

• Mono-alphabetic substitution

Here, we can see all the possible decryptions of my name across each rotation factor till 4.



2. Hill Climbing

In order to show hill climbing, I will use the quadgram frequencies.

The hill_climb.py consists of this implementation. The help menu can be obtained by running the python file with -h flag.

```
/Python/Python38/python.exe c:/Users/Pavithra/Desktop/Caesar-Cipher-Cracking/hill_climb.py -h usage: hill_climb.py [-h] -f F [-n N]

optional arguments:
    -h, --help show this help message and exit
    -f F Name of the file containing the ciphertext to be decrypted
    -n N Encrypted Name to be decrypted
```

While running the python file, provide the path to the ciphertext to be decrypted via the -f flag and the encrypted name with the -n flag.

I will run the python file by giving the path to the file containing the encrypted text along with my name encrypted (tezmxlve). Hit Ctrl + C if the decrypted text looks valid.

Here the scores for each iteration will be computed till a **local maximum** is reached and shown to the user. If the text resembles a valid English text, then we can stop.

We can see below that the scores progressively increase (becomes less negative). The graph depicting the scores across each iteration is also generated.

PS C:\Users\Pavithra\Desktop\Caesar-Cipher-Cracking> & C:\Users\Pavithra\AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38/python.exe c:\Users\Pavithra\Desktop\Caesar-Cipher-Cracking/hill_climb.py -f .\ciphers\cipher.txt -n tezmxlve

Iteration: 1

Best score so far: -1990.6366978360786

Cracked Cipher Text: rielaetadloniedrelipoqueotspesgrieeadcoetraphtowncetrwerishtsgepldynrosprelipoqueorottowncyarynesgtubtrorurosploniedoeealicerredsg azoveprefrotdencalehbyacerredmoriagofehpuwbedsgnstorospthsmprieacniabergsdefawncemoriatiogrsgspeamsuchbedencalehbybbmsuchbelswelaphtsspriewerishotannad eprcypawehagredkucoutlaetadmisannadeprcyutehorrslswwupolaremoriiotsggoloactnavorida

Cracked Name Text: navorida

Iteration: 3

Best score so far: -1970.0588367020418

Cracked Cipher Text: stenielidnaktedsentrayfealoreomsteeidhaelsirplackhelscestoplomernduksaorsentrayfeasallackhuisukeomlfblsasfsaornaktedaeeinthessedom izaversegsaldekhinepbuihessedwastimageprfcbedomkolasaorlpowrsteihktibesmodegickhewastiltamsomoreiwofhpbedekhinepbubbwofhpbenocenirploorstecestopalikkid ershuricepimsedjfhaflnielidwtoikkidershuflepassonoccfranisewasttalommanaihlkivastdi

Cracked Name Text: kivastdi

Iteration: 4

Best score so far: -1714.7634272400448

Cracked Cipher Text: thecaesanciphentechriqueisoreoftheeanliestardsimplestmethodsofercnbptiortechriqueitissimplbatbpeofsugstitutiorciphenieeachlettenof ayivertextisneplacedgbalettenwithafixedrumgenofpositiorsdowrthealphagetfonexamplewithashiftoforeawouldgeneplacedgbggwouldgecomecardsoorthemethodisappan ertlbramedaftenjuliuscaesanwhoappanertlbusedittocommunicatewithhisofficialspavithna

Cracked Name Text: pavithna

End of decryption

PS C:\Users\Pavithra\Desktop\Caesar-Cipher-Cracking> & C:/Users/Pavithra/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38/python.exe c:/Users/Pavithra/Desktop/Caesar-Cipher-Cracking/hill_climb.py -f .\ciphers\cipher.txt -n tezmxlve

Iteration: 1

Best score so far: -1902.172568551262

Cracked Cipher Text: thameaselminhaltamhriquaisoraofthaaeldiasterysigndastgathoysofarmlpntiortamhriquaitissigndpetpnaofsubstitutiorminhaliaaemhdattalof exiwartavtislandemaybpedattalcithefivayrugbalofnositiorsyocrthaednhebatfolavegndacitheshiftoforaecoudybalandemaybpbbcoudybamogamerysoorthagathoyisennel artdpregayeftaljudiusmeaselchoennelartdpusayittomoggurimetacithhisoffimiedsnewithle

Cracked Name Text: newithle

Iteration: 6

Best score so far: -1838.2138867423273

Cracked Cipher Text: thesaenadsichedteshriqueinoreoftheeadlientarynimclentmethoynofersdgctiorteshriqueitinnimclgatgceofnupntitutiorsichedieeashlettedof axivertebtindeclaseypgalettedwithafibeyrumpedofconitiornyowrthealchapetfodebamclewithanhiftoforeawoulypedeclaseypgppwoulypesomesarynoorthemethoyinaccad ertlgrameyaftedjuliunsaenadwhoaccadertlguneyittosommurisatewithhinoffisialncavithda

Cracked Name Text: cavithda

Iteration: 16

Best score so far: -1716.2683138754137

Cracked Cipher Text: themaesarmiphertemhnikueisoneoftheearliestandsigplestgethodsofenmryptiontemhnikueitissigplyatypeofsubstitutionmipherieeamhletterof awiventextisreplamedbyalettercithafixednugberofpositionsdocnthealphabetforexagplecithashiftofoneacouldbereplamedbybbcouldbemogemandsoonthegethodisapparentlynagedafterjuliusmaesarchoapparentlyusedittomoggunimatecithhisoffimialspavithra

Cracked Name Text: pavithra

End of decryption

